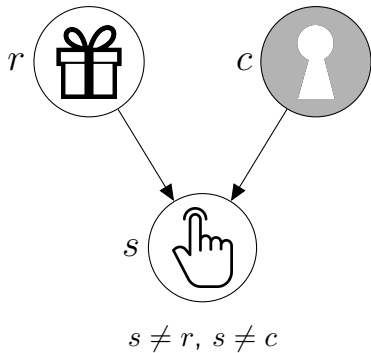


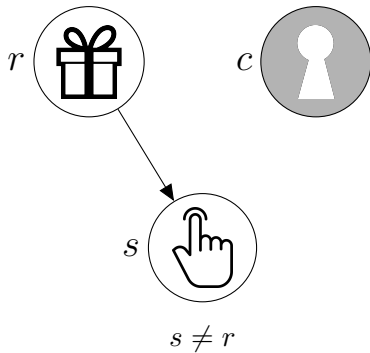
Modelos causales alternativos



$1/3$

0

$2/3$



$1/2$

0

$1/2$

