GTree

P. Baillehache

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Introduction

GTree is a C library providing structures and functions to manipulate tree structures.

A GTree is a structure containing a pointer toward its parent, a void* pointer toward user's data and a GSet of subtrees. The GTree offers the same interface has a GSet to manipulate its subtrees. It also provides a function to cut the GTree from its parent.

The library provides also three iterators to run through the trees: GTreeIterDepth, GTreeIterBreadth, GTreeIterValue which step, respectively, in depth first order, breadth first order and value (sorting value of the GSet of subtrees) first order.

It uses the PBErr and GSet libraries.

1 Interface

```
// ======= GTREE.H ========
#ifndef GTREE_H
#define GTREE_H
// ========= Include =========
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "pberr.h"
#include "gset.h"
// ----- GTree
// ====== Define =======
// ======== Data structure =========
typedef struct GTree {
  // Parent node
  GTree* _parent;
  // Branches
  // Branch cannot be null, if the user tries to add a null branch
  // nothing happen
  GSetGTree _subtrees;
  // User data
  void* _data;
} GTree;
// ========= Functions declaration ==========
// Create a new GTree
GTree* GTreeCreate(void);
// Create a new static GTree
GTree GTreeCreateStatic(void);
// Create a new GTree with user data 'data'
GTree* GTreeCreateData(void* data);
// Free the memory used by the GTree 'that'
// If 'that' is not a root node it is cut prior to be freed
// Subtrees are recursively freed
// User data must be freed by the user
void GTreeFree(GTree** that);
// Free the memory used by the static GTree 'that'
// If 'that' is not a root node it is cut prior to be freed
// Subtrees are recursively freed
// User data must be freed by the user
void GTreeFreeStatic(GTree* that);
```

```
// Get the user data of the GTree 'that'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void* GTreeData(GTree* that);
// Set the user data of the GTree 'that' to 'data'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void GTreeSetData(GTree* that, void* data);
// Get the set of subtrees of the GTree 'that'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
GSetGTree* GTreeSubtrees(GTree* that);
// Disconnect the GTree 'that' from its parent
// If it has no parent, do nothing
void GTreeCut(GTree* that);
// Return true if the GTree 'that' is a root
// Return false else
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool GTreeIsRoot(GTree* that);
// Return true if the GTree 'that' is a leaf
// Return false else
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool GTreeIsLeaf(GTree* that);
// Return the parent of the GTree 'that'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
GTree* GTreeParent(GTree* that);
// Return the number of subtrees of the GTree 'that' and their subtrees
// recursively
int GTreeGetSize(GTree* that);
// Wrapping of GSet functions
inline GTree* GTreeSubtree(GTree* that, int iSubtree) {
 return GSetGet(GTreeSubtrees(that), iSubtree);
inline GTree* GTreeFirstSubtree(GTree* that) {
 return GSetGetFirst(GTreeSubtrees(that));
inline GTree* GTreeLastSubtree(GTree* that) {
 return GSetGetLast(GTreeSubtrees(that));
inline GTree* GTreePopSubtree(GTree* that) {
  return GSetPop(GTreeSubtrees(that));
inline GTree* GTreeDropSubtree(GTree* that) {
 return GSetDrop(GTreeSubtrees(that));
```

```
inline GTree* GTreeRemoveSubtree(GTree* that, int iSubtree) {
 return GSetRemove((GSet*)GTreeSubtrees(that), iSubtree);
inline void GTreePushSubtree(GTree* that, GTree* tree) {
  if (!tree) return;
  GSetPush(GTreeSubtrees(that), tree);
 tree->_parent = that;
inline void GTreeAddSortSubTree(GTree* that, GTree* tree,
  float sortVal) {
  if (!tree) return;
  GSetAddSort(GTreeSubtrees(that), tree, sortVal);
  tree->_parent = that;
inline void GTreeInsertSubtree(GTree* that, GTree* tree, int pos) {
  if (!tree) return;
  GSetInsert(GTreeSubtrees(that), tree, pos);
  tree->_parent = that;
}
inline void GTreeAppendSubtree(GTree* that, GTree* tree) {
  if (!tree) return;
  GSetAppend(GTreeSubtrees(that), tree);
  tree->_parent = that;
inline void GTreePushData(GTree* that, void* data) {
  GTree* tree = GTreeCreateData(data);
  GSetPush(GTreeSubtrees(that), tree);
  tree->_parent = that;
inline void GTreeAddSortData(GTree* that, void* data,
  float sortVal) {
  GTree* tree = GTreeCreateData(data);
  GSetAddSort(GTreeSubtrees(that), tree, sortVal);
  tree->_parent = that;
inline void GTreeInsertData(GTree* that, void* data, int pos) {
  GTree* tree = GTreeCreateData(data);
  GSetInsert(GTreeSubtrees(that), tree, pos);
  tree->_parent = that;
inline void GTreeAppendData(GTree* that, void* data) {
  GTree* tree = GTreeCreateData(data);
  GSetAppend(GTreeSubtrees(that), tree);
  tree->_parent = that;
// ----- GTreeIter
// ====== Define ========
// ========= Data structure ==========
typedef struct GTreeIter {
  // Attached tree
  GTree* _tree;
  // Current position
  GSetElem* _curPos;
  // GSet to memorize nodes sequence
  // The node sequence doesn't include the root node of the attached tree
```

```
GSetGTree _seq;
} GTreeIter;
typedef struct GTreeIterDepth {GTreeIter _iter;} GTreeIterDepth;
typedef struct GTreeIterBreadth {GTreeIter _iter;} GTreeIterBreadth;
typedef struct GTreeIterValue {GTreeIter _iter;} GTreeIterValue;
// ====== Functions declaration =========
// Create a new GTreeIterDepth for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterDepth* GTreeIterDepthCreate(GTree* tree);
// Create a new static GTreeIterDepth for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterDepth GTreeIterDepthCreateStatic(GTree* tree);
// Create a new GTreeIterBreadth for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterBreadth* GTreeIterBreadthCreate(GTree* tree);
// Create a new static GTreeIterBreadth for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterBreadth GTreeIterBreadthCreateStatic(GTree* tree);
// Create a new GTreeIterValue for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterValue* GTreeIterValueCreate(GTree* tree);
// Create a new static GTreeIterValue for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterValue GTreeIterValueCreateStatic(GTree* tree);
// Update the GTreeIterDepth 'that' in case its attached GTree has been
// modified
// The node sequence doesn't include the root node of the attached tree
void GTreeIterDepthUpdate(GTreeIterDepth* that);
// Update the GTreeIterBreadth 'that' in case its attached GTree has
// been modified
// The node sequence doesn't include the root node of the attached tree
void GTreeIterBreadthUpdate(GTreeIterBreadth* that);
// Update the GTreeIterValue 'that' in case its attached GTree has been
// modified
// The node sequence doesn't include the root node of the attached tree
void GTreeIterValueUpdate(GTreeIterValue* that);
// Free the memory used by the iterator 'that'
void _GTreeIterFree(GTreeIter** that);
// Free the memory used by the static iterator 'that'
void _GTreeIterFreeStatic(GTreeIter* that);
// Reset the iterator 'that' at its start position
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterReset(GTreeIter* that);
// Reset the iterator 'that' at its end position
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterToEnd(GTreeIter* that);
// Step the iterator 'that' at its next position
// Return true if it could move to the next position
```

```
// Return false if it's already at the last position
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool _GTreeIterStep(GTreeIter* that);
// Step back the iterator 'that' at its next position
// Return true if it could move to the previous position
// Return false if it's already at the first position
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool _GTreeIterStepBack(GTreeIter* that);
// Apply a function to all elements' data of the GTree of the iterator
// The iterator is first reset, then the function is apply sequencially
// using the Step function of the iterator
// The applied function takes to void* arguments: 'data' is the _data
// property of the nodes, 'param' is a hook to allow the user to pass
// parameters to the function through a user-defined structure
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterApply(GTreeIter* that,
  void(*fun)(void* data, void* param);
// Return true if the iterator is at the start of the elements (from
// its point of view, not the order in the GTree)
// Return false else
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool _GTreeIterIsFirst(GTreeIter* that);
// Return true if the iterator is at the end of the elements (from
// its point of view, not the order in the GTree)
// Return false else
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool _GTreeIterIsLast(GTreeIter* that);
// Change the attached tree of the iterator, and reset it
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterDepthSetGTree(GTreeIterDepth* that, GTree* tree);
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterBreadthSetGTree(GTreeIterBreadth* that, GTree* tree);
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterValueSetGTree(GTreeIterValue* that, GTree* tree);
// Return the user data of the tree currently pointed to by the iterator
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void* _GTreeIterGetData(GTreeIter* that);
```

```
// Return the tree currently pointed to by the iterator
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
GTree* _GTreeIterGetGTree(GTreeIter* that);
// Return the tree associated to the iterator 'that'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
GTree* _GTreeIterGTree(GTreeIter* that);
// Return the sequence of the iterator
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
GSetGTree* _GTreeIterSeq(GTreeIter* that);
// ======== Polymorphism ==========
#define GTreeIterFree(RefIter) _Generic(RefIter, \
 GTreeIter**: _GTreeIterFree, \
 GTreeIterDepth**: _GTreeIterFree, \
 GTreeIterBreadth**: _GTreeIterFree, \
 GTreeIterValue**: _GTreeIterFree, \
 default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter**)(RefIter))
\verb|#define GTreeIterFreeStatic(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \  \  \, \\
 GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterFreeStatic, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterFreeStatic, \
 GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterFreeStatic, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterFreeStatic, \
 default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
#define GTreeIterReset(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \
 GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterReset, \
 GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterReset, \'
  GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterReset, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterReset, \
  default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
#define GTreeIterToEnd(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \
  GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterToEnd, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterToEnd, \
 GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterToEnd, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterToEnd, \
 default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
#define GTreeIterStep(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \
 GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterStep, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterStep, '
 GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterStep, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterStep, \
  default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
#define GTreeIterStepBack(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \
  GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterStepBack, \
 GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterStepBack, \
  GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterStepBack, \
  GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterStepBack, \
  default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
```

```
#define GTreeIterApply(Iter, Fun, Param) _Generic(Iter, \
 GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterApply, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterApply, \
 GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterApply, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterApply, \
 default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter), Fun, Param)
#define GTreeIterIsFirst(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \
  GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterIsFirst, \
 GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterIsFirst, \
  GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterIsFirst, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterIsFirst, \
 default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
#define GTreeIterIsLast(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \
  GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterIsLast, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterIsLast, \
 GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterIsLast, \
  GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterIsLast, \
 default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
#define GTreeIterSetGTree(Iter, Tree) _Generic(Iter, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterDepthSetGTree, \
  GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterBreadthSetGTree, \
  GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterValueSetGTree, \
 default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) (Iter, Tree)
\texttt{\#define GTreeIterGetData(Iter) \_Generic(Iter, \ \\ }
 GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterGetData, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterGetData, \
 GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterGetData, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterGetData, \
 default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
#define GTreeIterGTree(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \
 GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterGTree, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterGTree, \
  GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterGTree, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterGTree, \
  default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
#define GTreeIterGetGTree(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \
  GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterGetGTree, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterGetGTree, \
 GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterGetGTree, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterGetGTree, \
 default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
#define GTreeIterSeq(Iter) _Generic(Iter, \
 GTreeIter*: _GTreeIterSeq, \
  GTreeIterDepth*: _GTreeIterSeq, \
 GTreeIterBreadth*: _GTreeIterSeq, \
 GTreeIterValue*: _GTreeIterSeq, \
  default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) ((GTreeIter*)(Iter))
// ====== Inliner ========
#if BUILDMODE != 0
#include "gtree-inline.c"
#endif
```

2 Code

2.1 pbmath.c

```
// ======= GTREE.C ========
// ========= Include =========
#include "gtree.h"
#if BUILDMODE == 0
#include "gtree-inline.c"
#endif
// ====== Functions declaration ==========
// Free the memory used by 'subtrees' recursively
void GTreeFreeRec(GSetGTree* subtrees);
// ====== Functions implementation =========
// Create a new GTree
GTree* GTreeCreate(void) {
  // Declare the new tree
  GTree *that = PBErrMalloc(GTreeErr, sizeof(GTree));
  // Set properties
  that->_parent = NULL;
  that->_subtrees = GSetGTreeCreateStatic();
  that->_data = NULL;
  // Return the tree
  return that;
// Create a new static GTree
GTree GTreeCreateStatic(void) {
  // Declare the new tree \,
  GTree that;
  // Set properties
  that._parent = NULL;
  that._subtrees = GSetGTreeCreateStatic();
  that._data = NULL;
  // Return the tree
 return that;
}
// Create a new GTree with user data 'data'
GTree* GTreeCreateData(void* data) {
  // Declare the new tree
  GTree *that = PBErrMalloc(GTreeErr, sizeof(GTree));
  // Set properties
  that->_parent = NULL;
  that->_subtrees = GSetGTreeCreateStatic();
  that->_data = data;
  // Return the tree
  return that;
```

```
// Free the memory used by the GTree 'that'
// If 'that' is not a root node it is cut prior to be freed
// Subtrees are recursively freed
// User data must be freed by the user
void GTreeFree(GTree** that) {
  // Check argument
  if (that == NULL || *that == NULL)
    // Nothing to do
    return;
  // If it's not a root node
  if (!GTreeIsRoot(*that))
    // Cut the tree
    GTreeCut(*that);
  // Free recursively the memory
  GTreeFreeRec(GTreeSubtrees(*that));
  free(*that);
  *that = NULL;
}
// Free the memory used by 'subtrees' recursively
void GTreeFreeRec(GSetGTree* subtrees) {
  while (GSetNbElem(subtrees) > 0) {
    GTree* tree = GSetPop(subtrees);
    GTreeFreeRec(GTreeSubtrees(tree));
    free(tree);
}
// Free the memory used by the static GTree 'that'
// If 'that' is not a root node it is cut prior to be freed
// Subtrees are recursively freed
// User data must be freed by the user
void GTreeFreeStatic(GTree* that) {
  // Check argument
  if (that == NULL)
    // Nothing to do
    return;
  // If it's not a root node
  if (!GTreeIsRoot(that))
    // Cut the tree
    GTreeCut(that);
  // Free memory
  GTreeFreeRec(GTreeSubtrees(that));
// Disconnect the GTree 'that' from its parent
// If it has no parent, do nothing
void GTreeCut(GTree* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
  // If there is no parent
  if (GTreeParent(that) == NULL)
    // Nothing to do
  // Remove the tree from the parent's subtrees
  GSetRemoveAll(GTreeSubtrees(GTreeParent(that)), that);
  // Cut the link to the parent
```

```
that->_parent = NULL;
}
// Return the number of subtrees of the GTree 'that' and their subtrees
// recursively
int GTreeGetSize(GTree* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
  // Declare a variable to memorize the result and initialize it with
  // the number of subtrees
  int nb = GSetNbElem(GTreeSubtrees(that));
  // If there are subtrees
  if (nb > 0) {
    // Recursion on the subtrees
    GSetIterForward iter =
     GSetIterForwardCreateStatic(GTreeSubtrees(that));
    do {
     GTree* subtree = GSetIterGet(&iter);
     nb += GTreeGetSize(subtree);
   } while (GSetIterStep(&iter));
  // Return the result
 return nb;
// ----- GTreeIter
// ======= Functions declaration ==========
// Create recursively the sequence of an iterator for depth first
void GTreeIterCreateSequenceDepthFirst(GSetGTree* seq, GTree* tree);
// Create recursively the sequence of an iterator for breadth first
void GTreeIterCreateSequenceBreadthFirst(GSetGTree* seq, GTree* tree,
  int lvl);
// Create recursively the sequence of an iterator for value first
void GTreeIterCreateSequenceValueFirst(GSetGTree* seq, GTree* tree,
  float val);
// ======== Functions implementation ==========
// Create a new GTreeIterDepth for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterDepth* GTreeIterDepthCreate(GTree* tree) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (tree == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'tree' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
 }
#endif
  // Declare the new iterator
  GTreeIterDepth *iter = PBErrMalloc(GTreeErr, sizeof(GTreeIterDepth));
  ((GTreeIter*)iter)->_tree = tree;
  ((GTreeIter*)iter)->_seq = GSetGTreeCreateStatic();
  GTreeIterDepthUpdate(iter);
```

```
GTreeIterReset(iter);
  // Return the iterator
 return iter;
// Create a new static GTreeIterDepth for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterDepth GTreeIterDepthCreateStatic(GTree* tree) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (tree == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'tree' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
  \ensuremath{//} Declare the new iterator
  GTreeIterDepth iter;
  // Set properties
  ((GTreeIter*)&iter)->_tree = tree;
  ((GTreeIter*)&iter)->_seq = GSetGTreeCreateStatic();
  GTreeIterDepthUpdate(&iter);
  GTreeIterReset(&iter);
  // Return the iterator
 return iter;
// Create a new GTreeIterBreadth for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterBreadth* GTreeIterBreadthCreate(GTree* tree) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (tree == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'tree' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
  // Declare the new iterator
  GTreeIterBreadth *iter =
   PBErrMalloc(GTreeErr, sizeof(GTreeIterBreadth));
  // Set properties
  ((GTreeIter*)iter)->_tree = tree;
  ((GTreeIter*)iter)->_seq = GSetGTreeCreateStatic();
  GTreeIterBreadthUpdate(iter);
  GTreeIterReset(iter);
  // Return the iterator
 return iter;
// Create a new static GTreeIterBreadth for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterBreadth GTreeIterBreadthCreateStatic(GTree* tree) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (tree == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'tree' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
  // Declare the new iterator
  GTreeIterBreadth iter;
  // Set properties
  ((GTreeIter*)&iter)->_tree = tree;
  ((GTreeIter*)&iter)->_seq = GSetGTreeCreateStatic();
  GTreeIterBreadthUpdate(&iter);
  GTreeIterReset(&iter);
```

```
// Return the iterator
  return iter;
// Create a new GTreeIterValue for the GTree 'tree'
GTreeIterValue* GTreeIterValueCreate(GTree* tree) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (tree == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'tree' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
  // Declare the new iterator
  GTreeIterValue *iter = PBErrMalloc(GTreeErr, sizeof(GTreeIterValue));
  // Set properties
  ((GTreeIter*)iter)->_tree = tree;
  ((GTreeIter*)iter)->_seq = GSetGTreeCreateStatic();
  GTreeIterValueUpdate(iter);
  GTreeIterReset(iter):
  // Return the iterator
 return iter;
// Create a new static GTreeIterValue for the GTree 'tree' with
// 'rootval' the value of its root node
GTreeIterValue GTreeIterValueCreateStatic(GTree* tree) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (tree == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'tree' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
 }
#endif
  // Declare the new iterator
  GTreeIterValue iter;
  // Set properties
  ((GTreeIter*)&iter)->_tree = tree;
  ((GTreeIter*)&iter)->_seq = GSetGTreeCreateStatic();
  GTreeIterValueUpdate(&iter);
  GTreeIterReset(&iter);
  // Return the iterator
 return iter;
// Update the GTreeIterDepth 'that' in case its attached GTree has been
// The node sequence doesn't include the root node of the attached tree
void GTreeIterDepthUpdate(GTreeIterDepth* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
 }
#endif
  // Flush the sequence
  GSetFlush(GTreeIterSeq(that));
  // Create the sequence with a Depth First run through nodes of the tree
  GTreeIterCreateSequenceDepthFirst(GTreeIterSeq(that),
    GTreeIterGTree(that));
  // Reset the current position
```

```
GTreeIterReset(that);
}
// Create recursively the sequence of an iterator for depth first
void GTreeIterCreateSequenceDepthFirst(GSetGTree* seq, GTree* tree) {
  // Append the current tree to the sequence if it's not root
  if (!GTreeIsRoot(tree)) GSetAppend(seq, tree);
  // If there are subtrees
  if (GSetNbElem(GTreeSubtrees(tree)) > 0) {
    // Append the subtrees recursively
    GSetIterForward iter =
      GSetIterForwardCreateStatic(GTreeSubtrees(tree));
    do {
      GTree* subtree = GSetIterGet(&iter);
      GTreeIterCreateSequenceDepthFirst(seq, subtree);
    } while (GSetIterStep(&iter));
}
// Update the GTreeIterBreadth 'that' in case its attached GTree has
// been modified
// The node sequence doesn't include the root node of the attached tree
void GTreeIterBreadthUpdate(GTreeIterBreadth* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  7
#endif
  // Flush the sequence
  GSetFlush(GTreeIterSeq(that));
  // Create the sequence with a Breadth First run through nodes of
  // the tree
  {\tt GTreeIterCreateSequenceBreadthFirst(GTreeIterSeq(that),}
    GTreeIterGTree(that). 0):
  // Reset the current position
  GTreeIterReset(that);
}
// Create recursively the sequence of an iterator for breadth first
void GTreeIterCreateSequenceBreadthFirst(GSetGTree* seq, GTree* tree,
  // Append the current tree to the sequence if it's not root
  if (!GTreeIsRoot(tree)) GSetAddSort(seq, tree, lvl);
  // If there are subtrees
  if (GSetNbElem(GTreeSubtrees(tree)) > 0) {
    // Declare a variable to memorize the next lvl
    int nextLvl = lvl + 1;
    // Append the subtrees recursively
    GSetIterForward iter =
      GSetIterForwardCreateStatic(GTreeSubtrees(tree));
    do {
      GTree* subtree = GSetIterGet(&iter);
      {\tt GTreeIterCreateSequenceBreadthFirst(seq, subtree, nextLvl);}
    } while (GSetIterStep(&iter));
}
// Update the GTreeIterValue 'that' in case its attached GTree has been
// modified
// The node sequence doesn't include the root node of the attached tree
```

```
void GTreeIterValueUpdate(GTreeIterValue* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
     if (that == NULL) {
           GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
           sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
          PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
     // Flush the sequence
     GSetFlush(GTreeIterSeq(that));
     // Create the sequence with a Value First run through nodes of the tree
     \begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \tt GTreeIterCreateSequenceValueFirst(GTreeIterSeq(that), \tt and \tt an
           GTreeIterGTree(that), 0.0);
      // Reset the current position
     GTreeIterReset(that);
// Create recursively the sequence of an iterator for value first
void GTreeIterCreateSequenceValueFirst(GSetGTree* seq, GTree* tree,
     float val) {
      // Append the current tree to the sequence if it's not root
     if (!GTreeIsRoot(tree)) GSetAddSort(seq, tree, val);
     // If there are subtrees
      if (GSetNbElem(GTreeSubtrees(tree)) > 0) {
           // Append the subtrees recursively
           GSetIterForward iter =
                GSetIterForwardCreateStatic(GTreeSubtrees(tree));
           do {
                GTree* subtree = GSetIterGet(&iter);
                GSetElem* elem = GSetIterGetElem(&iter);
                GTreeIterCreateSequenceValueFirst(seq, subtree, elem->_sortVal);
           } while (GSetIterStep(&iter));
}
// Free the memory used by the iterator 'that'
void _GTreeIterFree(GTreeIter** that) {
      // Check argument
     if (that == NULL || *that == NULL)
           // Nothing to do
           return;
      // Free memory
     GSetFlush(GTreeIterSeq(*that));
     free(*that):
     *that = NULL:
}
// Free the memory used by the static iterator 'that'
void _GTreeIterFreeStatic(GTreeIter* that) {
     // Check argument
      if (that == NULL)
           // Nothing to do
           return;
      // Free memory
     GSetFlush(GTreeIterSeq(that));
```

2.2 pbmath-inline.c

```
// ======= GTREE-INLINE.C =========
// ======= Functions declaration =========
// ====== Functions implementation =========
// \mbox{Get} the user data of the \mbox{GTree} 'that'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void* GTreeData(GTree* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
 if (that == NULL) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
 return that->_data;
// Get the parent of the GTree 'that'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
#endif
GTree* GTreeParent(GTree* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
 if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
 return that->_parent;
// Set the user data of the GTree 'that' to 'data'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void GTreeSetData(GTree* that, void* data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  }
#endif
 that->_data = data;
}
// Get the set of subtrees of the GTree 'that'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
GSetGTree* GTreeSubtrees(GTree* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
```

```
PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
 }
#endif
 return &(that->_subtrees);
// Return true if the GTree 'that' is a root
// Return false else
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool GTreeIsRoot(GTree* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  }
#endif
 return (that->_parent == NULL ? true : false);
}
// Return true if the GTree 'that' is a leaf
// Return false else
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool GTreeIsLeaf(GTree* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
 if (that == NULL) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
 }
#endif
return (GSetNbElem(&(that->_subtrees)) == 0 ? true : false);
}
// ----- GTreeIter
// ========= Functions declaration ==========
// ======= Functions implementation ==========
// Reset the iterator 'that' at its start position
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterReset(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
   sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
 }
#endif
 that->_curPos = ((GSet*)&(that->_seq))->_head;
// Reset the iterator 'that' to its end position
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
```

```
#endif
void _GTreeIterToEnd(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  }
#endif
 that->_curPos = ((GSet*)&(that->_seq))->_tail;
// Step the iterator 'that' at its next position
// Return true if it could move to the next position
// Return false if it's already at the last position
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool _GTreeIterStep(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  if (that->_curPos == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeInvalidArg;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that->_curPos' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
 }
#endif
  if (that->_curPos->_next != NULL) {
    that->_curPos = that->_curPos->_next;
    return true;
 return false;
// Step back the iterator 'that' at its next position
// Return true if it could move to the previous position
// Return false if it's already at the first position
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool _GTreeIterStepBack(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  if (that->_curPos == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeInvalidArg;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that->_curPos' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  }
#endif
  if (that->_curPos->_prev != NULL) {
    that->_curPos = that->_curPos->_prev;
    return true;
 return false;
```

```
}
// Apply a function to all elements' data of the GTree of the iterator
// The iterator is first reset, then the function is apply sequencially
// using the Step function of the iterator
// The applied function takes to void* arguments: 'data' is the _data
// property of the nodes, 'param' is a hook to allow the user to pass
// parameters to the function through a user-defined structure
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterApply(GTreeIter* that,
  void(*fun)(void* data, void* param), void* param) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  if (fun == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'fun' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  }
#endif
  // Reset the iterator;
  GTreeIterReset(that);
  // If the associated tree is not empty
  if (GSetNbElem(&(that->_seq)) > 0) {
    // For each node of the tree
    do {
      // Apply the user function
      fun(GTreeIterGetData(that), param);
    } while (GTreeIterStep(that));
// Return true if the iterator is at the start of the elements (from
// its point of view, not the order in the GTree)
// Return false else
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool _GTreeIterIsFirst(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  7
#endif
 return (that->_curPos == ((GSet*)&(that->_seq))->_head);
// Return true if the iterator is at the end of the elements (from
// its point of view, not the order in the GTree)
// Return false else
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
bool _GTreeIterIsLast(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
```

```
if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  }
#endif
 return (that->_curPos == ((GSet*)&(that->_seq))->_tail);
\ensuremath{//} Change the attached tree of the iterator, and reset it
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterDepthSetGTree(GTreeIterDepth* that, GTree* tree) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  if (tree == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'tree' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
  // Set the tree
  ((GTreeIter*)that)->_tree = tree;
  // Update the sequence
  GTreeIterDepthUpdate(that);
  // Reset the iterator
  GTreeIterReset(that);
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterBreadthSetGTree(GTreeIterBreadth* that, GTree* tree) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  if (tree == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'tree' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  }
#endif
  \ensuremath{//} 
 Set the tree
  ((GTreeIter*)that)->_tree = tree;
  // Update the sequence
  GTreeIterBreadthUpdate(that);
  // Reset the iterator
  GTreeIterReset(that);
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void _GTreeIterValueSetGTree(GTreeIterValue* that, GTree* tree) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
```

```
GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  if (tree == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'tree' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
  // Set the tree
  ((GTreeIter*)that)->_tree = tree;
  // Update the sequence
  GTreeIterValueUpdate(that);
  // Reset the iterator
  GTreeIterReset(that);
// Return the user data of the tree currently pointed to by the iterator
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
void* _GTreeIterGetData(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  if (that->_curPos == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeInvalidArg;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that->_curPos' is null");
   PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
 }
#endif
return ((GTree*)(that->_curPos->_data))->_data;
}
// Return the tree currently pointed to by the iterator
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
GTree* _GTreeIterGetGTree(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
 return (GTree*)(that->_curPos->_data);
// Return the tree associated to the iterator 'that'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
GTree* _GTreeIterGTree(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
 if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
```

```
PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
  }
#endif
 return that->_tree;
// Return the sequaence of the iterator 'that'
#if BUILDMODE != 0
inline
#endif
GSetGTree* _GTreeIterSeq(GTreeIter* that) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(GSetErr->_msg, "'that' is null");
    PBErrCatch(GSetErr);
#endif
 return &(that->_seq);
```

3 Makefile

```
#directory
PBERRDIR=../PBErr
GSETDIR=../GSet
# Build mode
# 0: development (max safety, no optimisation)
# 1: release (min safety, optimisation)
# 2: fast and furious (no safety, optimisation)
BUTI.DMODE=1
include $(PBERRDIR)/Makefile.inc
INCPATH=-I./ -I$(PBERRDIR)/ -I$(GSETDIR)/
BUILDOPTIONS=$(BUILDPARAM) $(INCPATH)
# compiler
COMPILER=gcc
#rules
all : main
main: main.o pberr.o gtree.o gset.o Makefile
$(COMPILER) main.o pberr.o gtree.o gset.o $(LINKOPTIONS) -o main
main.o : main.c $(PBERRDIR)/pberr.h gtree.h gtree-inline.c Makefile
$(COMPILER) $(BUILDOPTIONS) -c main.c
gtree.o : gtree.c gtree.h gtree-inline.c Makefile $(GSETDIR)/gset-inline.c $(GSETDIR)/gset.h
$(COMPILER) $(BUILDOPTIONS) -c gtree.c
gset.o : $(GSETDIR)/gset.c $(GSETDIR)/gset.h $(GSETDIR)/gset-inline.c Makefile
$(COMPILER) $(BUILDOPTIONS) -c $(GSETDIR)/gset.c
pberr.o : $(PBERRDIR)/pberr.c $(PBERRDIR)/pberr.h Makefile
$(COMPILER) $(BUILDOPTIONS) -c $(PBERRDIR)/pberr.c
```

```
clean :
rm -rf *.o main
valgrind :
valgrind -v --track-origins=yes --leak-check=full --gen-suppressions=yes --show-leak-kinds=all ./main
unitTest :
main > unitTest.txt; diff unitTest.txt unitTestRef.txt
```

4 Unit tests

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include "pberr.h"
#include "gtree.h"
#define RANDOMSEED 0
void UnitTestGTreeCreateFree() {
  GTree* tree = GTreeCreate();
  if (tree == NULL ||
    tree->_parent != NULL ||
    GSetNbElem(&(tree->_subtrees)) != 0 ||
    tree->_data != NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeCreate failed");
    PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  GTreeFree(&tree);
  if (tree != NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeFree failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  int data = 1;
  tree = GTreeCreateData(&data);
  if (tree == NULL ||
    tree->_parent != NULL ||
    GSetNbElem(&(tree->_subtrees)) != 0 ||
    tree->_data != &data) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeCreateData failed");
    PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  GTreeFree(&tree);
  GTree treeStatic = GTreeCreateStatic();
  if (treeStatic._parent != NULL ||
    GSetNbElem(&(treeStatic._subtrees)) != 0 ||
    treeStatic._data != NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeCreateStatic failed");
    PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
```

```
GTreeFreeStatic(&treeStatic);
 printf("UnitTestGTreeCreateFree OK\n");
void UnitTestGTreeGetSet() {
 GTree tree = GTreeCreateStatic();
 int data = 1;
  tree._data = &data;
 if (GTreeData(&tree) != &data) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeData failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 int data2 = 1;
  GTreeSetData(&tree, &data2);
  if (GTreeData(&tree) != &data2) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeSetData failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  if (GTreeSubtrees(&tree) != &(tree._subtrees)) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeSubTrees failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  if (GTreeIsRoot(&tree) == false) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIsRoot failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 tree._parent = &tree;
  if (GTreeIsRoot(&tree) == true) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIsRoot failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 if (GTreeParent(&tree) != &tree) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeParent failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  tree._parent = NULL;
  if (GTreeIsLeaf(&tree) == false) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIsLeaf failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 GTreeAppendData(&tree, &data);
 if (GTreeIsLeaf(&tree) == true) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIsLeaf failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 GTreeFreeStatic(&tree);
 printf("UnitTestGTreeGetSet \ OK\n");\\
void UnitTestGTreeCutGetSize() {
  GTree tree = GTreeCreateStatic();
 int data = 1;
 GTreeAppendData(&tree, &data);
 GTreeAppendData(&tree, &data);
```

```
GTreeAppendData(GTreeSubtree(&tree, 1), &data);
  if (GTreeGetSize(&tree) != 3) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeGetSize failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 GTree* cuttree = GTreeSubtree(&tree, 1);
  GTreeCut(cuttree);
  if (GTreeGetSize(&tree) != 1 ||
    GTreeGetSize(cuttree) != 1) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeCut failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 GTreeFreeStatic(&tree);
 GTreeFree(&cuttree);
 printf("UnitTestGTreeCutGetSize OK\n");
void UnitTestGTree() {
 UnitTestGTreeCreateFree();
 UnitTestGTreeGetSet();
 UnitTestGTreeCutGetSize();
 printf("UnitTestGTree OK\n");
int dataExampleTree[10] = {0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9};
GTree* GetExampleTree() {
 GTree* tree = GTreeCreate();
 GTreeAddSortData(tree, dataExampleTree + 0, 0);
 GTreeAddSortData(tree, dataExampleTree + 9, 9);
  GTree* subtree = GTreeSubtree(tree, 0);
  GTreeAddSortData(subtree, dataExampleTree + 1, 1);
  GTreeAddSortData(subtree, dataExampleTree + 2, 2);
  subtree = GTreeSubtree(tree, 1);
  GTreeAddSortData(subtree, dataExampleTree + 3, 3);
  GTreeAddSortData(subtree, dataExampleTree + 4, 4);
  subtree = GTreeSubtree(subtree, 0);
  GTreeAddSortData(subtree, dataExampleTree + 8, 8);
  GTreeAddSortData(subtree, dataExampleTree + 6, 6);
  subtree = GTreeSubtree(subtree, 1);
 GTreeAddSortData(subtree, dataExampleTree + 7, 7);
  GTreeAddSortData(subtree, dataExampleTree + 5, 5);
 return tree;
void funApply(void* data, void* param) {
 printf("%d%c", *(int*)data,*(char*)param);
void UnitTestGTreeIterDepth() {
 GTree* tree = GetExampleTree();
 GTreeIterDepth* iter = GTreeIterDepthCreate(tree);
  if (iter == NULL ||
    iter->_iter._tree != tree ||
    GSetNbElem(&(iter->_iter._seq)) != 10 ||
    iter->_iter._curPos != iter->_iter._seq._set._head) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterDepthCreate failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 int check[10] = \{0,1,2,9,3,6,8,5,7,4\};
```

```
int iCheck = 0;
do {
  int* data = GTreeIterGetData(iter);
  if (*data != check[iCheck]) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterDepth failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 }
  ++iCheck;
} while (GTreeIterStep(iter));
GTreeIterFree(&iter);
if (iter != NULL) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterFree failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
GTreeIterDepth iterstatic = GTreeIterDepthCreateStatic(tree);
if (iterstatic._iter._tree != tree ||
  GSetNbElem(&(iterstatic._iter._seq)) != 10 ||
  iterstatic._iter._curPos != iterstatic._iter._seq._set._head) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterDepthCreateStatic failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
iCheck = 0;
do {
  int* data = GTreeIterGetData(&iterstatic);
  if (*data != check[iCheck]) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
   sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterDepth failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 ++iCheck;
} while (GTreeIterStep(&iterstatic));
check[3] = 12;
dataExampleTree[9] = 12;
GTreeIterDepthUpdate(&iterstatic);
iCheck = 0;
do {
  int* data = GTreeIterGetData(&iterstatic);
  if (*data != check[iCheck]) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterUpdate failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  ++iCheck;
} while (GTreeIterStep(&iterstatic));
dataExampleTree[9] = 9;
GTreeIterReset(&iterstatic);
if (iterstatic._iter._curPos != iterstatic._iter._seq._set._head) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterReset failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsFirst(&iterstatic) == false) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsFirst failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsLast(&iterstatic) == true) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsLast failed");
```

```
PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 }
  if (GTreeIterGetGTree(&iterstatic) != GTreeSubtree(tree, 0)) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterGetGTree failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  GTreeIterToEnd(&iterstatic);
 if (iterstatic._iter._curPos != iterstatic._iter._seq._set._tail) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterToEnd failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 if (GTreeIterIsFirst(&iterstatic) == true) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsFirst failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  if (GTreeIterIsLast(&iterstatic) == false) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsLast failed");
    PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 GTreeIterStepBack(&iterstatic);
 if (iterstatic._iter._curPos->_next !=
    iterstatic._iter._seq._set._tail) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterStepBack failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 if (GTreeIterGTree(&iterstatic) != tree) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterGTree failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 if (GTreeIterSeq(&iterstatic) != &(iterstatic._iter._seq)) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterSeq failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 }
 char c = ',';
 GTreeIterApply(&iterstatic, &funApply, &c);
 printf("\n");
  GTree* treeB = GTreeCreate();
 GTreeIterSetGTree(&iterstatic, treeB);
  if (GTreeIterGTree(&iterstatic) != treeB ||
    GSetNbElem(&(iterstatic._iter._seq)) != 0) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterSetGTree failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 GTreeIterFreeStatic(&iterstatic);
 GTreeFree(&tree);
 GTreeFree(&treeB);
 printf("UnitTestGTreeIterDepth\ OK\n");\\
void UnitTestGTreeIterBreadth() {
  GTree* tree = GetExampleTree();
  GTreeIterBreadth* iter = GTreeIterBreadthCreate(tree);
 if (iter == NULL ||
    iter->_iter._tree != tree ||
```

```
GSetNbElem(&(iter->_iter._seq)) != 10 ||
  iter->_iter._curPos != iter->_iter._seq._set._head) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterBreadthCreate failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
int check[10] = \{0,9,1,2,3,4,6,8,5,7\};
int iCheck = 0;
do {
 int* data = GTreeIterGetData(iter);
  if (*data != check[iCheck]) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterBreadth failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 }
  ++iCheck;
} while (GTreeIterStep(iter));
GTreeIterFree(&iter);
if (iter != NULL) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterFree failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
GTreeIterBreadth iterstatic = GTreeIterBreadthCreateStatic(tree);
if (iterstatic._iter._tree != tree ||
  GSetNbElem(&(iterstatic._iter._seq)) != 10 ||
  iterstatic._iter._curPos != iterstatic._iter._seq._set._head) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterBreadthCreateStatic failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
}
iCheck = 0;
do {
  int* data = GTreeIterGetData(&iterstatic);
  if (*data != check[iCheck]) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterBreadth failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
 }
  ++iCheck;
} while (GTreeIterStep(&iterstatic));
check[1] = 12;
dataExampleTree[9] = 12;
GTreeIterBreadthUpdate(&iterstatic);
iCheck = 0:
do {
  int* data = GTreeIterGetData(&iterstatic);
  if (*data != check[iCheck]) {
   GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterUpdate failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  ++iCheck;
} while (GTreeIterStep(&iterstatic));
dataExampleTree[9] = 9;
GTreeIterReset(&iterstatic);
if (iterstatic._iter._curPos != iterstatic._iter._seq._set._head) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterReset failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsFirst(&iterstatic) == false) {
```

```
GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsFirst failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsLast(&iterstatic) == true) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsLast failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterGetGTree(&iterstatic) != GTreeSubtree(tree, 0)) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterGetGTree failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
GTreeIterToEnd(&iterstatic);
if (iterstatic._iter._curPos != iterstatic._iter._seq._set._tail) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterToEnd failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsFirst(&iterstatic) == true) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsFirst failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsLast(&iterstatic) == false) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsLast failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
GTreeIterStepBack(&iterstatic);
if (iterstatic._iter._curPos->_next !=
  iterstatic._iter._seq._set._tail) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterStepBack failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterGTree(&iterstatic) != tree) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterGTree failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterSeq(&iterstatic) != &(iterstatic._iter._seq)) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterSeq failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
char c = ',';
GTreeIterApply(&iterstatic, &funApply, &c);
printf("\n");
GTree* treeB = GTreeCreate();
GTreeIterSetGTree(&iterstatic, treeB);
if (GTreeIterGTree(&iterstatic) != treeB ||
  GSetNbElem(&(iterstatic._iter._seq)) != 0) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterSetGTree failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
GTreeIterFreeStatic(&iterstatic);
GTreeFree(&tree);
GTreeFree(&treeB);
printf("UnitTestGTreeIterBreadth OK\n");
```

```
}
void UnitTestGTreeIterValue() {
  GTree* tree = GetExampleTree();
  GTreeIterValue* iter = GTreeIterValueCreate(tree);
  if (iter == NULL ||
    iter->_iter._tree != tree ||
    GSetNbElem(&(iter->_iter._seq)) != 10 ||
    iter->_iter._curPos != iter->_iter._seq._set._head) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterValueCreate failed");
   PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  int check[10] = \{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\};
  int iCheck = 0:
  do {
    int* data = GTreeIterGetData(iter);
    if (*data != check[iCheck]) {
      GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
      sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterValue failed");
      PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
    ++iCheck;
  } while (GTreeIterStep(iter));
  GTreeIterFree(&iter);
  if (iter != NULL) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterFree failed");
    PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  GTreeIterValue iterstatic = GTreeIterValueCreateStatic(tree);
  if (iterstatic._iter._tree != tree ||
    GSetNbElem(&(iterstatic._iter._seq)) != 10 ||
    iterstatic._iter._curPos != iterstatic._iter._seq._set._head) {
    GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterValueCreateStatic failed");
    PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  iCheck = 0;
  do {
    int* data = GTreeIterGetData(&iterstatic);
    if (*data != check[iCheck]) {
      GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
      sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterValue failed");
      PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
    }
    ++iCheck;
  } while (GTreeIterStep(&iterstatic));
  check[9] = 12;
  dataExampleTree[9] = 12;
  GTreeIterValueUpdate(&iterstatic);
  iCheck = 0;
  do {
    int* data = GTreeIterGetData(&iterstatic);
    if (*data != check[iCheck]) {
      GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
      sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterUpdate failed");
      PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
    }
    ++iCheck;
  } while (GTreeIterStep(&iterstatic));
  dataExampleTree[9] = 9;
```

```
GTreeIterReset(&iterstatic);
if (iterstatic._iter._curPos != iterstatic._iter._seq._set._head) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterReset failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsFirst(&iterstatic) == false) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsFirst failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsLast(&iterstatic) == true) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsLast failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterGetGTree(&iterstatic) != GTreeSubtree(tree, 0)) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterGetGTree failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
GTreeIterToEnd(&iterstatic);
if (iterstatic._iter._curPos != iterstatic._iter._seq._set._tail) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterToEnd failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsFirst(&iterstatic) == true) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsFirst failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterIsLast(&iterstatic) == false) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterIsLast failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
GTreeIterStepBack(&iterstatic);
if (iterstatic._iter._curPos->_next !=
  iterstatic._iter._seq._set._tail) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterStepBack failed");
  PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterGTree(&iterstatic) != tree) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterGTree failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
if (GTreeIterSeq(&iterstatic) != &(iterstatic._iter._seq)) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
  sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterSeq failed");
 PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
char c = ',';
GTreeIterApply(&iterstatic, &funApply, &c);
printf("\n");
GTree* treeB = GTreeCreate();
GTreeIterSetGTree(&iterstatic, treeB);
if (GTreeIterGTree(&iterstatic) != treeB ||
  GSetNbElem(&(iterstatic._iter._seq)) != 0) {
  GTreeErr->_type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
```

```
sprintf(GTreeErr->_msg, "GTreeIterSetGTree failed");
    PBErrCatch(GTreeErr);
  GTreeIterFreeStatic(&iterstatic);
  GTreeFree(&tree);
  GTreeFree(&treeB);
 printf("UnitTestGTreeIterValue OK\n");
void UnitTestGTreeIter() {
 UnitTestGTreeIterDepth();
  UnitTestGTreeIterBreadth();
 UnitTestGTreeIterValue();
 printf("UnitTestGTreeIter OK\n");
void UnitTestAll() {
 UnitTestGTree();
  UnitTestGTreeIter();
 printf("UnitTestAll OK\n");
int main() {
  UnitTestAll();
  // Return success code
 return 0;
```

5 Unit tests output

UnitTestGTreeCreateFree OK
UnitTestGTreeGetSet OK
UnitTestGTreeCutGetSize OK
UnitTestGTree OK
0,1,2,9,3,6,8,5,7,4,
UnitTestGTreeIterDepth OK
0,9,1,2,3,4,6,8,5,7,
UnitTestGTreeIterBreadth OK
0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,
UnitTestGTreeIterValue OK
UnitTestGTreeIter OK
UnitTestAll OK