

# The Adoption of Open Science in The Middle East

## Open Science Community in Saudi Arabia

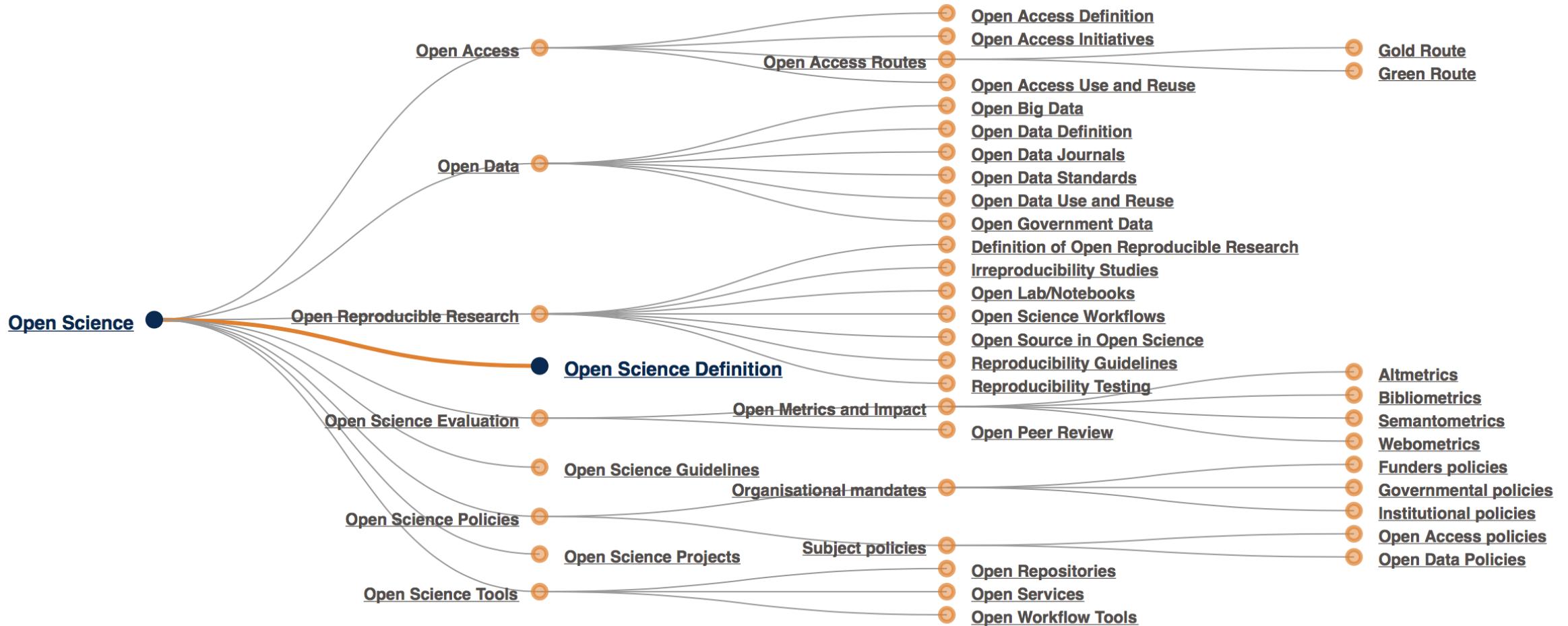
Batool Almarzouq



# What is Open Science?

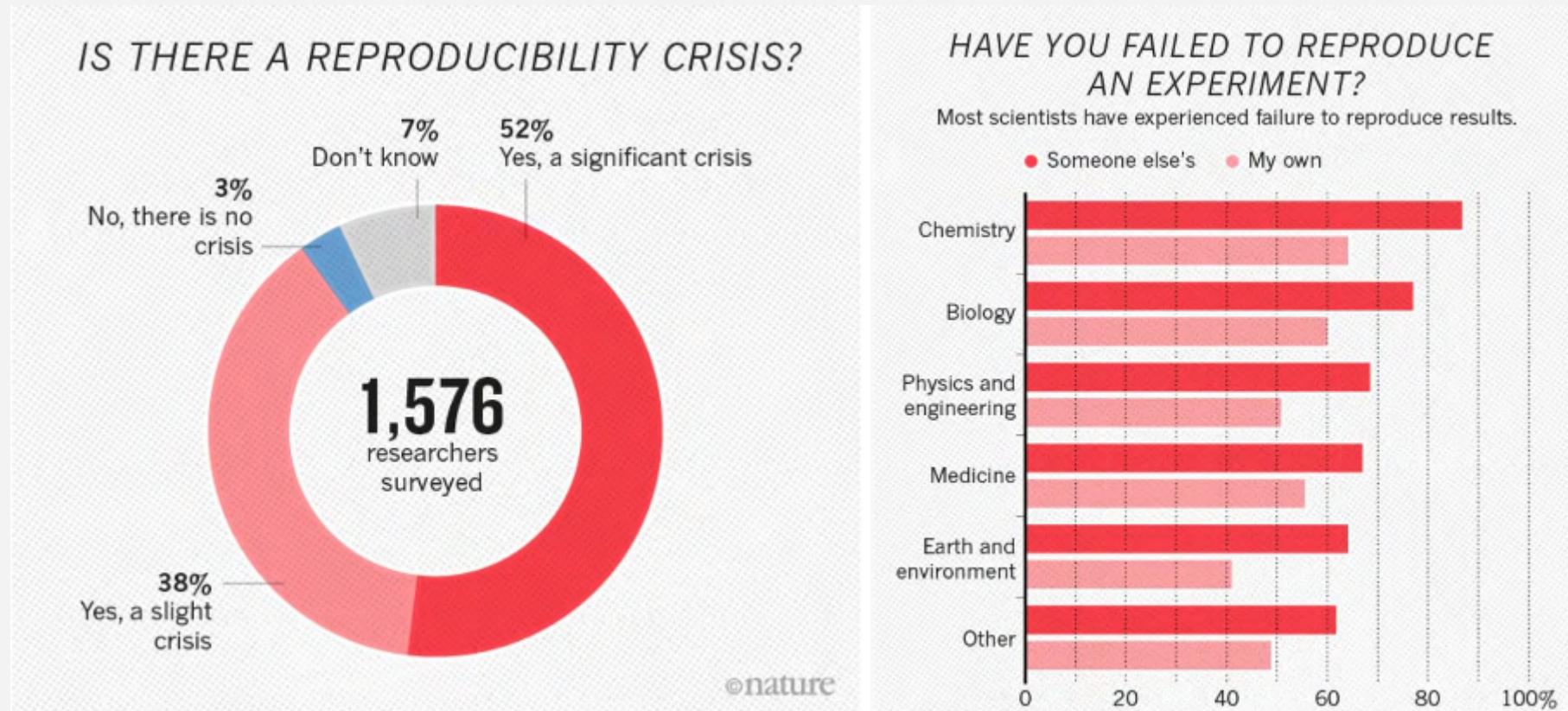
In a nutshell, Open Science describes an on-going movement in the way research is performed, researchers collaborate, knowledge is shared, and science is organised. It affects the whole research cycle and its stakeholders, enhances science by facilitating more transparency, openness, networking and collaboration.

– OpenAIRE



The image is taken from "Pontika et al (2015). Fostering Open Science to Research using a Taxonomy and an eLearning Portal. In: iKnow: 15th International Conference on Knowledge Technologies and Data Driven Business, 21-22 Oct 2015, Graz, Austria. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1145/2809563.2809571>"

# Open Science aims to fix the "Reproducibility Crisis" in Science



Credit: Key results of the survey on reproducibility conducted by [Nature in 2016](#)

**After the pandemic, 193 countries gathered in Paris for the 40th session of the UNESCO's General Conference, and decided to embark a new global normative instrument on Open Science. It's referred to as the "UNESCO Recommendation on Open Science".**

**This process is expected to lead to the adoption of the recommendation by UNESCO Member States in 2021.**

**Therefore, there is an increasing number of Open Science Communities  
in Europe**

**A huge network of Open Science Communities is in the Netherlands,  
Sweden, Germany, UK and many other countries ...**

**BUT Open Science movement is not yet adopted in the Middle East**

In 2021, We started an Open Science Community in Saudi Arabia

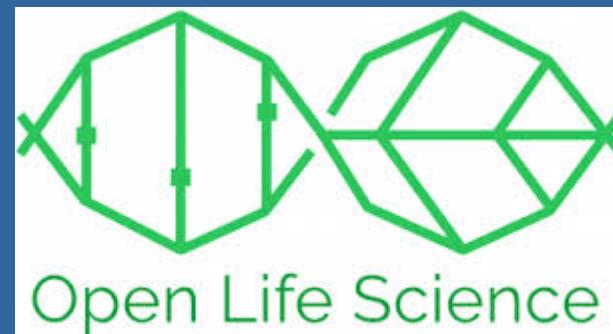
We are in the process of re-designing Open Science for Saudi Arabia to potentially be adopted by the other countries in the Middle East



Credit: The logo is adopted from Malaysia Open Science Platform

The Open Science Community in Saudi Arabia is supported by [Open Life  
Science Programme](#)

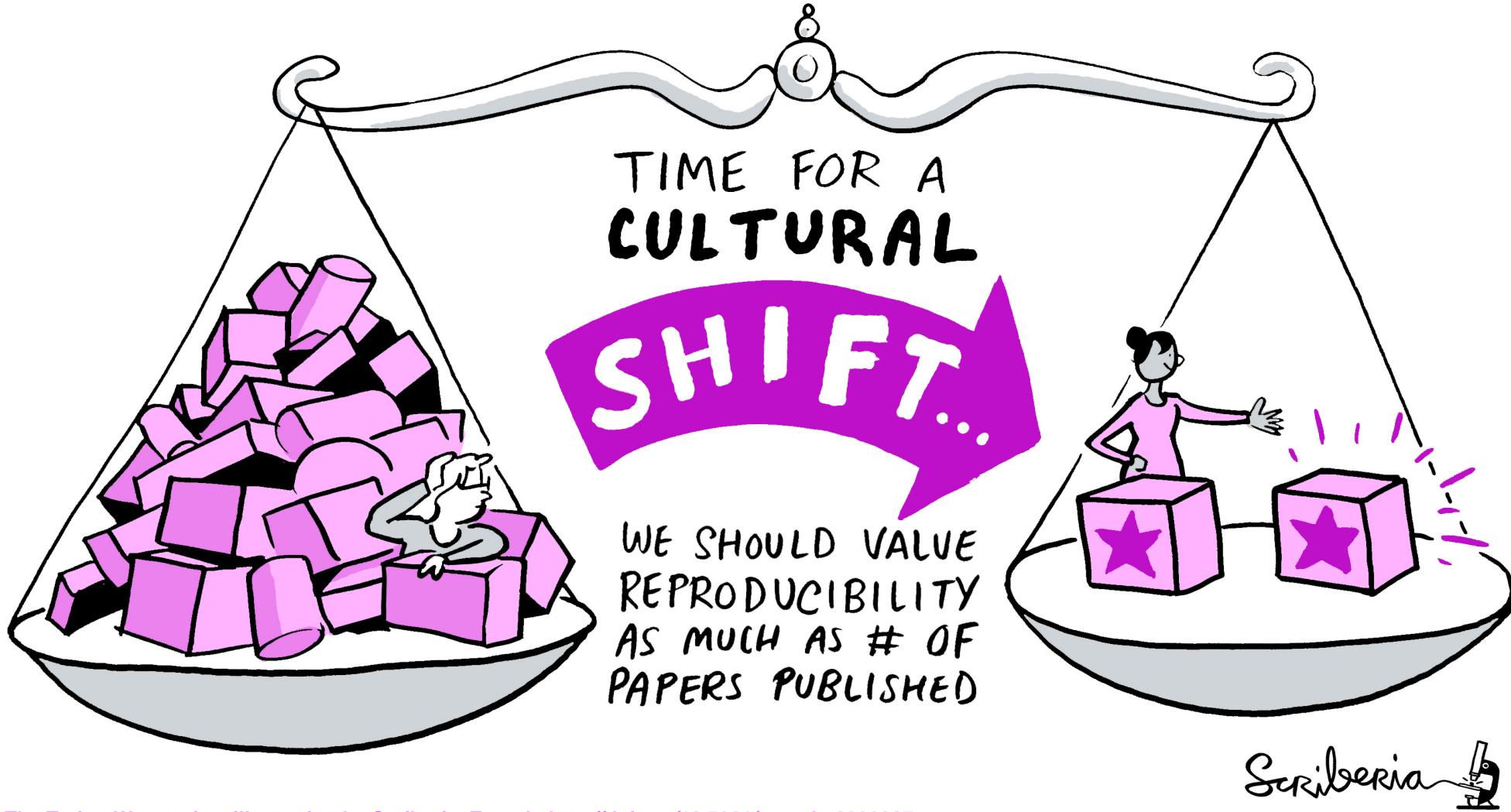
Led by Batool Almarzouq, Anelda Van der Walt and Paula Moraga



## Our Vision statement

We want to create a space in Saudi Arabia where newcomers and seasoned peers can connect, inspire each other, and provide input on policies and infrastructures. Working together to make Open Science the norme. So, we are calling out to researchers and colleagues in Saudi Arabia

– The Open Science community in Saudi Arabia



The Turing Way project illustration by Scriberia. Zenodo <http://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3332807>

# Examples of our activities in Feb 2020

- A workshop in Women in Data Science (WiDS2021) in Saudi Arabia, under the title "Collaborating on Open Data Science Projects"
- A talk titled "An Open Science Approach to Machine Learning in Biomedical Research" in the Saudi Data Community.

Are you a researcher from the Middle East?

Or anywhere in the globe!

Are you an advocate for Open Science?

Or just want to learn more!

Come and join me for informal Chat on every last Friday each month at 2:00pm UTC

Zoom link: [https://liverpool-ac-uk.zoom.us/j/91493007481?  
pwd=UHljc2swTnBqdUOrTOtjN3c0aC9SUT09](https://liverpool-ac-uk.zoom.us/j/91493007481?pwd=UHljc2swTnBqdUOrTOtjN3c0aC9SUT09), Passcode: @YEAR2021

## Further References:

- [Redesign open science for Asia, Africa and Latin America](#)
- [UNESCO Takes the Lead in Developing a New Global Standard-setting Instrument on Open Science](#)
- [The Turing Way: A guide to reproducible and collaborative data science](#)
- [EC policies and mandates on Open Access to publications and research data, FAIR data](#)

Thank you so much for reaching the end!

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The source code for these the slides is [available on GitHub](https://github.com/batool664/slides)