Decision Tree Algorithms
There are algorithms for scenting
decision trees: 1)103
2) C4.5
3)_C5.0
4) CART (Classification and Regression Fees)
1) Classification Trees: (when the target variable categorical)
Your of the leaf nodes are 100% !" Target 1" on 100% "Target 0"
they are all considered "impure".
To determine which separation is best, we need a way
to measure and compare "impurity"
"inpucity" "alemenia biccok yolu var Asaguda en çak kullanılar
splitlere ayurmada impurity älgen metriklerden bahse =
dlmiptic
1) Gini Jodex (Cost Function used to evaluate splits)
Chest Rin
(1) True (1) True Ealse (0)
Heart Nisease Heart Disease Yes No Yes No 105 39 4 34 125
- Gini impurity-left Pode Gini inspurity - Right Yole
-= 1-(probability at "yes) - (prob of "yo") = 1-(prob of "yes") - (prob of "No")

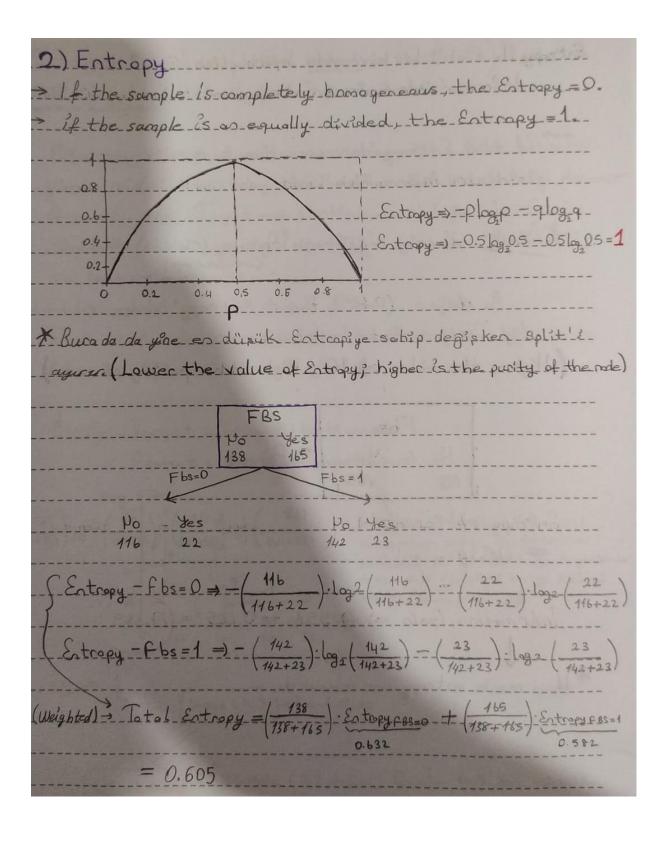
· Janlou
$\left(\frac{39}{105}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{39}{105+39}\right)^2 = 0.395$
-Giai in pucity - left Mode $\Rightarrow 1 - \left(\frac{105}{105+39}\right)^2 - \left(-\frac{39}{105+39}\right)^2 = 0.395$
- Gioi impurity - Right Pode = 1- (34/125+34)2 = 0.336
1. Total glai impurity for using "Chest Para" to seperate
patients with and without heart disease is the weighted
The state of the s
average of the leaf oode impurities
//59
Gini impucity for Chest Pain =) (144) 0395 + (159) 0336 = 0.364
Gini impurity for Chest Pain = 1 (144) .0395 + (159) .0336 = 0.364
Ranks - 12 to be desighed biblecesim tamas Gini longueity
Der_Dir_Split iDir_degintene_ tenergini
Ben bir split i bir degistente balecegin zaman Gini lonpurity Scoru en düzük alanı alırımı
- Pot j Perede duracojun? leaf node elde et met i gin
artik a leaf node un bölünse bile daha saf halin
1 Calitia au man isla i liter
bulunamiyorsa orada Split'e ayuma islemi bitec.
Yani, impurity asalon dek bibbe islemi-yopula Brtk
impurity asalmayacak durumda o Dode "leaf Pode"
olocok_kabul_edilic
Burada Feature in kategaik oldugu durumu ele aldık peki
ya feature numeric ise, 0 200000 De 400000012?
In order to determine the best split, we need to
iterate through all the features and consider the midpoints
between adjacent (Konsul training samples as a condidate
split we then need to evaluate the cost of the split (biai)
and find the optimal split (Lowest Gini).
The state of the s

1

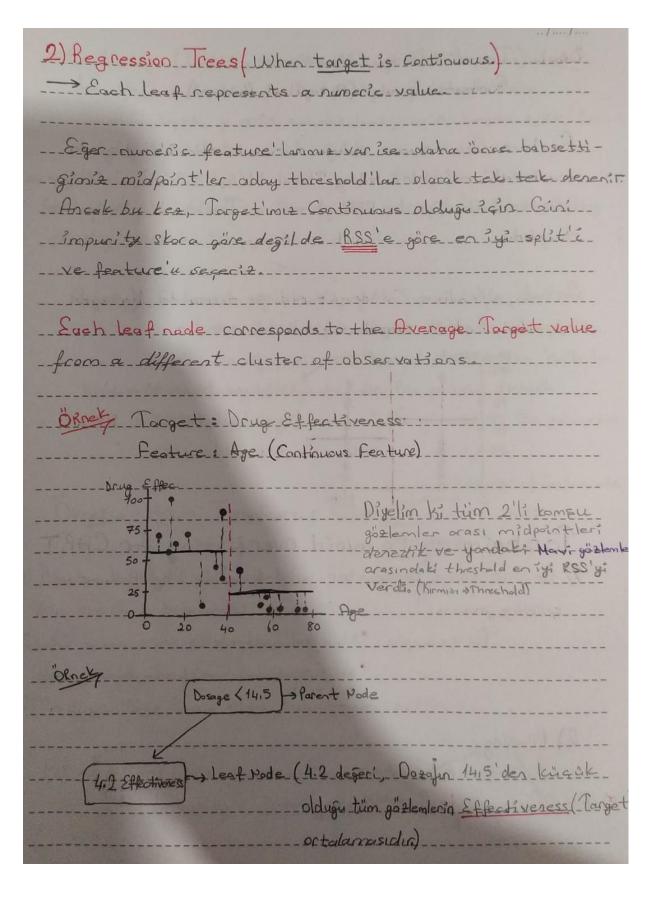
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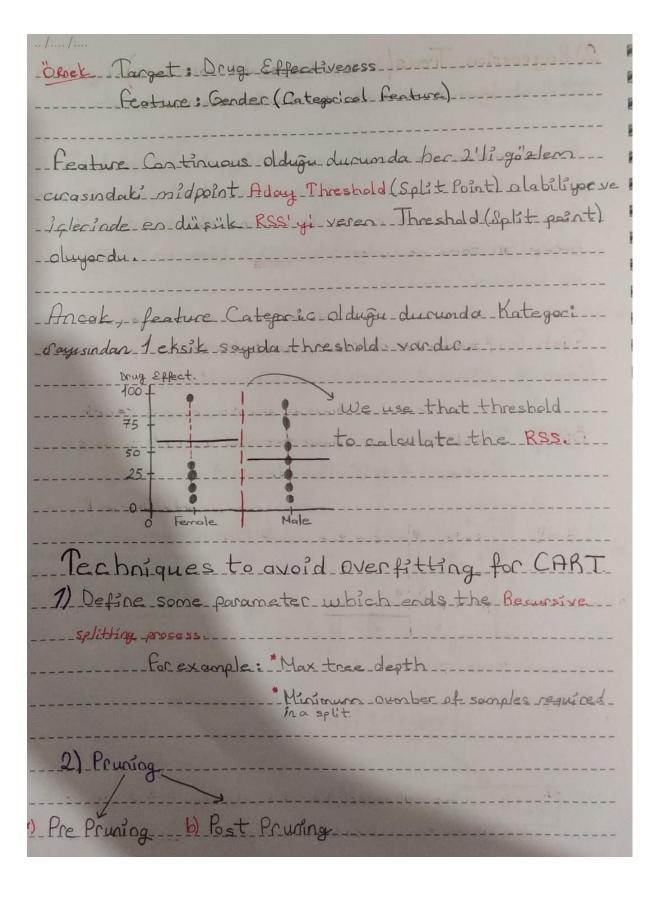
J

- Örnegin					
X1.nume	isk-bir-	feature.	isometa.	ldk olarak	L-Xt-ia-
tim deger	lerini-a	rtan_sic	ayla-you	yoruz	
					140-4
for each rou	J-gives	_us all.	the possi	ble-Giri	Scores
Feature		Gini_			_22
X122=====X122==	1.72	0.5 -			
X ₁					
X		0-37			
	3.67	0.28			
	3.96	0.16 -	7 (6-64+	396) /2 =	£30
	6.64	0.0	户 		Threshold
<u>'</u>	7.44	0.16			
'(7.49	0.28			
Yani Kusacası	her 21/1	degerin_	acta-nok	tasi thre	sboldleelit
point) adaysder. E	h_düşük	1.12.2	wherity.	recev-w	idpoint
split_value_alocak_k					
			Gidi imp		
180		yes			
190	7	Po	11_		
220	,	Yes	11		
22	5	Yes			



Entropy Ple Matili bic karcanda Information Gaio dir. Information 6 ain = Entropy (Boxent) - Entropy (Children) (weighted average)
J'il the Estropy decreases due to a split, it will yield an information Gain
KÖRnek Önceki örnekte, "Entropy (Children) bulundus (weighted avg.)
Bu deger (0.605), Parent Entropy 28 inden gikarthers Information Gain bulunus. (Higher the value of 16; Higher the purity of nodes)
Fbs 138 165 Parent
Entropy of Parent =) - (138) 192 (138) 165) 109 (16
Information Gain => $0.994 - 0.605 = 0.389$
* How much entropy we removed

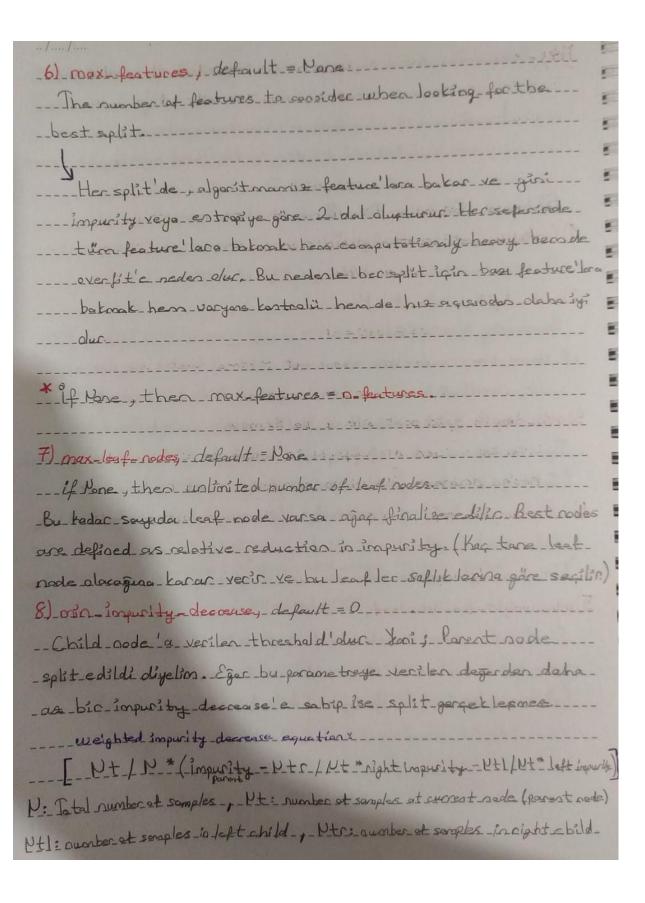




2) Pre Pruning: (Limiting the tree before split bappens)
b) Post Pouring: Decision Tree de Post pruning, "Cost complexity pruning" metotu ile yapılıc
Aslanda; Sklearn pre priving i gin i gerisia de taten parametre bacindicir (maxidepth vs.). Cost complexity priving ise agac size'sini kontrol etmek igin Kullondon past priving bir yantendir Bu priving teknik "Cost complexity parameter" ile yonetilir. Bu parametre Sklearo'de copyalpha dur.
ORneh Pot => Tree Score = RSS + a]
Tree complexity 1) Ilk clarak ariginal full sized tree 1/2in Tree Core hesplana 2) Daha sara poure ediles tree les
için ayrı Tree sore hesoplanır. 3) En düşüb Tree Soru olan sub-tree, seçilir.
* Met > a arttikça prune ediles node sayısı artar. Bu da. Total impurity'i artırıc.

Calculation of feature Importance	ATT
Cok maternatique girmeyecegiu. Kisaca ;	223
feature importance is calculated as the decrease so node	MAN.
impurity weighted by the probability of reaching that	
node. The node probability can be conculated by	
the number of samples that reach the node,	
divided by the total number of samples. The higher-	
the value the more important the feature	
	E
Nij_ = WjCj Wlest(j) Chest(j) - Wright(j) Cright(j)	
Nij = the impactace of nede j.	
wj => weighted number of somples reaching node j	-
Cj => the impurity value of nedej	=
left; =) ibild node form left split on node j	E
Cight j => child node from right split on node j	1
[in palone set mode i]	1
feature; tarafordan split edilen nij lerin taplami	
IKE all nooles nik	3
(importance of feature i)	
These can then be normalized to a value between D and 1	
by dividing by the sum of all feature ? mportance values:	
by dividing by the sales	
fi(i) fi(i)	

Pot; Randow Forest' to . final teature importance ; tim agaclarin
ortalamasi alinarak bulupus
The sun of the feature's importance value on each tree-
is calculated and divided by the total own becat trees
- Sklearn Decision Tree Parametrelet
1) Cotterion, default= "30"
The function to reconsure the quality of splits
21 max depth, default = Mane
- Pre-pouring-lein kullandur
It have then nades are expanded until all leaves are pure or
until all leaves contain less than Min samples split samples.
3) min-samples split, default = 2 - (Pre-pruning ? gin kullander)
- The minimum number of samples required to split an internal good
(Split youther in gerelli minimum potless sugget)
4) min-samples lest, defoult =1 (Pre-pruning ig in kullande)
[leaf node! da Dlabilecek minimum gålen sayss.
it quacentees a minimum oumber of samples in every leaf-
5) min-weight-fraction-lest, default = 0
Similar to_min_samples_lesf_but_defined_as a fraction
of the total number of observations instead of an integer
(min-samples_leaf-Kullanlyacsa, bunu kullan anya garak yak)



if the final impurity decrease is less than the morning.
- Impucity decrease parameter, then the split will not be
performed
9) min-impurity-split, default=Q
- Threshold for early stopping in tree growth.
Impurity werden threshold dan yiksek ise node balinit;
ansi takdirde leaf node alux
10) ccp-alpha, default = 0
- Complexity parameter used for Minimal Cost-Complexity-
Pruning (Bic scrit past pruning you tensidir)
*By default, no post pruning performed.
*By default, no post pruning performed.