

실행 1 (입력 : sample.dat)

Sample.dat

```
0 8
1 3
3 5
12 4
```

```
./FCFS < sample.dat
./SJF < sample.dat
./SRTN < sample.dat
```

```
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./FCFS < sample.dat
ProcessID  Arrival Time  Burst Time  Waiting Time  Turnaround Time  Completion Time
0          0           8           0            8             8
1          1           3           7           10            11
2          3           5           8           13            16
3         12           4           4            8            20
Avg. Waiting Time = 4.75
Avg. Turnaround Time = 9.75
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./SJF < sample.dat
ProcessID  Arrival Time  Burst Time  Waiting Time  Turnaround Time  Completion Time
0          0           8           0            8             8
1          1           3           7           10            11
2          3           5           8           13            16
3         12           4           4            8            20
Avg. Waiting Time = 4.75
Avg. Turnaround Time = 9.75
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./SRTN < sample.dat
ProcessID  Arrival Time  Burst Time  Waiting Time  Turnaround Time  Completion Time
0          0           8           8           16            16
1          1           3           0            3             4
2          3           5           1            6             9
3         12           4           4            8            20
Avg. Waiting Time = 3.25
Avg. Turnaround Time = 8.25
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$
```

randATBT 실행하여 랜덤 데이터 파일 생성 (데이터 개수 10000)

```
./randATBT 10000 > load1.dat
./randATBT 10000 > load2.dat
./randATBT 10000 > load3.dat
```

```
❏ load1.dat ● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./randATBT 10000 > load1.day
❏ load2.dat ● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./randATBT 10000 > load1.dat
❏ load3.dat ● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./randATBT 10000 > load2.dat
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./randATBT 10000 > load3.dat
```

```
./FCFS < load1.dat | tail
./SJF < load1.dat | tail
./SRTN < load1.dat | tail
```

```
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./FCFS < load1.dat | tail
9992      49847      6      5108      5114      54961
9993      49850      4      5111      5115      54965
9994      49854      9      5111      5120      54974
9995      49859      9      5115      5124      54983
9996      49862      6      5121      5127      54989
9997      49870      3      5119      5122      54992
9998      49877      5      5115      5120      54997
9999      49886      8      5111      5119      55005
Avg. Waiting Time = 2467.21
Avg. Turnaround Time = 2472.71
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./SJF < load1.dat | tail
4627      23167      10      31758      31768      54935
4048      20387      10      34548      34558      54945
8082      40519      10      14426      14436      54955
5375      26811      10      28144      28154      54965
1606      8016      10      46949      46959      54975
5374      26807      10      28168      28178      54985
7301      36600      10      18385      18395      54995
5946      29733      10      25262      25272      55005
Avg. Waiting Time = 1360.42
Avg. Turnaround Time = 1365.92
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./SRTN < load1.dat | tail
9992      49847      6      0      6      49853
9993      49850      4      3      7      49857
9994      49854      9      25      34      49888
9995      49859      9      37      46      49905
9996      49862      6      3      9      49871
9997      49870      3      1      4      49874
9998      49877      5      0      5      49882
9999      49886      8      2      10      49896
Avg. Waiting Time = 1359.70
Avg. Turnaround Time = 1365.20
```

```
./FCFS < load2.dat | tail
./SJF < load2.dat | tail
./SRTN < load2.dat | tail
```

```
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./FCFS < load2.dat | tail
9992      49954      8      4608      4616      54570
9993      49956      9      4614      4623      54579
9994      49963      10      4616      4626      54589
9995      49967      3      4622      4625      54592
9996      49972      2      4620      4622      54594
9997      49977      6      4617      4623      54600
9998      49978      5      4622      4627      54605
9999      49984      7      4621      4628      54612
Avg. Waiting Time = 2240.65
Avg. Turnaround Time = 2246.12
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./SJF < load2.dat | tail
8285      41299      10      13240      13250      54549
7908      39512      10      15037      15047      54559
6277      31524      10      23035      23045      54569
9994      49963      10      4606      4616      54579
8283      41285      10      13294      13304      54589
6009      30147      10      24442      24452      54599
9536      47652      10      6947      6957      54609
9535      47648      10      6961      6971      54619
Avg. Waiting Time = 1233.89
Avg. Turnaround Time = 1239.36
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./SRTN < load2.dat | tail
9992      49954      8      5      13      49967
9993      49956      9      16      25      49981
9994      49963      10      4646      4656      54619
9995      49967      3      0      3      49970
9996      49972      2      0      2      49974
9997      49977      6      9      15      49992
9998      49978      5      3      8      49986
9999      49984      7      8      15      49999
Avg. Waiting Time = 1233.14
Avg. Turnaround Time = 1238.60
```

```
./FCFS < load3.dat | tail
./SJF < load3.dat | tail
./SRTN < load3.dat | tail
```

```
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./FCFS < load3.dat | tail
    9992      50351      10      4541      4551      54902
    9993      50357       5      4545      4550      54907
    9994      50367       8      4540      4548      54915
    9995      50367       3      4548      4551      54918
    9996      50374       4      4544      4548      54922
    9997      50381       2      4541      4543      54924
    9998      50386       4      4538      4542      54928
    9999      50392       3      4536      4539      54931
Avg. Waiting Time = 2552.08
Avg. Turnaround Time = 2557.57
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./SJF < load3.dat | tail
    9091      45717      10      9162      9172      54889
    9992      50351      10      4538      4548      54899
    5463      27092      10      27807      27817      54909
    6771      33861      10      21048      21058      54919
    7138      35802      10      19117      19127      54929
    4911      24443      10      30486      30496      54939
    4662      23092      10      31847      31857      54949
    9100      45758      10      9191      9201      54959
Avg. Waiting Time = 1419.77
Avg. Turnaround Time = 1425.27
● (base) 202020827@cslinux:~/os/scheduling$ ./SRTN < load3.dat | tail
    9992      50351      10      4598      4608      54959
    9993      50357       5       5      10      50367
    9994      50367       8       3      11      50378
    9995      50367       3       0       3      50370
    9996      50374       4       4       8      50382
    9997      50381       2       1       3      50384
    9998      50386       4       0       4      50390
    9999      50392       3       0       3      50395
Avg. Waiting Time = 1419.05
Avg. Turnaround Time = 1424.54
```

1. 실행 1에서 스케줄링하는 프로세스 수 : 4개

2. waiting time과 turnaround time의 의미

waiting time: 프로세스가 도착(at)한 시점부터 CPU를 할당받기 전까지 대기한

turnaround time: 프로세스가 도착한 시점부터 완료(completion)까지 걸린 총 시간
(waiting + burst)

3. 실행 1 (sample.dat)에서 3가지 스케줄링 비교

FCFS

Avg. Waiting Time = 4.75

Avg. Turnaround Time = 9.75

SJF

Avg. Waiting Time = 4.75

Avg. Turnaround Time = 9.75

SRTN

Avg. Waiting Time = 3.25

Avg. Turnaround Time = 8.25

4. 실행 2 (랜덤 데이터 3개 파일)에서 비교

load1.dat

FCFS: WT = 2467.21, TT = 2472.71

SJF : WT = 1360.42, TT = 1365.20

SRTN: WT = 1359.70, TT = 1365.20

load2.dat

FCFS: WT = 2240.65, TT = 2246.12

SJF : WT = 1233.89, TT = 1239.36

SRTN: WT = 1233.14, TT = 1238.60

load3.dat

FCFS: WT = 2552.08, TT = 2557.57

SJF : WT = 1419.77, TT = 1425.27

SRTN: WT = 1419.05, TT = 1424.54

5. SJF의 장단점

장점 : 평균 대기·반환 시간 감소, 짧은 작업 우선 처리로 반응성 향상

단점 : 긴 작업의 기아(starvation) 발생 가능, 정확한 실행 시간(burst) 예측 필요

6. SRTN의 장단점

장점 : preemptive 방식으로 더 짧은 대기 시간 보장, 신규 짧은 작업 즉시 처리

단점 : 문맥 전환(context switch) 오버헤드 증가, 긴 작업의 기아 위험

7. throughput 차이 여부

전체 완료 시간(makespan)이 FCFS > SJF > SRTN 순으로 감소

고정된 작업 수 대비 완료 속도가 SRTN이 가장 빠르고, 그 다음 SJF, FCFS 순으로 throughput이 높아짐