



$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 + 5x_2x_3 + 2x_3^3$$


what is the gradient of  $f$ ?

- A.  $2x_1 - 2x_1 + 5x_3 + 6x_3^2$
- B.  $[2x_1 - 2x_2, -2x_1 + 5x_3, 5x_2 + 6x_3^2]$  
- C.  $[2x_1, -2x_1, 5x_2, 6x_3^2]$
- D.  $[2x_1, -2x_1 + 5x_3, 6x_3^2]$

$$E(w_0, w_1, \dots, w_d) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N (w_0 + w_1 x_{i1} + \dots + w_d x_{id} - y_i)^2$$

What is  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_k}$ ?

A.  $\sum_{i=1}^N (w_0 + w_1 x_{i1} + \dots + w_d x_{id} - y_i) x_{ik}$  

B.  $\sum_{i=1}^N (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i - y_i) x_{ik}$  

C.  $\sum_{i=1}^N (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i - y_i)^2 x_{ik}$

We have a six sided die. Let  $p_1, p_2, \dots, p_6$  represent the probability of each side.

We roll the die  $n$  times and observe the number of each side as  $n_1, n_2, \dots, n_6$  with  $n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_6 = n$ .

What is the likelihood function?

A.  $n_1 p_1 + n_2 p_2 + n_3 p_3 + n_4 p_4 + n_5 p_5 + n_6 p_6$

B.  $n_1^{p_1} * n_2^{p_2} * n_3^{p_3} * n_4^{p_4} * n_5^{p_5} * n_6^{p_6}$

C.  $p_1^{n_1} * p_2^{n_2} * p_3^{n_3} * p_4^{n_4} * p_5^{n_5} * p_6^{n_6}$  

D.  $p_1^{n_1} + p_2^{n_2} + p_3^{n_3} + p_4^{n_4} + p_5^{n_5} + p_6^{n_6}$

For a particular email  $x$ , our model estimates  $P(y=\text{Spam}|x) = 0.6$ . What is the expected loss for predicting spam and non-spam respectively?

A. Spam: 0.4; Non-spam: 0.6

B. Spam: 4; Non-spam: 0.6

C. Spam: 4; Non-Spam: 6

D. Spam: 0.6; Non-spam: 4



True label → Predicted ↓	Spam	Non-spam
Spam	0	10
Non-spam	1	0