**ABSTRACT**

*The duty of every responsible Government is to ensure and preserve the safety of lives and properties of its citizens through the creation of a viable and legitimate legal instrument for its accomplishment. The introduction of the Bill for an Act to establish the National Grazing Route and Reserve Commission in the management and control of grazing routes and the creation of a Federal controlled Reserve in every state of the federation can therefore be seen as a step in that direction. But the massive agitations against the Bill by ordinary citizens and including a majority of the intellectuals and elites have necessitated a need to critically analyze the bill. This critique will be done taking into consideration the constitutionality of the bill, the power of the Federal legislature to pass the bill into an Act, the conflicting nature of the bill coupled with the Land Use Act 1978, the deficiency and the extent to which the bill provide for, or derogatory to the property right of the citizens and the prerogative power of the States as provided for in the 1999 Nigerian Federal Constitution. All the aforementioned shall be analyzed through the use of literature review, journals, statues, case laws, available relevant materials and other tools in order to determine the Legal validity, motive, consequence and the necessity of the Grazing bill as may be allowed by Law.*

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