

Data analytics and Machine learning stages in one page (R Programming) compiled by Riyaz Ahamed



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K Nearest Neighbour – Model

```
>data(iris)
>str(iris)
> names(iris)
> class(iris)
>table(iris$Species)
>head(iris)
> summary(iris)
> table(iris$Species)
> pie(table(iris$Species), main = "Pie Chart of the Iris data set Species", col =
c("orange1", "chocolate", "coral"), radius = 1)
> pairs(iris[,1:4])
>hist(iris$Sepal.Width)
> ggplot(iris, aes(x = Sepal.Length, y = Sepal.Width)) + geom_point()
```

Data Analysis and visualization

```
>set.seed(9850)
>gp<- runif(nrow(iris))
>iris<- iris[order(gp),]
>str(iris)
>head(iris)
>head (iris, 10)
>str(iris)
>summary (iris[,c(1,2,3,4)])
>normalize<- function(x){return((x-min(x))/ (max(x) - min(x)))}
>normalize(c(1,2,3,4,5))
>iris_n<-as.data.frame(lapply(iris[,c(1,2,3,4)], normalize))
>summary(iris_n)
>str(iris)
```

Preprocessing

```
>iris_train <- iris_n[1:129, ]
>iris_test<-iris_n[130:150, ]
>iris_train_target<- iris[1:129,5]
>iris_test_target<- iris[130:150,5]
>require(class)
>sqrt(150)
>m1<- knn(train=iris_train, test=iris_test, cl=iris_train_target, k=13)
>table(iris_test_target, m1)
```

Machine Learning Model KNN Model Training and Testing