

TP Nushell Helec Bastien

```
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22/05/2024
```

Preparation de l'analyse:

On va analyser le fichier eve2.json avec nushell pour cela on va d'abord devoir transférer le fichier avec la commande scp :

```
scp eve2.json user@ip:/path/to/folder
```

Puis on fait la commande suivante :

```
jq -s '.' eve2.json | save -f eve.json
```

```
{
  "timestamp": "2024-05-07T23:00:12.216836+0200",
  "flow_id": "1523905706889245",
  "in_iface": "veth1",
  "event_type": "flow",
  "src_ip": "192.168.1.230",
  "src_port": 443,
  "dest_ip": "209.74.3.48",
  "dest_port": 9874,
  "proto": "UDP",
  "app_proto": "failed",
  "flow": {
    "pkts_to_server": 1,
    "pkts_to_client": 0,
    "bytes_to_server": 64,
    "bytes_to_client": 0,
    "start": "2024-05-07T22:59:41.354830+0200",
    "end": "2024-05-07T22:59:41.354830+0200",
    "age": 0,
    "state": "new",
    "reason": "timeout",
    "alerted": false
  }
}
{
  "timestamp": "2024-05-07T23:00:12.216901+0200",
  "flow_id": "1642790003822262",
  "in_iface": "veth1",
  "event_type": "flow",
  "src_ip": "192.168.1.6",
  "src_port": 137,
  "dest_ip": "192.168.1.255",
  "dest_port": 137,
  "proto": "UDP",
  "app_proto": "failed",
  "flow": {
    "pkts_to_server": 3,
    "pkts_to_client": 0,
    "bytes_to_server": 276,
    "bytes_to_client": 0,
    "start": "2024-05-07T22:59:41.120328+0200",
    "end": "2024-05-07T22:59:41.286700+0200",
    "age": 0,
    "state": "new",
    "reason": "timeout",
    "alerted": false
  }
}
```

On peut à présent faire l'analyse du fichier eve.json avec nushell :

```
open eve.json
```

										<div><div>pkts_toclient3 bytes_toserver62 bytes_toclient186 start2024-05-07T23:01:42.410296+0200 end2024-05-07T23:01:42.939495+0200 age0 statenew reasontimeout alertedfalse</div><div>tcp_flags_ts02 tcp_flags_tc12 syntrue acktrue state syn_r ecv1 ts_max_regions1 tc_max_regions1</div></div>	
54939	2024-05-07T23:02:46.208895+0200	1065484498114808	veth1	flow	192.168.1.155	4964	192.168.1.36	139	TCP	<div><div>pkts_toserver1 pkts_toclient3 bytes_toserver62 bytes_toclient186 start2024-05-07T23:01:39.968973+0200 end2024-05-07T23:01:40.573837+0200 age1 statenew reasontimeout alertedfalse</div><div>tcp_flags_ts12 tcp_flags_tc02 tcp_flags_tc12 syntrue acktrue state syn_r ecv1 ts_max_regions1 tc_max_regions1</div></div>	...
54940	2024-05-07T23:02:46.208924+0200	1666207867148697	veth1	flow	192.168.1.155	1880	192.168.1.36	139	TCP	<div><div>pkts_toserver1 pkts_toclient3 bytes_toserver62 bytes_toclient186 start2024-05-07T23:01:41.846696+0200 end2024-05-07T23:01:42.452940+0200 age1 statenew reasontimeout alertedfalse</div><div>tcp_flags_ts12 tcp_flags_tc02 tcp_flags_tc12 syntrue acktrue state syn_r ecv1 ts_max_regions1 tc_max_regions1</div></div>	...
54941	2024-05-07T23:02:46.212155+0200	1052141487522244	veth1	flow	192.168.1.155	4778	192.168.1.36	139	TCP	<div><div>pkts_toserver1 pkts_toclient3 bytes_toserver62 bytes_toclient186 start2024-05-07T23:01:39.572650+0200 end2024-05-07T23:01:40.183622+0200 age1 statenew reasontimeout alertedfalse</div><div>tcp_flags_ts12 tcp_flags_tc02 tcp_flags_tc12 syntrue acktrue state syn_r ecv1 ts_max_regions1 tc_max_regions1</div></div>	...
54942	2024-05-07T23:02:46.212218+0200	1138448871031428	veth1	flow	192.168.1.155	1128	192.168.1.36	139	TCP	<div><div>pkts_toserver1 pkts_toclient3 bytes_toserver62 bytes_toclient186 start2024-05-07T23:01:40.183622+0200 end2024-05-07T23:01:40.183622+0200 age1 statenew reasontimeout alertedfalse</div><div>tcp_flags_ts12 tcp_flags_tc02 tcp_flags_tc12 syntrue acktrue state syn_r ecv1 ts_max_regions1 tc_max_regions1</div></div>	...

Analyse du fichier :

Il y a présence d'une faille suricata pour cela on va observer les alertes suricata :

```
open eve.json | where event_type == "alert"
```

5487	2024-05-07T23:01:22.766293+0200	749177458864497	veth1	alert	200.51.43.5	53	192.168.1.245	3667	UDP	wire/pcap	<div><div>actionallowed gid1 signature_id2016102 rev3 signatureET MALWARE DNS Reply Sinkhole - Microsoft - 199.2.137.0/24 categoryA Network Trojan was detected severity1</div><div>metadata<div>created_at020212_28 former_category0MALWA RE reviewed_at0202401_25 updated_at0202207_13</div></div></div>	...
5488	2024-05-07T23:01:22.766603+0200	749374334586286	veth1	alert	200.51.43.5	53	192.168.1.245	3668	UDP	wire/pcap	<div><div>actionallowed gid1 signature_id2016102 rev3 signatureET MALWARE DNS Reply Sinkhole - Microsoft - 199.2.137.0/24 categoryA Network Trojan was detected severity1</div><div>metadata<div>created_at020212_28 former_category0MALWA RE reviewed_at0202401_25</div></div></div>	...

On voit a premiere vue qu'il ya présence d'une alerte suricata sur trojan DNS.

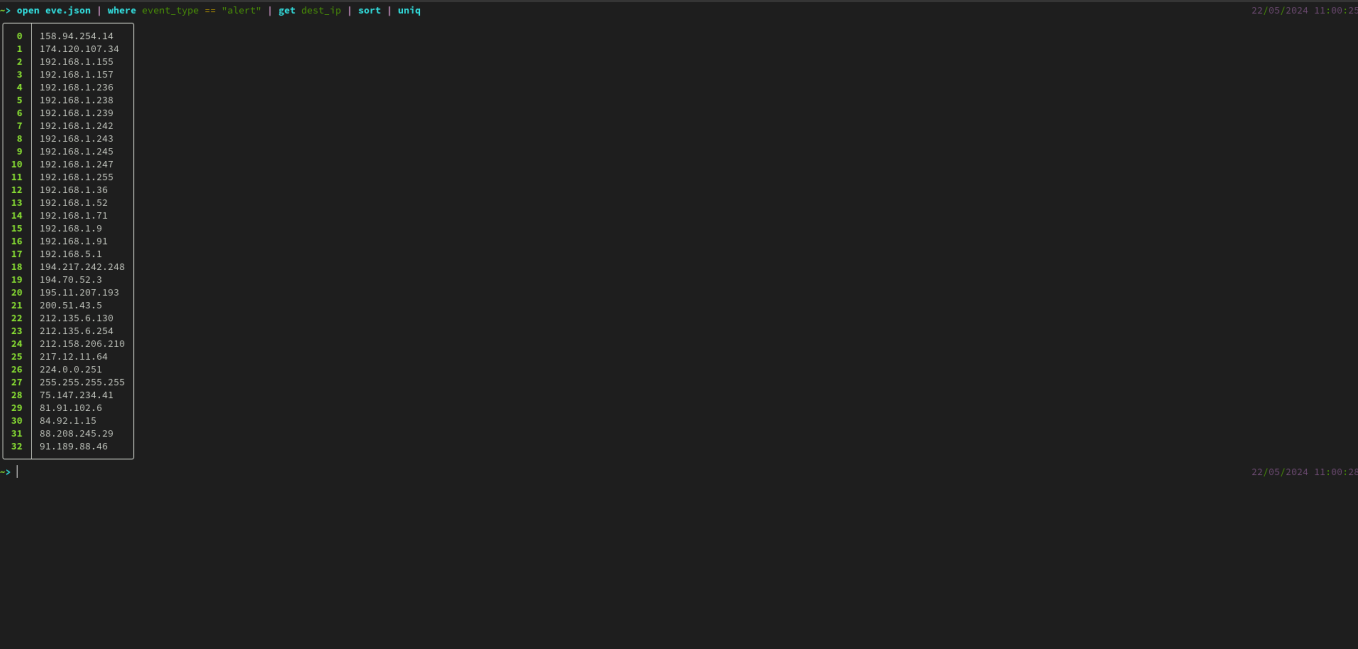
Analyse avancée :

On va maintenant faire une analyse plus pousser sur tous ce qui es lié a ce trojan:

- Adresse IP touchée
- Port touché
- Protocole utilisé

- les types d'events
- La sévérité des events alertes
- Les ip touchées :

```
open eve.json | where event_type == "alert" | get dest_ip| sort | uniq
```



- Les ports touchés :

```
open eve.json | where event_type == "alert" | get dest_port | sort | uniq
```



- Les protocoles utilisés :

```
open eve.json | where event_type == "alert" | get proto | sort | uniq
```



- Les event_type :

```
open eve.json | get event_type | sort | uniq
```



- Les severités des events alertes :

```
open eve.json | get alert.severity | sort | uniq
```

Analyse sur un autre fichier :

On va maintenant refaire l'analyse evetpot.json :

```
open evetpot.json
```

110148	110148	2024-05-09T05:34:17.867923+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110149	110149	2024-05-09T05:34:17.880316+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110150	110150	2024-05-09T05:34:17.915681+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110151	110151	2024-05-09T05:34:18.104217+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110152	110152	2024-05-09T05:34:18.217245+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110153	110153	2024-05-09T05:34:18.267534+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110154	110154	2024-05-09T05:34:18.318321+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110155	110155	2024-05-09T05:34:18.391540+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110156	110156	2024-05-09T05:34:18.530747+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110157	110157	2024-05-09T05:34:18.573516+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110158	110158	2024-05-09T05:34:18.622089+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110159	110159	2024-05-09T05:34:18.740966+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110160	110160	2024-05-09T05:34:18.883256+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110161	110161	2024-05-09T05:34:18.930221+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110162	110162	2024-05-09T05:34:18.953239+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110163	110163	2024-05-09T05:34:18.982752+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110164	110164	2024-05-09T05:34:19.221535+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110165	110165	2024-05-09T05:34:19.280975+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110166	110166	2024-05-09T05:34:19.282222+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110167	110167	2024-05-09T05:34:19.342978+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110168	110168	2024-05-09T05:34:19.551326+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110169	110169	2024-05-09T05:34:19.596827+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110170	110170	2024-05-09T05:34:19.630541+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110171	110171	2024-05-09T05:34:19.702282+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110172	110172	2024-05-09T05:34:19.889280+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110173	110173	2024-05-09T05:34:19.984791+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110174	110174	2024-05-09T05:34:19.981031+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110175	110175	2024-05-09T05:34:20.062026+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110176	110176	2024-05-09T05:34:20.240569+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110177	110177	2024-05-09T05:34:20.295820+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110178	110178	2024-05-09T05:34:20.326078+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110179	110179	2024-05-09T05:34:20.423356+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110180	110180	2024-05-09T05:34:20.670331+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110181	110181	2024-05-09T05:34:20.677346+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110182	110182	2024-05-09T05:34:20.690833+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110183	110183	2024-05-09T05:34:20.777559+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110184	110184	2024-05-09T05:34:20.918865+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110185	110185	2024-05-09T05:34:21.021558+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110186	110186	2024-05-09T05:34:21.119096+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110187	110187	2024-05-09T05:34:21.122833+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110188	110188	2024-05-09T05:34:21.137052+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110189	110189	2024-05-09T05:34:21.321685+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110190	110190	2024-05-09T05:34:21.364346+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110191	110191	2024-05-09T05:34:21.410594+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110192	110192	2024-05-09T05:34:21.497363+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110193	110193	2024-05-09T05:34:21.542644+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110194	110194	2024-05-09T05:34:21.675582+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110195	110195	2024-05-09T05:34:21.716580+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110196	110196	2024-05-09T05:34:21.807813+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110197	110197	2024-05-09T05:34:21.858816+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110198	110198	2024-05-09T05:34:21.942554+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110199	110199	2024-05-09T05:34:22.064697+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110200	110200	2024-05-09T05:34:22.076843+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...
110201	110201	2024-05-09T05:34:22.224106+0000	66953323712610	eth0	dns	45.32.194.241	39230	194.199.227.84	53	UDP	...

On va maintenant faire une analyse sur les alertes suricata :

```
open evetpot.json | where event_type == "alert"
```

On liste les alertes suricata :

```
open tspot.json | flatten | where "event_type" == "alert" | get  
"alert.signature" | sort | uniq
```

```
0 ET DOS Likely NTP DDoS In Progress MON_LIST Response to Non-Ephemeral Port IMPL 0x03  
1 ET EXPLOIT Possible CVE-2020-11899 Multicast out-of-bound read  
2 ET INFO Cisco Smart Install Protocol Observed  
3 ET INFO Potentially unsafe SMBv1 protocol in use  
4 ET POLICY Inbound RDP Connection with Minimal Security Protocol Requested  
5 ET POLICY SSH session in progress on Expected Port  
6 ET POLICY SSH session in progress on Unusual Port  
7 ET SCAN Zmap User-Agent (Inbound)  
8 GPL ICMP_INFO Destination Unreachable Communication Administratively Prohibited  
9 GPL ICMP_INFO Destination Unreachable Communication with Destination Host is Administratively Prohibited  
10 SURICATA Applayer Detect protocol only one direction  
11 SURICATA Applayer Mismatch protocol both directions  
12 SURICATA HTTP Unexpected Request body  
13 SURICATA SMTP invalid reply  
14 SURICATA SMTP no server welcome message  
15 SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYN resend different seq on SYN rcv  
16 SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack  
17 SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK to server on SYN rcv  
18 SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake excessive different SYN/ACKs  
19 SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake right seq wrong ack evasion  
20 SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake wrong seq wrong ack  
21 SURICATA STREAM ESTABLISHED SYN resend  
22 SURICATA STREAM ESTABLISHED SYN resend with different seq  
23 SURICATA STREAM ESTABLISHED SYNACK resend with different seq  
24 SURICATA STREAM FIN rcv but no session  
25 SURICATA STREAM Packet with broken ack  
26 SURICATA STREAM Packet with invalid timestamp  
27 SURICATA STREAM RST rcv but no session  
28 SURICATA STREAM reassembly sequence GAP -- missing packet(s)
```

Puis on fait une analyse sur tout les events alertes :

```
open evetpot.json | where "event_type" == "alert" | get "alert.signature"
```

6343	SURICATA Applayer Detect protocol only one direction
6344	ET EXPLOIT Possible CVE-2020-11899 Multicast out-of-bound read
6345	ET EXPLOIT Possible CVE-2020-11899 Multicast out-of-bound read
6346	ET POLICY SSH session in progress on Unusual Port
6347	ET EXPLOIT Possible CVE-2020-11899 Multicast out-of-bound read
6348	ET EXPLOIT Possible CVE-2020-11899 Multicast out-of-bound read
6349	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYN resend different seq on SYN rcv
6350	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6351	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6352	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6353	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6354	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6355	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6356	SURICATA SMTP no server welcome message
6357	SURICATA Applayer Detect protocol only one direction
6358	SURICATA SMTP invalid reply
6359	ET INFO Potentially unsafe SMBv1 protocol in use
6360	ET DOS Likely NTP DDoS In Progress MON_LIST Response to Non-Ephemeral Port IMPL 0x03
6361	ET EXPLOIT Possible CVE-2020-11899 Multicast out-of-bound read
6362	SURICATA STREAM reassembly sequence GAP -- missing packet(s)
6363	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYN resend different seq on SYN rcv
6364	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6365	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6366	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6367	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6368	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6369	SURICATA STREAM 3way handshake SYNACK resend with different ack
6370	ET DOS Likely NTP DDoS In Progress MON_LIST Response to Non-Ephemeral Port IMPL 0x03
6371	ET POLICY SSH session in progress on Expected Port
6372	ET EXPLOIT Possible CVE-2020-11899 Multicast out-of-bound read
6373	ET EXPLOIT Possible CVE-2020-11899 Multicast out-of-bound read

puis on analyse un event en particulier :

```
open evetpot.json | where event_type == "alert" | get 853
```

64834	64834	allowed	Attempted Administrator Privilege Gain	1	1	2024-05-22	...
→ open tptot.json flatten where "event_type" == "alert" get 853							
22/05/2024 12:11:13							
index	64834						
timestamp	2024-05-08T16:47:01.642538+0000						
flow_id	222452135611882						
in_iface	eth0						
event_type	alert						
src_ip	2001:0660:6306:1000:0000:0000:0000:0042						
src_port	0						
dest_ip	ff02:0000:0000:0000:0000:0001:ff00:0001						
dest_port	0						
proto	IPv6-ICMP						
icmp_type	135						
icmp_code	0						
payload	AAAAACAB8BmjBHAAAAAAAAAAAE=						
payload_printableC.....						
stream	0						
alert.action	allowed						
alert.gid	1						
alert.signature_id	2030387						
alert.rev	2						
alert.signature	ET EXPLOIT Possible CVE-2020-11899 Multicast out-of-bound read						
alert.category	Attempted Administrator Privilege Gain						
alert.severity	1						
alert.metadata.created_at	['2020_06_22']						
alert.metadata.former_category	['EXPLOIT']						
alert.metadata.performance_impact	['Significant']						
alert.metadata.signature_severity	['Major']						
alert.metadata.updated_at	['2020_08_20']						
flow.pkts_toserver	1						
flow.pkts_toclient	0						
flow.bytes_toserver	86						
flow.bytes_toclient	0						
flow.start	2024-05-08T16:47:01.642538+0000						
rdp.tc_id							
rdp.event_type							
rdp.cookie							
rfb.server_protocol_version.major							
rfb.server_protocol_version.minor							
rfb.client_protocol_version.major							
rfb.client_protocol_version.minor							
app_proto							
metadata.flowbits							
ssh.client_proto_version							
ssh.client_software_version							
ssh.client.hashh.hash							
ssh.client.hashh.string							
ssh.server_proto_version							
ssh.server_software_version							
ssh.server.hashh.hash							
ssh.server.hashh.string							