

## SCANSIONE SERVIZI CON NMAP

Come primo passo, ci viene chiesto di trovare il sistema operativo della macchina Metasploitable con IP 192.168.32.102; usiamo il comando `-O` di nmap per scoprirlo:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo su
[sudo] password for kali:
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nmap -O 192.168.32.102
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 04:42 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.32.102
Host is up (0.00057s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:E2:A5:64 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.98 seconds
```

Sempre su Meta, usiamo il comando `-sS` per effettuare lo scan meno invasivo delle porte in modo da poter trovare i servizi attivi sull' host scelto:

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nmap -sS 192.168.32.102
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 04:44 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.32.102
Host is up (0.00037s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:E2:A5:64 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.33 seconds
```

Con lo scan `-sT`, chiamato anche TCP connect, otteniamo comunque lo stesso risultato dello scan precedente, ma il metodo è molto più invasivo in quanto stabilisce direttamente una connessione con l'host, a differenza del `-sS` che dropa lo scan una volta che ha ricevuto la risposta:

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nmap -sT 192.168.32.102
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 04:53 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.32.102
Host is up (0.0093s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:E2:A5:64 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.26 seconds
```

Ultimo scan da effettuare è quello per scoprire le versioni dei servizi attivi su macchina Meta, utilizziamo qui il comando `-sV` sempre da nmap:

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nmap -sV 192.168.32.102
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 06:15 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.32.102
Host is up (0.00026s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rshexecd
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  shell        Netkit rshd
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell    Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp          ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp  open  postgresql   PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc          VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11          (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13        Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp  open  http         Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
MAC Address: 08:00:27:E2:A5:64 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 66.00 seconds
```

Per poter effettuare la scansione su Windows (che in questo caso, tramite Firewall, blocca qualsiasi nostro tentativo di connessione), possiamo provare con il metodo Low and Slow che consiste nel tentare una scansione per un lungo periodo di tempo, in modo da avere maggiori possibilità di non essere rilevato ( comando -T); si può anche usare il comando -f che frammenta i pacchetti IP (metodo poco usato).

```
Host script results:
| smb2-security-mode:
|   2.1:
|     Message signing enabled but not required
|_ NetBIOS_name: ALESSIO-PC, NetBIOS_user: unknown, NetBIOS_MAC: 08:00:27:44:8f:fc (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
smb-os-discovery:
| OS: Windows 7 Home Premium 7601 Service Pack 1 (Windows 7 Home Premium 6.1)
| OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::sp1
| Computer name: ALESSIO-PC
| NetBIOS computer name: ALESSIO-PC\x00
| Workgroup: WORKGROUP\x00
|_ System time: 2022-11-23T10:22:53+01:00
| smb-security-mode:
|   account_used: guest
|   authentication_level: user
|   challenge_response: supported
|_ message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
| smb2-time:
|   date: 2022-11-23T09:22:53
|_ start_date: 2022-11-23T09:02:41
|_ clock-skew: mean: -1h20m01s, deviation: 34m38s, median: -1h00m01s

TRACEROUTE
HOP RTT ADDRESS
1 0.79 ms 192.168.32.101

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 67.56 seconds
```