

Sociology

Date: 17/9/2021

Globalization

system.

- Connectivity of processes and Human interaction
- It is not a new phenomenon because the Humans travelled and settled around the world with less paperwork.
- At present we are virtually connected, to immigrate is difficult and
- Globalization can be decomposed into
 1. Cultural /social
 2. Economic
 3. Political

Cultural Globalization

It is the integration of international cultures.

1. FOOD
2. LANGUAGE — English colonials
3. MUSIC
4. ATTIRE
5. LIFESTYLE
6. GAMES /SPORTS

Economic Globalization

It is the process of International integration of Economies which are also nation states.

- Resources
- Distribution
- Nation states
- Modernity & Post Modernity

Top me

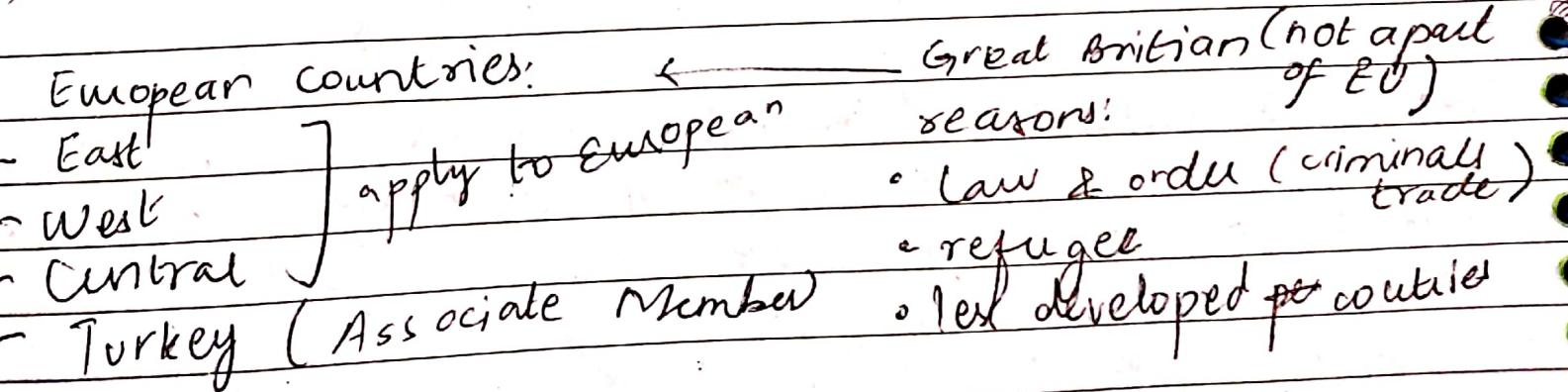
Date: _____

NAFTA (North America, AND CANADA) Non American free Trade Area

SAFTA

south Asian Free Trade Area

- Trade has been ever easier not only Economic partners but also political partners
- There is a long way to go because the border conditions are not easier.
- European Union → 28 Members
Stages of economic integration
 - 1) Free Trade Area
 - 2) Custom Union
 - 3) Common Market
 - 4) Economic Union / Single currency
 - 5) Political Union



society

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- European Central Bank
- " Union Law

Political Globalization

- Integrated Foreign policies (in order to maintain good political relations)
- " Economic " relations

Views:

- With the improvement of communication & growth of commerce humanity is rapidly becoming physically speaking a single society single in a sense that what affects one part tends to affect the whole world. (1906) by LT Hobhouse
- (Sherma in 2008) The process through which an ever expanding free flow of goods, and services social customs, lead to further integration of economies & societies

History

Waves of Globalization by GORAN THERBORN

- 1) First wave 300 - 600 CE
- 2) Second wave 1500 - 1600 CE
- 3) Third wave 1700 - 1850
- 4) Fourth wave 1850 - 1918

- 1) First wave: spread of religion, code of conduct, new set of beliefs, scriptures → religious books, holy text. Christianity, Turkey, Rome, Jordan, Buddhism, India, Tibet, China

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Africa

Islam, Arab, Spain, Asia, variety of languages
Sanskrit, Arabic, social & cultural aspect of globalization

2) Second wave 1500-1600 CE

Naval explorations, Europeans exploring new islands, increase territory exploring, capturing new kingdoms, this leads to social cohesion. Europeans had resources to explore, navy well armed. Britain, Spain, French, Holland lead to massive expansion of commerce & trade. Time of Mughals - Europeans reached for trade, started occupying. Later leads to political gains, meeting new people, new culture.

3) Third wave 1700-1850

Competition in the European powers France, Britain, Spain, Holland, war within European armies. War between France ↔ Britishers wage war-war. Napoleon Bonaparte 'Napoleon's Address to his soldiers in 1798.
(soldiers you are undertaking a conquest with ~~is~~ incalculable consequences for civilization and the world trade. You will inflict a decisive and a significant blow on England).

Cultural globalization via skillset, new culture evolves when new people will settle either in France or England

5 in 600
1500 - 1600
1700 - 1850
1850 - 1918.
1940 - 1970

Date: 1940 - 1970

4) Fourth wave , 1850 - 1918

Globalization didn't stop between 3rd & 4th wave. EIC gained ground, ruling south Asia. War of Independence Mutiny. Competition remained between French, Dutch colonial powers. Another European power Germany emerged. The scientific inventions by Tesla, Wright brothers. First world war (1914 - 1918) → imp treaty signed League of Nations (not to wage war)

5) Fifth wave - (1940 - 1970)

between 1918 - 1940 de globalizations 1929 crash of New York stock exchange - this leads to great depression Second World War : after that European Asia → Pak India gained independence. Series of new countries emerging on map. Cold war between Americans and Soviet. Pak allies with USA and India USSR allies with USSR. Economic warfare as well as political. American aid given to Europe, America also needed a market for trade. Significant in terms of economical & political. The Genesis of UNO, ~~Reconstruction~~

6) Sixth wave (1970 - 1980)

Series of revolutions, Oil crisis 1972, ~~1973~~ 1973 - 1976 Cultural revolution in China, 1969 revolution in Egypt, and Libya. Islamic revolution Iran. Soviet takes over Afghanistan.

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after so technological development, more focus on education, living style, spread of communication landlines, BBC CNN media emerges. World connects via digital. Hard copy → soft copy. Massive development Pak → nuclear development, USSR breaks down Russia and Serbia, Turkmenistan all separated breakdown of communism.

Dimensions of Globalization

APPADURAI SOCIOLOGIST FTMI

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- 1) Ethnoscapes → ethnicity → Identity - immigrants, tourists
- 2) Technoscapes → Technology → Digital co-officials
- 3) Finscapes → finances, funds, management of money, 2009 Egypt revolution, economic, political control
- 4) Mediascapes → Media → information, news, online business
- 5) Ideascapes → Idea → Novelty, innovation, exchange rate

(SCAPE) → sociological imagination.

Personal experiences of an individual influenced by the decisions and experiences of others

Ability to Decide

Individually by considering others viewpoints,

American sociologist C. W. Mills

1959

- appreciation & depreciation of exchange rate in terms of local & foreign currency
- functions of financial institution: banks, insurance, MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT, money exchange

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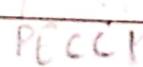
- use of smart card debit, visa, credit, atm
- online money transfer

Media escapes

- satellite communication, showcasing talents of people
- strong outlet of expression, public opinion, free media

Telco escapes

- political ideas of welfare, right of women, children
- sovereignty, nationality
- public define societal barrier to come closer to each other

McDonaldization →  Fast food in lifestyle

- efficiency → chain of restaurants, taste/culture, to get the max at the min cost
- calculability → It is about spending, temptations, achieving min cost
- predictability → consolidating highest targets
- control → Next stage, predictability, calculability enhances & standardizes the process
- irrationality of rationality → It kills the capacity of people to think & imagine, people become slaves of \$

Globalization

Date: _____

Global + Local

Dolchakuka

To localize the international trend passion, it can be as much as possible Eg Pizza origins Italian size is huge & not spicy Afghani, chicken flavour, fajita small, medium and large Medium is close to Robi.

Indigenization

James Catipano former President of McDonald

Indigenizing ~~McDonald's~~ McDonald's has been a major component of company's strategy outlets outside US

Globalization to sociologist is "Coexistence of Homogeneity and Heterogeneity → local Universal

Clash of Civilizations & globalizations

The Human race is clearly divided into different civilization. Ideology → system → Religion

Civilizations are

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 1) Confucian / Chinese | (4) Hindu | (7) Latin America |
| 2) Japanese | (5) Islamic | (8) Russian |
| 3) West | (6) African | (9) Slav Orthodox |

There are fault lines between the civilizations

"Globalization bringing the civilization together without the resolution of the conflict." Religion

- Religious Fundamentalism has been generated due to globalization west and the Asian agendas in the political sphere. **MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT**

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-Tamil

Nuclear Weapons

- All possess them, always remain a threat, close
the contact threat seems to increase

The clash of civilization.

will be minimized the countries are self reliant and
self sufficient and at the same maintain the
contact.

Deglobalization and crisis of capitalism. Disconnect
efficiency vs Equity

giant nation welfare
social inequality

Chapter: 3

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Popular culture and Media

Popular culture.

→ The culture which is popular within masses not within the elite.

Trends

- 1) Fashion
- a) Street languages
- 2) Music
- 3) Food
- 4) Outfit
- 5) Games.

Media

This includes all kinds of medium of information and the tools with which the facts and information may be shared.

Book, newspaper, Journals, Online reading channels.

Forms of Interactions (communication)

Thompson (British Sociologist)

-acquainted with

-Face to face interaction

Mediated interaction → Medium limited

Quasi Mediated Interaction

Computer Mediated Interaction

Basis: co-presence

• Space time constitution (place)

• Symbolic rules

• Action orientation

• Dialogical / Monological

Modern apps, smart phone

virtual meetings

Facebook, Uber

Recorded Programs (Re-Runs)

Youtube, Games, Movies, shows.

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Rituals

- a celebrated religious activity
- a social practice

Coronation

↳ when one leader is taking oath

of a very prominent position.

King, queen crown ceremony

o. Morning walk

1. welcome party

2. farewell

3. Convocation

- script

- Robe

throwing cap

Media Ritual

1) Habitual actions → Toddler 3½ years — smartphone
Milk
food

2) Formalized Actions

3) Actions invoking trascendant values

↳ prayer, sajdah (in some other world)

- feel connected

Assembly

code of conduct

code of ethics

CELEBRITY & RELIGION

Religious dimensions of fan devotion to a celebrity

Perception (celebrity)

social network

1) Famous

1) Abdul Sattar Edhi

charity

2) Media

2) Dr Ruth Fa

humanity

3) Social Work

4) Inspiration

1) Pilgrimage

2) Reliquaries

3) Immortality

4) Worship

Date: _____

1) Pilgrims

visit to holy sight, inspired you, pay you respect,
visiting place of birth, house, school → Celebrity

2) Reliquaries

Relic → means remains of a holy sight, of a person,
souvenir, memento, reminder, something symbolic, title
things personal

3) Immortality

Someone who never dies, Edhi → his spirit is alive, people
who been giving blind donations, keeps his work alive.
irrespective of cast, creed and culture. Chippa
inspired by Edhi. Heritage, remains visible to the
masses. Political opposition, contributions, religious, societal
opposition! Mother Teresa

Date: _____

Q1) If my mobile phone is taken away for a month, for some days I'll be okay but after 2 to 3 days I'll start to miss my friends, the one whom I can't meet in person, with passing time I'll start to get bored because all that I do is study and use mobile if one is taken away or removed I'll be left with no other option but to get bored. I will start to become mad at everything. Mobile phone is basically a need nowadays so removing it will make my life difficult in a sense that I won't be able to inform my parents also as its a source of entertainment then I won't be able to watch my shows/dramas.

Q2) I can't imagine replacing sms or messaging activities and I will because it is replaced I'll choose to call a lot of my activities will stop for example I message my friend whenever I study something and ask her if you have done the assignment or not or I have you studied this topic or not. In order to solve this issue I will make sure that I plan everything in university prior to studying that particular topic. Replacing sms or messaging activities will make things difficult for me as a lot of my friends do not meet in person so I will lose many friends & contacts.

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- Q3) Having a good mobile, getting good quality pics , having a streak and maintaining your Instagram or any social media account ; all these things will make you cool among your peer.
- Q4) Mobile communication has helped me know my friends more as in ani we meet for a limited time and a lot of times we don't get a chance to known our friends . At the same time I think that it hinder our personal relationships as well because for instance if we are stuck in something or we

Family life

Date: 22/10/2021

Agenda

- Define family
- Categorization of Family
- Challenges of the Family life

Constructing the definition of a family

- Matrimony → religious significance union of two male & female.
- Social Acceptance → People are the witness to this ceremony
- Institution → Procreation
- Value addition → The parents and children considering the values and brought up give strength to the family
- Generation adds value to the society
- paying forward to the society

- * NADRA — record of marriage, FRC Family registration centre, playing our imp role, acquire birth certificate problem of record keeping has been solved.
- Court marriage → recognized, adult can marry state will provide witness.

- 1) Nuclear Family → couple & procreation
- 2) Joint Family → couple, offsprings, blood relations, aunt, uncle there may be 2 or more nuclear family, share responsibilities
- 3) Extended Family → accommodation can be in diff city
- 4) Grandparents Family → when the parents are not alive, grandparents take responsibility of children. paternal & maternal uncles

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5) Foster Parents Family → child adoption, not the biological parents, Western people come to Asia to adopt child.
Organizations that buy children in return of money
Technically it is treated as Nuclear family. Adopting a child in west is difficult because of paper work.

6) Single Parent family

When one parent dies, single mother, single father.
Separation or Natural death Step parents family.
Children get to see step siblings, step father/mother

7) Separated Family

Couple is married but not living under one roof
weekends - they go to meet either father or mother.
Father has to provide all the monetary expenses.
Depends upon mother to job or not.

8) Cohabitation → religiously not approved. Two people living together but not married having children
In West it is legal in some cities but not others.
State provides health care insurance, benefits to children

Challenges

1) Forced marriage - forced to marry first cousin
seasons compatibility, education create problems
The knot is tied at the very birth, brainwashed. Counselling
is very important. Tolerance, managing things can
not stand the habits. Cooperative, physical abuse
people intervene to MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT mess up things.

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2) work life balance

Stress, depression, highly motivated to career, less time to family. Working couples do not give time to their children. Division of responsibility now your family, no time to make food → unhealthy foods, fast food culture → health issues.

Parents childhood

- less luxuries
- Public education
- less aware of service sector
- More disciplined
- In person Interaction
- Physical Activity
- Outdoor sports
- less competition
- less globalized
- Quality family time
- Rigid in Approach
- Collective effort (Team work)

own Childhood

- More luxuries
- Private education
- More awareness
- Relatively
- Disciplined
- Virtual game
- More competition
- More
- opposite
- flexibility
- Individualism

Family life

(Q1) When father ruling house patriarchal
u mother " " matriarchal

(Q2) A man having one wife monogamist family
A man having 2 wife polygamist "

Date:

85) family tracing mother's side matrilineal
 " " fathers' " patrilineal

(g) - When the male partner of a couple lives with inlaws.
is called matrilocal.

- when the female is a ⁴ ⁴ ^a
" " ~~not~~ patrilocal.

- 'A join family' Dada Nana brother, both the ~~be~~ partners
Dadi Nana

Nana Dede Dada

family is living together is called

- when the couple is living independently then it is independent states.

B) Nuclear family

Q6) structure → types of family

Q7) birth → a nuclear family

connected not foster path
abundant

connected

000
station

to
blood relation

Education And Knowledge

Date: _____

Q1) What does knowledge refers to?

A) It refers to the life long learning from formal & informal sources

AGENDA

- 1) Understanding and Differentiating Education & knowledge
 - 2) Liberal Humanism
 - 3) Different Approaches
 - Naturalism ◦ Culturalism
 - Externalism
 - Internalism

Informal sources

Observation and Common Sense

Instinct

a toddler learns to unlock the door, learn to hold a pencil

Formal Source

- Expert
Specialist of the trade profession
↳ unfold / Explain
or demonstrate anything one intends to or has been asked
to learn.

- Education complementing knowledge
 - Education refers to 'a system' which is a composition of
 - curriculum
 - institution
 - objectives
 - product / student
 - MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT
 - Outcome

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Gap

- Commercial
- Value addition & trading

Australia:-

- Kevin Rudd 2007 → education is the engine room opportunity & growth
 - Julia Gillard 2012 → Transformative power
↳ change agent
- i) Liberal Humanism is acquiring knowledge for the sake of knowledge → commercial element is absent here.

2) Naturalism → majority vs minority

- Nature taking its course ↓ finances Nature vs Nurture
- Survival of the fittest
- Competition
- Gene pool

3) Externalism

- Not about my biology, about external factors
- Race • classes • affluence
- Gene pool • finances
- Everyone does not have opportunity to get private education
- Richer are given special treatment
- Encourage home schooling
- No of public schools with quality education
- Irrationality → becomes spenders

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Internalism

- Q1) If the instructor qualified the teach?
- Q2) What are the methods taken to ensure productivity of the course / use of teaching aids?
- Q3) In the classroom practice only about monologue or it is about a meaningful dialogue.

Q4) How should the girls & boys look up to the teacher?

Q5) Comparing

Japanese, German & American teaching methods.

Anc 1)

- In West teaching license or trained teacher certificate
- SALTA → World recognized teaching certificate.
- Two way process, teacher is not the best, teacher should learn from students.
- Teacher should work hard and do not look up at students as dumb.

Anc 2) Use of teaching aids: Instructor should have a set goal, that what things will be covered. Teacher should not read slides every instruction should be interpreted.

Slides are only reference. Gap by teacher is refrain from hard work required for lesson's playing a video in class. Teacher is keeping himself away from the hard work. Student must be able to require and ask Q's.

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Within the class don't brand the students. No favouritism. Don't repeat the names of higher student.

Ans 3) It should be dialogue

Teachers should maintain uniform between rich students & poor students. You will be ultra nice with someone from whom you can get benefit.

Ans 4) Culturalism is a blend of internalism as well as externalism with the existing cultural practices

Performance

Report Card

Can we communicate with teacher? Are you at ease? Students always look for role model in teachers because they spend more time in uni. Female teachers are mostly cranky. Student take exam of teachers physique, dress code, communication internal. Teachers sometimes display their lacking. Teachers expecting best from students. Teachers should not make students friends.

Research shows boys see males as role models. Girls see female teachers as role model. Age matters for male. females experience more ^{social} pressure. Culture depends.

women in workforce are not married or they have super supportive family. Females resign after marriage. However, need to manage both by both genders. Pay off the society is necessary.

Date: _____

Ans 5) Japanese honour the teachers, when the student is ready the teacher appears. Difficult difficulty level is introduced at the early teacher.

• German expects more than teacher.

• American teaching method is fun, easy levels till 9th (10th).

Agenda:

Social Realism

Bernstein's ideal of knowledge

Horizontal course

Vertical course

Discussion, sermon, dialogue & talk is virtue \rightarrow vice

To distinguish

- Horizontal discourse \rightarrow learning from an informal source: common sense approach! Eg: when a child learns to fill a glass

- Vertical discourse \rightarrow learning from a formal discourse of water

- institution

- specialist

- skilled

- Hierarchical knowledge structure

- Horizontal knowledge structure

- Legitimation code theory

- Sentimental Wave

\rightarrow society

\rightarrow reality

Social Realism

- It refers to the production of ideas, theories

- Preparation of curriculum.

- Understanding educational practices

Hierarchical knowledge structure \rightarrow step by step progression

Binary codes / Numbers \rightarrow complex programming

Basic to complex

Horizontal knowledge structure \rightarrow phenomenon or theories not incongruous with each other. \downarrow Capitalism vs Mendelian law of Segregation

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Feminism

Date: _____

Legitimation Code Theory LCT

It is about interpreting Educational codes and classifying knowledge into different field in terms of contextualized and decontextualized frameworks.

1) Knowledge Code (ER^+, SR^-) social relation
Authors & writers

Epistemic relation (knowledge specific)

2) Knowers Code (ER^-) and (SR^+) → exploring inspired

3) Elite code (ER^+, SR^+) → Nobel prize winners → Marie Curie

4) Relativist code (ER^-, SR^-) discrepancy
of Radium

Understanding theory of automata, learning what your field demands for example as we co-work on application sick

→ ENID BLYTON → famous five series
Charles Dickens

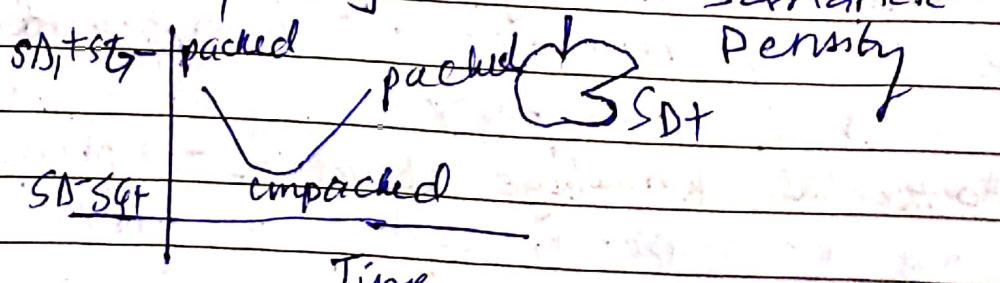
Nothing creative no no routine work, School routines followed by students followed

Semantic Wave

To know real meaning and logic - Decontextualized

- Contextualized → Semantic Gravity

↳ Simplified (SGT)



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chap

Date: _____

Leisure, Sports, Tourism & Work

Agenda:

→ Evolution of Sports

from Ritual to Records

Allen Guttmann

1) Secularism → Greek and Aztecs, Pagans, Paganism

2) Equality to Compete

3) Specialization of Roles.

4) Rationalization

5) Bureaucratic Organization

6) Quantification

7) Quest for Records

Q) What society is Secular?

→ Tolerant

→ Equal representation of each Group

→ Sports was the ritual to please gods. After the game
the losers were sacrificed.

→ Greeks → Olympics origin → restricted to high class Gentiles (priests and high class groups) → confined to elite.

→ Sports were restricted to elite now background barrier is over.

→ Equality of opportunity.

Q) Who is going to play?

Nepotism, status influence, No restrictions on participants, groups, religion, race, caste

Date:

status boundaries have been abolished

- 3) Talent recognition , training for the given role .
specialized batsmen and bowlers → specified role
when the competitions are reduced / local pitch (street cricket)
nervousness reduces .
- 4) Rationalization:
 - logic
 - Criteria] manmade rules accepted by all , rules for game
 - Selection] a proper rules book
Drugs to improve performance , steroids to improve fitness .
- 5) Pakistan Cricket Board PCB] deals with the management .
International Cricket Council ICC] decision of serial and tournaments .
To decide what is good for players , provide fundings , salary and provide facilities .
- 6) Quantification
 - second last stage of revolution , statistic
 - about statistics of players , history , watch records , analyze players , working on players (finding expertise , weakness)
- 7) Quest of Records → Tapping on the archival records , trying to be the best , based on archival info .
To be the best of best a player should go through
achievements . What has ^{MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT} been achieved (abstract is thing not achieved then it becomes ^{abstract} realizable)

X

Sociology

Date: 12/11/2021

leisure, Sports, Tourism and Work from Ritual and Records

Today's Agenda

- 1) Sports and Celebrity → League player, Football player David Beckham
- 2) Tourism and its Dimensions Boom Boom
- 3) Work and the related issues A-friids
- 4) Reasons of Unemployment

1) Inspiration (youth), what is expected of commoners? fitness, financed influences, fame, influence, flight. When you follow a celebrity, try to follow his game techniques do not try to be entirely like him is wrong.

2) Holidays, Education, Job related, religious visits, visiting hypermarkets and restaurants, window shopping.

Holidays: Family visits, obligatory visits, out of station visits

Education: History, Industry visits → software house

Job related: office, private opportunities, lecture, experts travels.

Religious Visits → pilgrims

Criticism:

work: Need → survival, individualism

Fordism Henry Ford, Ford company → large-scale, industries

Taylorism scientific management

- Assembly line workers on

Bureaucracy

more than now

Meritocracy → Hiring on merit, scale, resources equally distributed

Hierarchocracy → To unleash the max human potential - defined Hierarchy

Aristocracy → No activity **MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT** likely to have a change Royal blood, Title u go and job

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Reasons you do not want to work?

Maybe you have a lot of money, far from home, lack of job, lack of interest, health issues, salary issues. One who does not want to live in his house, financial commitments, inexperience, ruling regimes are not creating good jobs.

Project Topics

(plagiarism report must be under 50)

15 pages Report + Presentation (10 mins)

font size 10 Index → Introduction → reference →

- 1) Class and Inequality (2) Human Rights discussion →
- 3) Healthcare & Society (4) Crime and Deviance conclusion
- 5) Sports & Modern Society (6) Ethnicity & culture & society
- 7) Media and Society (8) Dimensions of Sociological Research
- 9) Developing countries fail to be functional.

Sociology

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Class And Inequality

Agenda:

- Social Inequality
- Life chances
- Social Honour
- Economics
- Poverty.

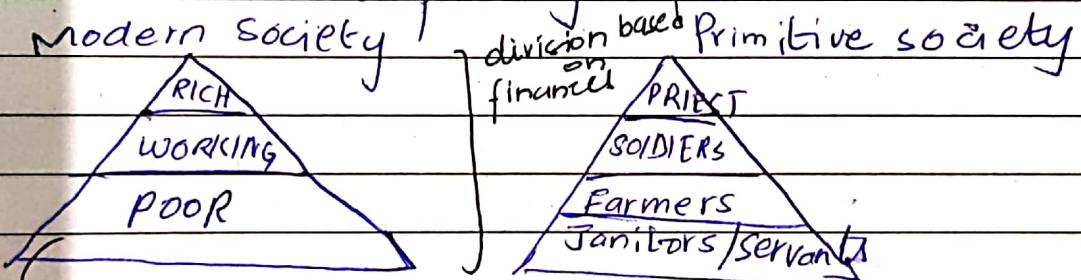
Scenario

Parents of an average financial background with to impart private education in their children but can't afford to."

Yes, NOT all pvt school are good.
More private school than public schools

- Q1) Is private education important? Yes
- Q2) Why not the public education? Yes till 12 grades
- Q3) What can the state and the society do to resolve this issue?
State can improve public school TCF

Social Inequality → It is about unequal distribution of resources in the poverty.



If this is absent would the society be imbalance?

Yes, freedom to choose, socio mobility. Meritocracy seems to answer the question. Value addition with your skills classification is important. If not applied the right way Bribery, condemn misuse

Life Chances: life chances are the opportunities associated with different political, cultural, material and social outcomes

z Rohit
MSSC
Date

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Social stratification refers to hierarchy based on gender, ethnicity, class and group membership.
How to interpret group membership

Class

Middle class → people with intellectual skills but not money making skills.

Status refers to social honour, prestige on the basis of social hierarchy and it results into social explosions also.