Leĝtikóm

A Proto-Indo-European Dictionary

Author

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Preface

Abbreviations and Symbols

1. Introduction

Part I. Grammar

Part II. Dictionary

*(s)kand-

1. to shine

*(s)m(e)wg(h)-

1. smoke

*(s)mel-

- 1. to give off light smoke
- 2. to smoulder

*(s)meld-

1. to melt

*(s)meh₁l-

1. small animal

*(s)tenh_x-

- 1. to groan
- 2. to thunder

*(s)ter-

1. stork

*(y)ebh-

- 1. elephant
- 2. ivory

*b(e)w-

1. owl

*bhel-

1. coot

*bhergh-

- 1. hill
- 2. mountain

Unknown formation:

MGA brī hill! ENG barrow! ENG borrough! GER Berg mountain! RUS béreg river-bank! AVE bərəz- hill!

*demh_a-

- 1. to tame
- 2. to subdue

*deh_aw-

- 1. to kindle
- 2. to burn
- 3. to get fire started

*dey-

1. to shine

*dhegwh-

1. to burn

*dhreg-

- 1. to snow lightly
- 2. to rain lightly

$*\hat{g}^{h}or-$

1. young pig

*ger-

1. crane

*ghan-

- 1. to gape
- 2. to yawn

$*g^{h}el(h_{2})d-$

1. hail

*gwes-

1. to extinguish

*gworhx-

- 1. hill
- 2. mountain

Unknown formation:

CHU gora mountain ! ALB gur rock ! AVE gairi- mountain ! SAN girí- mountain ! LIT girià forest ! ELL ? $\Box \Box \rho \Box \alpha \Box$ northwind !

*kem-

1. hornless

*ĥer-

1. horn

*kVr-

1. crow

*kap-

- 1. hawk
- 2. falcon

*kap-

1. to seize

*kaw-

- 1. howl
- 2. owl

*kelh₁-

1. to incline

*kenk-

- 1. back of the knee
- 2. hock

*ker-

1. to burn

*kerk-

1. hen

*kewl-

1. pig

*keh_aw-

1. to burn

*kwap-

- 1. to smoke
- 2. to seethe

*lebh-

1. ivory

*lep-

1. stone

Unknown formation:

LAT lapis stone! ELL lépas stone!

*lew-

1. dirt

Unknown formation:

LAT polluō soil; defile! ELL lūma dirt!

*leh₁w-

1. stone

Unknown formation:

SGA līe stone! GRC lāas stone! GRC léusō to! ALB lerë rubble!

*li(w)-

1. lion

*luk̂-

1. lynx

*may-

- 1. soil
- 2. defile

Unknown formation:

ENG mole! LIT miēles yeast!

*meldh-

1. lightning

*mews-

1. to steal

*meh₁-

1. to measure

*mreg^h-

- 1. to rain softly
- 2. to drizzle

$*n(o)h_xt-$

1. rear-end

*pad-

1. duck

*pē(n)s-

1. dust

Unknown formation:

CHU pěsůků dust! AVE pąsnu dust! SAN pāṃsú crumbling soil; sand; dust!

*pēnt-

1. heel

*pen-

1. water

*penk-

- 1. wet?
- 2. mud?

*per-

- 1. to appear
- 2. to bring forth

*perd-

- 1. panther
- 2. lion

*perk-

- 1. glowing ash
- 2. coal

*pipp-

1. young bird

*prews-

1. frost

*prews-

1. to burn

*snewdh-

1. cloud

$*sneyg^{wh}$ -

1. to snow

*solh_x-

- 1. dirt
- 2. dirty

*solh_x-wos:

```
PGMC salwaz yellowish brown!
ANG salo~salu dark; dusky!
ENG sallow!
DUM salu(we) pale; yellow; dirty!
GOH salo dark; black; dirty!
NON solr yellow; pale!
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Unknown formation:

ANG sol *dark; dirty*! LAT salebra *dirt*! TXB sal *dirty*! HIT ?salpa- *dog-dung*!

*sper-

1. some kind of small bird

*suh,-

1. rain

*swel-

1. to burn

*swelp-

- 1. to burn
- 2. to smoulder

*tenhag-

1. shallow water?

*teh_a-

1. to melt

*tih_xn-

1. to be dirty

Unknown formation:

TXB tin- to be dirty! CHU tina mire; filth!

*wer-

1. crow

*weh_xp-

1. body of water

*wis-

1. bison

*wl(o)p-

1. fox

$*h_1e\hat{g}^h$ -

1. cow

*h₁el-

1. dull red

*h₁el-

- 1. waterbird
- 2. swan

*h₁er-

1. earth

Unknown formation:

ENG earth! ELL erā earth!

*h₁ews-

- 1. to burn
- 2. to singe

*h₁eyh_x-

- 1. ice
- 2. hoarfrost

*h₁wers-

1. rain

*h_2 we h_1 -

1. to blow

*h₂eP-

- 1. water
- 2. river
- 3. living water
- 4. water on the move

*h₂eh_x-

- 1. to burn
- 2. to be hot

*h₃meyg^h-

- 1. fog
- 2. mist

$*h_3$ or-

1. eagle

$*h_a$ eĝ-

1. to drive

*h_ael-

1. to burn

*h_aeyd^h-

- 1. to burn
- 2. fire

*yeg-

- 1. ice
- 2. icicle
- 3. solid expanse of ice

*yuh_x-

1. water

3. Words

Index of Roots

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