FORTRAN

迴圈 (Do Loops)

重複執行某一段程式

請複製下面檔案到你的work目錄下:
 /home/teachers/weitingc/lecture_ex/CtoF_x5.f95

迴圈 Do Loop

• 重複(遞迴)執行某一段程式,語法:

DO counter = start, end, interval
..... 這段程式會被執行1+(end-start)/interval 次
END DO

- counter: 需宣告為整數變數(任意命名,通常用i,j,k等數學式常用的index)
- start, end, interval: 可以填入整數數值或使用整數變數
- 迴圈執行時, counter的值會從start開始,每次遞迴增加一個interval,直到達到end,遞迴總次數 = 1 + (end-start)/interval
- 若interval=1,可省略不寫
- Interval可以是負數(counter數值遞)

迴圈--範例一

```
PROGRAM series
IMPLICIT NONE
INTEGER :: k
DO k = 1, 100
WRITE(*,*) k
END DO
END PROGRAM series
```

每次遞迴,一 k變數的值會 增加1

螢幕顯示

1

2

3

•••

100

迴圈—練習問題 (CtoF_x5.f95)

```
PROGRAM CtoF x5
                                              CtoF x5.f95
REAL :: T_C, T_F ! temperature in oC and oF
WRITE(*,*) 'Please input a temperature in oC:'
READ(*,*) T C ! read in the input temperature in oC
IF (T C >= -273.15) THEN
 T F = 32. + T C*(9./5.)! convert to oF
  WRITE(*,*) T C, 'oC=', T F, 'oF' ! output result
ELSE
  WRITE(*,*) 'cannot convert!'
ENDIF
END PROGRAM CtoF x5
```

迴圈--練習問題(CtoF_x5.f95)

```
PROGRAM CtoF x5
                                             CtoF x5.f95
REAL :: T_C, T_F ! temperature in oC and oF
DO i = 1, 5 ! convert 5 values
  WRITE(*,*) 'Please input a temperature in oC:'
 READ(*,*) T C ! read the input temperature in oC
  IF (T C >= -273.15) THEN
   T F = 32. + T C*(9./5.)! convert to oF
   WRITE(*,*) T C, 'oC=', T F, 'oF' ! output result
ELSE
   WRITE(*,*) 'cannot convert!'
 ENDIF
END DO ! convert 5 values
END PROGRAM CtoF x5
```

迴圈 Do Loop

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- counter: 需宣告為整數變數(任意命名,通常用i,j,k等數學式常用的index)
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- 若interval=1,可省略不寫
- Interval可以是負數(counter數值遞)

迴圈--範例二

$$S = \sum_{k=1}^{100} k$$

PROGRAM summation

IMPLICIT NONE

INTEGER :: k, S ! S=summation of k

k=0 ! initialize

S=0 ! initialize

DO k = 1, 100

S = S + k! Calculate the sum

END DO

WRITE (*,*) S

END PROGRAM summation

每次遞迴,一 k變數的值會 增加1,並累 加到S變數

S=1+2+...+100

迴圈--範例三

END PROGRAM sum fac

$$S = \sum_{k=1}^{10} k!$$

```
PROGRAM sum fac
IMPLICIT NONE
INTEGER :: k, S ! S=summation of k!
INTEGER :: F ! F=factorial of k
k=0 ! initialize
S=0 ! initialize
F=1 ! initialize
DO k = 1, 10
F = F*k ! Calculate the factorial
\rightarrow S = S + F ! Calculate the sum of F
END DO
WRITE (*, *) S
```

每次遞迴,

k變數的值會增加1,並累乘到F

變數

(F=1!, 2!, 3!...10!) ~

F變數再累加到

S變數

S=1!+2!+...+10!

迴圈--練習問題二

```
S = \sum_{k=1}^{10} k!
```

```
PROGRAM sum fac
IMPLICIT NONE
INTEGER :: k, S ! S=summation of k!
INTEGER :: F
! F=factorial of k
k=0 ! initialize
S=0 ! initialize
F=1 ! initialize
DO k = 1, 10
 F = F*k! Calculate the factorial
 S = S + F! Calculate the sum of F
 WRITE(*,*) 'k=',k, 'F=',F, 'S=',S
END DO
WRITE (*, *) S
END PROGRAM sum fac
```

小提醒—Do Loop

• 不要在迴圈內修改counter的值

```
DO k = 1, 100
.....
k=20 ← k變數永遠到不了100,會造成無窮迴圈!!
ENDDO
```

- · 若不小心造成無窮迴圈,用 ctrl+c 終止程式執行
- 用縮排讓迴圈內容明顯易讀