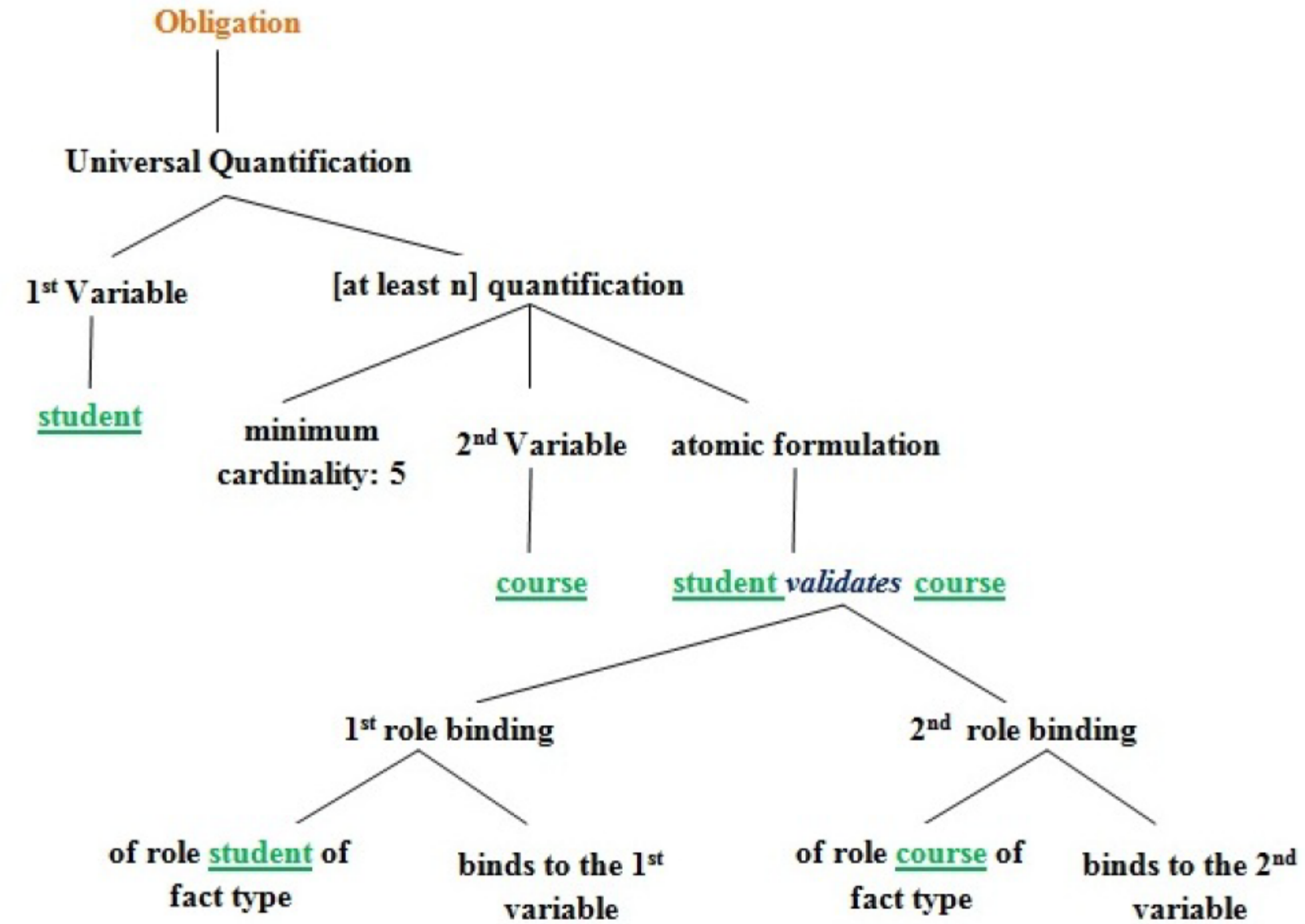
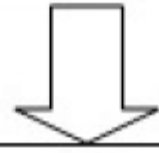


It is obligatory that each student *validates* at least five courses



```
SELECT student.id, COUNT (*) AS Number_of_Courses
FROM student, course, student_validates_course
WHERE student.id = student_validates_course.student_id
AND student_validates_course.course_id = course.id
GROUP BY student.id
HAVING Number of Courses < 5
```