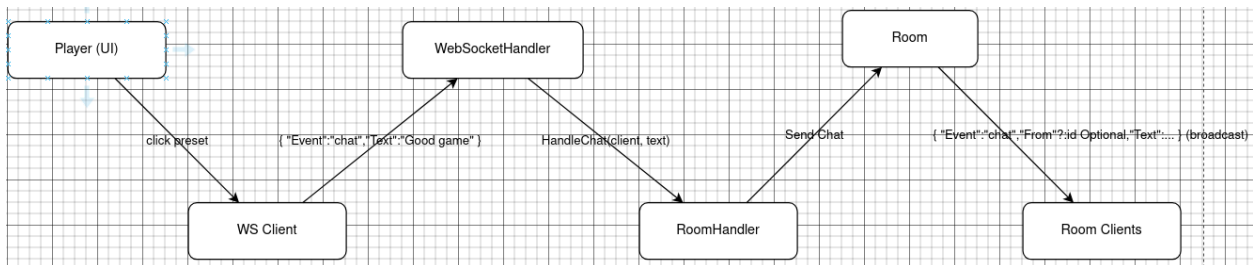
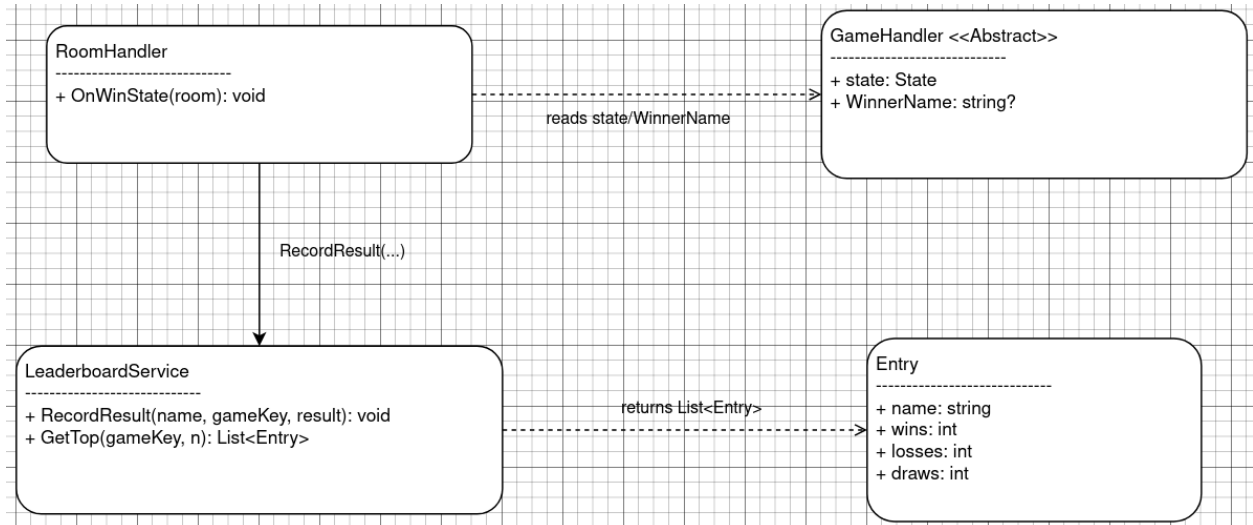


Chat



Leaderboard



QuickPlay Locking System:

