

## Konfiguracja serwera DHCP

### Zad 1

#### Podstawowa konfiguracja

```
root@SRV1:~# apt install isc-dhcp-server
Czytanie list pakietów... Gotowe
Budowanie drzewa zależności... Gotowe
Odczyt informacji o stanie... Gotowe
The following additional packages will be installed:
  policycoreutils selinux-utils
Sugerowane pakiety:
  policykit-1 isc-dhcp-server-ldap ieee-data
Zostaną zainstalowane następujące NOWE pakiety:
  isc-dhcp-server policycoreutils selinux-utils
0 aktualizowanych, 3 nowo instalowanych, 0 usuwanych i 99 nieaktualizowanych.
Konieczne pobranie 1 766 kB archiwów.
Po tej operacji zostanie dodatkowo użyte 7 818 kB miejsca na dysku.
Kontynuować? [Y/n]
```

Modyfikujemy poniższy plik:

```
/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf [-M--] 20 L:[ 1+10 11/108] *(259 /3499b) 0
# dhcpd.conf
#
# Sample configuration file for ISC dhcpd
#
# option definitions common to all supported networks...
option domain-name "example.org";
option domain-name-servers ns1.example.org, ns2.example.org;

default-lease-time 43200;
max-lease-time 43200;
```

```
/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf [-M--] 40 L:[ 28+10 38/110]
# DHCP server to understand the network topology.

#subnet 10.152.187.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
#}

# This is a very basic subnet declaration.

subnet 172.16.1.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
    range 172.16.1.2 172.16.1.10;
    option domain-name "contoso.com";
    option domain-name-servers 172.168.1.1;
    option routers 172.16.1.1;
}
```

Dodatkowo:

```
/etc/default/isc-dhcp-server [-M--] 20 L:[ 1+16 17/ 19] *(613 / 631b) 0034 0x022
# Defaults for isc-dhcp-server (sourced by /etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server)

# Path to dhcpd's config file (default: /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf).
#DHCPDv4_CONF=/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
#DHCPDv6_CONF=/etc/dhcp/dhcpd6.conf

# Path to dhcpd's PID file (default: /var/run/dhcpd.pid).
#DHCPDv4_PID=/var/run/dhcpd.pid
#DHCPDv6_PID=/var/run/dhcpd6.pid

# Additional options to start dhcpd with.
#<---->Don't use options -cf or -pf here; use DHCPD_CONF/ DHCPD_PID instead
#OPTIONS=""

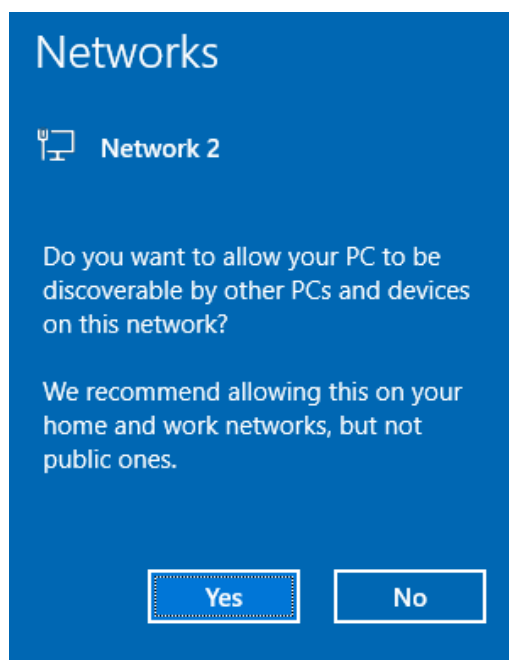
# On what interfaces should the DHCP server (dhcpd) serve DHCP requests?
#<---->Separate multiple interfaces with spaces, e.g. "eth0 eth1".
INTERFACESv4="enp0s8"
INTERFACESv6=""
```

Sprawdzamy status:

```
root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart isc-dhcp-server.service
root@SRV1:~# systemctl status isc-dhcp-server.service
● isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server; generated)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-12-09 23:20:13 CET; 26s ago
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 1029 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 3008)
   Memory: 4.4M
      CPU: 115ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-server.service
           └─1041 /usr/sbin/dhcpd -4 -q -cf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf enp0s8

gru 09 23:20:11 SRV1 systemd[1]: Starting isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server...
gru 09 23:20:11 SRV1 isc-dhcp-server[1029]: Launching IPv4 server only.
gru 09 23:20:11 SRV1 dhcpd[1041]: Wrote 0 leases to leases file.
gru 09 23:20:11 SRV1 dhcpd[1041]: Server starting service.
gru 09 23:20:13 SRV1 isc-dhcp-server[1029]: Starting ISC DHCPv4 server: dhcpd.
gru 09 23:20:13 SRV1 systemd[1]: Started isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server.
root@SRV1:~# _
```

Sprawdzenie przypisanego adresu na Windowsie:



```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.928]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::4c88:ab69:ce8d:af25%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.1.3
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 172.16.1.1

C:\Windows\system32>

```

Sprawdzenie na Ubuntu:

```

Podgląd Terminal 10 gru 17:51
user@user-VirtualBox: ~
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.1.4/24 brd 172.16.1.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
        valid_lft 43114sec preferred_lft 43114sec
    inet6 fe80::995c:3333:95d0:ffbf/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
user@user-VirtualBox:~$

```

Sprawdzanie na serwerze DHCP:

```

root@SRV1:~# systemctl status isc-dhcp-server.service
● isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server; generated)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-12-10 17:19:03 CET; 33min ago
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 550 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 3008)
   Memory: 6.8M
      CPU: 376ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-server.service
           └─565 /usr/sbin/dhcpd -4 -q -cf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf enp0s8

gru 10 17:19:21 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPACK on 172.16.1.2 to 08:00:27:71:36:e8 (Nowak) via enp0s8
gru 10 17:41:12 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPDISCOVER from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8
gru 10 17:41:14 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPOFFER on 172.16.1.3 to 08:00:27:44:85:4a (Nowak) via enp0s8
gru 10 17:41:14 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.3 (172.16.1.1) from 08:00:27:44:85:4a (No
gru 10 17:41:14 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPACK on 172.16.1.3 to 08:00:27:44:85:4a (Nowak) via enp0s8
gru 10 17:49:24 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPREQUEST for 10.0.2.15 from 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 via enp0s8: ignor
gru 10 17:49:26 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPDISCOVER from 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 via enp0s8
gru 10 17:49:28 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPOFFER on 172.16.1.4 to 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 (user-VirtualBox) via
gru 10 17:49:28 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.4 (172.16.1.1) from 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 (us
gru 10 17:49:28 SRV1 dhcpd[565]: DHCPACK on 172.16.1.4 to 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 (user-VirtualBox) via e
lines 1-21/21 (END)

```

- cat /var/lib/dhcp/dhcpd.leases:

```
lease 172.16.1.3 {
  starts 2 2024/12/10 16:41:14;
  ends 3 2024/12/11 04:41:14;
  cltt 2 2024/12/10 16:41:14;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  rewind binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 08:00:27:44:85:4a;
  uid "\001\010\000'D\205J";
  set vendor-class-identifier = "MSFT 5.0";
  client-hostname "Nowak";
}
lease 172.16.1.4 {
  starts 2 2024/12/10 16:49:28;
  ends 3 2024/12/11 04:49:28;
  cltt 2 2024/12/10 16:49:28;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  rewind binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 08:00:27:d5:0c:87;
  uid "\001\010\000'\325\014\207";
  client-hostname "user-VirtualBox";
}
root@SRV1:~# _
```

(na maszynie nie miałem katalogu /var/log/syslog)

## Zad 2

Statyczne przypisanie adresu IPv4

Modyfikujemy plik na serwerze DHCP (SRV1):

```
/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf [-M--] 6 L:[ 30+15 45/138] *(1315/3918b) 0117 0x075
#subnet 10.152.187.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
#}

# This is a very basic subnet declaration.

subnet 172.16.1.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
  range 172.16.1.2 172.16.1.10;
  option domain-name "contoso.com";
  option domain-name-servers 172.16.1.1;
  option routers 172.16.1.1;
}

host windows_CL1 {
  hardware ethernet 08:00:27:44:85:4A;
  fixed-address 172.16.1.11;
  default-lease-time 86400;
  max-lease-time 86400;
# 1 dzień
}

host ubuntu_desktop {
  hardware ethernet 08:00:27:d5:0c:87;
  fixed-address 172.16.1.12;
  option routers 172.16.1.254;
  option domain-name-servers 172.16.1.254;
  default-lease-time 604800;
  max-lease-time 604800;
# 7 dni
}

root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart isc-dhcp-server.service
root@SRV1:~#
```

Test:

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ sudo dhclient -r enp0s3
killed old client process
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ sudo dhclient enp0s3
cmp: EOF on /tmp/tmp.MURiXF3k5 which is empty
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.1.12/24 brd 172.16.1.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 604797sec preferred_lft 604797sec
    inet6 fe80::995c:3333:95d0:ffb1/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ cat /var/lib/dhcp/dhclient.leases
lease {
    interface "enp0s3";
    fixed-address 172.16.1.12;
    option subnet-mask 255.255.255.0;
    option routers 172.16.1.254;
    option dhcp-lease-time 604800;
    option dhcp-message-type 5;
    option domain-name-servers 172.16.1.254;
    option dhcp-server-identifier 172.16.1.1;
    option domain-name "contoso.com";
    renew 2 2024/12/10 18:02:24;
    rebind 2 2024/12/10 18:02:24;
    expire 2 2024/12/10 18:02:24;
}
lease {
    interface "enp0s3";
    fixed-address 172.16.1.12;
    option subnet-mask 255.255.255.0;
    option routers 172.16.1.254;
    option dhcp-lease-time 604800;
    option dhcp-message-type 5;
    option domain-name-servers 172.16.1.254;
    option dhcp-server-identifier 172.16.1.1;
    option domain-name "contoso.com";
    renew 6 2024/12/14 05:47:19;
    rebind 1 2024/12/16 21:02:29;
    expire 2 2024/12/17 18:02:29;
}
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

(ewnetualnie przed t: ipconfig /release, ipconfig /renew)

```
C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::4c88:ab69:ce8d:af25%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.1.11
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 172.16.1.1

C:\Windows\system32>
```

Na serwerze:

```
root@SRV1: # systemctl status isc-dhcp-server.service
• isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server
  Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server; generated)
  Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-12-10 18:52:45 CET; 17min ago
    Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 868 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 3008)
   Memory: 4.1M
      CPU: 70ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-server.service
           └─881 /usr/sbin/dhcpd -4 -q -cf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf enp0s8

gru 10 19:04:19 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.12 (172.16.1.1) from 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 via enp0s8
gru 10 19:04:19 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: DHCPACK on 172.16.1.12 to 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 via enp0s8
gru 10 19:05:57 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.3 from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8: lease
gru 10 19:05:57 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: DHCPNAK on 172.16.1.3 to 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8
gru 10 19:05:57 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: uid lease 172.16.1.3 for client 08:00:27:44:85:4a is duplicate on
gru 10 19:05:57 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: DHCPDISCOVER from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8
gru 10 19:05:57 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: DHCPOFFER on 172.16.1.11 to 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8
gru 10 19:05:57 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: uid lease 172.16.1.3 for client 08:00:27:44:85:4a is duplicate on
gru 10 19:05:57 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.11 (172.16.1.1) from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8
gru 10 19:05:57 SRV1 dhcpd[881]: DHCPACK on 172.16.1.11 to 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8
lines 1-21/21 (END)
```

```
/var/lib/dhcp/dhcpd.leases [----] 0 L:[ 7+34 41/ 56] *(1167/1571b)
lease 172.16.1.2 {
  starts 2 2024/12/10 16:19:21;
  ends 3 2024/12/11 04:19:21;
  tstp 3 2024/12/11 04:19:21;
  cltt 2 2024/12/10 16:19:21;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  rewind binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 08:00:27:71:36:e8;
  uid "\001\010\000'q6\350";
  set vendor-class-identifier = "MSFT 5.0";
  client-hostname "Nowak";
}
lease 172.16.1.3 {
  starts 2 2024/12/10 16:41:14;
  ends 3 2024/12/11 04:41:14;
  tstp 3 2024/12/11 04:41:14;
  cltt 2 2024/12/10 16:41:14;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  rewind binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 08:00:27:44:85:4a;
  uid "\001\010\000'D\205J";
  set vendor-class-identifier = "MSFT 5.0";
  client-hostname "Nowak";
}
lease 172.16.1.4 {
  starts 2 2024/12/10 16:49:28;
  ends 3 2024/12/11 04:49:28;
  tstp 3 2024/12/11 04:49:28;
  cltt 2 2024/12/10 16:49:28;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  rewind binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 08:00:27:d5:0c:87;
```

### Zad 3

Dodatkowa klasa adresowa

Modyfikujemy plik:

```
/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf [BM--] 1 L: [ 29+31 60/147]
#subnet 10.152.187.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
#}

# This is a very basic subnet declaration.

shared-network siedziba {
    subnet 172.16.1.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
        # range 172.16.1.2 172.16.1.10;
        option domain-name "contoso.com";
        option domain-name-servers 172.16.1.1;
        option routers 172.16.1.1;
    }

    subnet 172.16.200.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
        range 172.16.200.2 172.16.200.254;
        option domain-name "contoso.com";
        option domain-name-servers 172.16.200.1;
        option routers 172.16.200.1;
    }
}

host ubuntu_desktop {
    hardware ethernet 08:00:27:d5:0c:87;
    fixed-address 172.16.1.12;
    option routers 172.16.1.254;
    option domain-name-servers 172.16.1.254;
    default-lease-time 604800;
    max-lease-time 604800;
}
# 7 dni
}
```

```
root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart isc-dhcp-server.service
root@SRV1:~# _
```

Test:

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ sudo dhclient -r enp0s3
[sudo] hasło użytkownika user:
Killed old client process
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ sudo dhclient enp0s3
cmp: EOF on /tmp/tmp.b9PTvBKsNA which is empty
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:d5:0c:87 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.1.12/24 brd 172.16.1.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 604797sec preferred_lft 604797sec
    inet6 fe80::995c:3333:95d0:ffb1/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

```

C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig /renew

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::4c88:ab69:ce8d:af25%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 172.16.200.1

C:\Windows\system32>
C:\Windows\system32>ip_

```

Na serwevrze:

```

root@SRV1:~# systemctl status isc-dhcp-server.service
• isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server
  Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server; generated)
  Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-12-10 19:56:53 CET; 26min ago
    Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 1036 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 3008)
   Memory: 4.2M
      CPU: 102ms
  CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-server.service
          └─1048 /usr/sbin/dhcpd -4 -q -cf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf enp0s8

gru 10 20:20:54 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.11 from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8: un>
gru 10 20:20:57 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.11 from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8: un>
gru 10 20:21:02 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.11 from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8: un>
gru 10 20:21:05 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.11 from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8: un>
gru 10 20:21:08 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.1.11 from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8: un>
gru 10 20:22:26 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPRELEASE of 172.16.1.11 from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8 (not>
gru 10 20:22:32 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPDISCOVER from 08:00:27:44:85:4a via enp0s8
gru 10 20:22:33 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPPOFFER on 172.16.200.2 to 08:00:27:44:85:4a (Nowak) via enp0s8
gru 10 20:22:33 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPREQUEST for 172.16.200.2 (172.16.1.1) from 08:00:27:44:85:4a >
gru 10 20:22:33 SRV1 dhcpd[1048]: DHCPACK on 172.16.200.2 to 08:00:27:44:85:4a (Nowak) via enp0s8
lines 1-21/21 (END)

```

```

root@SRV1:~# cat /var/lib/dhcp/dhcpd.leases
# The format of this file is documented in the dhcpd.leases(5) manual page.
# This lease file was written by isc-dhcp-4.4.3-P1

# authoring-byte-order entry is generated, DO NOT DELETE
authoring-byte-order little-endian;

server-uid "\000\001\000\001.\352)\233\010\000'u>\275";

lease 172.16.200.2 {
    starts 2 2024/12/10 19:22:33;
    ends 3 2024/12/11 07:22:33;
    cltt 2 2024/12/10 19:22:33;
    binding state active;
    next binding state free;
    rewind binding state free;
    hardware ethernet 08:00:27:44:85:4a;
    uid "\001\010\000'D\205J";
    set vendor-class-identifier = "MSFT 5.0";
    client-hostname "Nowak";
}
root@SRV1:~# _

```



#### Zad 4

Agent przekazywania DHCP (tylko jeden serwer DHCP)

Na SRV2:

-apt update

-apt install isc-dhcp-relay (wpisujemy adres IPv4 SRV1, karty z automatycznie przypisywanym adresem )

```
/etc/default/isc-dhcp-relay  [----] 24 L:[ 1+ 9 10/ 17] *(271 / 449b) 06
# Defaults for isc-dhcp-relay initscript
# sourced by /etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-relay
# installed at /etc/default/isc-dhcp-relay by the maintainer scripts

#
# This is a POSIX shell fragment
#
# What servers should the DHCP relay forward requests to?
SERVERS="192.168.94.180"
# On what interfaces should the DHCP relay (dhrelay) serve DHCP requests?
INTERFACES="enp0s3 enp0s8"
# Additional options that are passed to the DHCP relay daemon?
OPTIONS=""
```

Na SRV1 modyfikujemy pliki:

```
/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf [---] 0 L:[ 32+ 0 32/156] *(993) 00
# This is a very basic subnet declaration.

shared-network siedziba {
    subnet 172.16.1.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
        # range 172.16.1.2 172.16.1.10;
        option domain-name "contoso.com";
        option domain-name-servers 172.168.1.1;
        option routers 172.16.1.1;
    }

    subnet 172.16.200.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
        range 172.16.200.2 172.16.200.254;
        option domain-name "contoso.com";
        option domain-name-servers 172.168.200.1;
        option routers 172.16.200.1;
    }
}

shared-network oddzial {
    subnet 10.16.0.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
        range 10.16.0.5 10.16.0.254;
        option domain-name "contoso.com";
        option domain-name-servers 10.16.0.1;
        option routers 10.16.0.1;
    }
}

subnet 192.168.94.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
}
}

/etc/default/isc-dhcp-server [---] 27 L:[ 1+16 17/ 19] *(620 / 638b) 00
# Defaults for isc-dhcp-server (sourced by /etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server)

# Path to dhcpd's config file (default: /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf).
#DHCPDv4_CONF=/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
#DHCPDv6_CONF=/etc/dhcp/dhcpd6.conf

# Path to dhcpd's PID file (default: /var/run/dhcpd.pid).
#DHCPDv4_PID=/var/run/dhcpd.pid
#DHCPDv6_PID=/var/run/dhcpd6.pid

# Additional options to start dhcpd with.
#<----->Don't use options -cf or -pf here; use DHCPD_CONF/ DHCPD_PID instead
#OPTIONS=""

# On what interfaces should the DHCP server (dhcpd) serve DHCP requests?
#<----->Separate multiple interfaces with spaces, e.g. "eth0 eth1".
INTERFACESv4="enp0s8 enp0s3"
INTERFACESv6=""
```

Na SRV2:

```
root@SRV2:~# echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
root@SRV2:~# ip route add 172.16.1.0 via 192.168.94.180
```

Na SRV1:

```
root@SRV1:~# echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
root@SRV1:~# ip route add 10.16.0.0/24 via 192.168.94.211
root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart isc-dhcp-server
-bash: systemctl: nie znaleziono polecenia
root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart isc-dhcp-server.service
root@SRV1:~# _
```

```
root@SRV2:~# systemctl status isc-dhcp-relay.service
• isc-dhcp-relay.service - LSB: DHCP relay
  Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-relay; generated)
  Active: active (running) since Thu 2024-12-19 09:45:30 CET; 30min ago
    Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 547 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-relay start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 3264)
   Memory: 2.6M
      CPU: 92ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-relay.service
           └─554 /usr/sbin/dhcrelay -q -i enp0s3 -i enp0s8 192.168.94.180

gru 19 09:45:30 SRV2 systemd[1]: Starting isc-dhcp-relay.service - LSB: DHCP relay...
gru 19 09:45:30 SRV2 isc-dhcp-relay[554]: Requesting: enp0s3 as upstream: Y downstream: Y
gru 19 09:45:30 SRV2 isc-dhcp-relay[554]: Requesting: enp0s8 as upstream: Y downstream: Y
gru 19 09:45:30 SRV2 systemd[1]: Started isc-dhcp-relay.service - LSB: DHCP relay.
root@SRV2:~# _
```

```
root@SRV1:~# systemctl status isc-dhcp-server.service
• isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server
  Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server; generated)
  Active: active (running) since Thu 2024-12-19 10:19:22 CET; 2min 11s ago
    Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 1002 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 3691)
   Memory: 3.8M
      CPU: 77ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-server.service
           └─1014 /usr/sbin/dhcpd -4 -q -cf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf enp0s8 enp0s3

gru 19 10:19:20 SRV1 systemd[1]: Starting isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server...
gru 19 10:19:20 SRV1 isc-dhcp-server[1002]: Launching IPv4 server only.
gru 19 10:19:20 SRV1 dhcpd[1014]: Wrote 0 leases to leases file.
gru 19 10:19:20 SRV1 dhcpd[1014]: Server starting service.
gru 19 10:19:22 SRV1 isc-dhcp-server[1002]: Starting ISC DHCPv4 server: dhcpd.
gru 19 10:19:22 SRV1 systemd[1]: Started isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server.
gru 19 10:19:33 SRV1 dhcpd[1014]: DHCPDISCOVER from 08:00:27:5f:82:1c via 10.16.0.1
gru 19 10:19:34 SRV1 dhcpd[1014]: DHCPOFFER on 10.16.0.5 to 08:00:27:5f:82:1c (Nowak) via 10.16.0.1
gru 19 10:19:34 SRV1 dhcpd[1014]: DHCPREQUEST for 10.16.0.5 (192.168.94.180) from 08:00:27:5f:82:1c
gru 19 10:19:34 SRV1 dhcpd[1014]: DHCPACK on 10.16.0.5 to 08:00:27:5f:82:1c (Nowak) via 10.16.0.1
lines 1-21/21 (END)
```

Test na CL2:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.928]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::f9e7:85d6:b7ff:e1c5%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.16.0.5
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 10.16.0.1

C:\Windows\system32>
```

## Zad 5

Modyfikujemy poniższy plik na SRV1, a następnie resetujemy ustawienia sieciowe:

```
/etc/network/interfaces [-M--] 19 L:[ 1+22 23/ 25] *(541 / 557b) 001
# This file describes the network interfaces available on your system
# and how to activate them. For more information, see interfaces(5).

source /etc/network/interfaces.d/*

# The loopback network interface
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback

# The primary network interface
#allow-hotplug enp0s3
#iface enp0s3 inet dhcp
auto enp0s3
iface enp0s3 inet static
    address 192.168.94.180
    netmask 255.255.255.0

auto enp0s8
iface enp0s8 inet static
    address 172.16.1.1
    netmask 255.255.255.0
iface enp0s8 inet6 static
    address fc00::1_
    netmask 64
```

Dodatkowo odkomentowujemy:

```
/etc/sysctl.conf [BM--] 1 L:[ 28+34 62/ 71] *(2122/2390b) 0010 0x00f
#net.ipv4.ip_forward=1

# Uncomment the next line to enable packet forwarding for IPv6
# Enabling this option disables Stateless Address Autoconfiguration
# based on Router Advertisements for this host

net.ipv6.conf.all.forwarding=1
net.ipv6.conf.default.forwarding=1

#####
# Additional settings - these settings can improve the network
```

Wprowadzamy i sprawdzamy zmiany:

```

root@SRV1:~# sysctl -p
net.ipv6.conf.all.forwarding = 1
net.ipv6.conf.default.forwarding = 1
root@SRV1:~# cat /proc/sys/net/ipv6/conf/default/for
force_mld_version force_tllao forwarding
root@SRV1:~# cat /proc/sys/net/ipv6/conf/default/forwarding
1
root@SRV1:~# cat /proc/sys/net/ipv6/conf/all/forwarding
1
root@SRV1:~# _

```

```

root@SRV1:~# apt install radvd
Czytanie list pakietów... Gotowe
Budowanie drzewa zależności... Gotowe
Odczyt informacji o stanie... Gotowe
Zostaną zainstalowane następujące NOWE pakiety:
 radvd

```

Tworzymy i modyfikujemy plik:

```

/etc/radvd.conf [-M--]
interface enp0s8 {
    AdvSendAdvert on;
    prefix fc00::/64 {};
};
root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart radvd
root@SRV1:~#

```

Test na CL1:

```

C:\Users\jnowak>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::8004:9452:5095:b199
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6
                                172.16.200.1

C:\Users\jnowak>ping fc00::1

Pinging fc00::1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from fc00::1: time=2ms
Reply from fc00::1: time=1ms

Ping statistics for fc00::1:
    Packets: Sent = 2, Received = 2, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 1ms
Control-C
^C

```

## Zad 6

Konfiguracja serwera: obsługa podsięci IPv6 FC00::/64 w ramach mechanizmu "Stateless DHCPv6".

Modyfikujemy poniższy plik na SRV1:

```
/etc/radvd.conf [-M--] 23 L:[
interface enp0s8 {
    AdvOtherConfigFlag on;
    AdvManagedFlag off;

    AdvSendAdvert on;
    prefix fc00::/64 {};
};

root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart radvd
root@SRV1:~#
```

Modyfikujemy plik:

```
/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf [-M--] 14 L:[ 79+ 0 79/146] *(2583/3564b) 0032
#<----->range6 3ffe:501:ffff:100::10 3ffe:501:ffff:100::11;
#
#<-----># Use the whole /64 prefix for temporary addresses
#<-----># (i.e., direct application of RFC 4941)
#<----->range6 3ffe:501:ffff:100:: temporary;
#
#<-----># Some /64 prefixes available for Prefix Delegation (RFC 3633)
#<----->prefix6 3ffe:501:ffff:100:: 3ffe:501:ffff:111:: /64;
#}

# A second subnet behind a relay agent
#subnet6 3ffe:501:ffff:101::/64 {
#<----->range6 3ffe:501:ffff:101::10 3ffe:501:ffff:101::11;
#
#<-----># Override of the global definitions,
#<-----># works only when a resource (address or prefix) is assigned
#<----->option dhcp6.name-servers 3ffe:501:ffff:101:200:ff:fe00:3f3e;
#
#}

# A third subnet behind a relay agent chain
#subnet6 3ffe:501:ffff:102::/64 {
#<----->range6 3ffe:501:ffff:102::10 3ffe:501:ffff:102::11;
#}

authoritative;
default-lease-time 2592000;
preferred-lifetime 604800;

log-facility local7;

subnet6 fc00::/64 {
    option dhcp6.name-servers fc00::1;
    option dhcp6.domain-search "contoso.com";
}
```

Modyfikujemy plik:

```
/etc/default/isc-dhcp-server [----] 20 L:[ 1+17 18/ 19] *(638 / 640b) 003
# Defaults for isc-dhcp-server (sourced by /etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server)

# Path to dhcpd's config file (default: /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf).
DHCPDv4_CONF=/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
DHCPDv6_CONF=/etc/dhcp/dhcpd6.conf

# Path to dhcpd's PID file (default: /var/run/dhcpd.pid).
DHCPDv4_PID=/var/run/dhcpd.pid
DHCPDv6_PID=/var/run/dhcpd6.pid

# Additional options to start dhcpd with.
#<----->Don't use options -cf or -pf here; use DHCPD_CONF/ DHCPD_PID instead
#OPTIONS=""

# On what interfaces should the DHCP server (dhcpd) serve DHCP requests?
#<----->Separate multiple interfaces with spaces, e.g. "eth0 eth1".
INTERFACESv4="enp0s8 enp0s3"
INTERFACESv6="enp0s8"
```

Resetujemy ustawienia serwera dhcp

Test na CL1 (wcześniej: netsh interface set interface name="Wi-Fi" admin=disabled/ enabled):

```
C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig /release6

Windows IP Configuration

Adapter Ethernet is not enabled for DHCP.

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::bc48:2e07:c6ed:1b3e
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6
                                172.16.200.1

C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig /renew6

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::bc48:2e07:c6ed:1b3e
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6
                                172.16.200.1
```

```

Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . :
Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid
IP Routing Enabled. . . . . : No
WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . : No
DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : contoso.com

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : contoso.com
Description . . . . . : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
Physical Address. . . . . : 08-00-27-29-92-8F
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb(Preferred)
Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::bc48:2e07:c6ed:1b3e(Preferred)
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6(Preferred)
IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2(Preferred)
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Lease Obtained. . . . . : Thursday, December 19, 2024 2:37:13 PM
Lease Expires . . . . . : Friday, December 20, 2024 12:20:13 AM
Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6
                          172.16.200.1
DHCP Server . . . . . : 172.16.1.1
DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 101187623
DHCPv6 Client DUID. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-2E-F3-72-45-08-00-27-29-92-8F
DNS Servers . . . . . : fc00::1
                          172.168.200.1
NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . : Enabled
Connection-specific DNS Suffix Search List :
                          contoso.com

C:\Windows\system32>_

```

Na SRV1:

```

root@SRV1:~# cat /var/lib/dhcp/dhcpd.leases
# The format of this file is documented in the dhcpd.leases(5) manual page.
# This lease file was written by isc-dhcp-4.4.3-P1

# authoring-byte-order entry is generated, DO NOT DELETE
authoring-byte-order little-endian;

server-uid "\000\001\000\001.\366\335\246\010\000'u>\275";

root@SRV1:~#

```

```

root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart isc-dhcp-server.service
root@SRV1:~# systemctl status isc-dhcp-server.service
● isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server; generated)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2024-12-19 14:35:36 CET; 12s ago
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 3537 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 2 (limit: 3691)
   Memory: 5.5M
      CPU: 97ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-server.service
            └─3543 /usr/sbin/dhcpd -4 -q -cf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf enp0s8 enp0s3
              3549 /usr/sbin/dhcpd -6 -q -cf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd6.conf enp0s8

gru 19 14:35:34 SRV1 dhcpd[3546]: For info, please visit https://www.isc.org/software/dhcp/
gru 19 14:35:34 SRV1 dhcpd[3549]: Internet Systems Consortium DHCP Server 4.4.3-P1
gru 19 14:35:34 SRV1 dhcpd[3549]: Copyright 2004-2022 Internet Systems Consortium.
gru 19 14:35:34 SRV1 dhcpd[3549]: All rights reserved.
gru 19 14:35:34 SRV1 dhcpd[3549]: For info, please visit https://www.isc.org/software/dhcp/
gru 19 14:35:34 SRV1 dhcpd[3549]: Wrote 0 NA, 0 TA, 0 PD leases to lease file.
gru 19 14:35:34 SRV1 dhcpd[3549]: Bound to *:547
gru 19 14:35:34 SRV1 dhcpd[3549]: Server starting service.
gru 19 14:35:36 SRV1 isc-dhcp-server[3537]: Starting ISC DHCPv6 server: dhcpd6.
gru 19 14:35:36 SRV1 systemd[1]: Started isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server.
root@SRV1:~#

```



## Zad 7

Konfiguracja serwera: obsługa podsieci IPv6 FC00::/64 w ramach mechanizmu "Statefull DHCPv6".

Modyfikujemy plik na SRV1:

```
/etc/radvd.conf [-M--] 21
interface enp0s8 {
    AdvOtherConfigFlag on;
    AdvManagedFlag on;

    AdvSendAdvert on;
    prefix fc00::/64 {};
};

root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart radvd
root@SRV1:~# _
```

```
/etc/dhcp/dhcpd6.conf [-M--] 33 L: [ 91+20 111/147] *(3478/3598b) 0010 0x00A
#<----->range6 3ffe:501:ffff:101::10 3ffe:501:ffff:101::11;
#
#<-----># Override of the global definitions,
#<-----># works only when a resource (address or prefix) is assigned
#<----->option dhcp6.name-servers 3ffe:501:ffff:101:200:ff:fe00:3f3e;
#
#}

# A third subnet behind a relay agent chain
#subnet6 3ffe:501:ffff:102::/64 {
#<----->range6 3ffe:501:ffff:102::10 3ffe:501:ffff:102::11;
#}

authoritative;
default-lease-time 2592000;
preferred-lifetime 604800;

log-facility local7;

subnet6 fc00::/64 {
    range6 fc00::1000 fc00::fff;
    option dhcp6.name-servers fc00::1;
    option dhcp6.domain-search "contoso.com";
}

root@SRV1:~# systemctl restart isc-dhcp-server.service
root@SRV1:~# _
```

## Test na CL1:

```
C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig /release6

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::bc48:2e07:c6ed:1b3e
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6
                                172.16.200.1

C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig /renew6

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::9fea
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::bc48:2e07:c6ed:1b3e
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6
                                172.16.200.1
```

```
Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . :
Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid
IP Routing Enabled. . . . . : No
WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . : No
DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : contoso.com

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    Description . . . . . : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
    Physical Address. . . . . : 08-00-27-29-92-8F
    DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
    Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::9fea(Preferred)
    Lease Obtained. . . . . : Thursday, December 19, 2024 2:48:41 PM
    Lease Expires . . . . . : Saturday, January 18, 2025 2:47:56 PM
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb(Preferred)
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::bc48:2e07:c6ed:1b3e(Preferred)
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6(Preferred)
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2(Preferred)
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Lease Obtained. . . . . : Thursday, December 19, 2024 2:37:13 PM
    Lease Expires . . . . . : Friday, December 20, 2024 12:20:07 AM
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6
                                172.16.200.1
    DHCP Server . . . . . : 172.16.1.1
    DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 101187623
    DHCPv6 Client DUID. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-2E-F3-72-45-08-00-27-29-92-8F
    DNS Servers . . . . . : fc00::1
                                172.168.200.1
    NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . : Enabled
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix Search List :
                                contoso.com
```

Na SRV1:

```
root@SRV1:~# systemctl status isc-dhcp-server.service
● isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server; generated)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2024-12-19 14:46:53 CET; 4min 4s ago
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 3643 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 2 (limit: 3691)
   Memory: 5.9M
      CPU: 106ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-server.service
           └─3649 /usr/sbin/dhcpd -4 -q -cf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf enp0s8 enp0s3
             └─3655 /usr/sbin/dhcpd -6 -q -cf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd6.conf enp0s8

gru 19 14:46:51 SRV1 dhcpd[3655]: Server starting service.
gru 19 14:46:53 SRV1 isc-dhcp-server[3643]: Starting ISC DHCPv6 server: dhcpd6.
gru 19 14:46:53 SRV1 systemd[1]: Started isc-dhcp-server.service - LSB: DHCP server.
gru 19 14:48:43 SRV1 dhcpd[3655]: Solicit message from fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb port 546, transacti
gru 19 14:48:43 SRV1 dhcpd[3655]: Picking pool address fc00::9fea
gru 19 14:48:43 SRV1 dhcpd[3655]: Advertise NA: address fc00::9fea to client with duid 00:01:00:01:
gru 19 14:48:43 SRV1 dhcpd[3655]: Sending Advertise to fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb port 546
gru 19 14:48:44 SRV1 dhcpd[3655]: Request message from fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb port 546, transacti
gru 19 14:48:44 SRV1 dhcpd[3655]: Reply NA: address fc00::9fea to client with duid 00:01:00:01:2e:f
gru 19 14:48:44 SRV1 dhcpd[3655]: Sending Reply to fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb port 546
lines 1-22/22 (FNN)

root@SRV1:~# cat /var/lib/dhcp/dhcpd6.leases
# The format of this file is documented in the dhcpd.leases(5) manual page.
# This lease file was written by isc-dhcp-4.4.3-P1

# authoring-byte-order entry is generated, DO NOT DELETE
authoring-byte-order little-endian;

server-duid "\000\001\000\001.\366\335\246\010\000'u>\275";

server-duid "\000\001\000\001.\366\335\246\010\000'u>\275";

ia-na "'\000\010\006\000\001\000\001.\363rE\010\000')\222\217" {
  cltt 4 2024/12/19 13:48:44;
  iaaddr fc00::9fea {
    binding state active;
    preferred-life 604800;
    max-life 2592000;
    ends 6 2025/01/18 13:48:44;
  }
}
}
```

Konfiguracja dla systemu MS Windows przydzielania automatycznie statycznego adresu IPv6 FC00::100A

Modyfikujemy plik:

```

/etc/dhcp/dhcpd6.conf  [-M--] 18 L:[ 95+23 118/151] *(3645/3691b) 0032 0x020
#<----->option dhcp6.name-servers 3ffe:501:ffff:101:200:ff:fe00:3f3e;
#
#}

# A third subnet behind a relay agent chain
#subnet6 3ffe:501:ffff:102::/64 {
#<----->range6 3ffe:501:ffff:102::10 3ffe:501:ffff:102::11;
#}

authoritative;
default-lease-time 2592000;
preferred-lifetime 604800;

log-facility local7;

subnet6 fc00::/64 {
    range6 fc00::1000 fc00::ffff;
    option dhcp6.name-servers fc00::1;
    option dhcp6.domain-search "contoso.com";
}

host Windows_CL1 {
    hardware ethernet 08:00:27:29:92:8F;
    fixed-address6_fc00::100A;
}

```

Test na CL1:

```

C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig /release6

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::bc48:2e07:c6ed:1b3e
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6
                                172.16.200.1

C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig /renew6

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : contoso.com
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::100a
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::bc48:2e07:c6ed:1b3e
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6
                                172.16.200.1

C:\Windows\system32>

```

```
Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . :  
Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid  
IP Routing Enabled. . . . . : No  
WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . : No  
DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : contoso.com
```

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

```
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : contoso.com  
Description . . . . . : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter  
Physical Address. . . . . : 08-00-27-29-92-8F  
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes  
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes  
IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::100a(Preferred)  
Lease Obtained. . . . . : Thursday, December 19, 2024 3:00:06 PM  
Lease Expires . . . . . : Saturday, January 18, 2025 2:59:55 PM  
IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb(Preferred)  
Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : fc00::bc48:2e07:c6ed:1b3e(Preferred)  
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::1117:ccdc:e2eb:c4eb%6(Preferred)  
IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.200.2(Preferred)  
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0  
Lease Obtained. . . . . : Thursday, December 19, 2024 2:37:13 PM  
Lease Expires . . . . . : Friday, December 20, 2024 12:20:16 AM  
Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::a00:27ff:fe75:3ebd%6  
172.16.200.1  
DHCP Server . . . . . : 172.16.1.1  
DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 101187623  
DHCPv6 Client DUID. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-2E-F3-72-45-08-00-27-29-92-8F  
DNS Servers . . . . . : fc00::1  
172.168.200.1  
NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . : Enabled  
Connection-specific DNS Suffix Search List :  
contoso.com
```

Na SRV1:

```
root@SRV1:~# cat /var/lib/dhcp/dhcpd6.leases  
# The format of this file is documented in the dhcpd.leases(5) manual page.  
# This lease file was written by isc-dhcp-4.4.3-P1  
  
# authoring-byte-order entry is generated, DO NOT DELETE  
authoring-byte-order little-endian;  
  
server-uid "\000\001\000\001.\366\335\246\010\000'u>\275";  
  
ia-na "'\000\010\006\000\001\000\001.\363rE\010\000')\222\217" {  
  cltt 4 2024/12/19 13:48:44;  
  iaaddr fc00::9fea {  
    binding state active;  
    preferred-life 604800;  
    max-life 2592000;  
    ends 6 2025/01/18 13:48:44;  
  }  
}  
  
server-uid "\000\001\000\001.\366\335\246\010\000'u>\275";  
  
ia-na "'\000\010\006\000\001\000\001.\363rE\010\000')\222\217" {  
  cltt 4 2024/12/19 14:00:25;  
  iaaddr fc00::9fea {  
    binding state released;  
    preferred-life 604800;  
    max-life 2592000;  
    ends 6 2025/01/18 13:48:44;  
  }  
}  
  
root@SRV1:~#
```