

Problem ① CFG For accepting an equal number of a's and b's

$$S \rightarrow asb \mid bsa \mid \epsilon$$

Problem ② CFG For accepting a number of a's is twice the number of b's

$$S \rightarrow aasb \mid bsaa \mid \epsilon$$

Problem ③ CFG For accepting a palindrome $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$

$$S \rightarrow asa \mid bsb \mid a \mid b \mid \epsilon$$

Problem ④ CFG for accepting a language $\{a^{2n+3}b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$

$$S \rightarrow aasbaaa \mid bsaaaaa \mid \epsilon$$