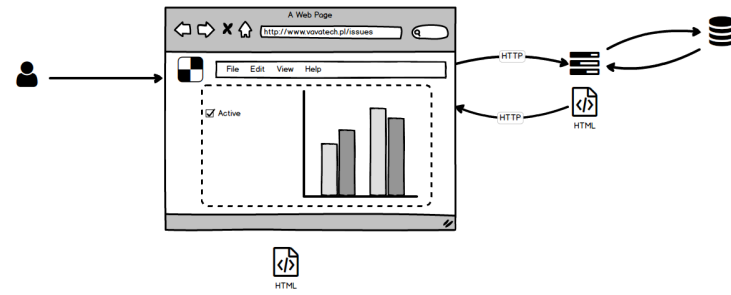
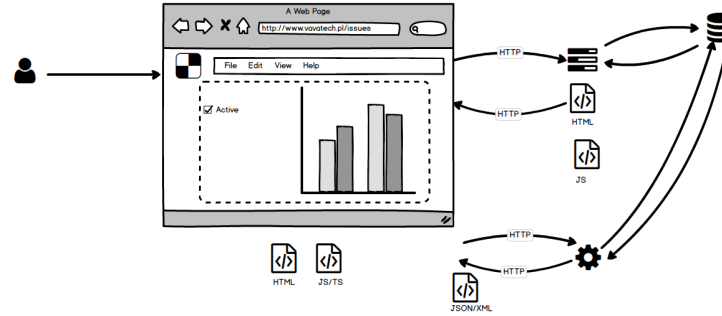


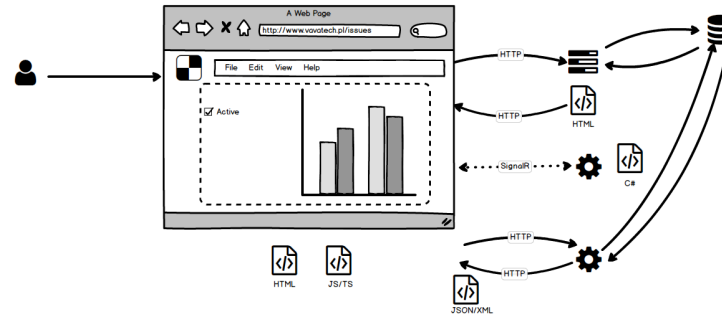
WebForms / MVC / Razor Pages



Angular / React / Vue



Blazor Server (Blazor Server-Side)



Blazor Web Assembly (Blazor Client-Side)

