PBErr

P. Baillehache

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Contents

Introduction

PBErr is a C library providing structures and functions to manage exception at runtime.

It uses no external library.

1 Interface

```
// ============ PBERR.H ================

#ifndef PBERR_H
#define PBERR_H

// ================= Include =================

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
```

```c
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <execinfo.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <setjmp.h>
#include <signal.h>


// ================= Define ==================

#define PBERR_MAXSTACKHEIGHT 10
#define PBERR_MSGLENGTHMAX 256

// ================= Data structure ==================

typedef enum PBErrType {
  PBErrTypeUnknown,
  PBErrTypeMallocFailed,
  PBErrTypeNullPointer,
  PBErrTypeInvalidArg,
  PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed,
  PBErrTypeOther,
  PBErrTypeInvalidData,
  PBErrTypeIOError,
  PBErrTypeNotYetImplemented,
  PBErrTypeRuntimeError,
  PBErrTypeNb
} PBErrType;

typedef struct PBErr {
  // Error message
  char _msg[PBERR_MSGLENGTHMAX];
  // Error type
  PBErrType _type;
  // Stream for output
  FILE* _stream;
  // Fatal mode, if true exit when catch
  bool _fatal;
} PBErr;

// ================= Global variable ==================

extern PBErr thePBErr;
extern PBErr* PBMathErr;
extern PBErr* GSetErr;
extern PBErr* ELORankErr;
extern PBErr* ShapoidErr;
extern PBErr* BCurveErr;
extern PBErr* GenBrushErr;
extern PBErr* FracNoiseErr;
extern PBErr* GenAlgErr;
extern PBErr* GradErr;
extern PBErr* KnapSackErr;
extern PBErr* NeuraNetErr;
extern PBErr* PBPhysErr;
extern PBErr* GenTreeErr;
extern PBErr* JSONErr;
extern PBErr* MiniFrameErr;
extern PBErr* PixelToPosEstimatorErr;
extern PBErr* PBDataAnalysisErr;
extern PBErr* PBImgAnalysisErr;
extern PBErr* PBFileSysErr;
```

```
extern PBErr* SDSIAErr;
extern PBErr* GDataSetErr;
extern PBErr* ResPublishErr;
extern PBErr* TheSquidErr;
extern PBErr* CBoErr;
extern PBErr* CrypticErr;
extern PBErr* GradAutomatonErr;
extern PBErr* SmallyErr;
extern PBErr* BuzzyErr;
extern PBErr* NeuraMorphErr;

// ================ Functions declaration ====================

// Static constructor
PBErr PBErrCreateStatic(void);

// Reset thePBErr
void PBErrReset(PBErr* const that);

// Hook for error handling
void PBErrCatch(PBErr* const that);

// Print the PBErr 'that' on 'stream'
void PBErrPrintln(const PBErr* const that, FILE* const stream);

// Secured malloc
#if defined(PBERRALL) || defined(PBERRSAFEMALLOC)
  void* PBErrMalloc(PBErr* const that, const size_t size);
#else
  #define PBErrMalloc(That, Size) malloc(Size)
#endif

// Secured I/O
#if defined(PBERRALL) || defined(PBERRSAFEIO)
  FILE* PBErrOpenStreamIn(PBErr* const that, const char* const path);
  FILE* PBErrOpenStreamOut(PBErr* const that, const char* const path);
  void PBErrCloseStream(PBErr* const that, FILE* const fd);

  bool _PBErrScanfShort(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, short* const data);
  bool _PBErrScanfInt(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, int* const data);
  bool _PBErrScanfFloat(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, float* const data);
  bool _PBErrScanfStr(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, char* const data);

  bool _PBErrPrintfShort(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const short data);
  bool _PBErrPrintfInt(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const int data);
  bool _PBErrPrintfLong(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const long data);
  bool _PBErrPrintfFloat(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const float data);
  bool _PBErrPrintfStr(PBErr* const that,
    FILE* const stream, const char* const format,
    const char* const data);
#else
  #define PBErrOpenStreamIn(Err, Path) \
    fopen(Path, "r")
  #define PBErrOpenStreamOut(Err, Path) \
```

```
    fopen(Path, "w")
  #define PBErrCloseStream(Err, Stream) \
    fclose(Stream)

  #define PBErrScanf(Err, Stream, Format, Data) \
    (fscanf(Stream, Format, Data) == EOF)
  #define PBErrPrintf(Err, Stream, Format, Data) \
    (fprintf(Stream, Format, Data) < 0)
#endif

// Hook for invalid polymorphisms
void PBErrInvalidPolymorphism(void*t, ...);

// Try/catch

enum PBErr_Exception {

  PBErr_Exception_MaxExceptionLevelReached = 1,
  PBErr_Exception_NaN,
  PBErr_Exception_IOError,
  PBErr_Exception_Segv,
  PBErr_Exception_LastID

};

void PBErrUnhandledException(int exc);
void PBErrExceptionLvlOverflow(void);
#define PBErrMaxExcLvl 256
jmp_buf PBErrExcJmp[PBErrMaxExcLvl];
extern int PBErrExcLvl;
#define PBErrTry \
  do { \
    int PBErrExc = 0; \
    if (PBErrExcLvl == PBErrMaxExcLvl) PBErrExceptionLvlOverflow(); \
    switch (PBErrExc = setjmp(PBErrExcJmp[PBErrExcLvl++])) { \
      case 0
#define PBErrCatchExc \
  break; \
  case
#define PBErrEndTry \
  break; \
  default: \
      if(PBErrExcLvl < 2) \
        PBErrUnhandledException(PBErrExc); \
      else { \
        PBErrExcLvl--; \
        PBErrRaise(PBErrExc); \
      } \
    } \
  } while(0); \
  PBErrExcLvl--;
#define PBErrRaise(e) longjmp(PBErrExcJmp[PBErrExcLvl - 1], e)
void PBErrSigSegvHandler(int signal, siginfo_t *si, void *arg);
void PBErrInitHandlerSigSegv(void);

// ================= Polymorphism ==================

#if defined(PBERRALL) || defined(PBERRSAFEIO)
  #define PBErrScanf(Err, Stream, Format, Data) _Generic(Data, \
    short*: _PBErrScanfShort, \
    int*: _PBErrScanfInt, \
    float*: _PBErrScanfFloat, \
```

```
    char*: _PBErrScanfStr, \
    default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) (Err, Stream, Format, Data)

  #define PBErrPrintf(Err, Stream, Format, Data) _Generic(Data, \
    short: _PBErrPrintfShort, \
    int: _PBErrPrintfInt, \
    long: _PBErrPrintfLong, \
    float: _PBErrPrintfFloat, \
    char*: _PBErrPrintfStr, \
    default: PBErrInvalidPolymorphism) (Err, Stream, Format, Data)
#endif

#endif
```

2 Code

2.1 pberr.c

```
// ============ PBERR.C ================

// ================= Include =================

#include "pberr.h"

// ================= Define ==================

// Default PBErr
PBErr thePBErr = {._msg[0] = '\0', ._type = PBErrTypeUnknown,
  ._stream = NULL, ._fatal = true};
// Declare a pointer for each repository, by default they are
// all pointing toward the default PBErr, but it allows the
// user to manage separately the errors if necessary
PBErr* PBMathErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GSetErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* ELORankErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* ShapoidErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* BCurveErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GenBrushErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* FracNoiseErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GenAlgErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GradErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* KnapSackErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* NeuraNetErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PBPhysErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GenTreeErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* JSONErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* MiniFrameErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PixelToPosEstimatorErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PBDataAnalysisErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PBImgAnalysisErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* PBFileSysErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* SDSIAErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GDataSetErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* ResPublishErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* TheSquidErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* CBoErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* CrypticErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* GradAutomatonErr = &thePBErr;
```

```
PBErr* SmallyErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* BuzzyErr = &thePBErr;
PBErr* NeuraMorphErr = &thePBErr;

const char* PBErrTypeLbl[PBErrTypeNb] = {
  "unknown",
  "malloc failed",
  "null pointer",
  "invalid arguments",
  "unit test failed",
  "other",
  "invalid data",
  "I/O error",
  "not yet implemented",
  "runtime error"
};

// ================ Functions implementation ====================

// Static constructor
PBErr PBErrCreateStatic(void) {
  PBErr that = {._msg[0] = '\0', ._type = PBErrTypeUnknown,
    ._stream = NULL, ._fatal = true};
  return that;
}

// Reset thePBErr
void PBErrReset(PBErr* const that) {
  if (that == NULL)
    return;
  that->_msg[0] = '\0';
  that->_type = PBErrTypeUnknown;
  that->_fatal = true;
}

// Hook for error handling
// Print the error type, the error message, the stack
// Exit if _fatal == true
// Reset the PBErr
void PBErrCatch(PBErr* const that) {
  if (that == NULL)
    return;
  FILE* stream = (that->_stream ? that->_stream : stderr);
  fprintf(stream, "---- PBErrCatch ----\n");
  PBErrPrintln(that, stream);
  fprintf(stream, "Stack:\n");
  void* stack[PBERR_MAXSTACKHEIGHT] = {NULL};
  int stackHeight = backtrace(stack, PBERR_MAXSTACKHEIGHT);
  backtrace_symbols_fd(stack, stackHeight, fileno(stream));
  if (errno != 0) {
    fprintf(stream, "errno: %s\n", strerror(errno));
    errno = 0;
  }
  if (that->_fatal) {
    fprintf(stream, "Exiting\n");
    fprintf(stream, "--------------------\n");
    exit(that->_type);
  }
  fprintf(stream, "--------------------\n");
  PBErrReset(that);
}
```

```
// Print the PBErr 'that' on 'stream'
void PBErrPrintln(const PBErr* const that, FILE* const stream) {
  // If the PBErr or stream is null
  if (that == NULL || stream == NULL)
    // Nothing to do
    return;
  if (that->_type > 0 && that->_type < PBErrTypeNb)
    fprintf(stream, "PBErrType: %s\n", PBErrTypeLbl[that->_type]);
  if (that->_msg[0] != '\0')
    fprintf(stream, "PBErrMsg: %s\n", that->_msg);
  if (that->_fatal)
    fprintf(stream, "PBErrFatal: true\n");
  else
    fprintf(stream, "PBErrFatal: false\n");
}

// Secured malloc
#if defined(PBERRALL) || defined(PBERRSAFEMALLOC)
void* PBErrMalloc(PBErr* const that, const size_t size) {
  void* ret = malloc(size);
  if (ret == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeMallocFailed;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "malloc of %ld bytes failed\n",
      (unsigned long int)size);
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  return ret;
}
#endif

// Secured I/O
#if defined(PBERRALL) || defined(PBERRSAFEIO)

FILE* PBErrOpenStreamIn(PBErr* const that, const char* const path) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (path == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'path' is null");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  FILE* fd = fopen(path, "r");
  if (fd == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fopen failed for %s", path);
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  return fd;
}

FILE* PBErrOpenStreamOut(PBErr* const that, const char* const path) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
```

```
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (path == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'path' is null");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  FILE* fd = fopen(path, "w");
  if (fd == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fopen failed for %s", path);
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  return fd;
}

void PBErrCloseStream(PBErr* const that, FILE* const fd) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (fd == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'fd' is null");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  (void)that;
  fclose(fd);
}


bool _PBErrScanfShort(PBErr* const that,
  FILE* const stream, const char* const format, short* const data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (stream == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (format == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
```

```
  }
  if (data == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'data' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  // Read from the stream
  if (fscanf(stream, format, data) == EOF) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fscanf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}

bool _PBErrScanfInt(PBErr* const that,
  FILE* const stream, const char* const format, int* const data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (stream == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (format == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (data == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'data' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  // Read from the stream
  if (fscanf(stream, format, data) == EOF) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fscanf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}

bool _PBErrScanfFloat(PBErr* const that,
  FILE* const stream, const char* const format, float* const data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
```

```
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (stream == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (format == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (data == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'data' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  // Read from the stream
  if (fscanf(stream, format, data) == EOF) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fscanf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}

bool _PBErrScanfStr(PBErr* const that,
  FILE* const stream, const char* const format, char* const data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (stream == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (format == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (data == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'data' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
```

```
#endif
  // Read from the stream
  if (fscanf(stream, format, data) == EOF) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fscanf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}

bool _PBErrPrintfShort(PBErr* const that,
  FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const short data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (stream == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (format == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  // Print to the stream
  if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}

bool _PBErrPrintfLong(PBErr* const that,
  FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const long data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (stream == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (format == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
```

```
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  // Print to the stream
  if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}

bool _PBErrPrintfInt(PBErr* const that,
  FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const int data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (stream == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (format == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  // Print to the stream
  if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}

bool _PBErrPrintfFloat(PBErr* const that,
  FILE* const stream, const char* const format, const float data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (stream == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
```

```
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (format == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  // Print to the stream
  if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}

bool _PBErrPrintfStr(PBErr* const that,
  FILE* const stream, const char* const format,
  const char* const data) {
#if BUILDMODE == 0
  if (that == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'that' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (stream == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'stream' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
  if (format == NULL) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "'format' is null\n");
    that->_fatal = true;
    PBErrCatch(that);
  }
#endif
  // Print to the stream
  if (fprintf(stream, format, data) < 0) {
    that->_type = PBErrTypeIOError;
    sprintf(that->_msg, "fprintf failed\n");
    that->_fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(that);
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}

#endif

// Try/catch

int PBErrExcLvl = 0;

void PBErrUnhandledException(int exc) {
```

```
  fprintf(stderr, "Unhandled exception (%d), exiting.\n", exc);
  exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

}

void PBErrExceptionLvlOverflow(void) {

  fprintf(stderr,"Exception level overflow, exiting\n");
  exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

}

void PBErrSigSegvHandler(int signal, siginfo_t *si, void *arg) {

  (void)signal; (void)si; (void)arg;
  PBErrRaise(PBErr_Exception_Segv);

}

void PBErrInitHandlerSigSegv(void) {

  struct sigaction sigActionSegv;
  memset(&sigActionSegv, 0, sizeof(struct sigaction));
  sigemptyset(&(sigActionSegv.sa_mask));
  sigActionSegv.sa_sigaction = PBErrSigSegvHandler;
  sigActionSegv.sa_flags = SA_SIGINFO;
  sigaction(SIGSEGV, &sigActionSegv, NULL);

}
```

3 Makefile

```
# Build mode
# 0: development (max safety, no optimisation)
# 1: release (min safety, optimisation)
# 2: fast and furious (no safety, optimisation)
BUILD_MODE?=1

all: pbmake_wget main

# Automatic installation of the repository PBMake in the parent folder
pbmake_wget:
if [ ! -d ../PBMake ]; then wget https://github.com/BayashiPascal/PBMake/archive/master.zip; unzip master.zip; rm -f

# Makefile definitions
MAKEFILE_INC=../PBMake/Makefile.inc
include $(MAKEFILE_INC)

# Rules to make the executable
repo=pberr
$($(repo)_EXENAME): \
$($(repo)_EXENAME).o \
$($(repo)_EXE_DEP) \
$($(repo)_DEP)
$(COMPILER) `echo "$($(repo)_EXE_DEP) $($(repo)_EXENAME).o" | tr ' ' '\n' | sort -u` $(LINK_ARG) $($(repo)_LINK_ARG)

$($(repo)_EXENAME).o: \
```

```
$($(repo)_DIR)/$($(repo)_EXENAME).c \
$($(repo)_INC_H_EXE) \
$($(repo)_EXE_DEP)
$(COMPILER) $(BUILD_ARG) $($(repo)_BUILD_ARG) `echo "$($(repo)_INC_DIR)" | tr ' ' '\n' | sort -u` -c $($(repo)_DIR)/$
```

4 Unit tests

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <math.h>
#include "pberr.h"

void UnitTestCreateStatic() {
  printf("UnitTestCreateStatic\n");
  PBErr err = PBErrCreateStatic();
  PBErrPrintln(&err, stdout);
}

void UnitTestReset() {
  printf("UnitTestReset\n");
  PBErr err = PBErrCreateStatic();
  PBErr clone = err;
  memset(&err, 0, sizeof(PBErr));
  PBErrReset(&err);
    printf("Reset ");
  if (memcmp(&err, &clone, sizeof(PBErr)) == 0)
    printf("OK");
  else
    printf("NOK");
  printf("\n");
}

void UnitTestMalloc() {
  printf("UnitTestMalloc\n");
  char* arr = PBErrMalloc(&thePBErr, 2);
  printf("Malloc ");
  if (arr == NULL)
    printf("NOK");
  else
    printf("OK");
  printf("\n");
  arr[0] = 0;
  arr[1] = 1;
  free(arr);
}

void UnitTestIO() {
  FILE* fd = PBErrOpenStreamOut(&thePBErr, "./testio.txt");
  short a = 1;
  PBErrPrintf(&thePBErr, fd, "%hi\n", a);
  short b = 2;
  PBErrPrintf(&thePBErr, fd, "%i\n", b);
  float c = 3.0;
  PBErrPrintf(&thePBErr, fd, "%f\n", c);
  char* d = "string";
  PBErrPrintf(&thePBErr, fd, "%s\n", d);
```

```
  PBErrCloseStream(&thePBErr, fd);
  fd = PBErrOpenStreamIn(&thePBErr, "./testio.txt");
  short checka;
  PBErrScanf(&thePBErr, fd, "%hi", &checka);
  if (a != checka) {
    thePBErr._stream = stdout;
    thePBErr._type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(thePBErr._msg, "UnitTestIO failed");
    thePBErr._fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(&thePBErr);
  }
  int checkb;
  PBErrScanf(&thePBErr, fd, "%i", &checkb);
  if (b != checkb) {
    thePBErr._stream = stdout;
    thePBErr._type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(thePBErr._msg, "UnitTestIO failed");
    thePBErr._fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(&thePBErr);
  }
  float checkc;
  PBErrScanf(&thePBErr, fd, "%f", &checkc);
  if (fabs(c - checkc) > 0.0001) {
    thePBErr._stream = stdout;
    thePBErr._type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(thePBErr._msg, "UnitTestIO failed");
    thePBErr._fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(&thePBErr);
  }
  char checkd[10];
  PBErrScanf(&thePBErr, fd, "%s", checkd);
  if (strcmp(d, checkd) != 0) {
    thePBErr._stream = stdout;
    thePBErr._type = PBErrTypeUnitTestFailed;
    sprintf(thePBErr._msg, "UnitTestIO failed");
    thePBErr._fatal = false;
    PBErrCatch(&thePBErr);
  }
  PBErrCloseStream(&thePBErr, fd);
  fd = PBErrOpenStreamIn(&thePBErr, "./missingfile");
  printf("UnitTestIO OK\n");
}

void UnitTestCatch() {
  printf("UnitTestCatch\n");
  thePBErr._stream = stdout;
  thePBErr._type = PBErrTypeInvalidArg;
  sprintf(thePBErr._msg, "UnitTestCatch: invalid arg");
  thePBErr._fatal = false;
  PBErrCatch(&thePBErr);
  thePBErr._type = PBErrTypeNullPointer;
  sprintf(thePBErr._msg, "UnitTestCatch: null pointer");
  thePBErr._fatal = true;
  PBErrCatch(&thePBErr);
}

void fun(void) {
  double a = 0./0.;
  if (isnan(a)) PBErrRaise(PBErr_Exception_NaN);
}

void UnitTestTryCatch() {
```

```
// --------------

PBErrTry:
  if (isnan(0./0.)) PBErrRaise(PBErr_Exception_NaN);

PBErrCatchExc PBErr_Exception_NaN:
  printf("Catched exception NaN\n");

PBErrEndTry;

// --------------

PBErrTry:

  PBErrTry:
    if (isnan(0./0.)) PBErrRaise(PBErr_Exception_NaN);

  PBErrEndTry;

PBErrCatchExc PBErr_Exception_NaN:
  printf("Catched exception NaN at sublevel\n");

PBErrEndTry;

// --------------

#define myUserDefinedException (PBErr_Exception_LastID + 1)
PBErrTry:
  PBErrRaise(myUserDefinedException);

PBErrCatchExc myUserDefinedException:
  printf("Catched user defined exception\n");

PBErrEndTry;

// --------------

PBErrInitHandlerSigSegv();

int* p = NULL;

PBErrTry:
  *p = 1;

PBErrCatchExc PBErr_Exception_NaN:
  printf("Catched exception NaN\n");

PBErrCatchExc PBErr_Exception_Segv:
  printf("Catched exception Segv\n");

PBErrCatchExc myUserDefinedException:
  printf("Catched user defined exception\n");

PBErrEndTry;

// --------------

PBErrTry:
  fun();

PBErrCatchExc PBErr_Exception_NaN:
```

```
    printf("Catched exception NaN in called function\n");

  PBErrEndTry;

  printf("UnitTestTryCatch OK\n");
}

void UnitTestAll() {
  PBErrPrintln(&thePBErr, stdout);
  UnitTestCreateStatic();
  UnitTestReset();
  UnitTestMalloc();
  UnitTestIO();
  UnitTestTryCatch();
  UnitTestCatch();
}

int main(void) {
  UnitTestAll();
  return 0;
}
```

5 Unit tests output

```
main(PBErrCatch+0xd7)[0x55cc6f154cb7]
main(UnitTestAll+0xfb)[0x55cc6f154abb]
main(main+0xb)[0x55cc6f153e2b]
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6(__libc_start_main+0xe7)[0x7fc1e930dbf7]
main(_start+0x2a)[0x55cc6f153e6a]
main(PBErrCatch+0xd7)[0x55cc6f154cb7]
main(main+0xb)[0x55cc6f153e2b]
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6(__libc_start_main+0xe7)[0x7fc1e930dbf7]
main(_start+0x2a)[0x55cc6f153e6a]
PBErrFatal: true
UnitTestCreateStatic
PBErrFatal: true
UnitTestReset
Reset OK
UnitTestMalloc
Malloc OK
UnitTestIO OK
Catched exception NaN
Catched exception NaN at sublevel
Catched user defined exception
Catched exception Segv
Catched exception NaN in called function
UnitTestTryCatch OK
UnitTestCatch
---- PBErrCatch ----
PBErrType: invalid arguments
PBErrMsg: UnitTestCatch: invalid arg
PBErrFatal: false
Stack:
--------------------
---- PBErrCatch ----
PBErrType: null pointer
PBErrMsg: UnitTestCatch: null pointer
PBErrFatal: true
```

```
Stack:
Exiting
--------------------
```

testio.txt:

```
1
2
3.000000
string
```