

# Leġtikóm

A Proto-Indo-European Dictionary

Author



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# Preface



# Abbreviations and Symbols





# 1. Introduction



**Part I.**

**Grammar**



**Part II.**

**Dictionary**



## 2. Roots

**\*(s)kand-**

1. to shine

**\*(s)m(e)wg<sup>(h)</sup>-**

1. smoke

**\*(s)mel-**

1. to give off light smoke
2. to smoulder

**\*(s)meld-**

1. to melt

**\*(s)meh<sub>1</sub>l-**

1. small animal

## 2. *Roots*

**\*(s)tenh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. to groan
2. to thunder

**\*(s)ter-**

1. stork

**\*(y)eb<sup>h</sup>-**

1. elephant
2. ivory

**\*b(e)w-**

1. owl

**\*b<sup>h</sup>el-**

1. coot

**\*b<sup>h</sup>erĝ<sup>h</sup>-**

1. hill
2. mountain



**\*demh<sub>a</sub>-**

1. to tame
2. to subdue

**\*deh<sub>a</sub>w-**

1. to kindle
2. to burn
3. to get fire started

**\*dey-**

1. to shine

**\*d<sup>h</sup>eg<sup>wh</sup>-**

1. to burn

**\*d<sup>h</sup>reg-**

1. to snow lightly
2. to rain lightly

**\*g<sup>h</sup>or-**

1. young pig

## 2. Roots

### **\*ger-**

1. crane

### **\*g<sup>h</sup>an-**

1. to gape
2. to yawn

### **\*g<sup>h</sup>el(h<sub>2</sub>)d-**

1. hail

### **\*g<sup>w</sup>es-**

1. to extinguish

### **\*g<sup>w</sup>orh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. hill
2. mountain

### **\*k<sup>h</sup>em-**

1. hornless

### **\*k<sup>h</sup>er-**

1. horn

**\*kVr-**

1. crow

**\*kap-**

1. hawk
2. falcon

**\*kap-**

1. to seize

**\*kaw-**

1. howl
2. owl

**\*kelh<sub>1</sub>-**

1. to incline

**\*kenk-**

1. back of the knee
2. hock

## 2. *Roots*

### **\*ker-**

1. to burn

### **\*kerk-**

1. hen

### **\*kewl-**

1. pig

### **\*keh<sub>a</sub>w-**

1. to burn

### **\*k<sup>w</sup>ap-**

1. to smoke
2. to seethe

### **\*leb<sup>h</sup>-**

1. ivory

### **\*lep-**

1. stone

**\*lew-**

1. dirt

**\*leh<sub>1</sub>w-**

1. stone

**\*li(w)-**

1. lion

**\*luk-**

1. lynx

**\*may-**

1. soil
2. defile

**\*meld<sup>h</sup>-**

1. lightning

**\*mews-**

1. to steal

## 2. *Roots*

**\*meh<sub>1</sub>-**

1. to measure

**\*mreg<sup>h</sup>-**

1. to rain softly
2. to drizzle

**\*n(o)h<sub>x</sub>t-**

1. rear-end

**\*pad-**

1. duck

**\*pē(n)s-**

1. dust

**\*pēnt-**

1. heel

**\*pen-**

1. water

**\*penk-**

1. wet?
2. mud?

**\*per-**

1. to appear
2. to bring forth

**\*perd-**

1. panther
2. lion

**\*perk-**

1. glowing ash
2. coal

**\*pipp-**

1. young bird

**\*prews-**

1. frost

## 2. *Roots*

**\*prews-**

1. to burn

**\*snewd<sup>h</sup>-**

1. cloud

**\*sneyg<sup>wh</sup>-**

1. to snow

**\*solh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. dirt
2. dirty

**\*sper-**

1. some kind of small bird

**\*suh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. rain

**\*swel-**

1. to burn



**\*swelp-**

1. to burn
2. to smoulder

**\*tenh<sub>o</sub>g-**

1. shallow water?

**\*teh<sub>a</sub>-**

1. to melt

**\*tih<sub>x</sub>n-**

1. to be dirty

**\*wer-**

1. crow

**\*weh<sub>x</sub>p-**

1. body of water

**\*wis-**

1. bison

## 2. *Roots*

**\*wl(o)p-**

1. fox

**\*h<sub>1</sub>eĝ<sup>h</sup>-**

1. cow

**\*h<sub>1</sub>el-**

1. dull red

**\*h<sub>1</sub>el-**

1. waterbird
2. swan

**\*h<sub>1</sub>er-**

1. earth

**\*h<sub>1</sub>ews-**

1. to burn
2. to singe

**\*h<sub>1</sub>eyh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. ice
2. hoarfrost

**\*h<sub>1</sub>wers-**

1. rain

**\*h<sub>2</sub>weh<sub>1</sub>-**

1. to blow

**\*h<sub>2</sub>eP-**

1. water
2. river
3. living water
4. water on the move

**\*h<sub>2</sub>eh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. to burn
2. to be hot

## 2. *Roots*

**\*h<sub>3</sub>meyg<sup>h</sup>-**

1. fog
2. mist

**\*h<sub>3</sub>or-**

1. eagle

**\*h<sub>a</sub>eĝ-**

1. to drive

**\*h<sub>a</sub>el-**

1. to burn

**\*h<sub>a</sub>eyd<sup>h</sup>-**

1. to burn
2. fire

**\*yeg-**

1. ice
2. icicle
3. solid expanse of ice

**\*yuh<sub>x</sub>-**

1. water



### **3. Words**





# **Index of Roots**



# Bibliography

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