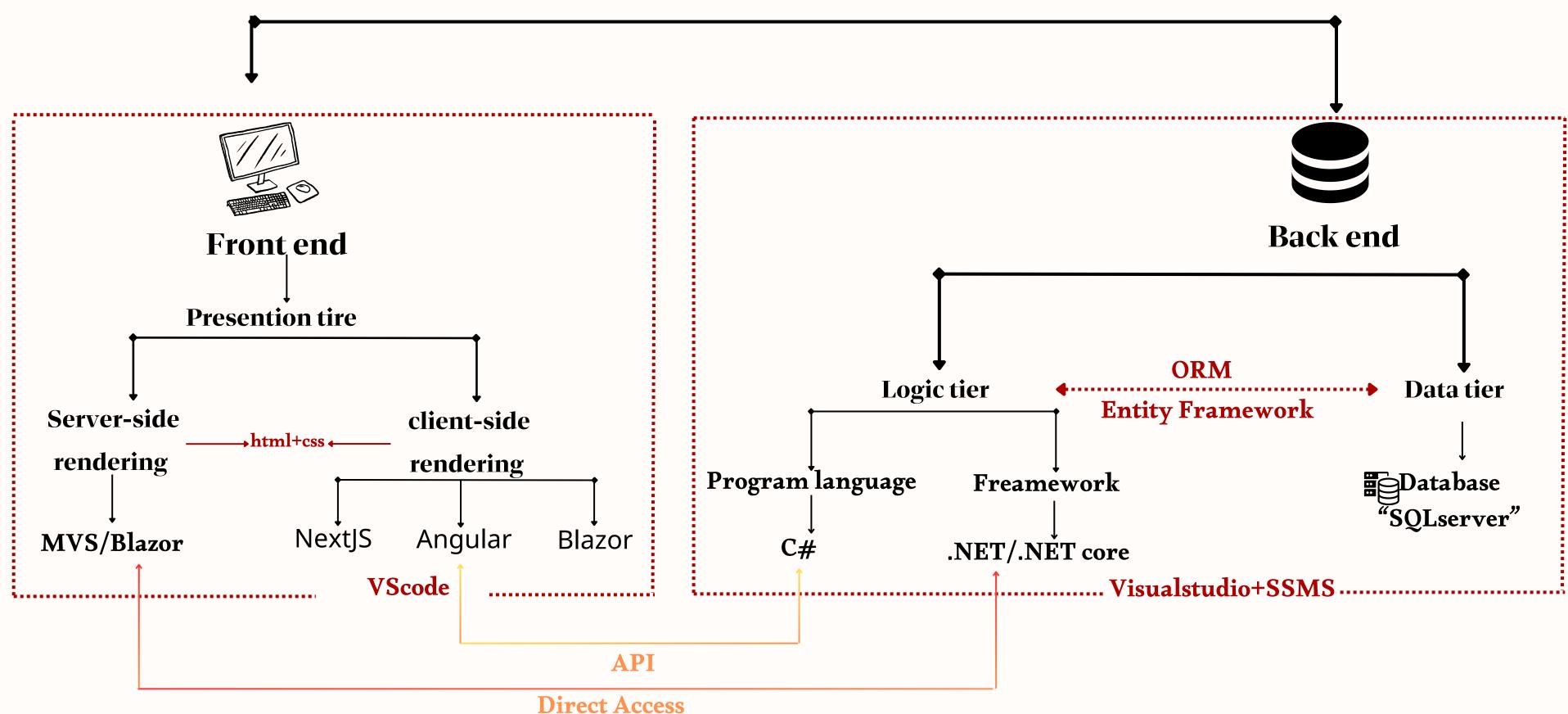
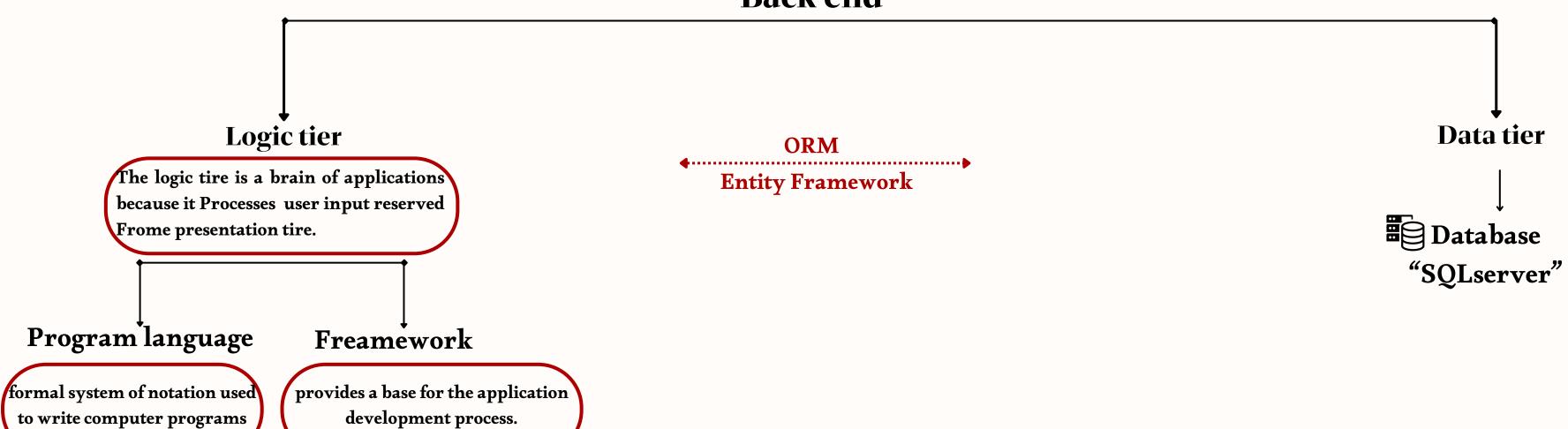
WEB DEVELOPMENT STACKS







.NET/.NET core

