1. (10) Assume you are flipping a biased coin and the outcome of 100 flips is 75 Heads and 25 Tails. Compute the MLE for the Head probability p_0 and its error δp (the error is defined such that the probability of p to lie in the interval $[p_0 - \delta p, p_0 + \delta p]$ is 95%).

Вероятноет помучить Н орлов и Т решех при заданной р равпа

$$P(H,T|p) = {H+T \choose H} p^H (1-p)^T$$

(биномиальное распределение)

 P ункция правдоподобия равна

 $L(p) = P|_{H=25 \atop T=75} = {100 \choose 25} p^{25} (1-p)^{75}$

Мак шли льное правдоподобие дости-
гает си при
 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial p} \sim 25 p^{24} (1-p)^{75} - 75 p^{25} (1-p)^{74} = 0$
 $25 (1-p) - 75 p = 0$

P = 0,25

$$0,95 = \frac{\int_{\rho_0 - \delta \rho}^{\rho_0 + \delta \rho} L(\rho) d\rho}{\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} L(\rho) d\rho} =$$

$$= \frac{\rho_{o} + \delta \rho}{\int_{0}^{25} (1-\rho)^{25} d\rho} = \int_{0}^{25} \rho_{o} + \delta \rho \left(26, 76\right) - \int_{0}^{25} \rho_{o} + \delta \rho \left(26, 76\right),$$

$$I_{\times}(a,b) := \frac{\int_{0}^{x} p^{a-1} (1-p)^{b-1} dp}{\int_{0}^{1} p^{a-1} (1-p)^{b-1} dp}$$

TO perymepuzobanna 9 Henonnas Teta-gynkyus; ona abmetae CDF

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