

# Chapter 1

## Series of Functions

**Proposition 1.**

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = b$$

*if and only if*

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sup a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \inf a_n = b$$

*Proof.*

**Proving the left implication first** Assuming  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sup a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \inf a_n = b$ .

We then have

$$m_n < a_n < M_n$$

□