

# Leġtikóm

A Proto-Indo-European Dictionary

Author



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# Preface



# Abbreviations and Symbols





# 1. Introduction



**Part I.**

**Grammar**



**Part II.**

**Dictionary**



## 2. Roots

### \*(s)kand-

1. to shine

#### Unknown formation:

ALB *hënë moon* !

SAN *cádra moon* !

### \*(s)m(e)wg<sup>(h)</sup>-

1. smoke

#### Unknown formation:

ENG smoke !

ELL *smúkhō burn in a smouldering fire* !

ARM *mux smoke* !

### \*(s)mel-

1. to give off light smoke
2. to smoulder

#### Unknown formation:

MGA *smāl~smōl~smūal fire; glow; ashes* !

## 2. Roots

ENG smoulder !

ENG smell !

LIT *smilėkti to give off light dust or smoke !*

WEN *smališ singe !*

XTB *meli nose !*

### **\*(s)meld-**

1. to melt

#### **Unknown formation:**

ENG melt !

ELL *méldomai melt !*

### **\*(s)meh<sub>1</sub>l-**

1. small animal

#### **Unknown formation:**

SGA *mīl (small) animal !*

DUT *maal young cow !*

ENG small !

ELL *mēlon sheep goat !*

### **\*(s)tenh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. to groan
2. to thunder



**Unknown formation:**

LAT tonāre *to thunder* !

ANG þunor *thunder* !

ENG thunder !

CHU stenq *groan* !

ELL stēnō *thunder* !

SAN stanáyati *thunders* !

**\*(s)ter-**

1. stork

**Unknown formation:**

ENG stork !

HIT tarlā *stork* !

**\*(y)eb<sup>h</sup>-**

1. elephant
2. ivory

**Unknown formation:**

LAT ebur !

SAN íbha- !

**\*b(e)w-**

1. owl

## 2. Roots

### Unknown formation:

LAT *būbō owl* !

BUL *buk owl* !

ELL *búas owl* !

ARM *bu~bueč owl* !

PER *būm owl* !

### \*b<sup>h</sup>el-

1. coot

### Unknown formation:

LAT *fulica coot* !

GOH *belihha* !

ELL *phalarís* !

### \*b<sup>h</sup>erġ<sup>h</sup>-

1. hill

2. mountain

### Unknown formation:

MGA *brī hill* !

ENG *barrow* !

ENG *borrough* !

GER *Berg mountain* !

RUS *béreg river-bank* !

AVE *bərəz- hill* !

## \*demh<sub>a</sub>-

1. to tame
2. to subdue

### Unknown formation:

SGA damnaid *binds; breaks (a horse) !*

SGA dam ox !

LAT domō *break tame !*

ENG tame !

ELL dāmnēmi *break !*

HIT damaszi *presses; pushes !*

PER dām *tamed animal !*

SAN dāmāyati *subdues !*

SAN damitár- *horse breaker !*

## \*deh<sub>a</sub>w-

1. to kindle
2. to burn
3. to get fire started

### Unknown formation:

SGA doud *burning !*

ELL daiō *to kindle; to burn !*

SAN dunóti *to kindle; to burn !*

XTO twās- *to kindle; to ignite; to light !*

## 2. Roots

### \***dey-**

1. to shine

2. sky

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAT *dīum sky* !

SAN *dyáuş sky* !

### \***d<sup>h</sup>eg<sup>wh</sup>-**

1. to burn

#### **Unknown formation:**

SGA *daig flame* !

LAT *foveō to heat; to cherish* !

LIT *degù to burn* !

CHU *žegq to burn* !

ALB *djeg to burn* !

ALB *ndez to kindle* !

ELL *téphrā ash* !

AVE *dazaiti burns* !

SAN *dáhaiti burns* !

XTO *tsäk- burn* !

TXB *tsäk- burn* !

PGMC *?dagaz day* !

ENG *day* !

### **\*d<sup>h</sup>reg-**

1. to snow lightly
2. to rain lightly

#### **Unknown formation:**

ENG dark !

LIT *dérgti to be blushy; to be sleety !*

ORV *padorog stormy weather !*

TXB *tarkër cloud !*

### **\*ġ<sup>h</sup>or-**

1. young pig

#### **Unknown formation:**

ALB *derr pig; hog; swine !*

ELL *khoiros young pig; swine !*

### **\*ger-**

1. crane

#### **Unknown formation:**

WEL *garan crane !*

LAT *grūs crane !*

ENG crane !

LIT *gėrvė crane !*

RUS *žeravľ crane; goose !*

ARM *kṛunk crane !*

OSS *zyrnæg crane !*

## 2. Roots

### \*g<sup>h</sup>an-

1. to gape
2. to yawn

### \*g<sup>h</sup>el(h<sub>2</sub>)d-

1. hail

#### **Unknown formation:**

CHU žědica *freezing* !

ELL khalaza *hail* !

PER žāla *hail* !

### \*g<sup>w</sup>es-

1. to extinguish

#### **Unknown formation:**

LIT gèsti *to go out; to extinguish* !

CHU ugasiti *to go out; to extinguish* !

ELL sbénnūmi *to go out; to extinguish* !

HIT kist- *to go out; to extinguish* !

SAN jásate *to go out; to extinguish* !

XTB kes- *to go out; to extinguish* !

### \*g<sup>w</sup>orh<sub>x</sub>-

1. hill

## 2. mountain

### Unknown formation:

CHU gora *mountain* !

ALB gur *rock* !

AVE gairi- *mountain* !

SAN girí- *mountain* !

LIT girià *forest* !

ELL ? ράμα *northwind* !

## \***ĵem-**

### 1. hornless

### Unknown formation:

SAN śáma- *hornless* !

ENG hind !

ELL kemás *young deer* !

PRG camstian *sheep* !

PRG camnet *horse* !

RUS konĵ *horse* !

## \***ĵer-**

### 1. horn

### \***Ø-nom:**

LAT cornum *horn* !

ENG horn !

### \***e<sup>-h</sup>2.(s):**

ELL kėras *horn* !

## 2. Roots

XTB *karse stag* !

**\*ē-<sup>h</sup>2.sr̥:**

LAT *crābrō hornet* !

LIT *širšuō hornet* !

XTB *krorīya horn* !

**\*o-u:**

LAT *cervus stag* !

LIT *kārvė cow* !

RUS *koróva cow* !

ELL *kórudos crested lark* !

ELL *koruphé crest* !

AVE *svra- horn; claw; talon* !

**\*kVr-**

1. crow

**Unknown formation:**

LAT *corvus crow* !

ENG *rook* !

BUL *krókon crow* !

ELL *kóraks crow* !

SAN *karāṭa-~karāva crow* !

**\*kap-**

1. hawk

2. falcon

**Unknown formation:**

ENG *hawk* !



RUS kóbec *type of falcon* !

**\*kap-**

1. to seize

**\*kaw-**

1. howl
2. owl

**Unknown formation:**

WEL cuan !

GOH hūwo !

**\*kelh<sub>1</sub>-**

1. to incline

**\*kenk-**

1. back of the knee
2. hock

**Unknown formation:**

ENG hock !

LIT kenklĕ *hock; back of the knee* !

SAN kankāla- *bone; skeleton* !

## 2. Roots

### \*ker-

1. to burn

#### Unknown formation:

GOT haúri *coal* !

NON hyrr *fire* !

ANG heorþ *hearth* !

ENG hearth !

LIT kùrti *heat* !

CHU kuriti sę *smoke* !

LAT cremō *to burn* !

SAN ?kaṣāku~kuṣāku *fire; sun* !

### \*kerk-

1. hen

#### Unknown formation:

MGA cerc *brood hen* !

ELL kérkos *rooster* !

AVE kahrka- *hen* !

SAN kṛkara- *a kind of partridge* !

SAN kṛkavāku- *rooster* !

XTB krańko *chicken* !

### \*kewl-

1. pig

#### Unknown formation:

WLM Culhwych *mythological figure* !

LIT kiaũle *pig* !

**\*keh<sub>a</sub>w-**

1. to burn

**Unknown formation:**

TXB kaum *day* !

ELL kaiō *burn* !

**\*k<sup>w</sup>ap-**

1. to smoke
2. to seethe

**Unknown formation:**

LIT kvapas *breath* !

ELL kapnós *smoke* !

**\*leb<sup>h</sup>-**

1. ivory

**Unknown formation:**

GMY e-re-pa !

ELL éléphās !

HIT hahpa- !

## 2. Roots

### **\*lep-**

1. stone

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAT lapis *stone* !

ELL lépas *stone* !

### **\*lew-**

1. dirt

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAT polluō *soil; defile* !

ELL lūma *dirt* !

### **\*leh<sub>1</sub>w-**

1. stone

#### **Unknown formation:**

SGA lie *stone* !

GRC lāas *stone* !

GRC léusō *to stone* !

ALB lerë *rubble* !

### **\*li(w)-**

1. lion

**Unknown formation:**

RUS lev *lion* !

ELL lís *lion* !

**\*luk-**

1. lynx

**Unknown formation:**

SGA lug *lynx* !

ANG lox *lynx* !

LIT lúšis *lynx* !

RUS rysī *lynx* !

ELL lūgks *lynx* !

LAT lynx !

ENG lynx !

ARM lusanunk' *lynx* !

**\*may-**

1. soil

2. defile

**Unknown formation:**

ENG mole !

LIT miėles *yeast* !

**\*meld<sup>h</sup>-**

1. lightning

## 2. Roots

### Unknown formation:

WEL mellt *lightning* !

CHU bliskū *lightning* !

### \*mews-

1. to steal

### \*meh<sub>1</sub>-

1. to measure

### \*mreg<sup>h</sup>-

1. to rain softly
2. to drizzle

### Unknown formation:

LAV merguōt *to rain softly* !

ELL brékhei *rains* !

### \*n(o)h<sub>x</sub>t-

1. rear-end

### Unknown formation:

LAT nātis *human buttocks* !

ELL nōton *back* !

## **\*pad-**

1. duck

### **Unknown formation:**

SPA pato *duck* !

ARM bad *drake* !

PER ba !

## **\*pē(n)s-**

1. dust

### **Unknown formation:**

CHU pēsŭkŭ *dust* !

AVE paşnu *dust* !

SAN pāmsú *crumbling soil; sand; dust* !

## **\*pēnt-**

1. heel

### **Unknown formation:**

PRG pentis *heel* !

RUS pjatá *heel* !

PUS pūnda *heel* !

## **\*pen-**

1. water

## 2. Roots

### Unknown formation:

SGA en *water* !

ENG fen !

PRG pannean *peat-bog* !

### \*penk-

1. wet?

2. mud?

### Unknown formation:

ANG fūht *wet* !

SAN páнку- *mud; mire* !

### \*per-

1. to appear

2. to bring forth

### Unknown formation:

ANG fearr *bullock; steer* !

ELL póris~pórtis *calf; heifer* !

SAN pr̥thuka- *child; young of an animal* !

### \*perd-

1. panther

2. lion



**Unknown formation:**

PER palang !

ELL ?párdalis !

**\*perk-**

1. glowing ash

2. coal

**Unknown formation:**

SGA riches *glowing coal* !

LIT pirkšnys *ashes with glowing sparks* !

**\*pipp-**

1. young bird

**Unknown formation:**

SLV pipa *hen* !

ALB bibë *young bird* !

ELL pīpos *young bird* !

SAN pippakā- *young bird* !

**\*prews-**

1. frost

**Unknown formation:**

ENG frost !

## 2. Roots

LAT pruīna *hoarfrost* !

SGA ?reōd *strong cold* !

SAN ?prusvā- *hoarfrost; dew; drop* !

### **\*prews-**

1. to burn

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAT prūna *glowing coals* !

ALB prush *glowing* !

SAN plosati *burns* !

### **\*snewd<sup>h</sup>-**

1. cloud

#### **Unknown formation:**

WEL nudd *mist* !

LAT nūbēs *cloud; mist* !

AVE snaoða *cloud* !

### **\*sneyg<sup>wh</sup>-**

1. to snow

#### **Unknown formation:**

SGA snigid *snows; rains* !

LAT nivit~ninguit *snows* !

ANG snīwan *to snow* !

ELL neíphei *snows* !  
AVE snaēžaiti *snows* !

**\*solh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. dirt
2. dirty

**\*solh<sub>x</sub>-wos:**

PGMC salwaz *yellowish brown* !  
ANG salo~salu *dark; dusky* !  
ENG *sallow* !  
DUM salu(we) *pale; yellow; dirty* !  
GOH salo *dark; black; dirty* !  
NON sqlr *yellow; pale* !

**Unknown formation:**

ANG sol *dark; dirty* !  
LAT salebra *dirt* !  
TXB sal *dirty* !  
HIT ?salpa- *dog-dung* !

**\*sper-**

1. some kind of small bird

**Unknown formation:**

ENG sparrow !  
COR frau *crow* !  
ELL sparásion *starling* !  
XTO şpār *bird* !

## 2. Roots

### \*suh<sub>x</sub>-

1. rain

#### Unknown formation:

ELL húei *rains* !

PRG suge *rain* !

XTO su- *rain* !

TXB su- *rain* !

ALB ?shi *rain* !

### \*swel-

1. to burn

#### Unknown formation:

ANG swelan *burn* !

LIT svilù *singe* !

ELL hélā *heat of the sun* !

### \*swelp-

1. to burn

2. to smoulder

#### Unknown formation:

XTO sälp- *to be set alight; to burn* !

TXB sälp- *to be set alight; to burn* !

### **\*tenh<sub>g</sub>-**

1. shallow water?

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAV tīgas *deep spot in water* !

ELL ténagos *shoal; shallow water* !

### **\*teh<sub>a</sub>-**

1. to melt

#### **Unknown formation:**

WEL todđi *melt* !

LAT tābeō *melt* !

ENG thaw !

CHU tajq *melt* !

ELL tékō *melt* !

ARM t'anam *moisten* !

OSS tajyn~tajun *melt* !

ALB ?thaj *dry* !

### **\*tih<sub>x</sub>-**

1. to be dirty

#### **Unknown formation:**

TXB tin- *to be dirty* !

CHU tina *mire; filth* !

## 2. *Roots*

### **\*wer-**

1. crow

#### **Unknown formation:**

LIT *várna crow* !

RUS *voróna crow* !

XTB *weauña crow* !

### **\*weh<sub>x</sub>p-**

1. body of water

#### **Unknown formation:**

LIT *ùpe river* !

CHU *vapa lake* !

HIT *wappu- wadi; river bank* !

SAN *vāpī- large pond* !

### **\*wis-**

1. bison

#### **Unknown formation:**

GOH *wisant bison* !

LAT *bisōn* !

ENG *bison* !

## **\*wl(o)p-**

1. fox

### **Unknown formation:**

LAT vulpēs *fox* !

LIT lāpė *fox* !

ELL alópēks~alōpós *fox* !

ARM ahuēs *fox* !

HIT ulip(pa)na- *wolf* !

AVE urupis *dog* !

AVE raopi- *fox; jackal* !

SAN lopāśá- *jackal; fox* !

## **\*h<sub>1</sub>eĝ<sup>h</sup>-**

1. cow

### **Unknown formation:**

SGA ag *cow* !

ARM ezn *cow* !

SAN ahī- *cow* !

## **\*h<sub>1</sub>el-**

1. dull red

## **\*h<sub>1</sub>el-**

1. waterbird

## 2. *Roots*

### 2. swan

#### **Unknown formation:**

SGA *ela* !

LAT *olor* !

### **\*h<sub>1</sub>er-**

#### 1. earth

#### **Unknown formation:**

ENG *earth* !

ELL *erā earth* !

### **\*h<sub>1</sub>ews-**

#### 1. to burn

#### 2. to singe

#### **Unknown formation:**

LAT *ūrō burn* !

NON *ysja fire* !

ALB *ethe fever* !

ELL *heúō singe* !

SAN *ósati burns; singes* !

### **\*h<sub>1</sub>eyh<sub>x</sub>-**

#### 1. ice



## 2. hoarfrost

### Unknown formation:

PGMC īsaz~īsa *ice* !

ANG īs *ice* !

ENG ice !

NON íss *ice* !

FAO ísur *ice* !

OVD ais *ice* !

GOH īs *ice* !

LIT ýnis *glazed frost* !

RUS ínej *hoarfrost* !

AV aēza- *frost; ice* !

## \*h<sub>1</sub>wers-

### 1. rain

### Unknown formation:

ELL eérsē *dew* !

ELL ouréō *to urinate* !

HIT warsa- *rainfall* !

SAN vársati *rains* !

## \*h<sub>2</sub>weh<sub>1</sub>-

### 1. to blow

## \*h<sub>2</sub>eP-

### 1. water

## 2. *Roots*

2. river

3. living water

4. water on the move

### **Unknown formation:**

SGA ab *river* !

WLM afon *river* !

LAT amnis *river* !

PRG ape *river* !

HIT hāpa- *river* !

AVE āfš- *water* !

SAN āp- *water* !

XTO āp *water* !

TXB āp *water* !

### **\*h<sub>2</sub>eh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. to burn

2. to be hot

### **Unknown formation:**

PLQ hā- *to be hot* !

### **\*h<sub>3</sub>meyg<sup>h</sup>-**

1. fog

2. mist

**Unknown formation:**

ENG mist !

LIT miglà *mist* !

RUS mglà *mist; darkness* !

ELL omíkhlē *mist; fog* !

SAN meghá- *cloud* !

ALB mjegull *mist; fog* !

**\*h<sub>3</sub>or-**

1. eagle

**Unknown formation:**

SGA irar *eagle* !

ENG erne !

LIT erēlis *eagle* !

RUS orěl *eagle* !

HIT hāras *eagle* !

ELL órnīs *bird* !

ARM urur *kite* !

ARM oror *gull* !

ARM ori *raven* !

**\*h<sub>a</sub>eĝ-**

1. to drive

**\*h<sub>a</sub>el-**

1. to burn

## 2. Roots

### Unknown formation:

LAT altar *altar* !

LAT adoleō *to burn up a sacrifice* !

SWE ala *to blaze up; to flare up* !

SAN alātam *firebrand; coal* !

### \*h<sub>a</sub>eyd<sup>h</sup>-

1. to burn

2. fire

### Unknown formation:

SGA āed *fire* !

LAT aedēs *temple* !

ANG ād *heat; fire* !

ELL aithō *to burn* !

SAN indhé *kindle* !

### \*yeg-

1. ice

2. icicle

3. solid expanse of ice

### Unknown formation:

SGA aig *ice* !

ANG ġiċel *ice; icicle* !

HIT eka- *ice* !

SRH yoz *glacier* !

**\*yuh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. water

**Unknown formation:**

LIT jūrēs *sea* !

TXH iuras *a river name* !



### **3. Words**





# **Index of Roots**



# Bibliography

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