Exercise

A given dataset (file ES-data-??.dat) contains a series of N=101 measurements of input i_n and output o_n of a certain system $f(\cdot)$ (see Figure 1 as an example)

$$o = f(i), (1)$$

which can be modeled using the following function

$$\widehat{o} = a \left(i^2 - b \cos \left(c \pi i \right) \right). \tag{2}$$

Find values of the parameters a, b and c (using the Evolution Strategies method) minimizing the mean square error between o and \widehat{o}

$$E = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=1}^{N} (o_n - \hat{o}(i_n))^2.$$
 (3)

Generate the initial population according to uniform distribution $-10 \le a, b, c \le 10$, $0 \le \sigma_a, \sigma_b, \sigma_c \le 10$.

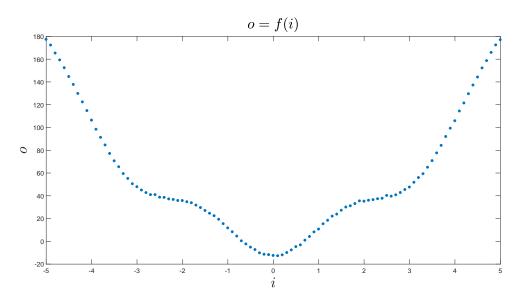


Figure 1: An example of the function o = f(i).