

# 1 Scheme

## 1.1 $\text{Setup}(l) \rightarrow (mpk, msk)$

generate  $g \in \mathbb{G}_1$  randomly  
 generate  $\alpha, b_1, b_2 \in \mathbb{Z}_p^*$  randomly  
 generate  $s_1, s_2, \dots, s_l, a_1, a_2, \dots, a_l \in \mathbb{Z}_p^*$  randomly  
 generate  $g_2, g_3 \in \mathbb{G}_2$  randomly  
 generate  $h_1, h_2, \dots, h_l \in \mathbb{G}_2$  randomly (Note that the indexes in implementations are 1 smaller than those in theory)  
 $H_1 : \mathbb{Z}_p^* \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_1$   
 $H_2 : \mathbb{Z}_p^* \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_2$   
 $\hat{H} : \{0, 1\}^* \rightarrow \{0, 1\}^\lambda$   
 $g_1 \leftarrow g^\alpha$   
 $A \leftarrow e(g_1, g_2)$   
 $\bar{g} \leftarrow g^{b_1}$   
 $\tilde{g} \leftarrow g^{b_2}$   
 $\bar{g}_3 \leftarrow g_3^{\frac{1}{b_1}}$   
 $\tilde{g}_3 \leftarrow g_3^{\frac{1}{b_2}}$   
 $mpk \leftarrow (g, g_1, g_2, g_3, \bar{g}, \tilde{g}, \bar{g}_3, \tilde{g}_3, h_1, h_2, \dots, h_l, H_1, H_2, \hat{H}, A)$   
 $msk \leftarrow (g_2^\alpha, b_1, b_2, s_1, s_2, \dots, s_l, a_1, a_2, \dots, a_l)$   
**return**  $(mpk, msk)$

## 1.2 $\text{EKGen}(ID_k) \rightarrow ek_{ID_k}$

$A_k = \prod_{j=1}^k a_j$   
 $ek_{1,i} \leftarrow H_1(I_i)^{s_i A_k}, \forall i \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$   
 $ek_{2,i} \leftarrow s_{k+i} A_k, \forall i \in \{1, 2, \dots, l-k\}$   
 $ek_3 \leftarrow (a_{k+1}, a_{k+2}, \dots, a_l)$   
 $ek_{ID_k} \leftarrow (ek_1, ek_2, ek_3)$   
**return**  $ek_{ID_k}$

## 1.3 $\text{DerivedEKGen}(ek_{ID_{k-1}}, ID_k) \rightarrow ek_{ID_k}$

$ek'_{1,i} \leftarrow ek_{1,i}^{a_k}, \forall i \in \{1, 2, \dots, k-1\}$   
 $ek'_{2,i} \leftarrow ek_{2,i} \cdot a_k, \forall i \in \{2, 3, \dots, l-k+1\}$   
 $ek'_{1,k} \leftarrow H_1(I_k)^{ek_{2,1}}$   
 $ek'_1 \leftarrow ek'_1 || \langle ek'_{1,k} \rangle$   
 $ek'_3 \leftarrow (a_{k+1}, a_{k+2}, \dots, a_l)$   
 $ek_{ID_k} \leftarrow (ek'_1, ek'_2, ek'_3)$   
**return**  $ek_{ID_k}$

## 1.4 $\text{DKGen}(ID_k) \rightarrow dk_{ID_k}$

generate  $r \in \mathbb{Z}_p^*$  randomly  
 $HI \leftarrow h_1^{I_1} h_2^{I_2} \dots h_k^{I_k}$   
 $a_0 \leftarrow g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{b_1}} \cdot HI^{\frac{r}{b_1}} \cdot \bar{g}_3^r$

$a_1 \leftarrow g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{b_2^2}} \cdot HI^{\frac{r}{b_2}} \cdot \tilde{g}_3^r$   
 $A_k \leftarrow \prod_{j=1}^k a_j$   
 $dk_1 \leftarrow (a_0, a_1, g^r, h_{k+1}^{\frac{r}{b_1}}, h_{k+2}^{\frac{r}{b_1}}, \dots, h_l^{\frac{r}{b_1}}, h_{k+1}^{\frac{r}{b_2}}, h_{k+2}^{\frac{r}{b_2}}, \dots, h_l^{\frac{r}{b_2}}, h_{k+1}^{b_1^{-1}}, h_{k+2}^{b_1^{-1}}, \dots, h_l^{b_1^{-1}}, h_{k+1}^{b_2^{-1}}, h_{k+2}^{b_2^{-1}}, \dots, h_l^{b_2^{-1}}, HI^{\frac{1}{b_1}}, l)$   
 $dk_{2,i} \leftarrow H_2(I_i)^{s_i A_k}, \forall i \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$   
 $dk_{3,i} \leftarrow s_{k+i} A_k, \forall i \in \{1, 2, \dots, l-k\}$   
 $dk_4 \leftarrow (a_{k+1}, a_{k+2}, \dots, a_l)$   
 $dk_{ID_k} \leftarrow (dk_1, dk_2, dk_3, dk_4)$   
**return**  $dk_{ID_k}$

### 1.5 DerivedDKGen( $dk_{ID_{k-1}}, ID_k$ ) $\rightarrow dk_{ID_k}$

generate  $t \in \mathbb{Z}_p^*$  randomly  
 $a'_0 \leftarrow a_0 \cdot c_{0,k}^{I_k} \cdot (f_0 \cdot d_{0,k}^{I_k} \cdot \bar{g}_3)^t$   
 $a'_1 \leftarrow a_1 \cdot c_{1,k}^{I_k} \cdot (f_1 \cdot d_{1,k}^{I_k} \cdot \tilde{g}_3)^t$   
 $dk'_{2,i} \leftarrow dk_{2,i}^{a_k}, \forall i \in \{1, 2, \dots, k-1\}$   
 $dk'_{3,i} \leftarrow dk_{3,i} \cdot a_k, \forall i \in \{2, 3, \dots, l-k+1\}$   
 $dk'_{2,k} \leftarrow H_2(I_k)^{dk_{3,1}}$   
 $dk'_2 \leftarrow dk'_2 || \langle dk'_{2,k} \rangle$   
 $dk'_1 \leftarrow (a'_0, a'_1, b \cdot g^t, c_{0,k+1} \cdot d_{0,k+1}^t, c_{0,k+2} \cdot d_{0,k+2}^t, \dots, c_{0,l} \cdot d_{0,l}^t, c_{1,k+1} \cdot d_{1,k+1}^t, c_{1,k+2} \cdot d_{1,k+2}^t, \dots, c_{1,l} \cdot d_{1,l}^t, d_{0,k+1}, d_{0,k+2}, \dots, d_{0,l}, d_{1,k+1}, d_{1,k+2}, \dots, d_{1,l}, f_0 \cdot c_{0,k}^{I_k}, f_1 \cdot c_{1,k}^{I_k})$   
 $dk'_4 \leftarrow (a_{k+1}, a_{k+2}, \dots, a_l)$   
 $dk_{ID_k} \leftarrow (dk'_1, dk'_2, dk'_3, dk'_4)$   
**return**  $dk_{ID_k}$

### 1.6 Enc( $ek_{ID_S}, ID_{Rev}, M$ ) $\rightarrow CT$

generate  $s_1, s_2, \eta \in \mathbb{Z}_p^*$  randomly  
 $T \leftarrow A^{s_1+s_2}$   
If  $m = n$ :  
 $K \leftarrow \prod_{i=1}^n e(g^\eta \cdot ek_{1,i}, H_2(I'_i))$   
If  $m > n$ :  
 $A_n \leftarrow \prod_{i=1}^n a_i$   
 $B_n^m \leftarrow \prod_{i=n+1}^m a_i$   
 $K \leftarrow (\prod_{i=1}^n e(ek_{1,i}, H_2(I'_i)) \cdot \prod_{i=n+1}^m e(H_1(I_n), H_2(I'_i))^{\alpha_i A_n})^{B_n^m} \cdot e(g^\eta, \prod_{i=1}^m H_2(I'_i))$   
If  $m < n$ :  
 $K \leftarrow \prod_{i=1}^m e(ek_{1,i}, H_2(I'_i)) \prod_{i=m+1}^n e(ek_{1,i}, H_2(I'_m)) e(g^\eta, \prod_{i=1}^m H_2(I'_i))$   
 $C_1 \leftarrow M \oplus \hat{H}(T) \oplus \hat{H}(K)$   
 $C_2 \leftarrow \bar{g}^{s_1}$   
 $C_3 \leftarrow \tilde{g}^{s_2}$   
 $C_4 \leftarrow (h_1^{I_1} h_2^{I_2} \dots h_n^{I_n} \cdot g_3)^{s_1+s_2}$   
 $C_5 \leftarrow g^\eta$

$CT \leftarrow (C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5)$   
**return**  $CT$

**1.7 Dec( $dk_{ID_R}, ID_{Rev}, ID_{Snd}, CT$ )  $\rightarrow M$**

$$T' = \frac{e(dk_{1,3}, C_4)}{e(C_2, dk_{1,1})e(C_3, dk_{1,2})}$$

If  $m = n$ :

$$K' \leftarrow \prod_{i=1}^n e(H_1(I_i), dk_{2,i}) \cdot e(C_5, \prod_{i=1}^n H_2(I'_i))$$

If  $m > n$ :

$$K' \leftarrow \prod_{i=1}^n e(H_1(I_i), dk_{2,i}) \cdot \prod_{i=n+1}^m e(H_1(I_n), dk_{2,i}) \cdot e(C_5, \prod_{i=1}^m H_2(I'_i))$$

If  $m < n$ :

$$A_m \leftarrow \prod_{i=1}^m a_i$$

$$B_n^m \leftarrow \prod_{i=m+1}^n a_i$$

$$K' \leftarrow \left( \prod_{i=1}^m e(H_1(I_i), dk_{2,i}) \cdot \prod_{i=m+1}^n e(H_1(I_i), H_2(I'_m))^{\alpha_i A_m} B_m^n \right) \cdot e(C_5, \prod_{i=1}^m H_2(I'_i))$$

$$M \leftarrow C_1 \oplus \hat{H}(T') \oplus \hat{H}(K')$$

**return**  $M$