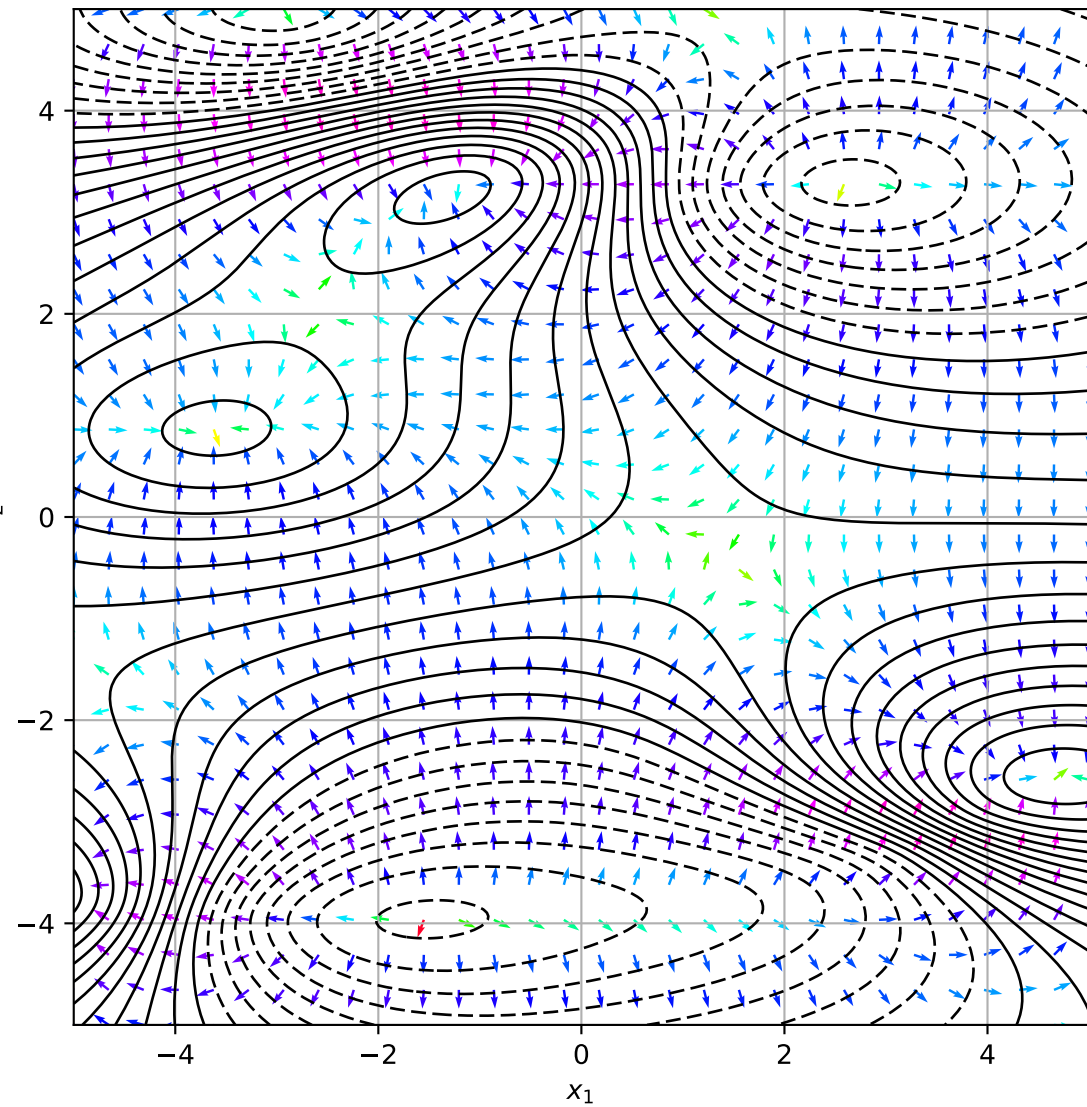


\hat{y}  σ^2 