

SP1  $A = [7.2 \quad -4.3 \quad 0.6 \quad 1.7]$   $B = [-11.0 \quad 11.8 \quad 2.4 \quad -1.9]$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 1.7 \\ 1.0 \\ -1.0 \\ 4.3 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = \begin{bmatrix} -2.4 \\ -0.7 \\ -6.8 \\ 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A+B = [-3.8 \quad 7.5 \quad 3 \quad -0.2]$$

$$C+D = \begin{bmatrix} -0.7 \\ 0.3 \\ -7.8 \\ 7.3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A-B = [18.2 \quad -16.1 \quad -1.8 \quad 3.6]$$

$$C-D = \begin{bmatrix} 4.1 \\ 1.7 \\ 5.8 \\ 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$$

SP2  $3A = [21.6 \quad -12.9 \quad 1.8 \quad 5.1]$

$$2B = [-22.0 \quad 23.6 \quad 4.8 \quad -3.8]$$

$$3A-2B = [43.6 \quad -36.5 \quad -3.0 \quad 8.9] = R_1$$

SP2 cont:

$$5C = \begin{bmatrix} 8.5 \\ 5 \\ -5 \\ 21.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2D = \begin{bmatrix} -4.8 \\ -1.4 \\ -13.6 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$5C + 2D = \begin{bmatrix} 3.7 \\ 3.6 \\ -18.6 \\ 27.5 \end{bmatrix} = R_2$$

SP3:

$$E = [7 \ -1 \ 4 \ 2 \ -8] \quad F = [1 \ 2 \ 9 \ 0 \ -4]$$

$$2E = [14 \ -2 \ 8 \ 4 \ -16] \quad 3F = [3 \ 6 \ 27 \ 0 \ -12]$$

$$2E - 3F = [11 \ -8 \ -19 \ 4 \ -4]$$

$$2E - 3F + R_3 = 0$$

so

$$R_3 = [-11 \ 8 \ 19 \ -4 \ 4]$$

SP4:

$$A \cdot B = (7.2)(11) + (-4.3)(1.8) + (0.6)(2.4) + (1.7)(-1.9)$$

$$A \cdot B = -131.73$$

$$2A = [14.4 \ -8.6 \ 1.2 \ 3.4]$$

$$2A + B = [3.4 \ 3.2 \ 3.6 \ 1.5]$$

$$R = (-131.73)(2A+B) = [-447.82 \ -421.36 \ -474.28 \ -197.595]$$

SP5:

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \quad H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|G| = \sqrt{2^2 + (-3)^2 + 5^2} = \sqrt{38}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{G \cdot H}{|H|}$$

$$= \frac{2 - 12 + 10}{\sqrt{1^2 + 4^2 + (-2)^2}} = \frac{-15}{\sqrt{21}}$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{-15}{\sqrt{38} \cdot \sqrt{21}} \right) = \boxed{122.07^\circ}$$

SP6:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 \\ -2 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -3 \\ 0 & 9 \\ -12 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2B = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -6 \\ 2 & 4 \\ -4 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = 3A - 2B = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 3 \\ -2 & 5 \\ -18 & 13 \end{bmatrix}$$

SP7:

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 & 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \\ 1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$CD = 4(3) + 0(-2) + (-2)(1) + 4 \\ 3(3) + 4 + 4 + 12 = \begin{bmatrix} 14 \\ 29 \end{bmatrix}$$

SP8: Not possible to solve due to matrix size

$$\text{SP9: } F = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 2 & 6 \\ 7 & -3 & -4 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad G = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$FG = \begin{matrix} -1(6) + 2(-1) + 2(0) + 6(2) & -1(3) + 2(0) + 2(-4) + 6(1) \\ 7(6) + (-3)(-1) + (-4)(0) + 0(2) & 7(3) + (-3)(0) + (-4)(-4) + 0(1) \end{matrix}$$

$$FG = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -5 \\ 45 & 37 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$GF = \left[ \begin{array}{cc|cc} 6(-1) + 3(7) & 6(2) + 3(-3) & 6(2) + 3(-4) & 6(6) + 3(0) \\ -1(-1) + 0(7) & -1(2) + 0(-3) & -1(2) + 0(-4) & -1(6) + 0(0) \\ 0(-1) + (-4)(7) & 0(2) + (-4)(-3) & 0(2) + (-4)(-4) & 0(6) + (-4)(0) \\ 2(-1) + 1(7) & 2(2) + 1(-3) & 2(2) + 1(-4) & 2(6) + 1(0) \end{array} \right]$$

$$GF = \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 3 & 0 & 36 \\ 1 & -2 & -2 & -6 \\ -28 & 12 & 16 & 0 \\ 5 & 1 & 0 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

SP10:

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$J = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$HJ = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$JH = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 33 & 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

SP11:

$$B_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad B_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \quad B_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B_{123} = \begin{bmatrix} -17 & -12 \\ 19 & -36 \end{bmatrix} \quad B_{123}^+ = \begin{bmatrix} -17 & 19 \\ -12 & -36 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B_1^+ = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad B_2^+ = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \quad B_3^+ = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B_{123}^+ = \begin{bmatrix} -17 & 19 \\ -12 & -35 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{SP12: } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & -3 \\ -3 & 4 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 5 \\ 4 \\ 7 \end{vmatrix} \quad D = 1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 4 & 7 \end{vmatrix} - (2) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -3 \\ 3 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$D = 19 - 22 + 27 = 24$$

$$D_x = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 & -3 \\ 7 & 4 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = 5 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 4 & 7 \end{vmatrix} - (2) \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ 7 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + (3) \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 7 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$(5)(19) - (2)(49) + 3(9) =$$

$$95 - 98 + 27 = 24$$

$$x = \frac{24}{24} = 1$$

$$D_y = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & -3 \\ -3 & 7 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ 7 & 7 \end{vmatrix} - (5) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -3 \\ 3 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + (3) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$1(49) - (5)(12) + 3(33) = 88$$

$$y = \frac{88}{24} = \frac{11}{3}$$

$$D_z = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 3 & 1 & 4 \\ -3 & 4 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 4 & 7 \end{vmatrix} - (2) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + (5) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$1(-9) - (2)(33) + 25 = 0$$

$$z = \frac{0}{24} = 0$$