

Tenses

Present

1. Simple Present

- ✦ Kebiasaan atau fakta

S + V_{1/es} + Object

S + To be₁ + Adj./Adv.

Example:

- ✓ Cindy is beautiful
- ✓ Cindy gets up at 7 everyday
- ✓ Cindy doesn't get up at 7 everyday
- ✓ Does Cindy get up at 7 everyday?

- ✦ Time Signal

Always Usually Sometimes
Never Ever Often Everyday

2. Present Continuous

- ✦ Sedang terjadi

S + To be₁ + V.ing

Example:

- ✓ Cindy is doing her tryout at home now

- ✦ Time Signal

Right now
At this time
At the moment
At the present

3. Present Perfect

- ✦ An activity that started in the past and still has an effect or is in progress in the present/future

S + Has/Have + V₃

S + Has/Have + Been + Adj./Adv.

Example:

- ✓ She has done her progress
- ✓ Has she done her progress?
- ✓ Cindy has studied at SMAN 1 Tangerang Selatan since 2016

- ✦ Time Signal

Just Already Lately Since

4. Present Perfect Continuous

- ✦ Telah sedang terjadi

S + Has/Have + been + V.ing

Example:

- ✓ Cindy has been studying at SMAN 1 Tangerang Selatan (since 2016 / for 3 years)

- ✦ Time Signal

Since For

NON PROGRESSIVE VERB

- ✦ Emotion: Need, remember, taste, smile, see, understand

Past

1. Simple Past

✦ Sudah terjadi

S + V_{2/ed} + Object

S + To be₂ + Adj./Adv.

S + Did + Object

Example:

✓ Cindy did her dishes yesterday

✦ Time Signal

Yesterday Last night In 1945

....ago This morning

2. Past Continuous

✦ Sedang terjadi di masa lampau

S + To be₂ + V.ing

Example:

✓ While Cindy was doing her progress, Alifa called her last night

✓ When Cindy did her progress, Alifa called her

✦ Time Signal

While When

3. Past Perfect

✦ Two activities started in the past, one of the activities came before another activity in the past

S + Had + V₃, _ _ _ _ , S + V₂

Before
By the time
When
After

Example:

✓ Cindy had written her composition before Alifa read it yesterday

✦ Time Signal

After Until As soon as
Before Just

4. Past Perfect Continuous

✦ Sudah telah sedang terjadi

✦ Empharize the time duration

S + Had + Been + V.ing +

For/Since, _ _ _ _ , S + V₂

Before
By the time
When
After

Example:

✓ Cindy had been waiting at Soetta Airport for 2 hours before her father picked up yesterday

Future

1. Simple Future

✦ Akan

S + Will + V₁ + Object

S + Will Be + Adj./Adv.

S + To Be + Going To + V₁

Example:

- ✓ President Jokowi is going to move the capital from Sinking Jakarta to East Kalimantan by next 2024

✦ Time Signal

Tomorrow Later Soon Tonight
Next.....to go/to come

Example:

- ✓ Cindy will have arrived at Juanda Airport when Anzira picks her up tomorrow

4. Future Perfect Continuous

✦ Akan telah sedang

✦ Empharize the time duration

S + Will + Have Been + V.ing +
For/Since, _ _ _ _ , S + V₁

Before
By the time
When
After

2. Future Continuous

✦ Akan sedang terjadi

S + Will Be + V.ing

Example:

- ✓ Darling, I will be loving you till '70
- ✓ Cindy will be studying History by this time tomorrow

✦ Time Signal

At this time At the same time
Next time

Example:

- ✓ Cindy will have been arriving for 2 hours when Anzira picks her up

3. Future Perfect

✦ Akan telah terjadi

S + Will + Have + V₃,

_ _ _ _ , S + V₁

Before
By the time
When
After