Cairo University
Faculty of Computers & Information.
Operating Systems 1 Course
Third Year
Dr. Khalid Wassif
Summer 2023

## **Assignment #2**

# **Java Synchronization**

### **Problem Definition**

It is required to simulate a limited number of devices connected to a router's Wi-Fi using Java threading and semaphore. Routers can be designed to limit the number of open connections. For example, a Router may wish to have only N connections at any point in time. As soon as N connections are made, the Router will not accept other incoming connections until an existing connection is released.



# The following rules should be applied:

- → The Wi-Fi number of connected devices is initially empty.
- → If a client is logged in (print a message that a client has logged in) and if it can be served (means that it can reach the internet), then the client should perform the following activities:
  - **♦** Connect
  - ◆ Perform online activity
  - ◆ Log out

- → Note: these actions will be represented by printed messages, such that there is a random waiting time between the printed messages when a client connects, do some online activities and logged out.
- → If a client arrives and all connections are occupied, it must wait until one of the currently available clients finish his service and leave.
- → After a client finishes his service, he leaves and one of the waiting clients (if exist) will connect to the internet.

### **Solution Design:**

You program must contain the following classes:

- 1. **Router Class:** that contains a list of connections and methods to occupy a connection and release a connection.
- 2. **Semaphore Class:** as given the synchronization lab.
- 3. **Device Class:** represent different devices (threads) that can be connected to the router; each device has its own name (i.e. C1) and type (i.e. mobile, pc, tablet...) and it may perform three activities: connect, perform online activity and disconnect/logout
- 4. **Network Class:** this class contains the main method in which the user is asked for the following inputs:
  - N: max number of connections a router can accept
  - **TC**: total number of devices that wish to connect).
  - TC lines that contain name of each device, and its type

Submissions that do not contain these classes will be graded Zero

#### Sample Run:

You will print the output logs in a file, which simulates the execution order of the devices threads and the printed messages of each device

**NOTE THAT:** This is just an example not the only scenario that can be applied.

#### Sample Input

```
What is the number of WI-FI Connections?

What is the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?

Under the number of devices Clients want to connect?
```

#### Sample Output

- C1 (mobile)arrived
- C2 (tablet)arrived
- Connection 1: C1 Occupied
- Connection 2: C2 Occupied
- C4 (pc) arrived and waiting
- C3 (pc)arrived and waiting
- Connection 1: C1 login
- Connection 1: C1 performs online activity
- Connection 2: C2 login
- Connection 2: C2 performs online activity
- Connection 1: C1 Logged out
- Connection 1: C4 Occupied
- Connection 1: C4 log in
- Connection 1: C4 performs online activity
- Connection 2: C2 Logged out
- Connection 2: C3 Occupied

### **Submission instructions:**

- 1. The submission deadline date is 16th August on Google Classroom.
- 2. The assignment is submitted in a group of maximum 3 students.
  - a. Students from G1 and G2 can form groups from both G1 or G2 students
  - b. Students from G3 MUST form groups from G3 Students only
- 3. The submitted file name should be GroupNumber\_ID1\_ID2\_ID3\_A2