

Forward-time simulations using simuPOP, a tutorial

Bo Peng, Ph.D.

Department of Epidemiology
U.T. M.D. Anderson Cancer Center
Houston, TX

June. 6, 2007
Programmers' Cross Training
U.T. M.D. Anderson Cancer Center

outline

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

- 1 What is simuPOP
- 2 An example
- 3 simuPOP components

simuPOP is ...

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

A forward-time population genetics simulation environment

simuPOP is ...

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

A forward-time population genetics **simulation** environment

- A population genetics simulation program

simuPOP is ...

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

A **forward-time** population genetics simulation environment

- A population genetics simulation program
- Not coalescent-based

simuPOP is ...

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

A forward-time population genetics simulation **environment**

- A population genetics simulation program
- Not coalescent-based
- Based on an object-oriented scripting language (Python)

What simuPOP does

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example
simuPOP
components

simuPOP provides

- a large number of functions to manipulate populations, copy, split, merge, modify genotype, modify individuals, determine affection status, save to and load from various formats, generate sample, ...

What simuPOP does

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example
simuPOP
components

simuPOP provides

- a large number of functions to manipulate populations, copy, split, merge, modify genotype, modify individuals, determine affection status, save to and load from various formats, generate sample, ...
- and a mechanism to evolve populations forward in time, subject to arbitrary demographic and genetic forces such as population size changes, mutation, migration, recombination, selection ...

This is fun, but is it useful?

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

simuPOP can simulate the change of the genetic composition of a population in a complicated evolutionary process. It can be used to

- demonstrate population genetics phenomena

This is fun, but is it useful?

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components

simuPOP can simulate the change of the genetic composition of a population in a complicated evolutionary process. It can be used to

- demonstrate population genetics phenomena
- study the impact of genetic and demographic forces on the evolution of a population

This is fun, but is it useful?

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

simuPOP can simulate the change of the genetic composition of a population in a complicated evolutionary process. It can be used to

- demonstrate population genetics phenomena
- study the impact of genetic and demographic forces on the evolution of a population
- study the evolution of (complex) genetic diseases

This is fun, but is it useful?

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

simuPOP can simulate the change of the genetic composition of a population in a complicated evolutionary process. It can be used to

- demonstrate population genetics phenomena
- study the impact of genetic and demographic forces on the evolution of a population
- study the evolution of (complex) genetic diseases
- simulate samples to validate gene-mapping methods

This is fun, but is it useful?

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

simuPOP can simulate the change of the genetic composition of a population in a complicated evolutionary process. It can be used to

- demonstrate population genetics phenomena
- study the impact of genetic and demographic forces on the evolution of a population
- study the evolution of (complex) genetic diseases
- simulate samples to validate gene-mapping methods
- study ascertainment methods in simulated populations

This is fun, but is it useful?

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

simuPOP can simulate the change of the genetic composition of a population in a complicated evolutionary process. It can be used to

- demonstrate population genetics phenomena
- study the impact of genetic and demographic forces on the evolution of a population
- study the evolution of (complex) genetic diseases
- simulate samples to validate gene-mapping methods
- study ascertainment methods in simulated populations
- ...

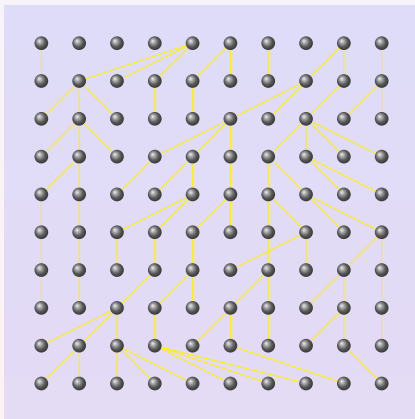
Forward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



Forward-time simulation

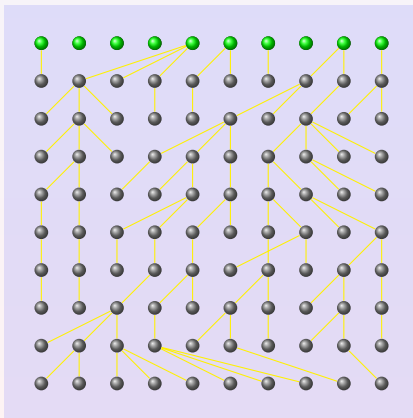
simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example
simuPOP
components

- Start from an initial population



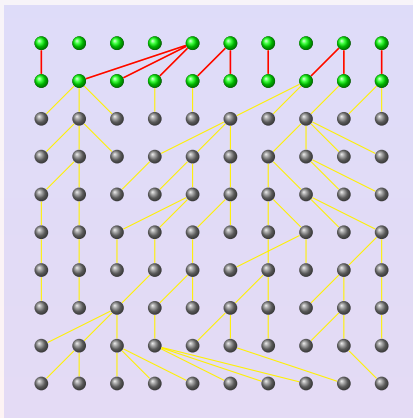
Forward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



- Start from an initial population
- Evolve forward in time, generation by generation, subject to certain number of genetic and/or demographic effects

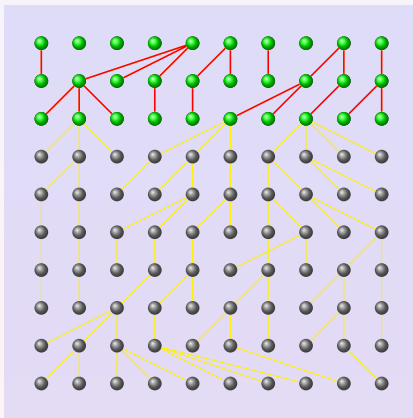
Forward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



- Start from an initial population
- Evolve forward in time, generation by generation, subject to certain number of genetic and/or demographic effects

Forward-time simulation

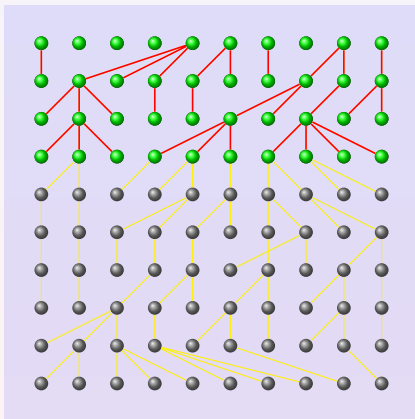
simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components



- Start from an initial population
- Evolve forward in time, generation by generation, subject to certain number of genetic and/or demographic effects

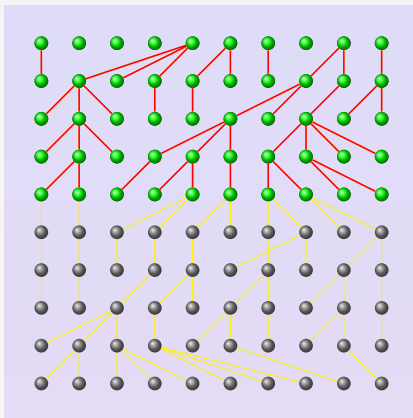
Forward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



- Start from an initial population
- Evolve forward in time, generation by generation, subject to certain number of genetic and/or demographic effects

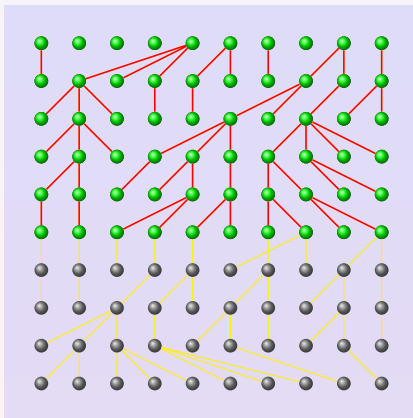
Forward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



- Start from an initial population
- Evolve forward in time, generation by generation, subject to certain number of genetic and/or demographic effects

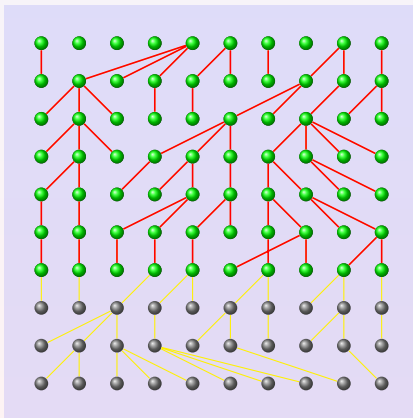
Forward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



- Start from an initial population
- Evolve forward in time, generation by generation, subject to certain number of genetic and/or demographic effects

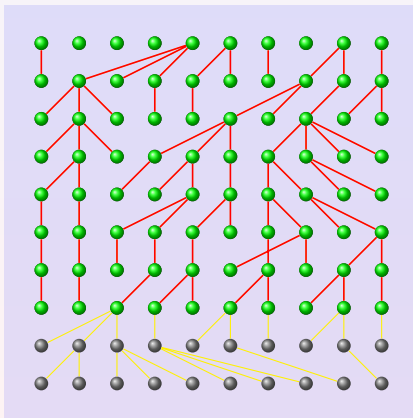
Forward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



- Start from an initial population
- Evolve forward in time, generation by generation, subject to certain number of genetic and/or demographic effects

Forward-time simulation

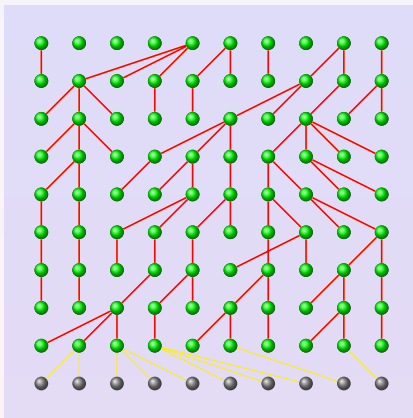
simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components



- Start from an initial population
- Evolve forward in time, generation by generation, subject to certain number of genetic and/or demographic effects

Forward-time simulation

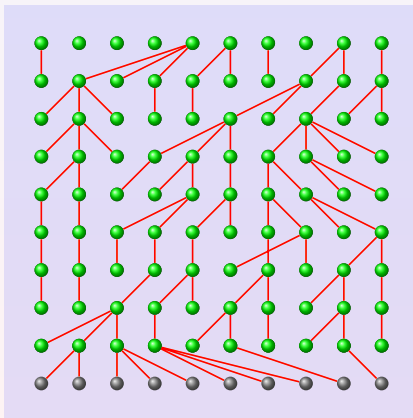
simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components



- Start from an initial population
- Evolve forward in time, generation by generation, subject to certain number of genetic and/or demographic effects
- Samples are collected from the last several generations

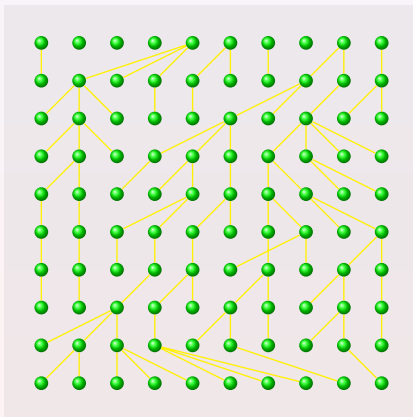
Backward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



- Start from a sample with unknown genotype
- Coalesce individuals until the most recent common ancestor of all individuals is found
- Starting from the MRCA, proceed forward in time and fill the genotype of each individual

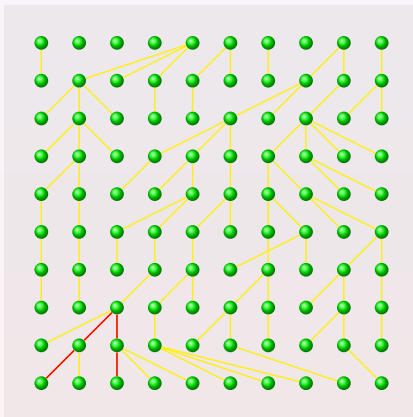
Backward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



- Start from a sample with unknown genotype
- Coalesce individuals until the most recent common ancestor of all individuals is found
- Starting from the MRCA, proceed forward in time and fill the genotype of each individual

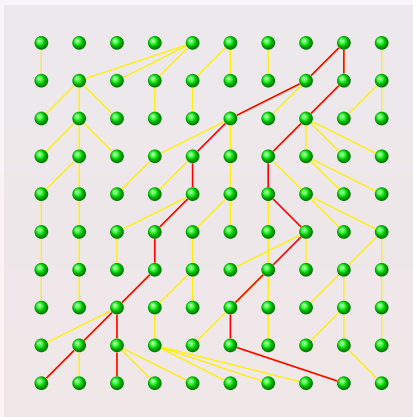
Backward-time simulation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components



- Start from a sample with unknown genotype
- Coalesce individuals until the most recent common ancestor of all individuals is found
- Starting from the MRCA, proceed forward in time and fill the genotype of each individual

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components

Forward vs. backward-time simulations

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example
simuPOP
components

Backward-time

- Sample based, efficient.

Forward-time

- Population based, inefficient.

Forward vs. backward-time simulations

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example
simuPOP
components

Backward-time

- Sample based, efficient.
- Limited selection, recombination models and mating schemes

Forward-time

- Population based, inefficient.
- Can simulate almost arbitrary evolutionary scenarios

Forward vs. backward-time simulations

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components

Backward-time

- Sample based, efficient.
- Limited selection, recombination models and mating schemes
- Can not study population properties, or properties of ancestral generations

Forward-time

- Population based, inefficient.
- Can simulate almost arbitrary evolutionary scenarios
- Can study population properties and ancestral generations

Forward vs. backward-time simulations

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components

Backward-time

- Sample based, efficient.
- Limited selection, recombination models and mating schemes
- Can not study population properties, or properties of ancestral generations
- Used mostly for sample generation

Forward-time

- Population based, inefficient.
- Can simulate almost arbitrary evolutionary scenarios
- Can study population properties and ancestral generations
- Wider application area

On the simulations of complex human diseases

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example
simuPOP
components

Backward-time

- Haploid simulation only

Forward-time

- No limit on ploidy

On the simulations of complex human diseases

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example
simuPOP
components

Backward-time

- Haploid simulation only
- Additive selection and penetrance models

Forward-time

- No limit on ploidy
- Arbitrary selection and penetrance models

On the simulations of complex human diseases

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example
simuPOP
components

Backward-time

- Haploid simulation only
- Additive selection and penetrance models
- One disease susceptibility locus

Forward-time

- No limit on ploidy
- Arbitrary selection and penetrance models
- Multiple DSL with interaction

On the simulations of complex human diseases

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example
simuPOP
components

Backward-time

- Haploid simulation only
- Additive selection and penetrance models
- One disease susceptibility locus
- Generate independent samples

Forward-time

- No limit on ploidy
- Arbitrary selection and penetrance models
- Multiple DSL with interaction
- Simulate populations, which allows more flexible sampling

I like it, but, oohm, Python??

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example simuPOP components

- For efficiency, the core of simuPOP is written in C++
- Python is used to
 - wrap simuPOP core (the glue language)
 - write simuPOP extensions (GUI etc)
 - pass parameters and more

Availability

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

- simuPOP website:
`http://simupop.sourceforge.net`
- Mailing list:
`simupop-list@lists.sourceforge.net`
- License: GPL 2.0
- Platforms: all OS on which Python is available
- Monthly release, currently at 0.7.10
- Documentation: *simuPOP User's Guide* and *simuPOP Reference Manual*

A simple example

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

```
>>> from simuPOP import *
>>> simu = simulator(
...     population(size=1000, ploidy=2, loci=[2]),
...     randomMating(),
...     rep = 3)
>>> simu.evolve(
...     preOps = [initByValue([1,2,2,1])],
...     ops = [
...         recombinator(rate=0.1),
...         stat(LD=[0,1]),
...         pyEval(r"'%3d    ' % gen", rep=0, step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'%f        ' % LD[0][1]", step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'\\n'", rep=REP_LAST, step=10)
...     ],
...     end=100
... )
```


Output of the example

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

0	0.198036	0.200709	0.197748
10	0.064744	0.063100	0.078473
20	0.013233	0.019795	0.041057
30	0.002985	0.004931	0.000649
40	0.023492	0.002948	0.004462
50	0.006016	0.014262	0.013900
60	0.011310	0.008717	0.013715
70	0.016652	0.014545	0.014426
80	0.007250	0.002506	0.014372
90	0.016994	0.014455	0.004147
100	0.000425	0.016570	0.008704

simuPOP modules

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

```
>>> from simuPOP import *  
>>> simu = simulator(  
...     population(size=1000, ploidy=2, loci=[2]),  
...     randomMating(),  
...     rep = 3)
```

Import the default simuPOP module

population

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

```
>>> from simuPOP import *  
>>> simu = simulator(  
...     population(size=1000, ploidy=2, loci=[2]),  
...     randomMating(),  
...     rep = 3)
```

Create a **population** of 1000 **diploid** individuals, each having two **loci** on the first chromosome

simulator and mating scheme

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

```
>>> from simuPOP import *
>>> simu = simulator(
...     population(size=1000, ploidy=2, loci=[2]),
...     randomMating(),
...     rep = 3)
```

Create a **simulator** that has one replicate of this population, and a random mating scheme

Operators!

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

```
>>> from simuPOP import *
>>> simu = simulator(
...     population(size=1000, ploidy=2, loci=[2]),
...     randomMating(),
...     rep = 3)
>>> simu.evolve(
...     preOps = [initByValue([1,2,2,1])],
...     ops = [
...         recombinator(rate=0.1),
...         stat(LD=[0,1]),
...         pyEval(r"'%3d    ' % gen", rep=0, step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'%f    ' % LD[0][1]", step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'\\n'", rep=REP_LAST, step=10)
...     ],
...     end=100
... )
```

`initByValue` is applied before evolution

Operators!

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

```
>>> from simuPOP import *
>>> simu = simulator(
...     population(size=1000, ploidy=2, loci=[2]),
...     randomMating(),
...     rep = 3)
>>> simu.evolve(
...     preOps = [initByValue([1,2,2,1])],
...     ops = [
...         recombinator(rate=0.1),
...         stat(LD=[0,1]),
...         pyEval(r"'%3d    ' % gen", rep=0, step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'%f    ' % LD[0][1]", step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'\\n'", rep=REP_LAST, step=10)
...     ],
...     end=100
... )
```

recombinator is applied at every generation when an offspring is produced

Operators!

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

```
>>> from simuPOP import *
>>> simu = simulator(
...     population(size=1000, ploidy=2, loci=[2]),
...     randomMating(),
...     rep = 3)
>>> simu.evolve(
...     preOps = [initByValue([1,2,2,1])],
...     ops = [
...         recombinator(rate=0.1),
...         stat(LD=[0,1]),
...         pyEval(r"'%3d    ' % gen", rep=0, step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'%f    ' % LD[0][1]", step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'\\n'", rep=REP_LAST, step=10)
...     ],
...     end=100
... )
```

stat is applied to the offspring generation at every generation

Operators!

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

```
>>> from simuPOP import *
>>> simu = simulator(
...     population(size=1000, ploidy=2, loci=[2]),
...     randomMating(),
...     rep = 3)
>>> simu.evolve(
...     preOps = [initByValue([1,2,2,1])],
...     ops = [
...         recombinator(rate=0.1),
...         stat(LD=[0,1]),
...         pyEval(r"'%3d    ' % gen", rep=0, step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'%f    ' % LD[0][1]", step=10),
...         pyEval(r"'\\n'", rep=REP_LAST, step=10)
...     ],
...     end=100
... )
```

pyEval is applied every 10 generations

Use R to plot

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

```
>>> from simuPOP import *
>>> from simuRPy import *
>>> simu = simulator(
...     population(size=1000, ploidy=2, loci=[2]),
...     randomMating(),
...     rep = 3)
>>> simu.evolve(
...     preOps = [initByValue([1,2,2,1])],
...     ops = [
...         recombinator(rate=0.1),
...         stat(LD=[0,1]),
...         varPlotter('LD[0][1]', numRep=3, step=10, saveAs='ld',
...             ylim=[0,.25], lty=range(1, 4), col=range(2, 5),
...             xlab='generation', ylab='D', title='LD Decay'),
...     ],
...     end=100
... )
True
>>>
```

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

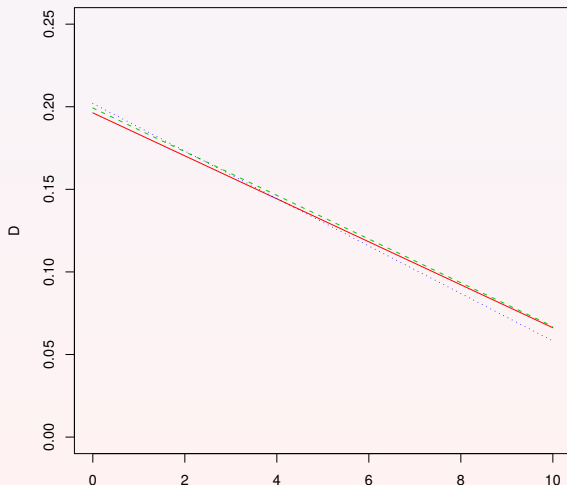
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

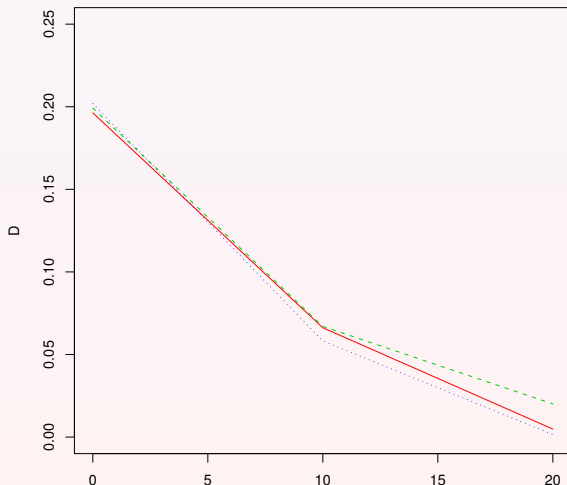
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

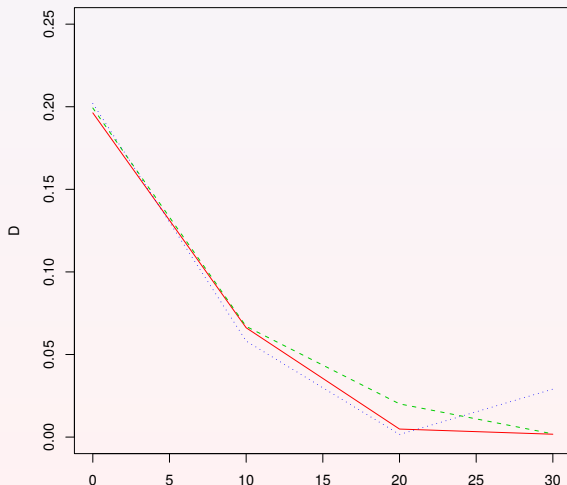
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

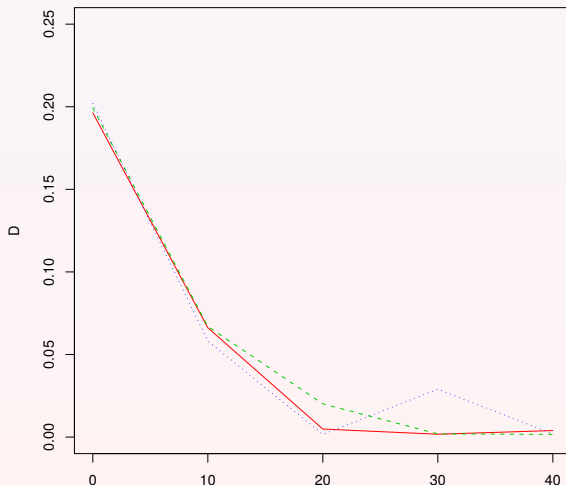
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

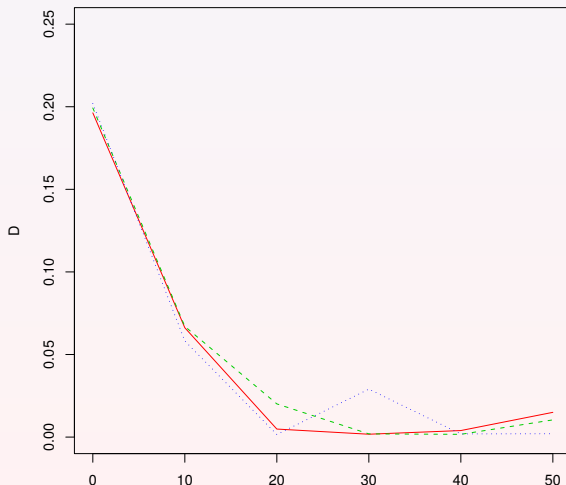
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

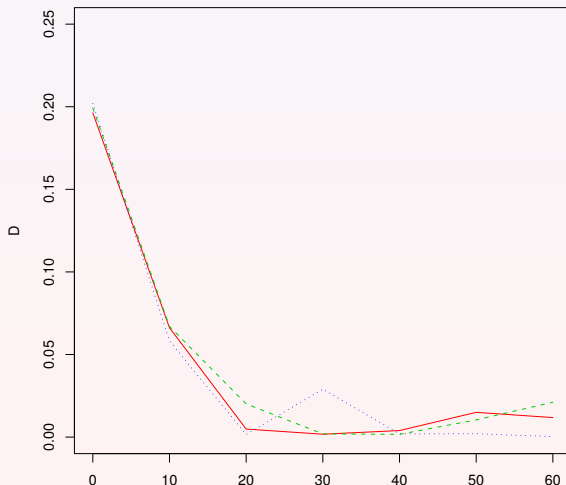
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

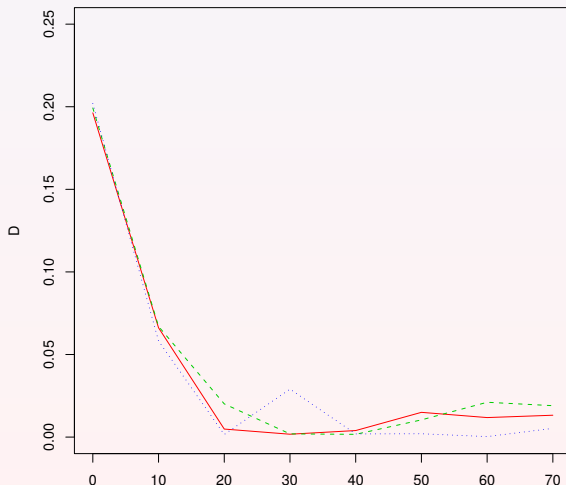
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

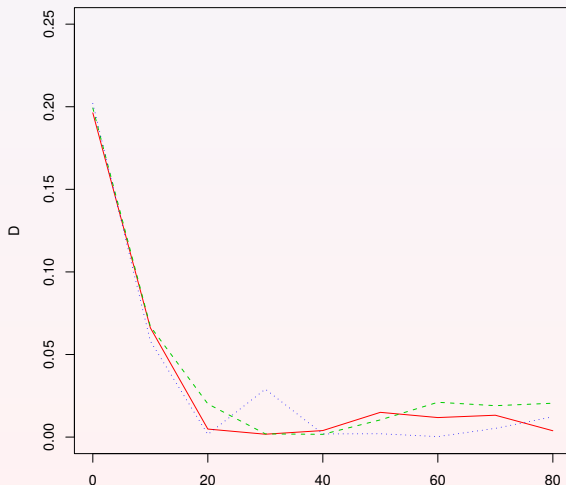
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

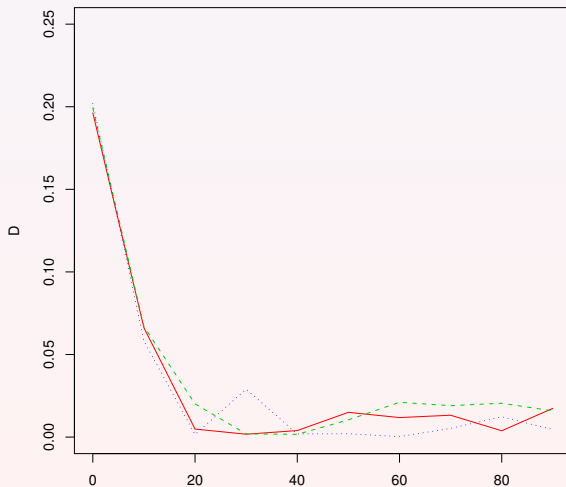
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Evolve!

simuPOP tutorial

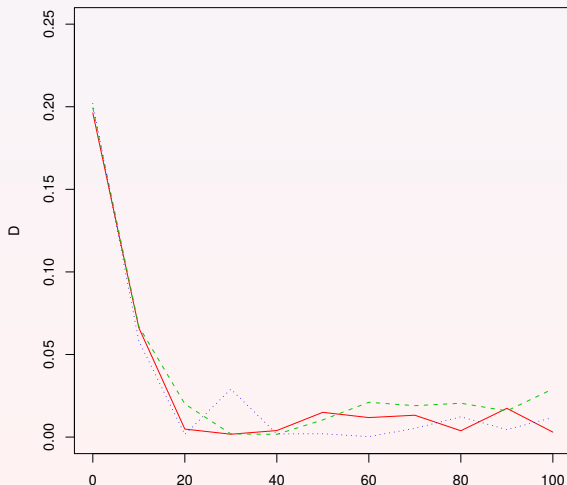
Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

LD Decay



- Update at every 10 generations
- $LD=0.25$ before generation 0
- LD calculated at the end of each generation

Exercise time

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

- Start python
- Load simuPOP
- Create a population and run

```
pop.ploidyName( )
```

- run tutorial_example1.py

Outline

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

3 simuPOP components

- Population
- Individual
- Operator
- Mating scheme
- Simulator

Structure of a population

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

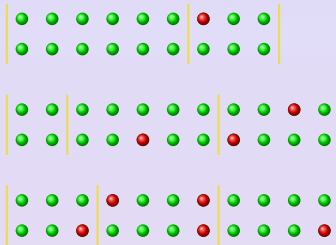
Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

- Unaffected
- Affected



gen = 2, numAffected = 5, ...

Structure of a population

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

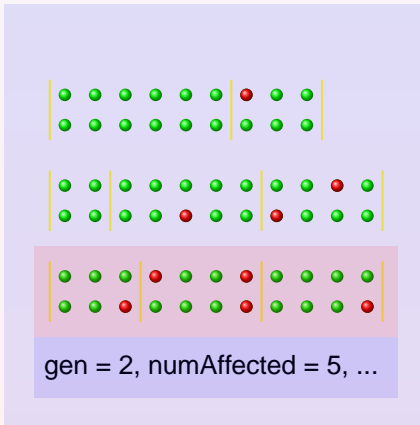
Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

- Unaffected
- Affected



Current generation

Structure of a population

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

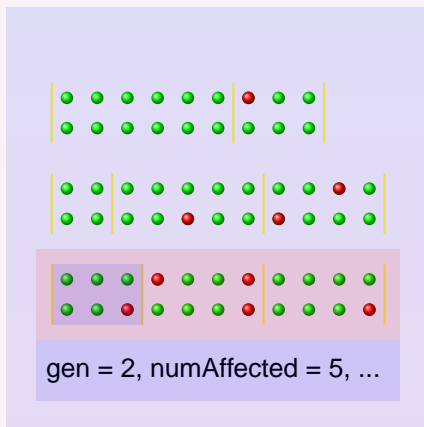
Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

- Unaffected
- Affected



Current generation

Structure of a population

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

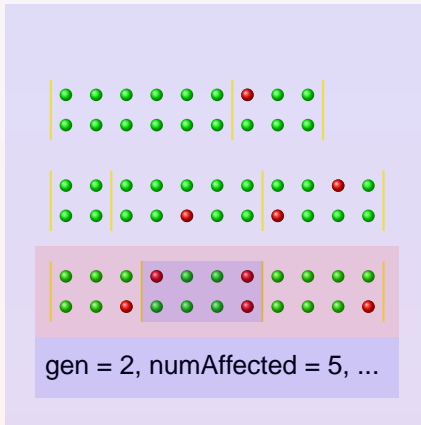
Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

- Unaffected
- Affected



Current generation

Structure of a population

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

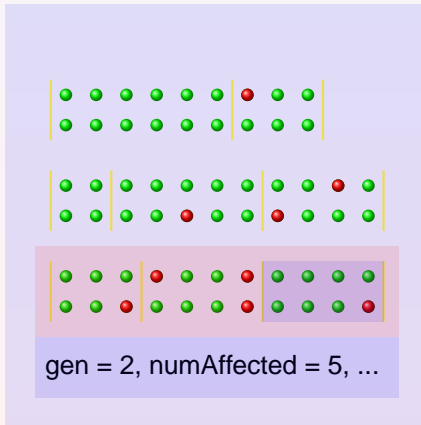
Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

- Unaffected
- Affected



Current generation

Structure of a population

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

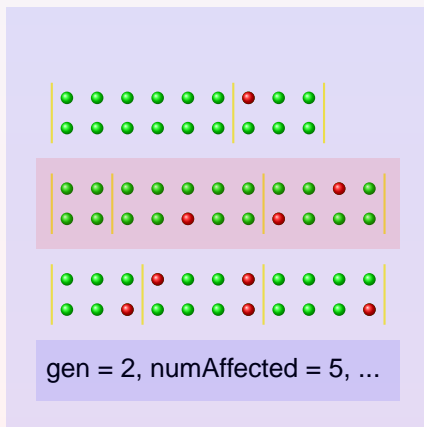
Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

- Unaffected
- Affected



Ancestral generation 1

Current generation

Structure of a population

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

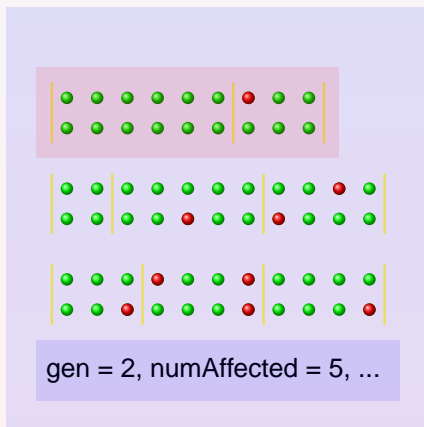
Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

- Unaffected
- Affected



Ancestral generation 2

Ancestral generation 1

Current generation

Structure of a population

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

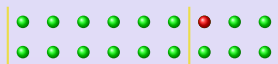
Individual

Operator

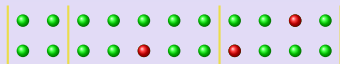
Mating scheme

Simulator

- Unaffected
- Affected



Ancestral generation 2



Ancestral generation 1



Current generation

gen = 2, numAffected = 5, ...

Population variables

Create and manipulate populations

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

```
>>> pop = population(size=10, loci=[2, 3])
>>> Dump(pop)
Ploidy:                2
Number of chrom:       2
Number of loci:        2 3
Maximum allele state:   255
Loci positions:
                1 2
                1 2 3
Loci names:
                loc1-1 loc1-2
                loc2-1 loc2-2 loc2-3
population size:       10
Number of subPop:      1
Subpop sizes:          10
Number of ancestral populations: 0
individual info:
sub population 0:
    0: MU    0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0
    1: MU    0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0
    2: MU    0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0
    3: MU    0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0
```

Genotypic structure

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

```
>>> pop = population(subPop=[200, 300], loci=[3, 2],
...     maxAllele=3, ploidy=3,
...     lociPos=[[1, 3, 5], [2.5, 4]],
...     alleleNames=['A', 'C', 'T', 'G'])
>>> pop.numLoci(0)
3
>>> pop.totNumLoci()
5
>>> pop.locusPos(4)
4.0
>>> pop.subPopSize(1)
300
>>> pop.popSize()
500
>>> pop.ploidyName()
'triploid'
>>> pop.individual(1).allele(1, 2)
0
>>>
```

Simulator

Population manipulation (cont.)

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

```
>>> # have a look at the sample in Merlin-QTDT Format
>>> print open('sample.map').read()
CHROMOSOME MARKER POSITION
1      loc1-1  1.000000
1      loc1-2  3.000000
2      loc1-1_1      1.000000
2      loc1-2_1      3.000000
2      loc1-3  5.000000
3      loc2-1  2.500000
3      loc2-2  4.000000

>>> print open('sample.dat').read()
A      affection
M      loc1-1
M      loc1-2
M      loc1-1_1
M      loc1-2_1
M      loc1-3
M      loc2-1
M      loc2-2
```

Population manipulation (cont.)

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

```
>>> print open('sample.ped').read()
1 1 0 0 2 A 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2
2 1 0 0 2 A 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2
3 1 0 0 1 A 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1
4 1 0 0 2 A 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
5 1 0 0 1 A 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1
6 1 0 0 1 U 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2
7 1 0 0 2 U 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1
8 1 0 0 1 U 1 1 1 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
9 1 0 0 2 U 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 1
10 1 0 0 2 U 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2

>>>
```

Population variables

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

```
>>> pop = population(subPop=[5, 10], loci=[5])
>>> InitByFreq(pop, [.6, .3, .1])
>>> Stat(pop, alleleFreq=[1], genoFreq=[2])
>>> print pop.dvars().alleleFreq[1][0]
0.7
>>> from simuUtil import ListVars
>>> ListVars(pop.dvars(), useWxPython=False)
grp : -1
rep : -1
alleleNum :
  [1]
    [0]      21
    [1]       7
    [2]       2
genoFreq :
  [2]
    [0]
      0 :      0.2
      1 :      0.6666666666667
      2 :      0.0666666666667
    [1]
      1 :      0.0666666666667
genoNum :
  [2]
    [0]
      0 :      3.0
      1 :     10.0
      2 :      1.0
    [1]
      1 :      1.0
alleleFreq :
```

Population variables (cont.)

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

```
subPop
[0]
  alleleNum :
    [1]
      [0] 8
      [1] 1
      [2] 1
  genoNum :
    [2]
      [0]
        0 : 2.0
        1 : 2.0
      [1]
        1 : 1.0
  genoFreq :
    [2]
      [0]
        0 : 0.4
        1 : 0.4
      [1]
        1 : 0.2
  alleleFreq :
    [1]
      [0] 0.8
      [1] 0.1
      [2] 0.1
```

Outline

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

3 simuPOP components

- Population
- Individual
- Operator
- Mating scheme
- Simulator

Structure of Individuals

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Assume ploidy = 2, maxAllele = 1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1

0	1	2	3	4	5
0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	0

Male

● Affected

fitness | father_id | ...

Structure of Individuals

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Assume ploidy = 2, maxAllele = 1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1

Chromosome 0

0	1	2	3	4	5
0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	0

Male

● Affected

fitness	father_id	...
---------	-----------	-----

Structure of Individuals

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Assume ploidy = 2, maxAllele = 1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1

Chromosome 0

0	1	2	3	4	5
0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	0

Chromosome 1

Male

● Affected

fitness	father_id	...
---------	-----------	-----

Structure of Individuals

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Assume ploidy = 2, maxAllele = 1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1

Chromosome 0

0	1	2	3	4	5
0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	0

Chromosome 1

Male

Sex

● Affected

fitness | father_id | ...

Structure of Individuals

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Assume ploidy = 2, maxAllele = 1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1

Chromosome 0

0	1	2	3	4	5
0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	0

Chromosome 1

Male

Sex

● Affected

Affection status

fitness | father_id | ...

Structure of Individuals

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Assume ploidy = 2, maxAllele = 1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1

Chromosome 0

0	1	2	3	4	5
0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	0

Chromosome 1

Male

Sex

● Affected

Affection status

fitness | father_id | ...

Information
fields

Individuals

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

```
>>> pop = population(subPop=[5, 8], loci=[5],
...                   infoFields=['penetrance'])
>>> InitByFreq(pop, [.6, .3, .1])
>>> MaPenetrance(pop, locus=2, penetrance=[0.05, 0.2, 0.5],
...              wildtype=[0], infoFields=['penetrance'])
>>> # iterate through all individuals in subPop 1
>>> for ind in pop.individuals(1):
...     print 'Aff: %d Fit: %.3f Geno: %d %d' % \
...           (ind.affected(), ind.info('penetrance'), \
...            ind.allele(2, 0), ind.allele(2, 1))
...
Aff: 0 Fit: 0.500 Geno: 1 1
Aff: 0 Fit: 0.200 Geno: 2 0
Aff: 0 Fit: 0.050 Geno: 0 0
Aff: 0 Fit: 0.050 Geno: 0 0
Aff: 0 Fit: 0.050 Geno: 0 0
Aff: 1 Fit: 0.200 Geno: 2 0
Aff: 0 Fit: 0.200 Geno: 0 1
Aff: 0 Fit: 0.050 Geno: 0 0
>>>
```

Information fields

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

```
>>> pop = population(100, infoFields=['father_idx', 'mother_idx'])
>>> simu = simulator(pop, randomMating(numOffspring=2))
>>> simu.evolve(ops=[parentsTagger()], end=5)
True
>>> ind = simu.population(0).individual(0)
>>> ind1 = simu.population(0).individual(1)
>>> print ind.info('father_idx'), ind.info('mother_idx')
56.0 46.0
>>> print ind1.info('father_idx'), ind1.info('mother_idx')
56.0 46.0
>>>
>>>
```

Outline

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

3 simuPOP components

- Population
- Individual
- Operator
- Mating scheme
- Simulator

Life cycle of a generation

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

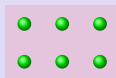
Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator



Parental
generation

Life cycle of a generation

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

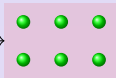
Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Pre-mating
operators



Parental
generation

Life cycle of a generation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

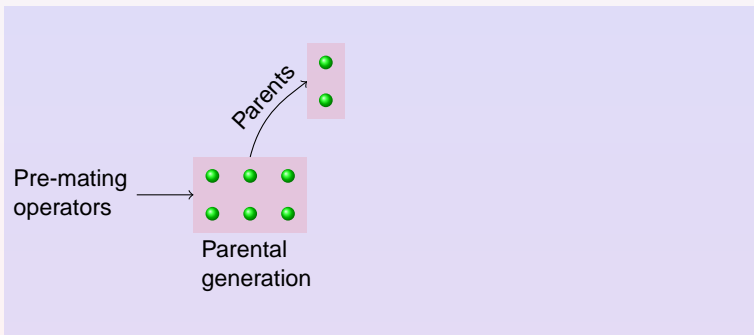
Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator



Life cycle of a generation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

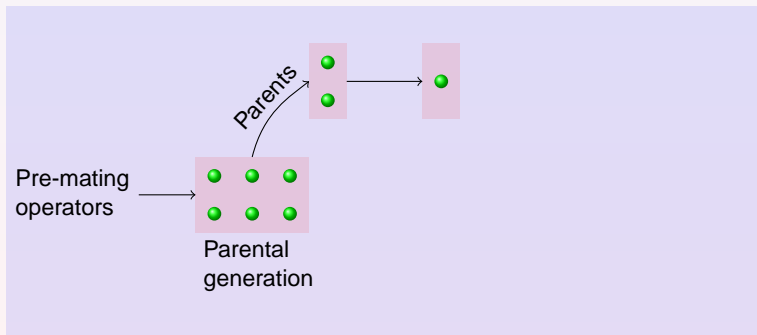
Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator



Life cycle of a generation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

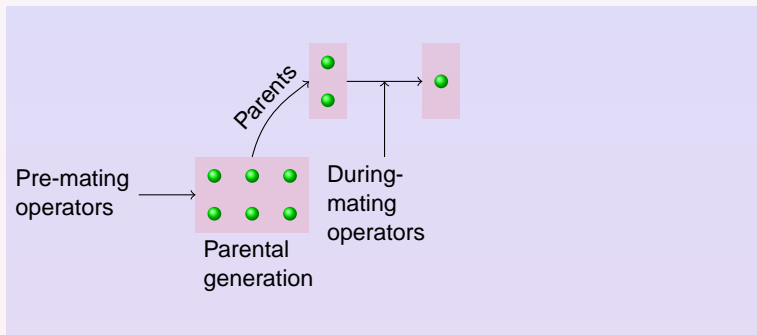
Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator



Life cycle of a generation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

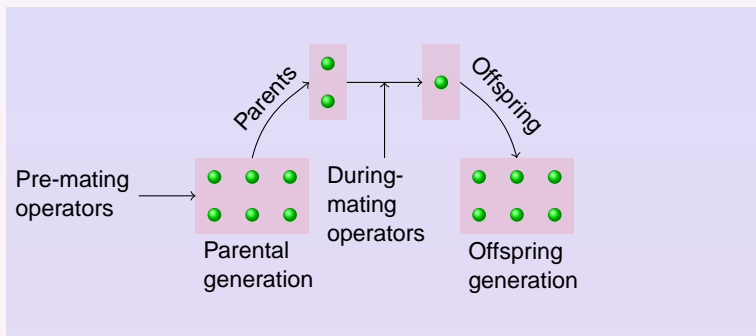
Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator



Life cycle of a generation

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

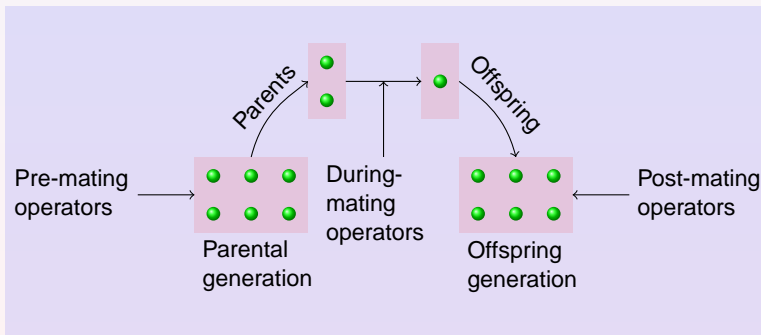
Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator



Stages

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Stages, an example

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Output

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Table-like output

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Outline

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

3 simuPOP components

- Population
- Individual
- Operator
- Mating scheme
- Simulator

Mating schemes

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is simuPOP

An example

simuPOP components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

Outline

simuPOP tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator

3 simuPOP components

- Population
- Individual
- Operator
- Mating scheme
- Simulator

Simulator

simuPOP
tutorial

Bo Peng,
Ph.D.

What is
simuPOP

An example

simuPOP
components

Population

Individual

Operator

Mating scheme

Simulator