

# Kubernetes: The Arecibo Message for Developers

# Who am I?

David Gonzalez (@dagonzago)

[david.gonzalez@nearform.com](mailto:david.gonzalez@nearform.com)



What do I do?



Google Developers  
Experts



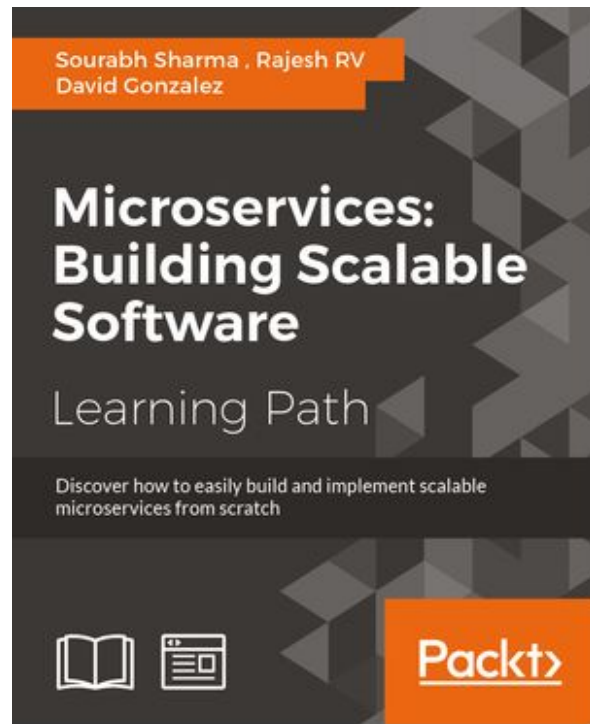
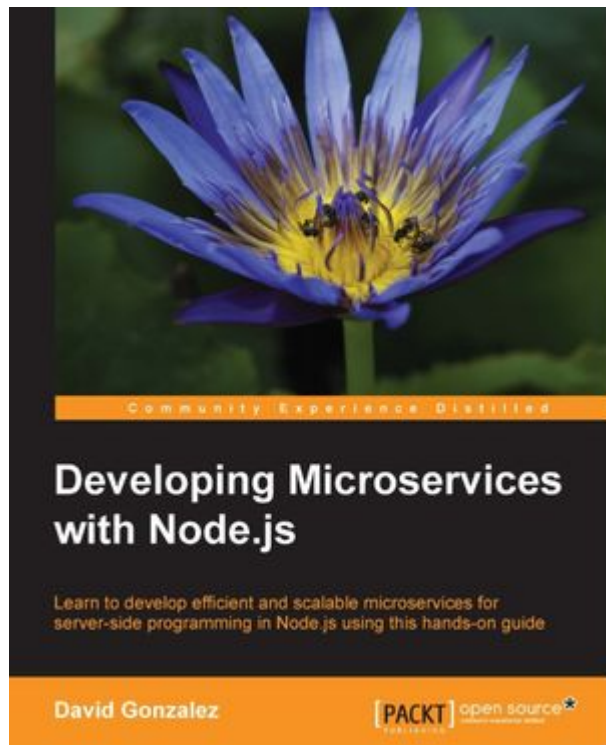
nearForm



SENECA

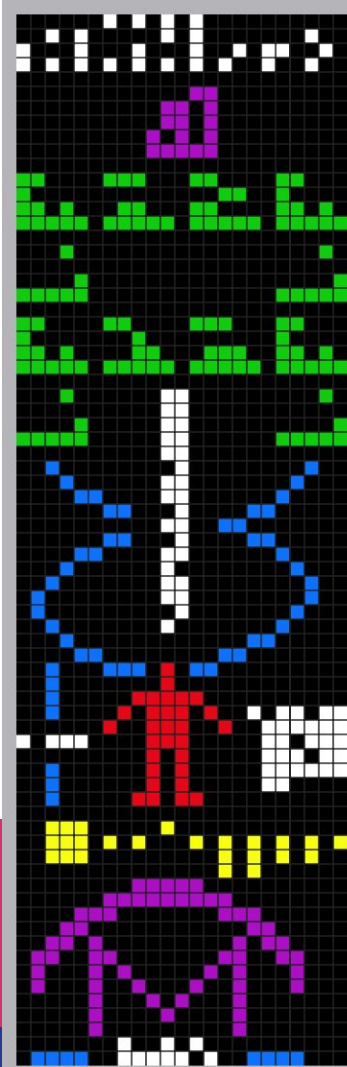


# What do I do?



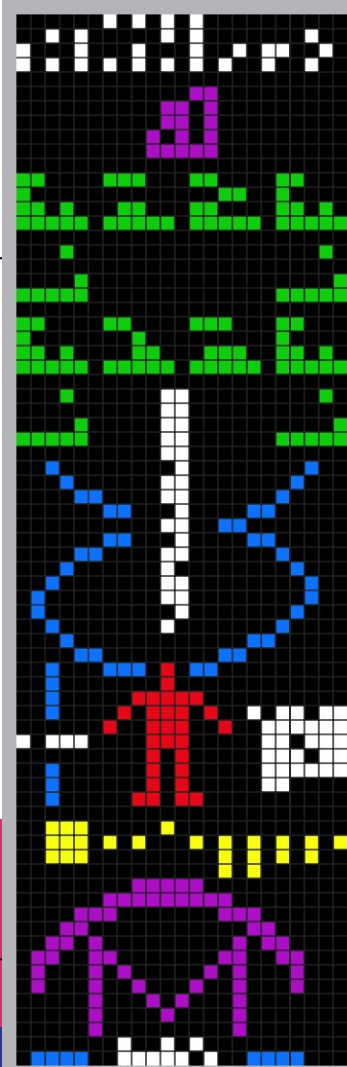
# Arecibo Message

- Radiosignal sent to the deep space in 1974 carrying information about us:
  - Numbers
  - DNA information
  - Solar system
  - Human shape
  - ...
- It was designed to be **culture and language agnostic** so that It can be understood but an alien intelligence.



# Arecibo Message II (Curiosities)

- Will take **25000 years** to reach its destination
- It was sent on a single burst (about 3 minutes of duration) at 10 Hz per second
- It was designed to be **understood**
- **Simplicity** was always in mind



# Coming back to 2017: Apocalypse

- **Software Engineering** has been around for 60 odd years but we don't have a clear defined standard for **measuring quality**
- Teams tend to be created from **horizontal slices of your company** limiting the holistic view of the system
- Developers are seen as **"brick stackers"** and decisions about the software are made by people with a very limited amount of information (and sometimes very limited amount of knowledge)
- **No one has the full picture**



# Coming back to 2017: Apocalypse TL; DR





# Coming back to 2017: Apocalypse III

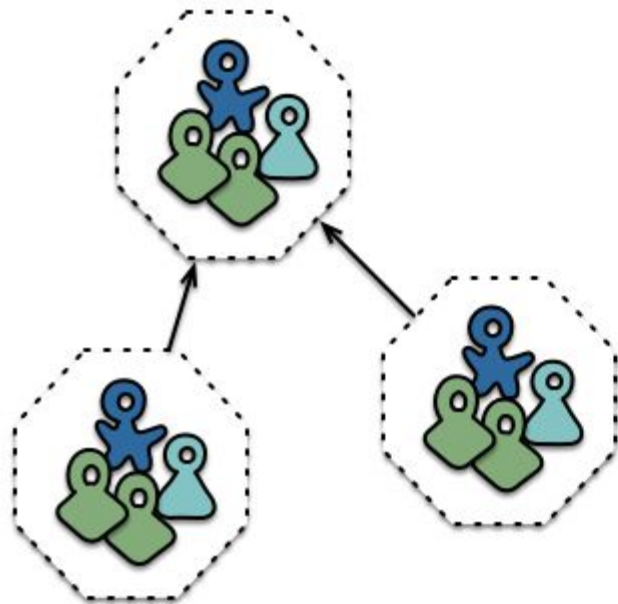
**AND WE STILL EXPECT OUR PROJECT TO SUCCEED**



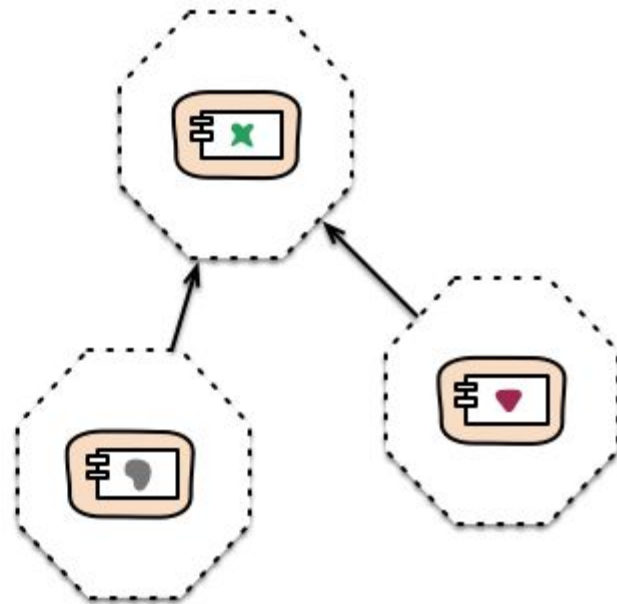
# Microservices came to the rescue

- Microservices are mainstream **(this is dangerous)**
- Microservices do not work without automation (DevOps > Developer)
- Microservices empower cross functional teams: **build, deploy and deliver locally: take ownership of your work**
- Developers + DevOps + Product Owner + QA = The Sweet spot of the successful microservices **continuous delivery** systems.
- Microservices come at a cost:
  - Operations overhead
  - Organizational alignment





Cross-functional teams...



... organised around capabilities  
Because Conway's Law

# Developers, DevOps, Product Owners and QA

- **Developers and DevOps are a must:** They are the beating heart of the software engineering.
- **Developers** are the **magicians of the Code**
- **DevOps** are the **magicians of the Infrastructure as Code**
- Both can step into each others territory
- **QA and Product Owner** roles can be assumed on a temporary basis by Developers and DevOps
- **Techies need to be business savvy.**

# Developers and DevOps Arecibo Message

- **There is not a common defined language** for communication between Developers and DevOps
- I've worked in 3 companies with **continuous delivery** and each one of them built a different system in order to **deal with the same problem** and some of them were very complex...
- **Java developers know JSR standards and it is sufficient to hit the ground running in a new company**



# Developers and DevOps Arecibo Message II

**Being proud of your system's complexity is the quickest route to the disaster**

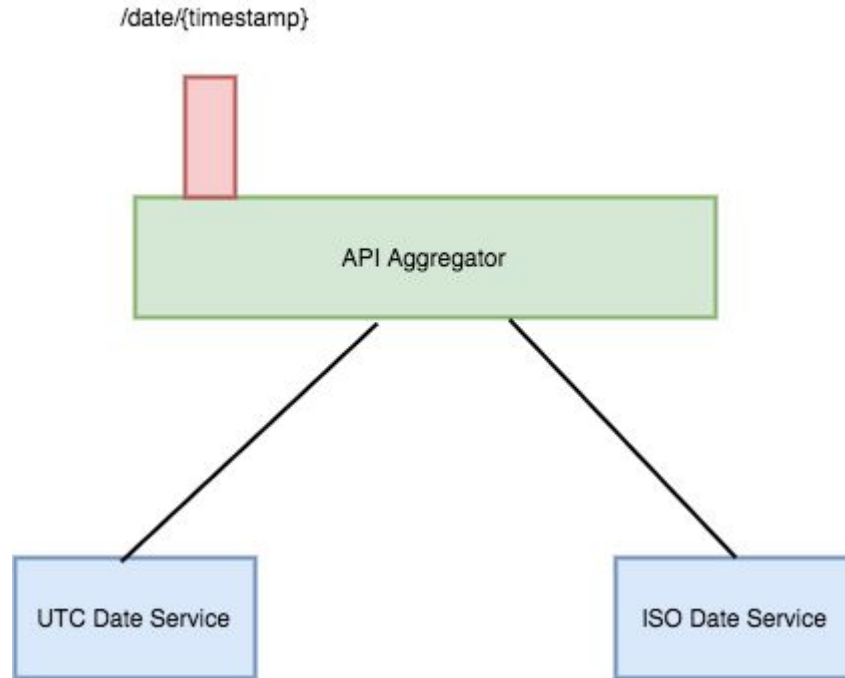


# Developers DevOps and Arecibo Message III

- We need a **common language** to define our deployments, services, quotas, configuration...
- **Kubernetes** was designed with the idea of providing a common language so that everybody can easily understand the **building blocks** of a complex application



# Our system





# Our system

Sounds simple right?

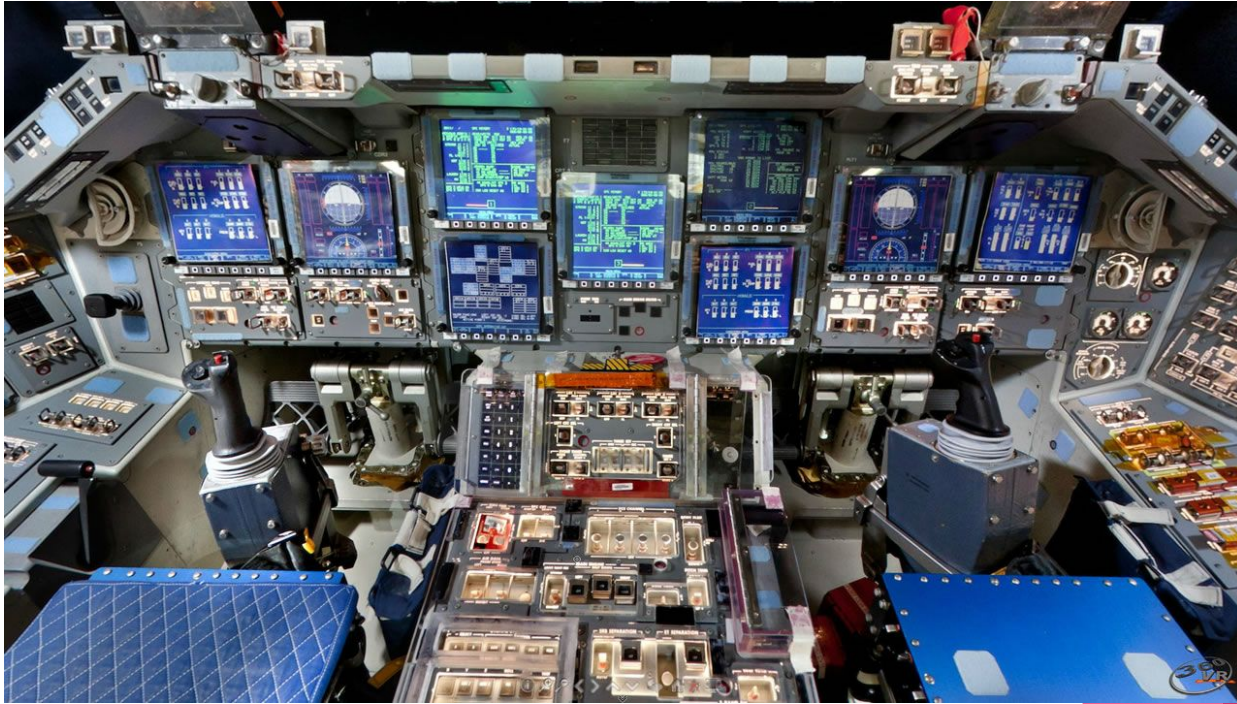


# Our system: Requirements

- High availability
- **High observability**
- Self healing infrastructure
- Auto-scalability
- Extensibility
- Service discovery
- Continuous delivery



# Our system: Requirements



# Our system: The solution

- If we try to model the above in bare metal the chances of ending with a **big mess** are huge.
- Solving each of the problems individually requires deep knowledge of many tools: **Consul, DNS, AppDynamics, ELK, Logentries...**

**How do you ramp up new engineers?**

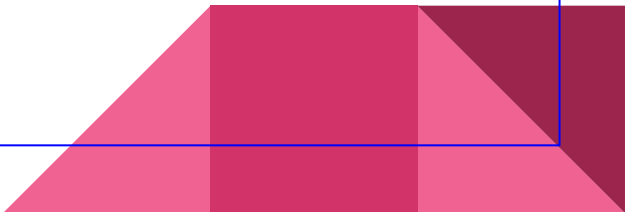


# Our system: The Kubernetes Way

- **Kubernetes is the glue of the above requirements:** Service discovery, load balancing, continuous delivery... They are the Kubernetes DNA.
- **Kubernetes offers building blocks described in form of YAML** (or JSON) that are easy to read
- Kubernetes **building blocks** give us all the tools to build any system

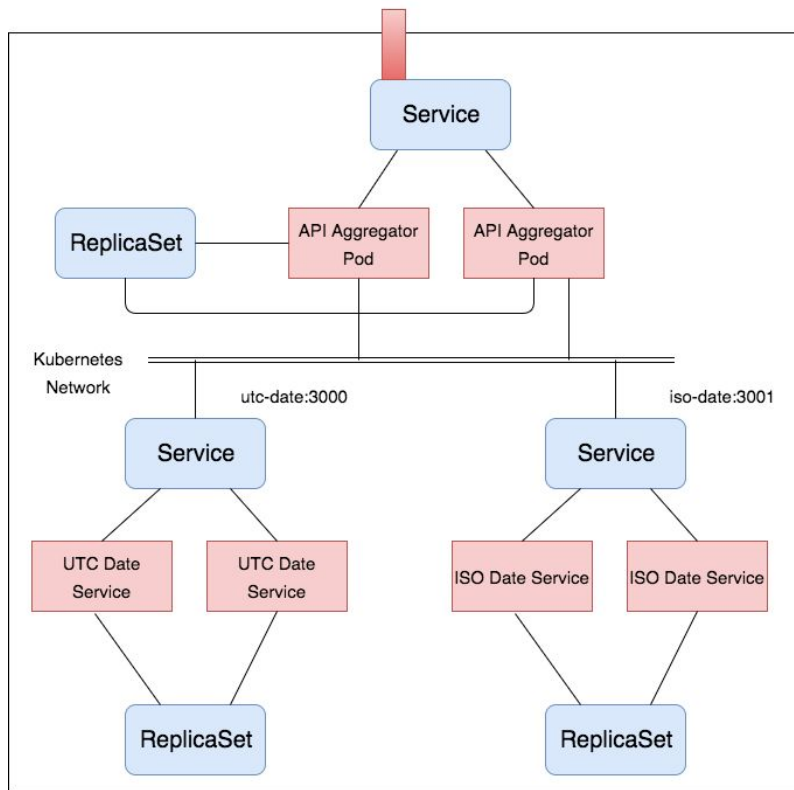


# Kubernetes Building Blocks

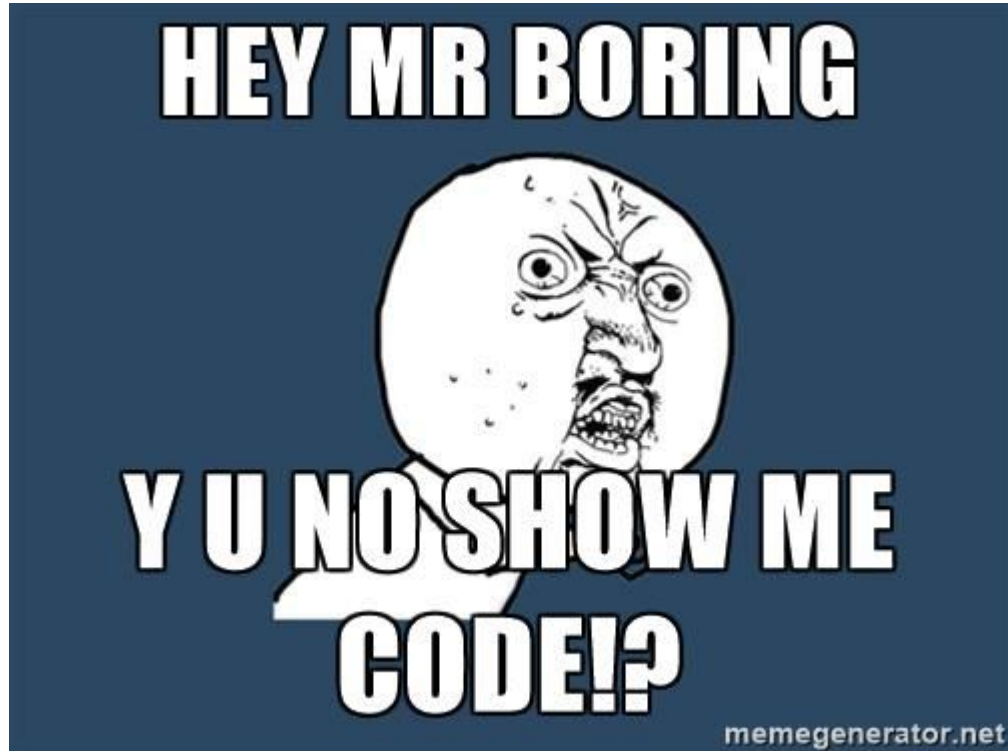
- **Pod:** A set of containers with high affinity that work together.
  - **ReplicaSet:** An abstract element that keeps a set of pods running as per specification
  - **Deployment:** A high order element that allows rolling upgrades of a ReplicaSet
  - **Service:** An abstract entity that allows us to define how our Pods communicate between themselves or even with world outside Kubernetes
  - **HorizontalPodAutoscaler:** Manages the scalability of a ReplicaSet
- 

# Our System The Kubernetes Way

my-company.com



Let's see a demo





# Thanks! - Q&A

David Gonzalez ([david.gonzalez@nearform.com](mailto:david.gonzalez@nearform.com))

@dagonzago

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/david-gonzalez-microservices/>

I'll be around this evening so, don't hesitate to chat to me!

