

Assignment #01

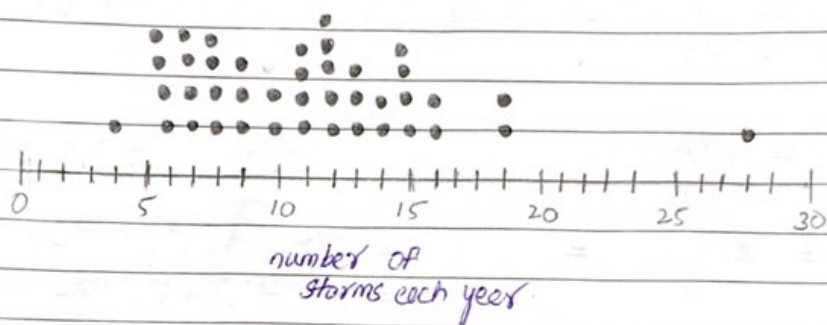
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BASIL ALI KHAN

20K-0477

Question # 01:

a) a dot plot for the data.



b) Stem and leaf plot for the data.
Before arranging

Stem	Leaf
0	7, 6, 9, 8, 8, 9, 8, 7, 4, 6
1	2, 2, 0, 2, 5, 9, 5, 4, 1, 1, 6, 1, 6, 2, 3, 4, 3, 2, 5, 5, 9, 1, 3, 0
2	8

After arranging

Stem	Leaf
0	4, 6, 6, 6, 7, 7, 7, 7, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9, 9
1	0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 6, 9, 9
2	8

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Question # 02

(a)

⇒ arrange from smallest to Largest.

31, 38, 39, 39, 42, 42, 45, 47, 48, 48, 48, 52, 52, 53, 54, 55,
57, 59, 60, 61, 64, 64, 66, 66, 67, 68, 68, 69, 71, 71, 74, 75,
77, 77, 79, 79.

$$\therefore Q_i = \frac{i(n+1)}{4}$$

$$Q_1 = \frac{1(36+1)}{4} = 9.25 = 9^{\text{th}} + 0.25(10^{\text{th}} - 9^{\text{th}}) \\ = 48 + 0.25(48 - 48) \\ = \boxed{48}$$

$$Q_2 = \frac{2(36+1)}{4} = 18.5 = 18^{\text{th}} + 0.5(19^{\text{th}} - 18^{\text{th}}) \\ = 59 + 0.5(60 - 59) \\ = \boxed{59.5}$$

$$Q_3 = \frac{3(36+1)}{4} = 27.75 = 27^{\text{th}} + 0.75(28^{\text{th}} - 27^{\text{th}}) \\ = 68 + 0.75(69 - 68) \\ = \boxed{68.75}$$

(b)

$$IQR = Q_3 - Q_1 \\ = 68.75 - 48 \\ = \boxed{20.75}$$

50% of ages vary by about 20.75 years

(c)

The five number summary consist of

Minimum: $\boxed{31}$

Maximum: $\boxed{79}$

Q_1 : $\boxed{48}$

Q_3 : $\boxed{68.75}$

Q_2 : $\boxed{59.5}$

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25% of millionaires have age of almost 48 years.
50% of millionaires have age of almost 59.5 years.
75% of millionaires have age of almost 68.5 years.

(d)

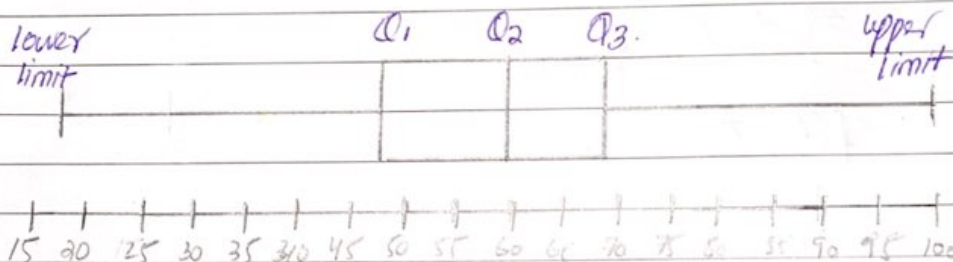
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Upper limits} &= Q_3 + 1.5(IQR) \\ &= 68.5 + 1.5(20.5) \\ &= \boxed{99.875}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Lower Limit} &= Q_1 - 1.5(IQR) \\ &= 48 - 1.5(20.5) \\ &= \boxed{16.875}\end{aligned}$$

(e)

There is no outlier because all data values in sample are between 16.875 and 99.875.

(f)



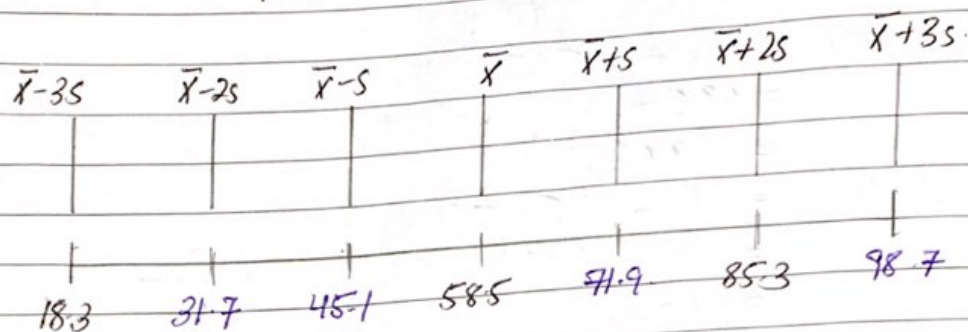
(right skewed)

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Question # 03.

a) Complete a graph.



$$\bar{x} \Rightarrow 58.5$$

$$s \Rightarrow 13.4$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}-2s &= 58.5 - 2(13.4) \\ &= \boxed{31.7}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}-s &= 58.5 - 13.4 \\ &= \boxed{45.1}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}+s &= 58.5 + 13.4 \\ &= \boxed{71.9}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}+3s &= 58.5 + 3(13.4) \\ &= \boxed{98.7}\end{aligned}$$

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Question # 04.

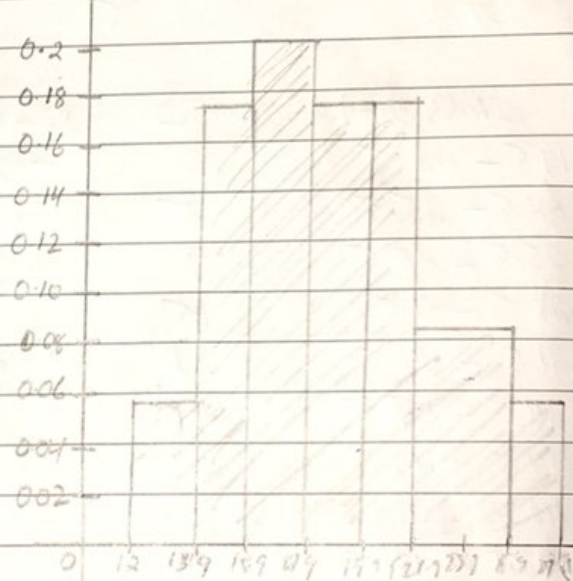
FUEL TANK CAPACITY: (a & b).

class	f	x_i	fx_i	$x_i - \bar{x}$	$(x_i - \bar{x})^2$	c	RF
12 less than 14	2	12.95	25.9	-7.0	49	2	0.057
14 less than 16	6	14.95	89.7	-5.0	25	8	0.171
16 less than 18	7	16.95	118.65	-3.0	9	15	0.2
18 less than 20	6	18.95	113.7	-1.0	1	21	0.171
20 less than 22	6	20.95	125.7	1.0	1	27	0.171
22 less than 24	3	22.95	68.85	3.0	9	30	0.085
24 less than 26	3	24.95	74.85	5.0	25	33	0.085
26 less than 28	2	26.95	53.9	7.0	49	35	0.057
Total =	35	179.5	671.25	1.0	168	1	

(c)



(d)



$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\sum f x_i}{\sum f}$$

$$= \frac{671.25}{35}$$

$$= 19.179$$

$$\text{Median} = L + h \left(\frac{n/2 - c}{f} \right)$$

$$= 17.95 + 2 \left(\frac{35/2 - 15}{6} \right)$$

$$= 18.7833$$

class

$$\text{Variance} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}$$

$$= \frac{168}{34}$$

$$= 4.9411$$

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Cheese Consumption:
(a & b)

Class	Frequency	Relative frequency
20-22	2	0.057
23-25	3	0.086
26-28	4	0.114
29-31	7	0.2
32-34	6	0.171
35-37	5	0.143
38-40	3	0.086
41-43	3	0.086
44-46	2	0.057
Total	35	1

Class Boundary	c	$x_i - \bar{x}$	x_i	$f \cdot x_i$	$(x_i - \bar{x})^2$
19.5 - 22.5	2	-12	21	42	144
22.5 - 25.5	3	-9	24	72	81
25.5 - 28.5	9	-6	27	108	36
28.5 - 31.5	16	-3	30	210	9
31.5 - 34.5	22	0	33	198	0
34.5 - 37.5	27	3	36	180	9
37.5 - 40.5	30	6	39	117	36
40.5 - 43.5	33	9	42	126	81
43.5 - 46.5	35	12	45	90	144

$$\sum f \cdot x_i = 1143 \quad \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = 540$$

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\sum f \cdot x_i}{\sum f}$$

$$= \frac{1143}{35}$$

$$= 32.65$$

$$\text{Median} = 1 + \frac{n/2 - c}{f}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{35/2 - 16}{6}$$

$$= 30.75$$

$$\text{Variance} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}$$

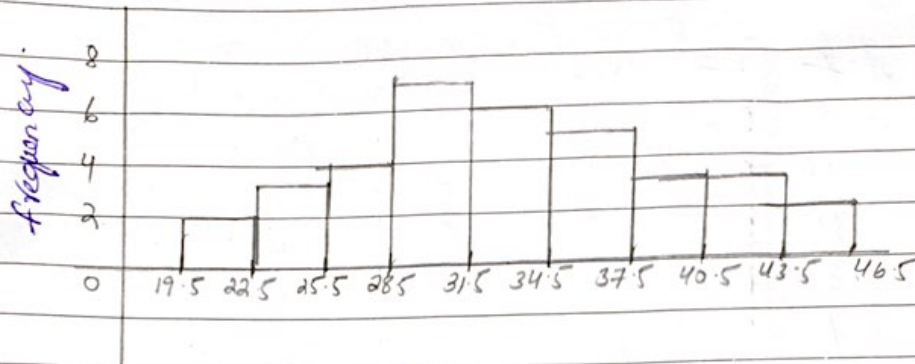
$$= \frac{540}{34}$$

$$= 15.88$$

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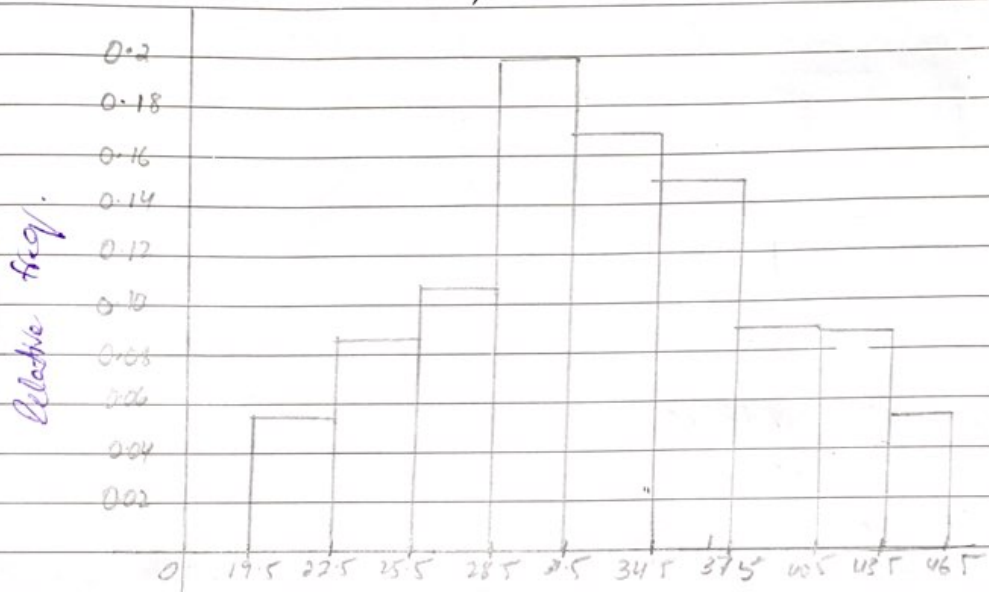
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(c)



class

(d)



class

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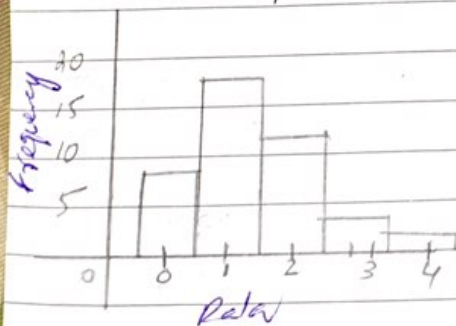
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Number of Siblings.

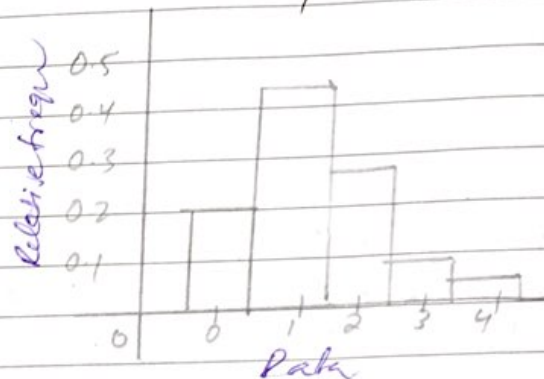
(a & b)

Data	f	RF	$x_i - \bar{x}$	$(x_i - \bar{x})^2$
0	8	0.2	2	4
1	17	0.425	1	1
2	11	0.275	0	0
3	3	0.075	1	1
4	1	0.025	1	1
Total =	40	1		7

(a)



(b)



$$\text{Mean} = \frac{0+1+2+3+4}{5}$$

$$= \boxed{2}$$

$$\text{Median} \Rightarrow 0 \quad 1 \quad \textcircled{2} \quad 3 \quad 4$$

$$\left(\frac{n+1}{2}\right)^{\text{th}} \Rightarrow \left(\frac{5+1}{2}\right) \Rightarrow 3^{\text{rd}}$$

$$\text{Variance} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}$$

$$= \frac{7}{5-1}$$

$$= \boxed{1.75}$$