

PBErr

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Introduction

PBErr is a C library providing structures and functions to manage exception at runtime.

It uses no external library.

1 Interface

```
// ===== PBERR.H =====  
  
#ifndef PBERR_H  
#define PBERR_H  
  
// ===== Include =====  
  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <stdio.h>
```

```

#include <stdbool.h>
#include <execinfo.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <setjmp.h>
#include <signal.h>

// ===== Define =====

#define PBERR_MAXSTACKHEIGHT 10
#define PBERR_MSGLENGTHMAX 256

// ===== Data structure =====

typedef enum PBErrType {
    PBErrTypeUnknown,
    PBErrTypeMallocFailed,
    PBErrTypeNullPointer,
    PBErrTypeInvalidArg,
    PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed,
    PBErrTypeOther,
    PBErrTypeInvalidData,
    PBErrTypeIOError,
    PBErrTypeNotYetImplemented,
    PBErrTypeRuntimeError,
    PBErrTypeNb
} PBErrType;

typedef struct PBErr {
    // Error message
    char _msg[PBERR_MSGLENGTHMAX];
    // Error type
    PBErrType _type;
    // Stream for output
    FILE* _stream;
    // Fatal mode, if true exit when catch
    bool _fatal;
} PBErr;

// ===== Global variable =====

extern PBErr thePBErr;
extern PBErr* PBMathErr;
extern PBErr* GSetErr;
extern PBErr* ELORankErr;
extern PBErr* ShapoidErr;
extern PBErr* BCurveErr;
extern PBErr* GenBrushErr;
extern PBErr* FracNoiseErr;
extern PBErr* GenAlgErr;
extern PBErr* GradErr;
extern PBErr* KnapSackErr;
extern PBErr* NeuraNetErr;
extern PBErr* PBPhysErr;
extern PBErr* GenTreeErr;
extern PBErr* JSONErr;
extern PBErr* MiniFrameErr;
extern PBErr* PixelToPosEstimatorErr;
extern PBErr* PBDataAnalysisErr;
extern PBErr* PBImgAnalysisErr;
extern PBErr* PBFileSysErr;

```

```

extern PBErr* SDSIAErr;
extern PBErr* GDataSetErr;
extern PBErr* ResPublishErr;
extern PBErr* TheSquidErr;
extern PBErr* CBoErr;
extern PBErr* CrypticErr;
extern PBErr* GradAutomatonErr;
extern PBErr* SmallyErr;
extern PBErr* BuzzyErr;
extern PBErr* NeuraMorphErr;

// ===== Functions declaration =====

// Static constructor
PBErr PBErrCreateStatic(void);

// Reset thePBErr
void PBErrReset(PBErr* const that);

// Hook for error handling
void PBErrCatch(PBErr* const that);

// Print the PBErr 'that' on 'stream'
void PBErrPrintln(const PBErr* const that, FILE* const stream);

// Secured malloc
#if defined(PBERRALL) || defined(PBERRSAFE_MALLOC)
    void* PBErrMalloc(PBErr* const that, const size_t size);
#else
    #define PBErrMalloc(That, Size) malloc(Size)
#endif

// Secured I/O
#if defined(PBERRALL) || defined(PBERRSAFE_IO)
    FILE* PBErrOpenStreamIn(PBErr* const that, const char* const path);
    FILE* PBErrOpenStreamOut(PBErr* const that, const char* const path);
    void PBErrCloseStream(PBErr* const that, FILE* const fd);

    bool _PBErrScanfShort(PBErr* const that,
        FILE* const stream, const char* const format, short* const data);
    bool _PBErrScanfInt(PBErr* const that,
        FILE* const stream, const char* const format, int* const data);
    bool _PBErrScanfFloat(PBErr* const that,
        FILE* const stream, const char* const format, float* const data);
    bool _PBErrScanfStr(PBErr* const that,
        FILE* const stream, const char* const format, char* const data);

    bool _PBErrPrintfShort(PBErr* const that,
        FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const short data);
    bool _PBErrPrintfInt(PBErr* const that,
        FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const int data);
    bool _PBErrPrintfLong(PBErr* const that,
        FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const long data);
    bool _PBErrPrintfFloat(PBErr* const that,
        FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const float data);
    bool _PBErrPrintfStr(PBErr* const that,
        FILE* const stream, const char* const format,
        const char* const data);
#else
    #define PBErrOpenStreamIn(Err, Path) \
        fopen(Path, "r")
    #define PBErrOpenStreamOut(Err, Path) \

```

```

    fopen(Path, "w")
#define PBErriCloseStream(Err, Stream) \
    fclose(Stream)

#define PBErriScanf(Err, Stream, Format, Data) \
    (fscanf(Stream, Format, Data) == EOF)
#define PBErriPrintf(Err, Stream, Format, Data) \
    (fprintf(Stream, Format, Data) < 0)
#endif

// Hook for invalid polymorphisms
void PBErriInvalidPolymorphism(void*t, ...);

// ===== Polymorphism =====

#if defined(PBERRALL) || defined(PBERRSAFEIO)
    #define PBErriScanf(Err, Stream, Format, Data) _Generic(Data, \
        short*: _PBErriScanfShort, \
        int*: _PBErriScanfInt, \
        float*: _PBErriScanfFloat, \
        char*: _PBErriScanfStr, \
        default: PBErriInvalidPolymorphism) (Err, Stream, Format, Data)

    #define PBErriPrintf(Err, Stream, Format, Data) _Generic(Data, \
        short: _PBErriPrintfShort, \
        int: _PBErriPrintfInt, \
        long: _PBErriPrintfLong, \
        float: _PBErriPrintfFloat, \
        char*: _PBErriPrintfStr, \
        default: PBErriInvalidPolymorphism) (Err, Stream, Format, Data)
#endif
#endif

```

2 Code

2.1 pberr.c

```

// ===== PBERR.C =====

// ===== Include =====

#include "pberr.h"

// ===== Define =====

// Default PBErri
PBErri thePBErri = {._msg[0] = '\0', ._type = PBErriTypeUnknown,
    ._stream = NULL, ._fatal = true};
// Declare a pointer for each repository, by default they are
// all pointing toward the default PBErri, but it allows the
// user to manage separately the errors if necessary
PBErri* PBMathErr = &thePBErri;
PBErri* GSetErr = &thePBErri;
PBErri* ELORankErr = &thePBErri;
PBErri* ShapoidErr = &thePBErri;
PBErri* BCurveErr = &thePBErri;
PBErri* GenBrushErr = &thePBErri;

```

```

PBErr* FracNoiseErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GenAlgErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GradErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* KnapSackErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* NeuraNetErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PBPhysErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GenTreeErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* JSONErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* MiniFrameErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PixelToPosEstimatorErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PBDataAnalysisErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PBImpAnalysisErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PBFileSysErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* SDSIAErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GDataSetErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* ResPublishErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* TheSquidErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* CBoErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* CrypticErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GradAutomatonErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* SmallyErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* BuzzyErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* NeuraMorphErr = &thePBErr;

const char* PBErrTypeLbl[PBErrTypeNb] = {
    "unknown",
    "malloc failed",
    "null pointer",
    "invalid arguments",
    "unit test failed",
    "other",
    "invalid data",
    "I/O error",
    "not yet implemented",
    "runtime error"
};

// ===== Functions implementation =====

// Static constructor
PBErr PBErrCreateStatic(void) {
    PBErr that = {._msg[0] = '\0', ._type = PBErrTypeUnknown,
        ._stream = NULL, ._fatal = true};
    return that;
}

// Reset thePBErr
void PBErrReset(PBErr* const that) {
    if (that == NULL)
        return;
    that->_msg[0] = '\0';
    that->_type = PBErrTypeUnknown;
    that->_fatal = true;
}

// Hook for error handling
// Print the error type, the error message, the stack
// Exit if _fatal == true
// Reset the PBErr
void PBErrCatch(PBErr* const that) {
    if (that == NULL)
        return;

```

```

FILE* stream = (that->_stream ? that->_stream : stderr);
fprintf(stream, "---- PBErCatch ----\n");
PBErPrintln(that, stream);
fprintf(stream, "Stack:\n");
void* stack[PBEr_MAXSTACKHEIGHT] = {NULL};
int stackHeight = backtrace(stack, PBEr_MAXSTACKHEIGHT);
backtrace_symbols_fd(stack, stackHeight, fileno(stream));
if (errno != 0) {
    fprintf(stream, "errno: %s\n", strerror(errno));
    errno = 0;
}
if (that->_fatal) {
    fprintf(stream, "Exiting\n");
    fprintf(stream, "-----\n");
    exit(that->_type);
}
fprintf(stream, "-----\n");
PBErReset(that);
}

// Print the PBEr 'that' on 'stream'
void PBErPrintln(const PBEr* const that, FILE* const stream) {
    // If the PBEr or stream is null
    if (that == NULL || stream == NULL)
        // Nothing to do
        return;
    if (that->_type > 0 && that->_type < PBErTypeNb)
        fprintf(stream, "PBErType: %s\n", PBErTypeLbl[that->_type]);
    if (that->_msg[0] != '\0')
        fprintf(stream, "PBErMsg: %s\n", that->_msg);
    if (that->_fatal)
        fprintf(stream, "PBErFatal: true\n");
    else
        fprintf(stream, "PBErFatal: false\n");
}

// Secured malloc
#if defined(PBErRALL) || defined(PBErSAFEMALLOC)
void* PBErMalloc(PBEr* const that, const size_t size) {
    void* ret = malloc(size);
    if (ret == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErTypeMallocFailed;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "malloc of %ld bytes failed\n",
            (unsigned long int)size);
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErCatch(that);
    }
    return ret;
}
#endif

// Secured I/O
#if defined(PBErRALL) || defined(PBErSAFEIO)

FILE* PBErOpenStreamIn(PBEr* const that, const char* const path) {
    #if BUILDMODE == 0
        if (that == NULL) {
            that->_type = PBErTypeNullPointer;
            sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null");
            that->_fatal = true;
            PBErCatch(that);
        }
    #endif
}

```

```

    if (path == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'path' is null");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
#endif
    FILE* fd = fopen(path, "r");
    if (fd == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "fopen failed for %s", path);
        that->_fatal = false;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    return fd;
}

FILE* PBErrOpenStreamOut(PBErr* const that, const char* const path) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
    if (that == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (path == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'path' is null");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
#endif
    FILE* fd = fopen(path, "w");
    if (fd == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "fopen failed for %s", path);
        that->_fatal = false;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    return fd;
}

void PBErrCloseStream(PBErr* const that, FILE* const fd) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
    if (that == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (fd == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'fd' is null");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
#endif
    (void)that;
    fclose(fd);
}

```

```

bool _PBErrScanfShort(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, short* const data) {
    #if BUILDMODE == 0
        if (that == NULL) {
            that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
            sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
            that->_fatal = true;
            PBErrCatch(that);
        }
        if (stream == NULL) {
            that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
            sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
            that->_fatal = true;
            PBErrCatch(that);
        }
        if (format == NULL) {
            that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
            sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
            that->_fatal = true;
            PBErrCatch(that);
        }
        if (data == NULL) {
            that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
            sprintf(that->_msg, "'data' is null\n");
            that->_fatal = true;
            PBErrCatch(that);
        }
    #endif
    // Read from the stream
    if (fscanf(stream, format, data) == EOF) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "fscanf failed\n");
        that->_fatal = false;
        PBErrCatch(that);
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

bool _PBErrScanfInt(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, int* const data) {
    #if BUILDMODE == 0
        if (that == NULL) {
            that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
            sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
            that->_fatal = true;
            PBErrCatch(that);
        }
        if (stream == NULL) {
            that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
            sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
            that->_fatal = true;
            PBErrCatch(that);
        }
        if (format == NULL) {
            that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
            sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
            that->_fatal = true;
            PBErrCatch(that);
        }
        if (data == NULL) {
            that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;

```



```

        sprintf(that->_msg, "'data' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErriCatch(that);
    }
#endif
    // Read from the stream
    if (fscanf(stream, format, data) == EOF) {
        that->_type = PBErriTypeIOError;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "fscanf failed\n");
        that->_fatal = false;
        PBErriCatch(that);
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

bool _PBErriScanfFloat(PBErri* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, float* const data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
    if (that == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErriTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErriCatch(that);
    }
    if (stream == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErriTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErriCatch(that);
    }
    if (format == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErriTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErriCatch(that);
    }
    if (data == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErriTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'data' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErriCatch(that);
    }
}
#endif
    // Read from the stream
    if (fscanf(stream, format, data) == EOF) {
        that->_type = PBErriTypeIOError;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "fscanf failed\n");
        that->_fatal = false;
        PBErriCatch(that);
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

bool _PBErriScanfStr(PBErri* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, char* const data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
    if (that == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErriTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
    }

```

```

        PBErCatch(that);
    }
    if (stream == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErCatch(that);
    }
    if (format == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErCatch(that);
    }
    if (data == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'data' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErCatch(that);
    }
}
#endif
// Read from the stream
if (fscanf(stream, format, data) == EOF) {
    that->_type = PBErTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fscanf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErCatch(that);
    return false;
}
return true;
}

bool _PBErPrintfShort(PBEr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const short data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
    if (that == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErCatch(that);
    }
    if (stream == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErCatch(that);
    }
    if (format == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErCatch(that);
    }
}
#endif
// Print to the stream
if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
    that->_type = PBErTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErCatch(that);
    return false;
}
}

```

```

    return true;
}

bool _PBErrPrintfLong(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const long data) {
#ifdef BUILDMODE == 0
    if (that == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (stream == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (format == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
}
#endif
    // Print to the stream
    if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");
        that->_fatal = false;
        PBErrCatch(that);
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

bool _PBErrPrintfInt(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const int data) {
#ifdef BUILDMODE == 0
    if (that == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (stream == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (format == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
}
#endif
    // Print to the stream
    if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");

```

```

        that->_fatal = false;
        PBErrCatch(that);
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

bool _PBErrPrintfFloat(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const float data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
    if (that == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (stream == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (format == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
#endif
    // Print to the stream
    if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");
        that->_fatal = false;
        PBErrCatch(that);
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

bool _PBErrPrintfStr(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format,
    const char* const data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
    if (that == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (stream == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
    if (format == NULL) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
        that->_fatal = true;
        PBErrCatch(that);
    }
#endif
}

```

```

#endif
    // Print to the stream
    if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
        that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
        sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");
        that->_fatal = false;
        PBErrCatch(that);
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

#endif

```

3 Makefile

```

# Build mode
# 0: development (max safety, no optimisation)
# 1: release (min safety, optimisation)
# 2: fast and furious (no safety, optimisation)
BUILD_MODE?=1

all: pbmake_wget main

# Automatic installation of the repository PBMake in the parent folder
pbmake_wget:
if [ ! -d ../PBMake ]; then wget https://github.com/BayashiPascal/PBMake/archive/master.zip; unzip master.zip; rm -f

# Makefile definitions
MAKEFILE_INC=../PBMake/Makefile.inc
include $(MAKEFILE_INC)

# Rules to make the executable
repo=pberr
$$(repo)_EXENAME): \
$$(repo)_EXENAME).o \
$$(repo)_EXE_DEP) \
$$(repo)_DEP)
$(COMPILER) 'echo "$$(repo)_EXE_DEP) $$(repo)_EXENAME).o" | tr ' ' '\n' | sort -u' $(LINK_ARG) $$(repo)_LINK_ARG)

$$(repo)_EXENAME).o: \
$$(repo)_DIR)/$$(repo)_EXENAME).c \
$$(repo)_INC_H_EXE) \
$$(repo)_EXE_DEP)
$(COMPILER) $(BUILD_ARG) $$(repo)_BUILD_ARG) 'echo "$$(repo)_INC_DIR)" | tr ' ' '\n' | sort -u' -c $$(repo)_DIR)/

```

4 Unit tests

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <math.h>
#include "pberr.h"

```

```

void UnitTestCreateStatic() {
    printf("UnitTestCreateStatic\n");
    PBErr err = PBErrCreateStatic();
    PBErrPrintln(&err, stdout);
}

void UnitTestReset() {
    printf("UnitTestReset\n");
    PBErr err = PBErrCreateStatic();
    PBErr clone = err;
    memset(&err, 0, sizeof(PBErr));
    PBErrReset(&err);
    printf("Reset ");
    if (memcmp(&err, &clone, sizeof(PBErr)) == 0)
        printf("OK");
    else
        printf("NOK");
    printf("\n");
}

void UnitTestMalloc() {
    printf("UnitTestMalloc\n");
    char* arr = PBErrMalloc(&thePBErr, 2);
    printf("Malloc ");
    if (arr == NULL)
        printf("NOK");
    else
        printf("OK");
    printf("\n");
    arr[0] = 0;
    arr[1] = 1;
    free(arr);
}

void UnitTestIO() {
    FILE* fd = PBErrOpenStreamOut(&thePBErr, "./testio.txt");
    short a = 1;
    PBErrPrintf(&thePBErr, fd, "%hi\n", a);
    short b = 2;
    PBErrPrintf(&thePBErr, fd, "%i\n", b);
    float c = 3.0;
    PBErrPrintf(&thePBErr, fd, "%f\n", c);
    char* d = "string";
    PBErrPrintf(&thePBErr, fd, "%s\n", d);
    PBErrCloseStream(&thePBErr, fd);
    fd = PBErrOpenStreamIn(&thePBErr, "./testio.txt");
    short checka;
    PBErrScanf(&thePBErr, fd, "%hi", &checka);
    if (a != checka) {
        thePBErr._stream = stdout;
        thePBErr._type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
        sprintf(thePBErr._msg, "UnitTestIO failed");
        thePBErr._fatal = false;
        PBErrCatch(&thePBErr);
    }
    int checkb;
    PBErrScanf(&thePBErr, fd, "%i", &checkb);
    if (b != checkb) {
        thePBErr._stream = stdout;
        thePBErr._type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
        sprintf(thePBErr._msg, "UnitTestIO failed");
        thePBErr._fatal = false;
    }
}

```

```

        PBErCatch(&thePBEr);
    }
    float checkc;
    PBErScanf(&thePBEr, fd, "%f", &checkc);
    if (fabs(c - checkc) > 0.0001) {
        thePBEr._stream = stdout;
        thePBEr._type = PBErTypeUnitTestFailed;
        sprintf(thePBEr._msg, "UnitTestIO failed");
        thePBEr._fatal = false;
        PBErCatch(&thePBEr);
    }
    char checkd[10];
    PBErScanf(&thePBEr, fd, "%s", checkd);
    if (strcmp(d, checkd) != 0) {
        thePBEr._stream = stdout;
        thePBEr._type = PBErTypeUnitTestFailed;
        sprintf(thePBEr._msg, "UnitTestIO failed");
        thePBEr._fatal = false;
        PBErCatch(&thePBEr);
    }
    PBErCloseStream(&thePBEr, fd);
    fd = PBErOpenStreamIn(&thePBEr, "./missingfile");
    printf("UnitTestIO OK\n");
}

void UnitTestCatch() {
    printf("UnitTestCatch\n");
    thePBEr._stream = stdout;
    thePBEr._type = PBErTypeInvalidArg;
    sprintf(thePBEr._msg, "UnitTestCatch: invalid arg");
    thePBEr._fatal = false;
    PBErCatch(&thePBEr);
    thePBEr._type = PBErTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(thePBEr._msg, "UnitTestCatch: null pointer");
    thePBEr._fatal = true;
    PBErCatch(&thePBEr);
}

void UnitTestAll() {
    PBErPrintln(&thePBEr, stdout);
    UnitTestCreateStatic();
    UnitTestReset();
    UnitTestMalloc();
    UnitTestIO();
    UnitTestCatch();
}

int main(void) {
    UnitTestAll();
    return 0;
}

```

5 Unit tests output

```

main(PBErCatch+0xd7) [0x55cc6f154cb7]
main(UnitTestAll+0xfb) [0x55cc6f154abb]
main(main+0xb) [0x55cc6f153e2b]
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6(__libc_start_main+0xe7) [0x7fc1e930dbf7]

```

```

main(_start+0x2a) [0x55cc6f153e6a]
main(PBErrCatch+0xd7) [0x55cc6f154cb7]
main(main+0xb) [0x55cc6f153e2b]
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6(__libc_start_main+0xe7) [0x7fc1e930dbf7]
main(_start+0x2a) [0x55cc6f153e6a]
PBFatal: true
UnitTestCreateStatic
PBFatal: true
UnitTestReset
Reset OK
UnitTestMalloc
Malloc OK
UnitTestIO OK
Caught exception NaN
Caught exception NaN at sublevel
Caught user defined exception
Caught exception Segv
Caught exception NaN in called function
UnitTestTryCatch OK
UnitTestCatch
---- PBErrCatch ----
PBFatalType: invalid arguments
PBFatalMsg: UnitTestCatch: invalid arg
PBFatal: false
Stack:
-----
---- PBErrCatch ----
PBFatalType: null pointer
PBFatalMsg: UnitTestCatch: null pointer
PBFatal: true
Stack:
Exiting
-----

```

testio.txt:

```

1
2
3.000000
string

```