



CAMBRIDGE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY - NORTH CAMPUS

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To
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Problem-1



Z-Transform:

Finding the z-transform of
Function $\cos((n\pi)/2 + (\pi/4))$



Get in with
formula

- Finding the Z-transform of the following function:

$$\cos\left(\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) + (\pi/4)\right)$$

$$\text{Let } f(n) = \cos((n\pi)/2 + \pi/4)$$

$$f(n) = \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) \cos(\pi/4) - \sin(n\pi/2) \sin(\pi/4)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$Z[f(n)] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} Z\left[\cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right)\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} Z\left[\sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right)\right]$$

$$\text{w.k.t } z[\cos n\theta] = \frac{z^2 - z\cos\theta}{z^2 - 2z\cos\theta + 1}$$

$$Z\left[\cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right)\right] = \frac{z^2 - z\cos(\frac{\pi}{2})}{z^2 - 2z\cos(\frac{\pi}{2}) + 1}$$

$$= \frac{z^2 - z\cos(\frac{\pi}{2})}{z^2 - 2z\cos(\frac{\pi}{2}) + 1}$$

Core of problem

$$Z\left[\cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right)\right] = z^2 - 0$$

$$z^2 - 2z(0) + 1$$

$$= z^2 / (z^2 + 1)$$

$$= [z \sin(n\theta)] = z \sin(\theta)$$

$$\frac{z^2 - 2z \cos((\theta)) + 1}{z^2 - 2z \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 1}$$

$$= \left[\sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) \right] = 2 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$\frac{z^2 - 2z \cos\frac{\pi}{2} + 1}{z^2 - 0 + 1}$$

$$= z / (z^2 - 0 + 1)$$

$$= \left[\sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) \right] = z / (z^2 + 1)$$

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} z^2 / (z^2 + 1) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} z / (z^2 + 1)$$

$$f(z) = \frac{z^2 - z}{\sqrt{2} (z^2 + 1)}$$



Problem-2



Z-Transform:

Finding the z-transform of
Function $\cos((n\pi)/2 + \theta)$



Get in with
formula

$$2\} \cos(2n\pi + \theta)$$

$$\text{Let } f(n) = \cos(n\pi/2 + \theta)$$

$$f(n) = \cos(n\pi/2)\cos\theta - \sin(n\pi/2)\sin\theta$$

$$Z\{f(n)\} = \cos\theta Z[\cos(n\pi/2)] - \sin\theta Z[\sin(n\pi/2)]$$

w.k.t

$$Z[\cos n\theta] = \frac{z^2 - z\cos\theta}{z^2 - 2z\cos\theta + 1}$$

$$Z[\cos(n\pi/2)] = \frac{z^2 - z\cos(\pi/2)}{z^2 - 2z\cos(\pi/2) + 1}$$

$$Z[\cos(n\pi/2)] = \frac{z^2}{z^2 + 1}$$

Core of problem

$$z[\sin(n\theta)] = \frac{z \sin \theta}{z^2 - 2z \cos \theta + 1}$$

$$z[\sin(n\pi/2)] = \frac{z \sin(\pi/2)}{z^2 - 2z \cos(\pi/2) + 1} \\ = z/(z^2 + 1)$$

$$F(z) = \frac{z^2 \cos \theta}{(z^2 + 1)} - \frac{z \sin \theta}{(z^2 + 1)}$$

$$F(z) = \frac{z^2 \cos \theta - z \sin \theta}{z^2 + 1}$$

Thank you

-Bhagya_s_b ➡

