

Q5 ii)  
2017

$S \rightarrow AaAb|BaBa$   
 $A \rightarrow e$   
 $B \rightarrow e$

or not?

Date

Page No.

Production	First	Follow
$S \rightarrow AaAb BaBa$	$\{e\}$	$\{\$, \}$
$A \rightarrow e$	$\{e\}$	$\{a, b\}$
$B \rightarrow e$	$\{e\}$	$\{a, a\}$

	a	b	e	\$
S			$S \rightarrow AaAb$ $S \rightarrow BaBa$	
A			$A \rightarrow e$	
B			$A \rightarrow e$	

Not LL(1)



2018  
Q 56)

$$S \rightarrow i c t s s' | a$$

$$S' \rightarrow e S | e$$

$$c \rightarrow b$$

Date	
Page No.	

$$\text{First}(S) = \{i, a\}$$

$$\text{First}(S') = \{e, \epsilon\}$$

$$\text{First}(c) = \{b\}$$

$$\text{Follow}(S) = \text{Follow}(S')$$

$$= \{\text{First}(S') - \epsilon\} \cup \text{Follow}(S)$$

$$= \{e, \$\}$$

$$\text{Follow}(S') = \{e, \$\}$$

$$\text{Follow}(c) = \{t\}$$

	i	t	a	e	b	\$
S	S → i c t s s'		S → a			
S'				S' → e S S' → e		S' → ε
c					c → b	

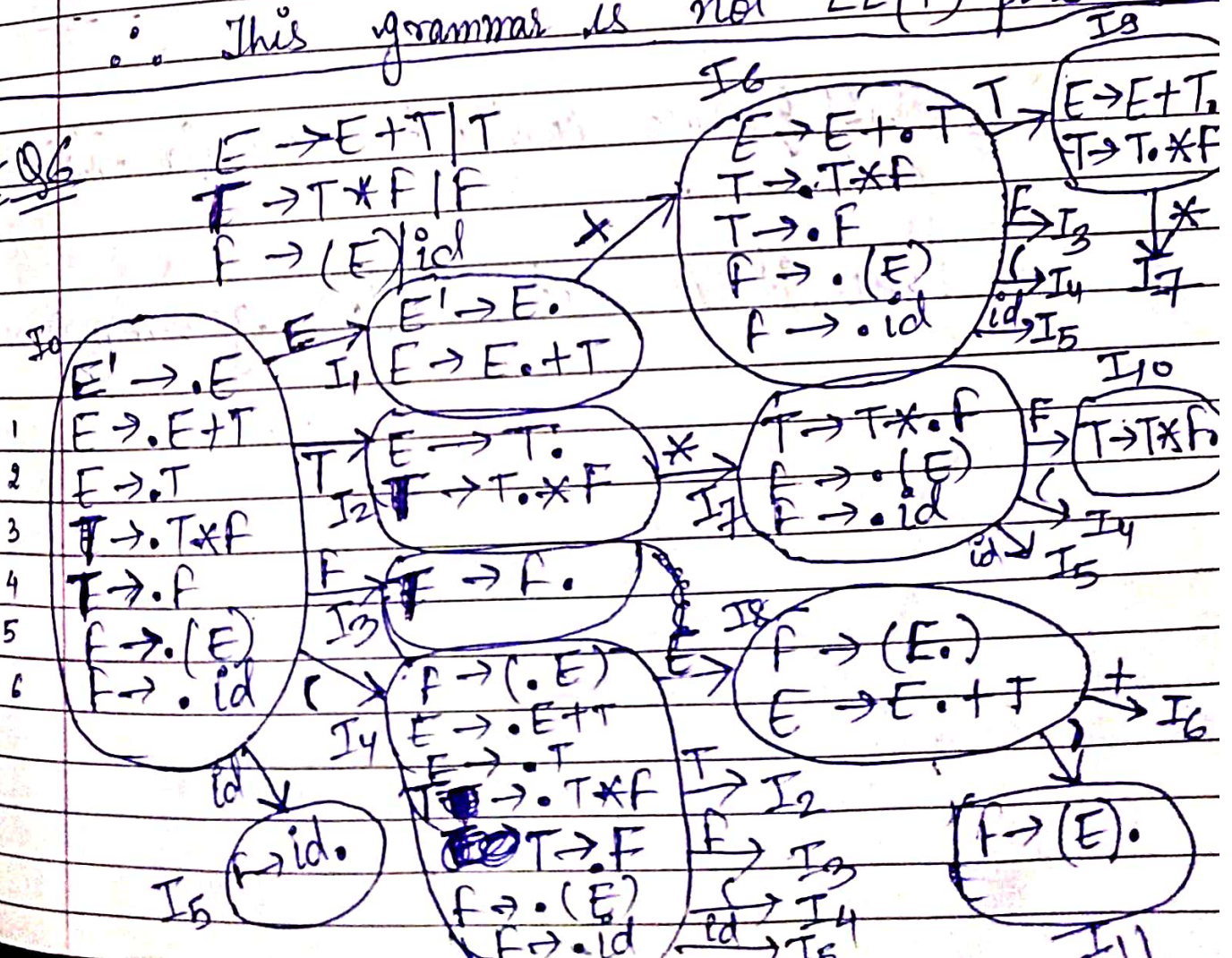
∴ This grammar is not LL(1) parser.

2017 Q6

$$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$$

$$T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) \mid \text{id}$$





States	Action						Goto		
	+	*	(	)	id	\$	E	F	T
I <sub>0</sub>			S <sub>4</sub>		S <sub>5</sub>	Accept	1	3	2
I <sub>1</sub>	S <sub>6</sub>								
I <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>2</sub> /S <sub>7</sub>	R <sub>9</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>9</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>			
I <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>			
I <sub>4</sub>			S <sub>4</sub>		S <sub>5</sub>		8	3	2
I <sub>5</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>		3	9
I <sub>6</sub>			S <sub>4</sub>		S <sub>5</sub>			10	
I <sub>7</sub>			S <sub>4</sub>		S <sub>5</sub>				
I <sub>8</sub>	S <sub>6</sub>			S <sub>11</sub>					
I <sub>9</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>4</sub> /S <sub>7</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>			
I <sub>10</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>			
I <sub>11</sub>	R <sub>5</sub>	R <sub>5</sub>	R <sub>5</sub>	R <sub>5</sub>	R <sub>5</sub>	R <sub>5</sub>			

Shift Reduce conflict occur in this grammar.

Hence, it is not LR(0) grammar.



$$\begin{aligned}
 E &\rightarrow TE' \\
 E' &\rightarrow +TE' / \epsilon \\
 T &\rightarrow FT' \\
 T' &\rightarrow *PT' / \epsilon \\
 F &\rightarrow (E) / id
 \end{aligned}$$

LL(1) or not?

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{First}(E) &= \text{First}(T) = \text{First}(F) = \{ (, id \} \\
 \text{First}(E') &= \{ +, \epsilon \} \\
 \text{First}(T) &= \text{First}(F) = \{ (, id \} \\
 \text{First}(T') &= \{ *, \epsilon \} \\
 \text{First}(P) &= \{ (, id \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Follow}(E) &= \{ \$, ) \} \\
 \text{Follow}(E') &= \text{Follow}(T) = \{ \$, ) \} \\
 \text{Follow}(T) &= \{ \text{First}(E') - \epsilon \} \cup \text{Follow}(E) \\
 &= \{ +, \$, ) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Follow}(T') &= \text{Follow}(T) \\
 &= \{ +, \$, ) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Follow}(P) = \{ *, +, \$, ) \}$$



## 2) Parsing Table

	id	+	*	(	)	\$
E	$E \rightarrow TE'$			$E \rightarrow TE'$		
E'		$E' \rightarrow +TE'$			$E' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$E' \rightarrow \epsilon$
T	$T \rightarrow FT'$			$T \rightarrow FT'$		
T'		$T' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$T' \rightarrow *FT'$		$T' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$T' \rightarrow \epsilon$
F	$F \rightarrow id$			$F \rightarrow (E)$		

## 3) Stack Implementation

$ip = id + id$

Stack	i/p	Action/Production
E\$	id+id\$	$E \rightarrow TE'$
TE'\$	id+id\$	$T \rightarrow FT'$
FT'E'\$	id+id\$	$F \rightarrow id$
idTE'\$	id+id\$	Pop id
T'E'\$	+id\$	$T' \rightarrow \epsilon$
E'\$	+id\$	$E' \rightarrow +TE'$
+TE'\$	*id\$	Pop +
TE'\$	id\$	$T \rightarrow *T'$
FT'E'\$	id\$	$F \rightarrow id$
idTE'\$	id\$	Pop id
T'E'\$	\$	$T' \rightarrow \epsilon$
E'\$	\$	$E' \rightarrow \epsilon$

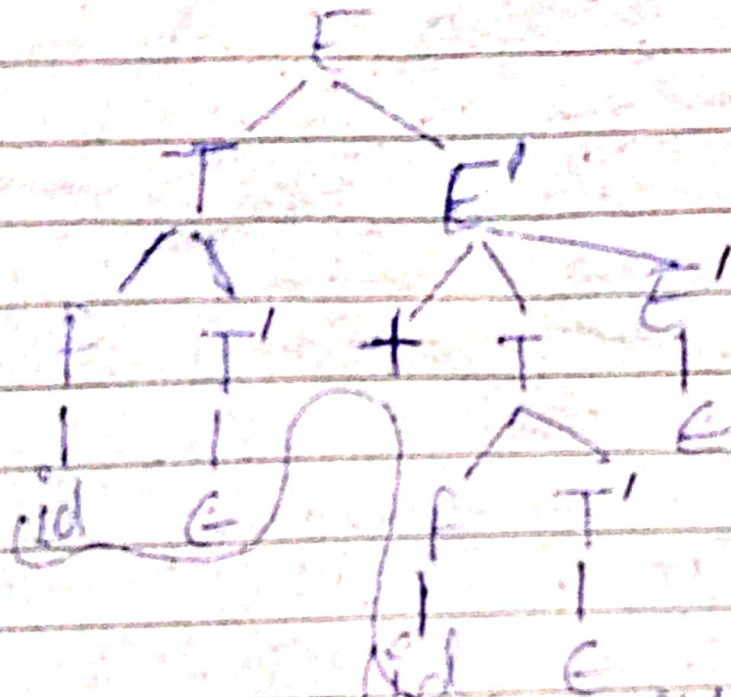


\$

\$

Accepted

4) Generate parse tree using stack implementation table.



final string = id + id