

# Leġtikóm

A Proto-Indo-European Dictionary

Author



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# Preface



# Abbreviations and Symbols





# 1 Introduction



# **Part I**

# **Grammar**



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# **Dictionary**



## 2 Roots

### \*(s)kand-

1. to shine

### \*(s)m(e)wg<sup>(h)</sup>-

1. smoke

#### Unknown formation:

ENG smoke !

ELL smúkhō *burn in a smouldering fire* !

ARM mux *smoke* !

### \*(s)mel-

1. to give off light smoke
2. to smoulder

#### Unknown formation:

MGA smāl~smōl~smūal *fire; glow; ashes* !

ENG smoulder !

ENG smell !

LIT smilėkti *to give off light dust or smoke* !

WEN smališ *singe* !

## 2 Roots

XTB meli *nose* !

### **\*(s)meld-**

1. to melt

**Unknown formation:**

ENG melt !

ELL méldomai *melt* !

### **\*(s)meh<sub>1</sub>l-**

1. small animal

### **\*(s)tenh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. to groan
2. to thunder

### **\*(s)ter-**

1. stork

### **\*(y)eb<sup>h</sup>-**

1. elephant
2. ivory



**\*b(e)w-**

1. owl

**\*b<sup>h</sup>el-**

1. coot

**\*b<sup>h</sup>erĝ<sup>h</sup>-**

1. hill
2. mountain

**Unknown formation:**

MGA brī *hill* !

ENG barrow !

ENG borough !

GER Berg *mountain* !

RUS бѣрег *river-bank* !

AVE bærəz- *hill* !

**\*demh<sub>a</sub>-**

1. to tame
2. to subdue

**\*deh<sub>a</sub>w-**

1. to kindle

## 2 Roots

2. to burn

3. to get fire started

### Unknown formation:

SGA doud *burning* !

ELL daiō *to kindle; to burn* !

SAN dunóti *to kindle; to burn* !

XTO twās- *to kindle; to ignite; to light* !

### \*dey-

1. to shine

### \*d<sup>h</sup>eg<sup>wh</sup>-

1. to burn

### Unknown formation:

SGA daig *flame* !

LAT foveō *to heat; to cherish* !

LIT degù *to burn* !

CHU žegq *to burn* !

ALB djeg *to burn* !

ALB ndez *to kindle* !

ELL téphrā *ash* !

AVE dazaiti *burns* !

SAN dáhaiti *burns* !

XTO tsäk- *burn* !

TXB tsäk- *burn* !

PGMC ?dagaz *day* !

ENG day !

**\*d<sup>h</sup>reg-**

1. to snow lightly
2. to rain lightly

**Unknown formation:**

ENG dark !

LIT dérgti *to be blushy; to be sleety* !

ORV padorog *stormy weather* !

TXB tarkër *cloud* !

**\*g<sup>h</sup>or-**

1. young pig

**\*ger-**

1. crane

**\*g<sup>h</sup>an-**

1. to gape
2. to yawn

## 2 Roots

### \*g<sup>h</sup>el(h<sub>2</sub>)d-

1. hail

#### **Unknown formation:**

CHU žědica *freezing* !

ELL khalaza *hail* !

PER žāla *hail* !

### \*g<sup>w</sup>es-

1. to extinguish

#### **Unknown formation:**

LIT gèsti *to go out; to extinguish* !

CHU ugasiti *to go out; to extinguish* !

ELL sbénnūmi *to go out; to extinguish* !

HIT kist- *to go out; to extinguish* !

SAN jásate *to go out; to extinguish* !

XTB kes- *to go out; to extinguish* !

### \*g<sup>w</sup>orh<sub>x</sub>-

1. hill
2. mountain

#### **Unknown formation:**

CHU gora *mountain* !

ALB gur *rock* !

AVE gairi- *mountain* !

SAN giri- *mountain* !

LIT girià *forest* !

ELL ? ρα northwind !

**\*kem-**

1. hornless

**\*ker-**

1. horn

**\*kVr-**

1. crow

**\*kap-**

1. hawk
2. falcon

**\*kap-**

1. to seize

**\*kaw-**

1. howl

## 2 Roots

2. owl

### **\*kelh<sub>1</sub>-**

1. to incline

### **\*kenk-**

1. back of the knee

2. hock

### **\*ker-**

1. to burn

#### **Unknown formation:**

GOT haúri *coal* !

NON hyrr *fire* !

ANG heorþ *hearth* !

ENG hearth !

LIT kùrti *heat* !

CHU kuriti sę *smoke* !

LAT cremō *to burn* !

SAN ?kaṣāku~kuṣāku *fire; sun* !

### **\*kerk-**

1. hen

## **\*kewl-**

1. pig

## **\*keh<sub>a</sub>w-**

1. to burn

### **Unknown formation:**

TXB kaum *day* !

ELL kaiō *burn* !

## **\*k<sup>w</sup>ap-**

1. to smoke
2. to seethe

### **Unknown formation:**

LIT kvapas *breath* !

ELL kapnós *smoke* !

## **\*leb<sup>h</sup>-**

1. ivory

## **\*lep-**

1. stone

## 2 Roots

### **Unknown formation:**

LAT lapis *stone* !

ELL lépas *stone* !

### **\*lew-**

1. dirt

### **Unknown formation:**

LAT polluō *soil; defile* !

ELL lūma *dirt* !

### **\*leh<sub>1</sub>w-**

1. stone

### **Unknown formation:**

SGA lie *stone* !

GRC lāas *stone* !

GRC léusō *to stone* !

ALB lerë *rubble* !

### **\*li(w)-**

1. lion

### **\*luk̂-**

1. lynx



**\*may-**

1. soil
2. defile

**Unknown formation:**

ENG mole !

LIT miėles *yeast* !

**\*meld<sup>h</sup>-**

1. lightning

**\*mews-**

1. to steal

**\*meh<sub>1</sub>-**

1. to measure

**\*mreg<sup>h</sup>-**

1. to rain softly
2. to drizzle

**Unknown formation:**

LAV merguōt *to rain softly* !

ELL brékhei *rains* !

## 2 Roots

### **\*n(o)h<sub>x</sub>t-**

1. rear-end

### **\*pad-**

1. duck

### **\*pē(n)s-**

1. dust

#### **Unknown formation:**

CHU pēsūkū *dust* !

AVE pāsnu *dust* !

SAN pāmsú *crumbling soil; sand; dust* !

### **\*pēnt-**

1. heel

### **\*pen-**

1. water

#### **Unknown formation:**

SGA en *water* !

ENG fen !

PRG pannean *peat-bog* !

### **\*penk-**

1. wet?
2. mud?

#### **Unknown formation:**

ANG fūht *wet* !

SAN pángu- *mud; mire* !

### **\*per-**

1. to appear
2. to bring forth

### **\*perd-**

1. panther
2. lion

### **\*perk-**

1. glowing ash
2. coal

#### **Unknown formation:**

SGA riches *glowing coal* !

LIT pirkšnys *ashes with glowing sparks* !

## 2 Roots

### **\*pipp-**

1. young bird

### **\*prews-**

1. frost

#### **Unknown formation:**

ENG frost !

LAT pruīna *hoarfrost* !

SGA ?reōd *strong cold* !

SAN ?prusvā- *hoarfrost; dew; drop* !

### **\*prews-**

1. to burn

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAT prūna *glowing coals* !

ALB prush *glowing* !

SAN plosati *burns* !

### **\*snewd<sup>h</sup>-**

1. cloud

### **\*sneyg<sup>wh</sup>-**

1. to snow

**Unknown formation:**

SGA snigid *snows; rains* !

LAT nivit~ninguit *snows* !

ANG snīwan *to snow* !

ELL neíphei *snows* !

AVE snaēžaiti *snows* !

**\*solh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. dirt

2. dirty

**\*solh<sub>x</sub>-wos:**

PGMC salwaz *yellowish brown* !

ANG salo~salu *dark; dusky* !

ENG sallow !

DUM salu(we) *pale; yellow; dirty* !

GOH salo *dark; black; dirty* !

NON sqlr *yellow; pale* !

**Unknown formation:**

ANG sol *dark; dirty* !

LAT salebra *dirt* !

TXB sal *dirty* !

HIT ?salpa- *dog-dung* !

**\*sper-**

1. some kind of small bird

## 2 Roots

### \*suh<sub>x</sub>-

1. rain

#### **Unknown formation:**

ELL húei *rains* !

PRG suge *rain* !

XTO su- *rain* !

TXB su- *rain* !

ALB ?shi *rain* !

### \*swel-

1. to burn

#### **Unknown formation:**

ANG swelan *burn* !

LIT svilù *singe* !

ELL hélā *heat of the sun* !

### \*swelp-

1. to burn

2. to smoulder

#### **Unknown formation:**

XTO sälp- *to be set alight; to burn* !

TXB sälp- *to be set alight; to burn* !

### **\*tenh<sub>g</sub>-**

1. shallow water?

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAV tīgas *deep spot in water* !

ELL ténagos *shoal; shallow water* !

### **\*teh<sub>a</sub>-**

1. to melt

#### **Unknown formation:**

WEL todđi *melt* !

LAT tābeō *melt* !

ENG thaw !

CHU tajq *melt* !

ELL tékō *melt* !

ARM t'anam *moisten* !

OSS tajyn~tajun *melt* !

ALB ?thaj *dry* !

### **\*tih<sub>x</sub>n-**

1. to be dirty

#### **Unknown formation:**

TXB tin- *to be dirty* !

CHU tina *mire; filth* !

## 2 Roots

### **\*wer-**

1. crow

### **\*weh<sub>x</sub>p-**

1. body of water

#### **Unknown formation:**

LIT *ùpe river* !

CHU *vapa lake* !

HIT *wappu- wadi; river bank* !

SAN *vāpī- large pond* !

### **\*wis-**

1. bison

### **\*wl(o)p-**

1. fox

### **\*h<sub>1</sub>eĝ<sup>h</sup>-**

1. cow

### **\*h<sub>1</sub>el-**

1. dull red



### **\*h<sub>1</sub>el-**

1. waterbird
2. swan

### **\*h<sub>1</sub>er-**

1. earth

#### **Unknown formation:**

ENG earth !

ELL erā *earth* !

### **\*h<sub>1</sub>ews-**

1. to burn
2. to singe

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAT ūrō *burn* !

NON ysja *fire* !

ALB ethe *fever* !

ELL heúō *singe* !

SAN ósati *burns; singes* !

### **\*h<sub>1</sub>eyh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. ice
2. hoarfrost

## 2 Roots

### Unknown formation:

PGMC īsaz~īsa *ice* !

ANG īs *ice* !

ENG ice !

NON íss *ice* !

FAO ísur *ice* !

OVD ais *ice* !

GOH īs *ice* !

LIT ýnis *glazed frost* !

RUS ínej *hoarfrost* !

AV aēza- *frost; ice* !

### \*h<sub>1</sub>wers-

1. rain

### Unknown formation:

ELL eérsē *dew* !

ELL ouréō *to urinate* !

HIT warsa- *rainfall* !

SAN vársati *rains* !

### \*h<sub>2</sub>weh<sub>1</sub>-

1. to blow

### \*h<sub>2</sub>eP-

1. water

2. river

3. living water

4. water on the move

**Unknown formation:**

SGA ab *river* !

WLM afon *river* !

LAT amnis *river* !

PRG ape *river* !

HIT hāpa- *river* !

AVE āfš- *water* !

SAN āp- *water* !

XTO āp *water* !

TXB āp *water* !

**\*h<sub>2</sub>eh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. to burn

2. to be hot

**Unknown formation:**

PLQ hā- *to be hot* !

**\*h<sub>3</sub>meyg<sup>h</sup>-**

1. fog

2. mist

**\*h<sub>3</sub>or-**

1. eagle

## 2 Roots

### **\*h<sub>a</sub>eĝ-**

1. to drive

### **\*h<sub>a</sub>el-**

1. to burn

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAT altar *altar* !

LAT adoleō *to burn up a sacrifice* !

SWE ala *to blaze up; to flare up* !

SAN alātam *firebrand; coal* !

### **\*h<sub>a</sub>eyd<sup>h</sup>-**

1. to burn
2. fire

#### **Unknown formation:**

SGA āed *fire* !

LAT aedēs *temple* !

ANG ād *heat; fire* !

ELL aithō *to burn* !

SAN indhé *kindle* !

### **\*yeg-**

1. ice

2. icicle

3. solid expanse of ice

**Unknown formation:**

SGA aig *ice* !

ANG ġiċel *ice; icicle* !

HIT eka- *ice* !

SRH yoz *glacier* !

**\*yuh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. water

**Unknown formation:**

LIT júrès *sea* !

TXH iuras *a river name* !



## 3 Words





# **Index of Roots**



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