Exercise 2

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R Markdown

#例1. flights数据集中有origin和dest这两个变量,分别表示飞机起飞得往返地; :

1、统计一下,共有多少个不同的往返地组合,并将这些往返地组合抽取出来,构造成一个名为Ori.Dest的新数据集。

解:

##[策略] ①利用group_by函数按起始地分组,并取出origin和dest两列 ②利用unique函数去重 ##[过程|结果]

```
## ## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
## ## filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
## ## intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
library(nycflights13)

Orin.Dest <- dplyr::group_by(flights, origin, dest)
Orin.Dest <- Orin.Dest[,c('origin','dest')]
unique(Orin.Dest)</pre>
```

EWR LGA IAH JFK MIA JFK BQN LGA ATL EWR ORD EWR	origin <chr></chr>	dest <chr></chr>
JFK MIA JFK BQN LGA ATL EWR ORD	EWR	IAH
JFK BQN LGA ATL EWR ORD	LGA	IAH
LGA ATL EWR ORD	JFK	MIA
EWR ORD	JFK	BQN
	LGA	ATL
EWR FLL	EWR	ORD
	EWR	FLL

origin <chr></chr>	dest <chr></chr>
LGA	IAD
JFK	MCO
LGA	ORD
1-10 of 224 rows	Previous 1 2 3 4 5 6 23 Next

2、airports数据集当中,详细的记录着每个机场的经纬度信息。请将flights数据集进行扩充,增加4列,这4列分别是Ori.Lat, Ori.Lon, Dest.Lat, Dest.Lon,分别表示这起飞地的经纬度和到达地的经纬度。使用merge函数,熟悉此函数的不同用途

解:

##[策略] ①利用select从airports中选出faa,lat,lon列 ②利用merge函数合并airports.selected与flights,以faa和origin列作为合并的依据,得到flights2

##[过程|结果]

head(airports)

name	lat	lon	alt	tz		tzone
<chr×chr></chr×chr>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dk< td=""><td>ol×ch</td><td>nr×chr></td></dk<>	ol×ch	nr×chr>
04GLansdowne Airport	41.13047	-80.61958	1044	-5	Α	America/New_York
06A Moton Field Municipal Airport	32.46057	-85.68003	264	-6	Α	America/Chicago
06CSchaumburg Regional	41.98934	-88.10124	801	-6	Α	America/Chicago
06NRandall Airport	41.43191	-74.39156	523	-5	Α	America/New_York
09J Jekyll Island Airport	31.07447	-81.42778	11	-5	Α	America/New_York
0A9 Elizabethton Municipal Airport	36.37122	-82.17342	1593	-5	Α	America/New_York

```
colnames (airports)
```

```
## [1] "faa" "name" "lat" "lon" "alt" "tz" "dst" "tzone"
```

colnames (flights)

```
"day"
   [1] "year"
                          "month"
                                                              "dep_time"
                                                              "sched_arr_time"
   [5] "sched_dep_time" "dep_delay"
                                            "arr time"
   [9] "arr_delay"
                          "carrier"
                                            "flight"
                                                              "tailnum"
## [13] "origin"
                          "dest"
                                            "air_time"
                                                              "distance"
## [17] "hour"
                          "minute"
                                            "time_hour"
```

```
head(flights)
```

-	mo <int></int>		lep_time <int></int>	sched_dep_time <int></int>	dep_delay <dbl></dbl>	arr_time <int></int>	sched_arr_time <int></int>	arr_delay <dbl></dbl>	
2013	1	1	517	515	2	830	819	11	UÆ
2013	1	1	533	529	4	850	830	20	UÆ
2013	1	1	542	540	2	923	850	33	A۶
2013	1	1	544	545	-1	1004	1022	-18	В6
2013	1	1	554	600	-6	812	837	-25	DL
2013	1	1	554	558	-4	740	728	12	UÆ
6 rows	s 1-10	of 19	columns						
4									•

```
airports.selected <- dplyr::select(airports, faa, lat, lon)
flights1 <- merge(flights, airports.selected, by. x=names(flights)[13], by. y=names(airports.selected)[1])
flights1 <- rename(flights1, c(Ori.Lat=lat, Orin.Lon=lon))
flights2 <- merge(flights1, airports.selected, by. x=names(flights)[14], by. y=names(airports.selected)[1])
flights2 <- rename(flights2, c(Dest.Lat=lat, Dest.Lon=lon))
str(flights2)
```

```
## 'data.frame':
                  329174 obs. of 23 variables:
  $ dest
                         "ABQ" "ABQ" "ABQ" "ABQ" ...
                   : chr
                         "JFK" "JFK" "JFK" "JFK" ...
##
   $ origin
                  : chr
                  $ year
##
   $ month
                  : int
                         11 4 11 11 4 7 7 8 10 6 ...
                  : int 1 22 24 6 27 31 21 15 30 1 ...
##
  $ day
##
   $ dep_time
                  : int 1950 1712 2000 1952 2020 2002 2029 2006 1954 1957 ...
                         2000 1630 2000 2000 2025 2007 2007 2007 2000 2001 ...
##
   $ sched_dep_time: int
##
  $ dep delay
                 : num
                         -10 42 0 -8 -5 -5 22 -1 -6 -4 ...
##
   $ arr time
                         2226 1946 2252 2309 2245 2219 2317 2230 2329 2238 ...
                   : int
                         2303 1915 2303 2303 2304 2259 2259 2259 2303 2308 ...
##
  $ sched arr time: int
                         -37 31 -11 6 -19 -40 18 -29 26 -30 ...
##
  $ arr delay
                  : num
                          "B6" "B6" "B6" "B6" ...
##
   $ carrier
                  : chr
##
  $ flight
                  : int
                         65 1505 65 65 1505 1505 1505 1505 65 1505 ...
                         "N659JB" "N821JB" "N633JB" "N661JB" ...
##
  $ tailnum
                  : chr
##
   $ air time
                         253 256 263 279 246 237 248 241 306 239 ...
                  : num
##
  $ distance
                         1826 1826 1826 1826 1826 ...
                  : num
   $ hour
                         20 16 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 ...
##
                   : num
  $ minute
##
                  : num 0 30 0 0 25 7 7 7 0 1 ...
                  : POSIXct, format: "2013-11-01 20:00:00" "2013-04-22 16:00:00" ...
  $ time hour
##
##
   $ Ori.Lat
                   : num
                         40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 ...
  $ Orin.Lon
                         -73.8 -73.8 -73.8 -73.8 -73.8 ...
                   : num
   $ Dest.Lat
                         35 35 35 35 ...
##
                   : num
## $ Dest.Lon
                   : num -107 -107 -107 -107 -107 ...
```

- 3.构造一个名为Calculate_Distance的函数,该函数可以传递4个参数(上题的4个参数),根据这4个参数,计算出起飞地点和到达地点之间的距离。
- 4.为flights增加一列,名为Cal.Distance,这一新变量是上题计算出的起飞地和到达地之间的距离。

解:

##[策略] ①利用geosphere包的distm () 函数,根据两点经纬度计算距离 ②循环遍历计算结果

##[过程|结果]

```
library(geosphere)
Calculate_Distance <- function(Orin.Lon,Orin.Lat,Dest.Lon,Dest.Lat) {
    muer.lonlat = rbind(t1=c(Orin.Lon,Orin.Lat),t2=c(Dest.Lon,Dest.Lat))
    muer.dists = distm(muer.lonlat, fun=distVincentyEllipsoid)[1,2]
    return (muer.dists)
}

#显示循环
flights2$Cal.Distance <- 'Na'
for (i in 1:dim(flights2)[1])
    {
        flights2[i,'Cal.Distance'] <- Calculate_Distance(flights2[i,21],flights2[i,20],flights2[i,23],flights2[i,22])
     }
    head(flights2$Cal.Distance)
```

```
## [1] "2937884. 24662709" "2937884. 24662709" "2937884. 24662709" "2937884. 24662709" 
## [5] "2937884. 24662709" "2937884. 24662709"
```

#例2.planes数据中,有每架飞机的tailnum(机尾编号),可作为飞机唯一标识符,完成下列问题: 1.创建一个名为flights.Planes.Info的新data.frame,其中记录不同飞机的飞行次数、平均飞行距离、平均延误时间,并按照平均延误时间从大到下排序。(使用dplyr包中的一系列函数)

解:

##[策略]

- 利用group by函数按tailnum进行分组
- 利用na.omit去除空值
- 利用summarise函数分别计算飞行次数、平均距离和平均延误
- 利用arrange函数将summarise所得的数据按平均延误的降序排列

##[过程|结果]

```
library(dplyr)
#分组
tail.num <- group_by(flights2, tailnum)
str(tail.num)
```

```
## tibble [329,174 x 24] (S3: grouped df/tbl df/tbl/data.frame)
                   : chr [1:329174] "ABQ" "ABQ" "ABQ" "ABQ" ...
                   : chr [1:329174] "JFK" "JFK" "JFK" "JFK" ...
   $ origin
                   ##
   $ year
                   : int [1:329174] 11 4 11 11 4 7 7 8 10 6 ...
##
   $ month
##
   $ day
                   : int [1:329174] 1 22 24 6 27 31 21 15 30 1 ...
                   : int [1:329174] 1950 1712 2000 1952 2020 2002 2029 2006 1954 1957 ...
##
   $ dep time
   $ sched dep time: int [1:329174] 2000 1630 2000 2000 2025 2007 2007 2007 2000 2001 ...
   $ dep_delay
                   : num [1:329174] -10 42 0 -8 -5 -5 22 -1 -6 -4 ...
##
                   : int [1:329174] 2226 1946 2252 2309 2245 2219 2317 2230 2329 2238 ...
##
   $ arr time
   $ sched_arr_time: int [1:329174] 2303 1915 2303 2304 2259 2259 2259 2303 2308 ...
##
   $ arr delay
                   : num [1:329174] -37 31 -11 6 -19 -40 18 -29 26 -30 ...
##
                   : chr [1:329174] "B6" "B6" "B6" "B6" ...
   $ carrier
##
   $ flight
                   : int [1:329174] 65 1505 65 65 1505 1505 1505 65 1505 ...
   $ tailnum
                   : chr [1:329174] "N659JB" "N821JB" "N633JB" "N661JB" ...
##
                   : num [1:329174] 253 256 263 279 246 237 248 241 306 239 ...
   $ air time
                   : num [1:329174] 1826 1826 1826 1826 1826 ...
##
   $ distance
   $ hour
                   : num [1:329174] 20 16 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 ...
##
                   : num [1:329174] 0 30 0 0 25 7 7 7 0 1 ...
##
   $ minute
                   : POSIXct[1:329174], format: "2013-11-01 20:00:00" "2013-04-22 16:00:00" ...
   $ time hour
   $ Ori.Lat
                   : num [1:329174] 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 ...
##
                   : num [1:329174] -73.8 -73.8 -73.8 -73.8 ...
   $ Orin.Lon
##
##
   $ Dest. Lat
                   : num [1:329174] 35 35 35 35 35 ...
                   : num [1:329174] -107 -107 -107 -107 -107 ...
   $ Cal.Distance : chr [1:329174] "2937884.24662709" "2937884.24662709" "2937884.24662709" "2
937884. 24662709" ...
   - attr(*, "groups") = tibble [4,044 x 2] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
    ..$ tailnum: chr [1:4044] "D942DN" "N0EGMQ" "N10156" "N102UW" ...
##
##
    ..$ .rows : list<int> [1:4044]
##
    ....$: int [1:4] 2642 11122 186494 191914
    ....$: int [1:371] 1120 1355 2481 2532 2703 3480 3541 3673 3930 4018 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:153] 7770 13924 15293 20882 20885 21039 21143 22979 23962 24409 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:48] 61944 62285 62474 62724 62873 62893 63825 64277 64833 65015 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:46] 62212 62775 62835 62839 63013 63213 63399 63753 63767 63777 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:47] 62165 62177 62346 63175 63569 63596 63789 64483 65091 66180 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:289] 752 773 791 809 826 833 883 937 4588 6969 ...
    ....$: int [1:45] 61827 61913 62587 63119 63279 63358 63419 64109 65107 65675 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:41] 62039 62174 62229 62274 62362 62626 63762 63868 64046 64341 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:60] 61852 62021 62224 62234 62667 62722 62771 62797 63907 64333 ...
    ....$: int [1:48] 61814 61919 62186 62472 62564 62752 63262 63378 63651 64092 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:40] 62313 62810 63075 63897 64590 64630 64786 65515 65611 65893 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:129] 3837 6946 8445 8736 12787 14067 20863 22929 24959 27315 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:148] 10485 10850 16902 21085 22180 23950 26344 27448 44415 45263 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:148] 1557 2088 3719 16055 20679 20700 20916 21001 22036 22108 ...
    ....$: int [1:138] 854 2067 5825 7119 10419 15553 16481 21018 21151 26186 ...
    ....$: int [1:148] 615 832 841 5787 5962 15227 20989 25029 25492 27529 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:154] 3434 12523 15107 15561 20767 20839 25481 25680 26326 26481 ...
    ....$: int [1:124] 5736 10266 21310 22556 22619 22673 25532 33136 44296 44372 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:112] 1203 10184 10765 17972 20733 20803 21064 22738 24210 24501 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:157] 1161 3602 3973 6266 20790 21079 21084 22540 26422 44225 ....
##
    \dots : int [1:136] 810 21071 22605 23765 46444 47611 52103 52574 54608 54994 \dots
##
    ....$: int [1:98] 4248 11146 11708 15321 20765 24626 25283 26209 26841 27931 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:143] 521 680 901 909 2279 4151 4220 5891 6392 9203 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:159] 647 2257 3426 4623 10195 10670 11314 13333 15696 17072 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:142] 748 1323 20756 20837 20843 21285 22695 23147 23336 23407 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:125] 767 824 4306 7314 9574 15377 20623 20975 24897 26917 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:136] 601 918 8246 9255 9654 9860 10406 10856 21049 23027 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:133] 554 686 1780 2052 16147 37857 44377 45347 46510 49072 ...
```

```
....$: int [1:140] 638 860 16935 20906 21154 21218 21244 22087 22388 49744 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:136] 808 1244 5759 16715 20761 20773 21299 24852 45507 50984 ...
    ....$: int [1:154] 11550 17136 20706 21028 21131 46072 46075 46957 52661 53419 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:161] 533 709 787 6673 14247 17932 21074 21298 24132 24139 ...
##
     ....$: int [1:156] 788 1924 9207 12388 16711 20643 20699 20800 21178 24285 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:126] 733 940 1272 3651 3737 3889 6906 9243 17043 21260 ...
    ....$: int [1:30] 61976 62270 62439 64236 64472 64715 65292 65698 65910 66025 ...
    ....$: int [1:109] 18541 18898 19377 20121 28562 29211 30436 31733 32218 33264 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:38] 61975 62488 62525 63243 63247 63562 63848 64824 65043 65128 ...
##
     ....$: int [1:43] 62812 63814 63932 64127 64668 64877 64937 65842 66467 67192 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:39] 38916 61910 61993 62096 62154 62404 62693 63081 63157 63683 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:232] 675 4157 6703 8037 8646 9649 10161 11381 15010 15043 ...
##
     ....$: int [1:277] 678 922 2467 4628 5233 7930 8678 16841 20641 20852 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:229] 581 696 3551 5817 6126 6568 9025 9242 12985 18116 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:226] 584 668 731 821 2426 2584 9435 10938 11435 11774 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:266] 734 5593 8087 8562 8582 8679 9535 11790 14182 15768 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:247] 671 689 708 859 2545 5729 7821 9159 9839 11164 ...
##
##
     ....$: int [1:242] 851 1196 1594 2903 5377 6001 6201 7752 8026 9505 ...
    ....$: int [1:243] 621 811 914 958 1637 2449 2675 3005 5240 5457 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:46] 61862 61961 62087 62310 62605 63832 64509 64582 64639 64998 ...
##
     ....$: int [1:43] 61881 61951 62055 62145 62471 62548 62850 63021 63906 63975 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:39] 62412 62869 63225 63312 63543 63800 64132 64692 65481 65635 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:21] 1968 5980 9821 13566 16851 166814 166929 168435 171676 172518 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:15] 1628 7500 8417 10986 13862 14889 165686 168210 171833 173081 ...
    ....$: int [1:85] 94928 94991 95469 97330 97647 101620 145462 148519 148758 149577 ...
##
     \dots : int [1:68] 36680 43557 96183 96320 98710 99066 99711 101749 127712 144960 \dots
##
##
    ....$: int [1:77] 96387 96624 98168 98585 98952 99044 100366 145049 145556 146976 ...
    ....$: int [1:128] 698 2876 7061 16072 20762 23596 25145 26427 44026 44087 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:92] 97479 98196 98771 100197 100658 100768 123635 145016 146788 146816 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:152] 834 968 11624 14647 15980 20868 20988 22558 23366 24185 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:143] 525 750 1453 2594 6402 6957 8307 11913 18114 20665 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:123] 564 1699 5043 5735 6464 11136 13677 14356 17047 20798 ...
    ....$: int [1:129] 899 1818 11577 20656 24081 25670 45486 46307 48850 50207 ...
     ....$: int [1:85] 20720 20732 20766 23069 26298 45314 46279 46657 54999 55108 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:144] 2884 3147 7619 7998 10272 20940 22749 23302 24940 26184 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:116] 793 5241 5801 6644 6645 21255 23108 24258 24472 28200 ...
    ....$: int [1:137] 677 6587 7198 11791 22065 23669 24325 26222 44611 44948 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:125] 715 861 890 905 17699 21147 25345 25577 27734 44969 ...
##
     .. .. \$ : int [1:156] 670 4665 6672 7300 7323 10151 17199 18156 20878 21053 ...
    ....$: int [1:132] 8723 8986 14686 23018 24423 26106 36574 43859 44383 45781 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:171] 777 804 823 6656 7097 7837 8198 17480 20853 21127 ...
##
     ....$: int [1:148] 569 625 633 2457 12433 12458 16388 20883 20937 23907 ...
##
    ....$ : int [1:2] 9262 9998
##
    ....$ : int [1:31] 62105 62127 62353 62462 63203 63405 63706 63820 64266 64273 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:130] 649 665 827 1315 20978 21096 26187 45194 46211 49275 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:102] 19043 19923 28809 30394 33470 36648 38241 58444 58610 59383 ...
     ....$: int [1:109] 11982 30371 32180 32588 35930 36172 37671 37742 39031 41560 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:120] 18329 18546 18557 19466 20221 28608 33001 33119 35507 36824 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:109] 19160 29367 29507 30437 33287 34790 35312 38589 40083 41258 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:92] 18687 34256 34270 36192 37006 58053 75381 100757 106516 109837 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:45] 62013 62027 62069 62081 62435 62663 62727 64203 64292 65224 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:33] 62110 62171 64776 64870 65578 66097 66711 66899 66992 67125 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:46] 62265 62487 62540 63451 63578 64371 64566 64798 65120 65623 ...
    ....$: int [1:225] 738 756 758 845 886 893 7715 8960 9174 10423 ...
     ....$: int [1:244] 608 3890 11878 13244 15002 15616 20707 20738 21120 21306 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:202] 523 585 924 7008 13917 20941 21098 21201 21231 21252 ...
    ....$: int [1:250] 695 707 711 737 836 871 872 4753 5575 5579 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:274] 545 794 946 2239 3131 5898 6112 6243 7867 10822 ...
```

```
....$: int [1:237] 730 856 904 3364 5573 6923 7213 12532 15355 20662 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:35] 61841 61986 62106 62672 63030 63128 63165 63754 63947 64522 ...
    ....$: int [1:44] 61896 62309 62469 63118 63888 64380 64879 64944 65101 65367 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:42] 61963 62303 62768 63275 63449 64047 64094 64548 64608 64637 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:39] 62259 63057 63527 63843 64647 64737 65428 65602 66046 66079 ...
##
##
    ....$: int [1:237] 606 798 884 1140 2757 5369 6974 8940 11832 15420 ...
    ....$: int [1:280] 555 1069 5837 6004 6320 6719 7239 8213 9258 10994 ...
    ....$: int [1:243] 560 848 1050 3518 4728 5217 5485 7041 8436 8610 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:245] 796 951 3467 6613 8199 8398 13013 13546 16849 20701 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:220] 673 862 1007 1108 1154 6132 16083 20629 20752 20994 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:230] 661 927 2471 9426 11150 15209 16239 20763 20902 20950 ...
##
    ....$: int [1:261] 676 843 880 894 912 6405 9374 12122 14174 15034 ...
    .. .. [list output truncated]
##
    .. ..@ ptype: int(0)
##
    ..- attr(*, ".drop") = logi TRUE
```

```
#去除空值
na.omit(tail.num)
```

```
y... mo... ... dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay
                                                                   arr_time
d... origin
                                                                              sched_arr_time
             <int> <int> <int>
                                                            <dbl>
                                                                                        <int>
<chr><chr>
                                <int>
                                                  <int>
                                                                       <int>
ABQ JFK
                         1
                                                                       2226
             2013
                     11
                                1950
                                                  2000
                                                              -10
                                                                                        2303
ABQ JFK
             2013
                     4 22
                                1712
                                                               42
                                                                       1946
                                                                                        1915
                                                  1630
                    11 24
                                                                0
ABQ JFK
             2013
                                2000
                                                 2000
                                                                       2252
                                                                                        2303
ABQ JFK
             2013
                    11 6
                                                               -8
                                                                       2309
                                                                                        2303
                                1952
                                                  2000
                     4 27
ABQ JFK
            2013
                                2020
                                                  2025
                                                               -5
                                                                       2245
                                                                                        2304
ABQ JFK
            2013
                     7 31
                                2002
                                                  2007
                                                               -5
                                                                       2219
                                                                                        2259
ABQ JFK
            2013
                     7 21
                                2029
                                                 2007
                                                               22
                                                                       2317
                                                                                        2259
ABQ JFK
            2013
                     8 15
                                2006
                                                 2007
                                                               -1
                                                                       2230
                                                                                        2259
                                1954
ABQ JFK
            2013
                    10 30
                                                 2000
                                                                       2329
                                                                                        2303
                                                               -6
             2013
                       1
                                1957
                                                 2001
                                                                       2238
                                                                                        2308
ABQ JFK
                     6
                                                               -4
                                                                               6 ... 1000 Next
1-10 of 10,000 rows | 1-10 of 24 columns
                                                 Previous
                                                               2
                                                                   3
                                                                       4
                                                                           5
```

```
## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
```

tailnum	count.times	meanDistance	meanDelay
<chr></chr>	<int></int>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
D942DN	4	1026.976	6.150000e+01

tailnum <chr></chr>	count.times <int></int>	meanDistance <dbl></dbl>	meanDelay <dbl></dbl>
N0EGMQ	371	1026.976	NA
N10156	153	1026.976	NA
N102UW	48	1026.976	-3.958333e-01
N103US	46	1026.976	-1.910870e+01
N104UW	47	1026.976	NA
N10575	289	1026.976	NA
N105UW	45	1026.976	-1.004444e+01
N107US	41	1026.976	-1.743902e+01
N108UW	60	1026.976	-8.583333e+00
1-10 of 4,044 rows		Previous 1 2 3 4	5 6 405 Next

```
## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
```

flights. Planes. Info

tailnum <chr></chr>	count.times <int></int>	meanDistance <dbl></dbl>	meanDelay <dbl></dbl>
N911DA	1	1026.976	4.940000e+02
N922EV	1	1026.976	4.360000e+02
N587NW	1	1026.976	4.240000e+02
N851NW	1	1026.976	3.790000e+02
N928DN	1	1026.976	3.610000e+02
N7715E	1	1026.976	3.080000e+02
N427SW	1	1026.976	2.770000e+02
N790SK	1	1026.976	2.600000e+02
N136DL	1	1026.976	2.260000e+02
N78003	1	1026.976	2.170000e+02
1-10 of 4,044 rows		Previous 1 2 3 4	5 6 405 Next

2.planes数据集中有一个变量叫manufacturer,表示该架飞机的制造商。请根据flights中的飞行次数,挑选出飞行次数最多的5家飞机制造商。

##[策略]

- 按航班号合并数据
- 利用arrange按航班飞行次数排序
- 利用索引法去重
- 选出排行前五的制造商

##[过程|结果]

```
#按航班号合并数据集
plan. flight <- merge(planes, flights. Planes. Info, by='tailnum')
#排序、去重、访问
flight. sorted <-arrange(plan. flight, desc(count. times))
index <- duplicated(flight. sorted$manufacturer)
flight. sorted <- as. data. frame(flight. sorted)
flight. sorted <- flight. sorted[!index,]
manu <- flight. sorted[1:5, 'manufacturer']
manu
```

```
## [1] "GULFSTREAM AEROSPACE" "EMBRAER" "BOEING"
## [4] "BOMBARDIER INC" "AIRBUS"
```

3.在问题2的基础上,将flights数据集中这5家飞机制造商的相关飞行记录提取出来,构造一个名为flights.Top5的data.frame。

##[策略]

- 利用merge根据tailnum合并flights和planes数据集
- 利用group by按照制造商分组
- 利用索引法去重
- 利用filter函数针对前五制造商来过滤选取相应的飞行记录

##[过程|结果]

```
knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
plan.flight2 <- merge(flights, planes, by='tailnum')
plan.flight2 <- group_by(plan.flight2, 'manufacturer')
flights.Top5 <- plan.flight2[1, ]
for(i in manu)
{
    tmp <- filter(plan.flight2, plan.flight2$manufacturer==i)

    flights.Top5<-rbind(flights.Top5, tmp)
}
flights.Top5</pre>
```

tailnum <chr></chr>	year.x <int></int>		c <int></int>	lep_time <int></int>	sched_dep_time <int></int>	dep_delay <dbl></dbl>	arr_time <int></int>	sched_arr_time <int></int>	а
N10156	2013	8	12	1312	1317	-5	1528	1528	
N344AA	2013	2	10	1906	1729	97	2156	2049	
N344AA	2013	7	22	1857	1505	232	2303	1835	

tailnum <chr></chr>	-	mo <int></int>			sched_dep_time <int></int>	dep_delay <dbl></dbl>	arr_time <int></int>	sched _.	_arr_time <int></int>
N344AA	2013	2	8	1031	1030	1	1338		1355
N344AA	2013	2	22	812	810	2	925		925
N344AA	2013	1	16	1727	1729	-2	2031		2049
N344AA	2013	1	21	2046	1745	181	17		2120
N344AA	2013	7	6	NA	1530	NA	NA		1855
N344AA	2013	7	7	1618	1530	48	2037		1855
N344AA	2013	1	2	1530	1530	0	1859		1910
1-10 of 10	,000 row	s 1-10	of 2	8 columns	Previ	ous 1 2	3 4	5 6	. 1000 Next
•									>