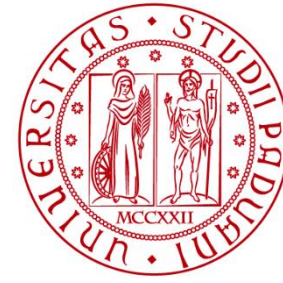




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# Digital Systems

## Exercises on Boolean Algebra and Karnaugh Maps

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**Exercise 1:** Express the following function F in optimized SOP form

$$F(a, b, c, d) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } abcd \text{ is a prime number (or if } abcd \text{ is equal to 1)} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

**Exercise 2:** Find the 2-levels optimized SOP form for the following function G

$$G(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 14, 15)$$

**Exercise 3:** 1) Is the following function expressed in 2-level optimized SOP form?

$$F(a, b, c, d) = \bar{a}c + \bar{a}b + bd + cd$$

2) Find the 2-level optimized POS form of the function F

**Exercise 4:** Use 4 binary digits ( $dcb a$ ) to represent decimal numbers from 0 to 9 (BCD). Implement the function in SOP form:

$$F(d, c, b, a) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } dcb a \text{ is not zero and multiple of 3} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

**Esercizio 5:** Find the optimized SOP form for the 4-input function with the following minterms:

$m_0, m_1, m_2, m_4, m_5, m_{10}, m_{11}, m_{13}, m_{15}$

**Exercise 6:** Optimize the following function in 2-level SOP and POS forms

$$F(a, b, c, d) = \prod M(2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14)$$