

Item 1

Implement a pseudorandom number generator class in Java. The class should contain methods: `nextInt():int`, `nextDouble():double`, `nextDouble(double low, double high):double`, `exponential(double lambda):double`. The first generates random numbers in the interval $[0, 100)$, the second in the interval $[0, 1.0)$, and the third in the interval $[low, high)$. To implement the first method, please use a mixed linear generator:

$$x_n = ax_{n-1} + b \bmod M.$$

Use the first method in the second method.

In the third method, use the second method (to generate u_n) and the formula:

$$x_n = low + (high - low) \cdot u_n$$

In the fourth method, use the second method (to generate u_n) and the formula:

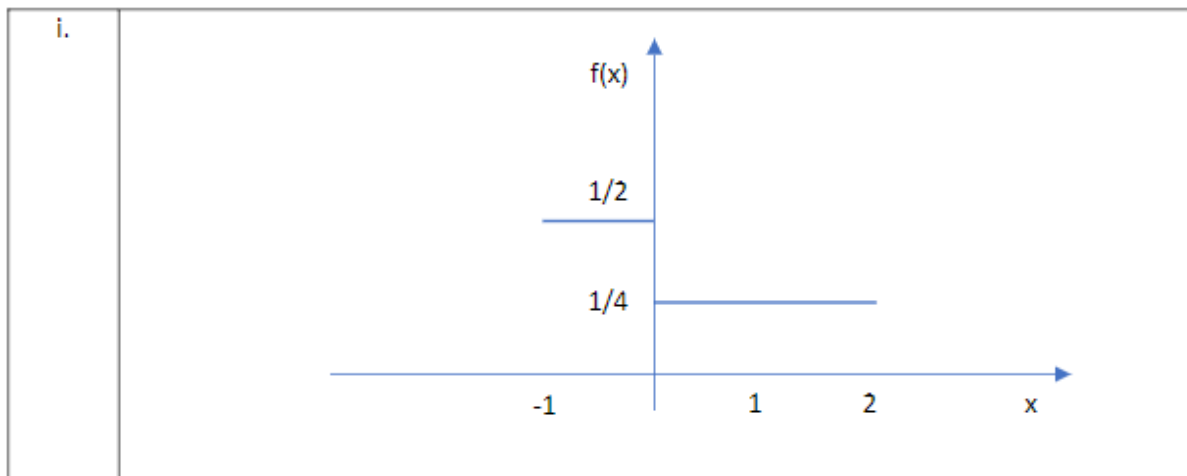
$$x_n = -\frac{\ln(1 - u_n)}{\lambda}$$

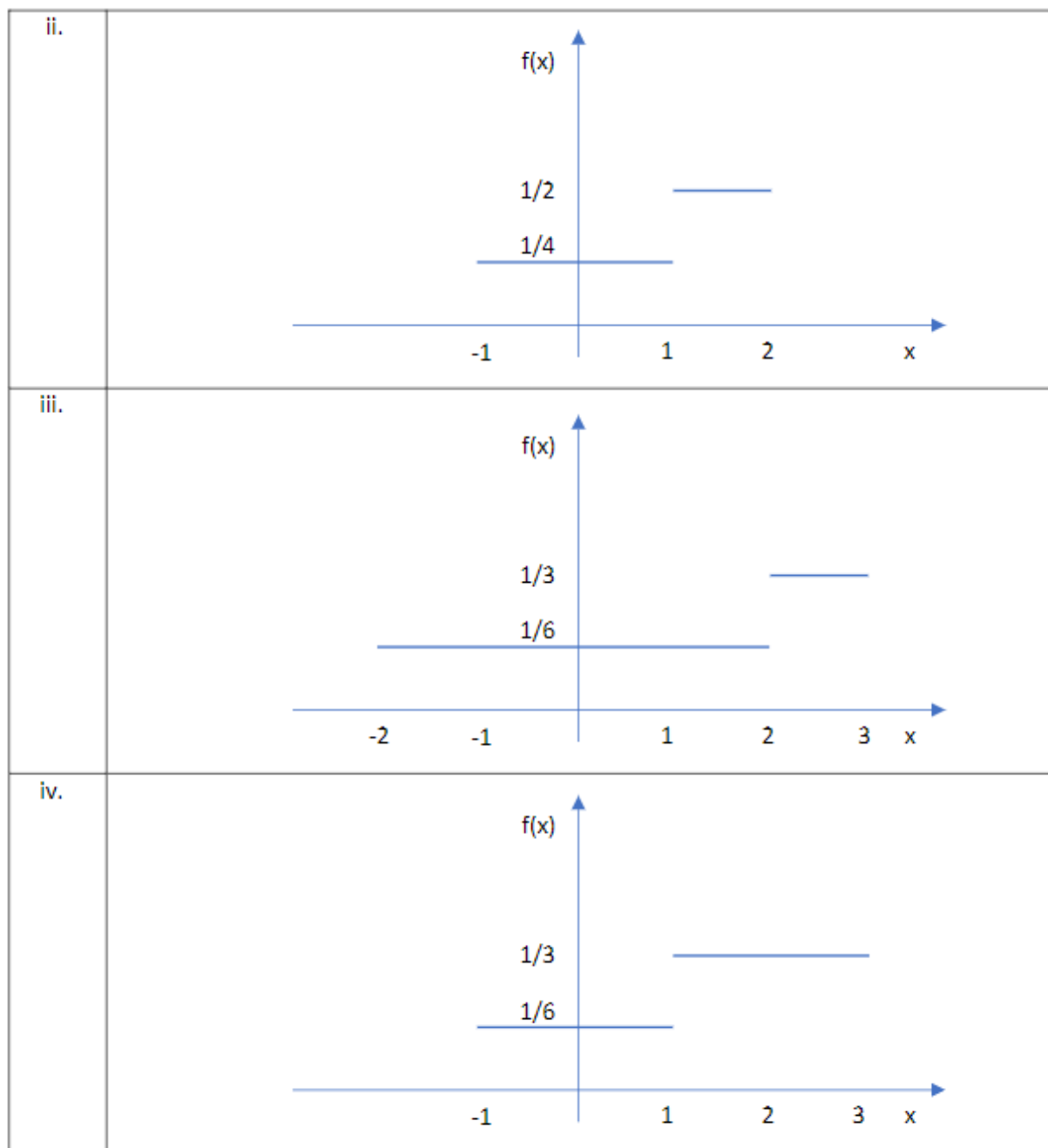
The generator class should have a parametric constructor to initialize the object correctly (store the generator parameters and the seed). Demonstrate the operation of the program for parameters $a=97$, $b=11$, $M=100$ or as indicated by the instructor.

Item 2

1. Using the method of inverse distribution, determine a formula for generating a number with a given probability distribution in the form of a density function (choose one of the functions in the table according to the instructor's guidelines).

2. Extend the class of pseudorandom number generator with the method `decomposition1():double` generating random values according to the above distribution (use the determined formula). To generate a number with uniform distribution from the interval $[0,1)$ -values u_n -use the method from point 1) i.e. `nextDouble():double`.





Item 3

Extend the pseudorandom number generator class with the method `discret(double[] xx, double[] p):double` generating random values according to a discrete distribution given in stabelled form. Demonstrate the operation of the programme for the values in the table (you can propose the probability values p yourself - note: they must add up to 1).

\tilde{x}_k	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4
p	p_1	p_2	p_3	p_4	p_5	p_6	p_7