

# RBF's World Game

## Signals & Telemetry

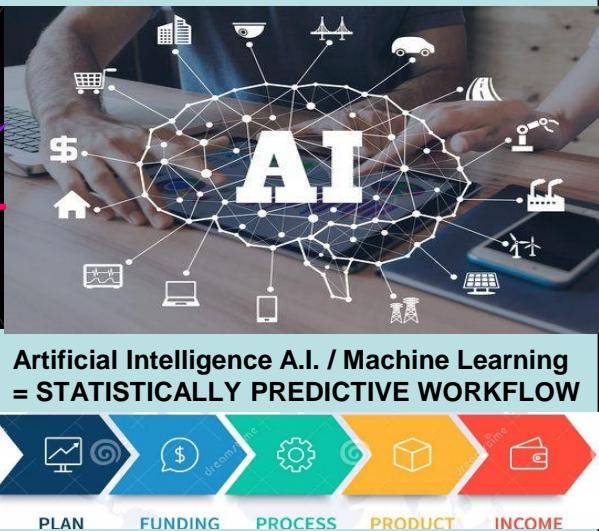
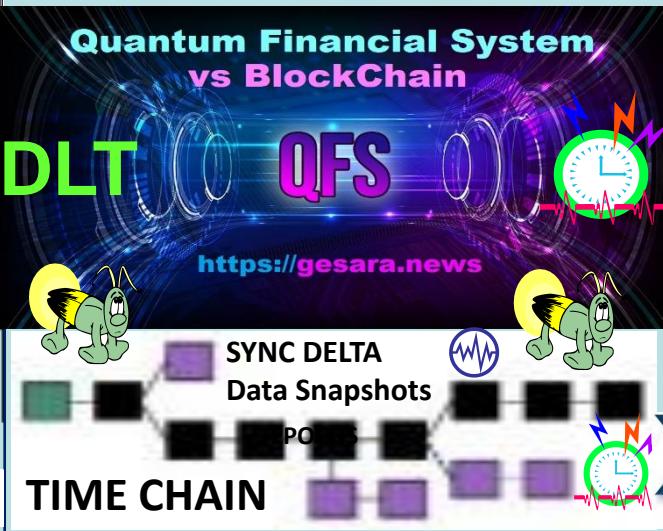
### Annex K

USPTO 13/573,002  
573 U.S. 134 SCt 2347  
“Alice in Wonderland Ruling”



**THESIS:** All things internet, programmable net of \$\$\$ money, Crypto Currency formed using:

1. Time epochs created by oscillating quartz crystal silicon chips
2. Syntax used / not used as code instructions in epoch time cycles.



Syntc  
Symbols  
Delta Rule  
The World"  
OPSCODE  
BREVITY  
CODES  
mapped  
to symbols  
2525A,C D

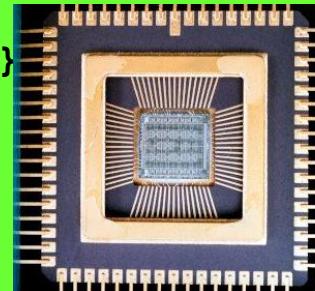


# THESIS: All things internet, programmable net of \$\$ money are formed using:



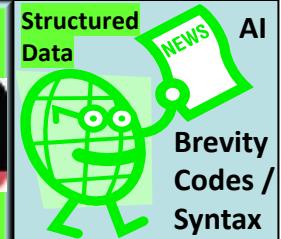
## 1. Time epochs created by oscillating quartz crystal silicon microchips.

</Foundation\_Tech framework>  
{“TradeFI / Trade Reference \$\$\$”}



## 2. Syntax used / not used as code instructions during epoch time cycles.

All things internet, internet of money, blockchains are sent via unicast, multicast, anycast protocol (s).



Structured Data

NEWS AI

Brevity  
Codes /  
Syntax

Commodities Symbols

STANDARDS  
COMPLIANCE  
CONSENSUS  
TIME SYNC  
STOCHASTIC  
HARMONIZATION

QUANTUM



FROM	TO	ROUTE A	ROUTE B	ROUTE C	ROUTE D	ROUTE E	ROUTE F	ROUTE G	ROUTE H	ROUTE I	ROUTE J	ROUTE K	ROUTE L	ROUTE M	ROUTE N	ROUTE O	ROUTE P	ROUTE Q	ROUTE R	ROUTE S	ROUTE T	ROUTE U	ROUTE V	ROUTE W	ROUTE X	ROUTE Y	ROUTE Z		
ASIAN	ASIAN	F001-F014	C002-C014	G003-G014	A005-A014																								
AMERICAS	AMERICAS	F002-F014																											
EUROPE	EUROPE	F003-F014																											
MIDDLE EAST	MIDDLE EAST	F004-F014																											
AFRICA	AFRICA	F005-F014																											
ASIAN	ASIAN	F006-F014																											
AMERICAS	AMERICAS	F007-F014																											
EUROPE	EUROPE	F008-F014																											
MIDDLE EAST	MIDDLE EAST	F009-F014																											
AFRICA	AFRICA	F010-F014																											
ASIAN	ASIAN	F011-F014																											
AMERICAS	AMERICAS	F012-F014																											
EUROPE	EUROPE	F013-F014																											
MIDDLE EAST	MIDDLE EAST	F014-F014																											

**OPSCODE Brevity Codes / Symbols**

**SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS STRUCTURED DATA**

**USPTO 13/573,002**  
**573 U.S. 134 SCt 2347**  
**“Alice in Wonderland Ruling”**

**</Org\_ID>**  
{“URN, URN, URN”}

**EPOCH** Sync Delta  
NET OF MONEY formed by 1) Time Cycles 2) Syntax cycle n n+1 n+2 Δδ

**WATER DROP PHYSICAL NATURAL MEME**  
USPTOb13/573,002

**HeartBeat EPOCH TIME INTERVALS**

# RBF's World Game

## Signals & Telemetry

### Annex K



- Reuse, mod of System of systems engineering framework, Syntax Lexicon Library data elements
- **STRUCTURED DATA EXCHANGE**
- Reuse brevity codes mapped to 2525D symbol sets comprised of 300 + message sets for A.I. - machine Block-Time DLT arbitrage among Trade Federations </Org\_ID>
- {“URN”} </URN> = COMMODITY



**Spatial / temporal UTZ synchronization, stochastic harmonization, Time - Space Distance Estimation Service Common Consensus Algo meme Eco sustainable incentives**

“We can synchronize ourselves, DAO Trade Federations in time - space for common purposes”

**Eco sustainable, Equitable Economic econometrics.**

# World Game Annex K

## Signals & Telemetry



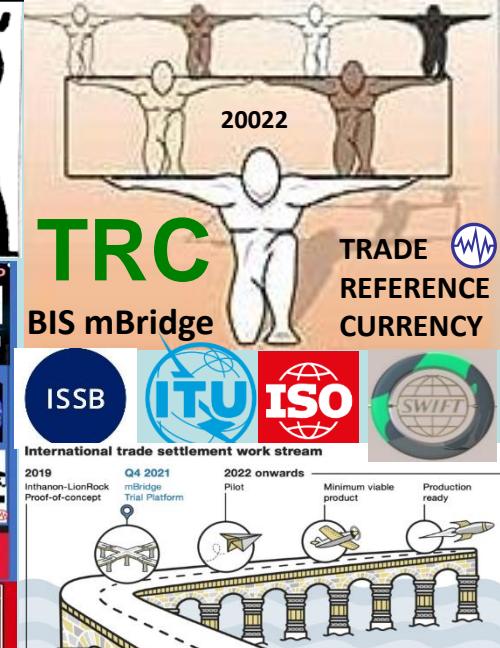
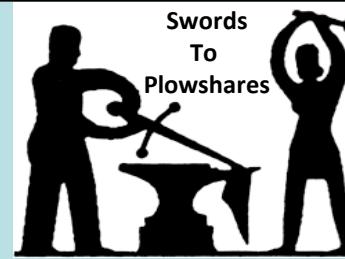
INTERNET, NET of \$\$\$ =  
1. Epoch Time Cycles  
2. Syntax instructions



$\Delta \delta$  </Org\_ID>  
{URN}  
{URN}  
{URN} 300 + Use Case message sets  
OPSCODE BREVITY CODES  
- Symbols, symbol sets



Eco Economic Epoch Heartbeat: reuse of DoD / NATO signal, telemetry syntax - symbol set  
structured data exchange system of systems engineering framework for DAO Trade  
Federations, programmable money / Economy. It is time to stand on the shoulders of giants.  
SLA Service Level Agreement Eco incentives: closer = < time, cheaper, < fuel, < CO2  
"Build a new model that makes the old model obsolete" Buckminster Fuller



"Build a new model"  
Standing on the  
shoulders of giants



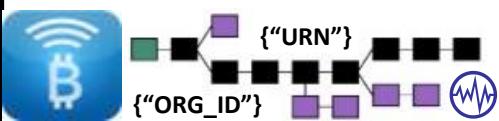
Eco Economic Epochs  
For Programmable \$\$\$  
Programmable Economy  
Eco Economic Epochs  
Symbol / Message Sets A.I.  
FIREFLY Inspired  
Heartbeat Algorithm

# Humanitarian Assistance Networked Donor System

H.A.N.D.S: "Based on the need to speed up the processes of influencing an adversary, new concepts result in the adaptation of military doctrine, organization, training, material, infrastructure, interagency interaction, leadership, personnel and facilities" ... German Bundeswehr concept of "OOTW Operations Other Than WAR or "Vernetzte Operationsführung" circa 2003

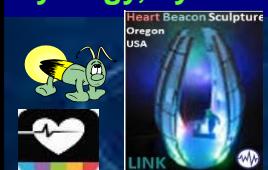


"Shared situational awareness enables collaboration synchronization, and enhances sustainability, speed of command"



300 +TEMPLATES  
STRUCTURED DATA  
EXCHANGE  
FFUIRNS FFUDNS OPSCODES  
MAPPED TO SYMBOL SETS

Reuse adaptive procedural template guides from Battlefield Digitization among a federated systems of systems improving synergy, synchronicity to achieve shared sustainable goals



DOD SITUATION AWARENESS PROGRAM  
SWORDS TO PLOWSHARES OOTW IDEA  
BY GERMAN MILITARY CIRCA 2003



OPERATIONS  
OTHER  
THAN  
WAR



# Beacon Communities

Vernetzte Operationsführung



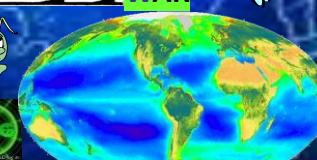
LINK



Proximity Beacons

JAEGERS

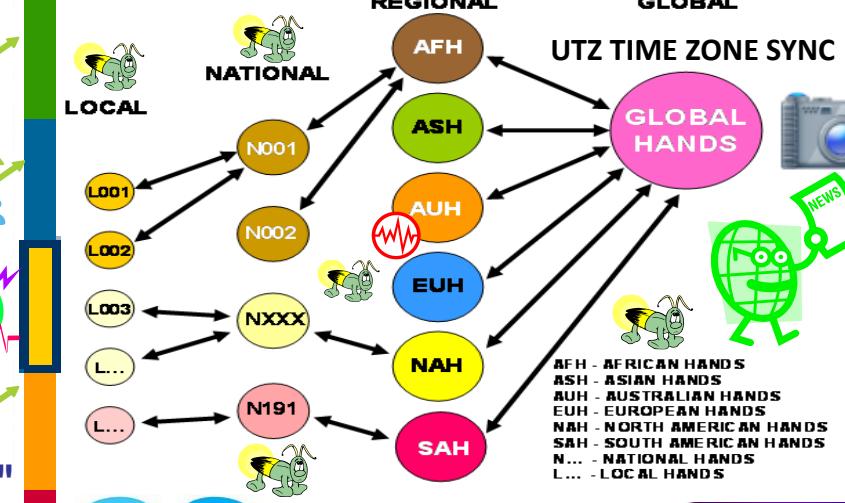
Closer < \$\$\$ < FUEL



FREELY  
HEARTBEAT  
ALGORITHM  
EVENT / ALERT Flash Heartbeat Message Bus



SYSTEM  
Of  
SYSTEMS



AFH - AFRICAN HANDS  
ASH - ASIAN HANDS  
AUH - AUSTRALIAN HANDS  
EUH - EUROPEAN HANDS  
NAH - NORTH AMERICAN HANDS  
SAH - SOUTH AMERICAN HANDS  
N... - NATIONAL HANDS  
L... - LOCAL HANDS



WORLD BEYOND WAR.org  
a global movement to end all wars

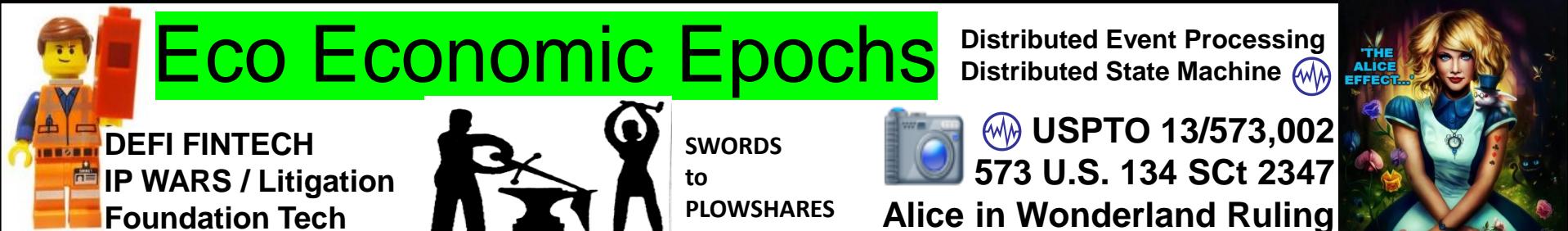


Neural Net

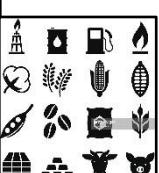


OFF SHORE  
OUTER BANKS

KAIJU



Symbols  
Rule  
The World  
OPSCODE  
BREVITY  
CODES  
Mapped  
To symbols  
2525A,C D



SYNC DELTA  
DATA SNAPSHOTS

**INFOCON**  
5 4 3 2 1  
**INFORMATION CONDITION**

**Federation  
Gateway**

In the beginning (of time)..  
There was the word (syntax)

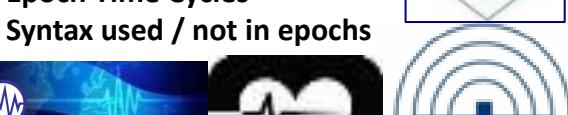
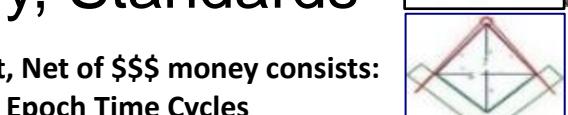
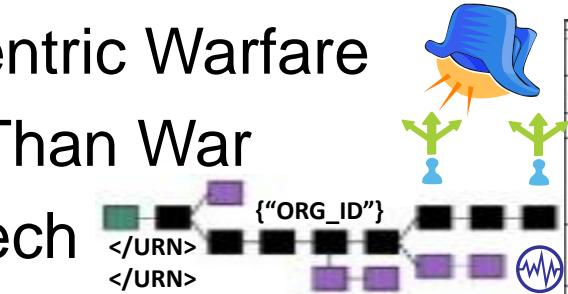


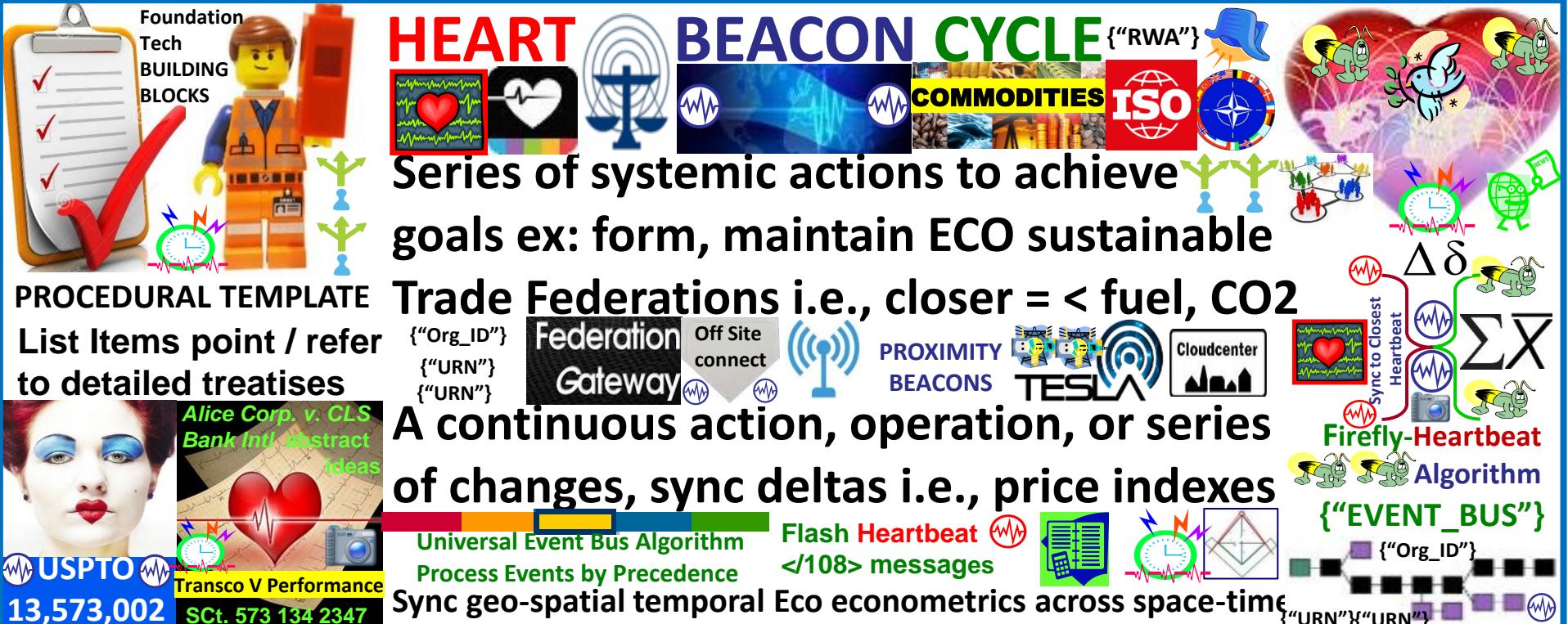
HFT START, STOP, Time to LIVE

SWORDS  
to  
PLOWSHARES

USPTO 13/573,002  
573 U.S. 134 SCt 2347  
Alice in Wonderland Ruling

Structured Data	
FORMAT	NOVIA TIME ASAR AMSPOL AFSTOR
ASAB	PST2 PST4 PST6 PST8 PST10 PST12 PST14 PST16 PST18 PST20 PST22 PST24 PST26 PST28 PST30 PST32 PST34 PST36 PST38 PST40 PST42 PST44 PST46 PST48 PST50 PST52 PST54 PST56 PST58 PST60 PST62 PST64 PST66 PST68 PST70 PST72 PST74 PST76 PST78 PST80 PST82 PST84 PST86 PST88 PST90 PST92 PST94 PST96 PST98 PST100
AMSPOL	PST2 PST4 PST6 PST8 PST10 PST12 PST14 PST16 PST18 PST20 PST22 PST24 PST26 PST28 PST30 PST32 PST34 PST36 PST38 PST40 PST42 PST44 PST46 PST48 PST50 PST52 PST54 PST56 PST58 PST60 PST62 PST64 PST66 PST68 PST70 PST72 PST74 PST76 PST78 PST80 PST82 PST84 PST86 PST88 PST90 PST92 PST94 PST96 PST98 PST100
AFSTOR	PST2 PST4 PST6 PST8 PST10 PST12 PST14 PST16 PST18 PST20 PST22 PST24 PST26 PST28 PST30 PST32 PST34 PST36 PST38 PST40 PST42 PST44 PST46 PST48 PST50 PST52 PST54 PST56 PST58 PST60 PST62 PST64 PST66 PST68 PST70 PST72 PST74 PST76 PST78 PST80 PST82 PST84 PST86 PST88 PST90 PST92 PST94 PST96 PST98 PST100
MIC	ISO 9001 ISO 9002 ISO 9003 ISO 9004 ISO 9005 ISO 9006 ISO 9007 ISO 9008 ISO 9009 ISO 90010 ISO 90011 ISO 90012 ISO 90013 ISO 90014 ISO 90015 ISO 90016 ISO 90017 ISO 90018 ISO 90019 ISO 90020 ISO 90021 ISO 90022 ISO 90023 ISO 90024 ISO 90025 ISO 90026 ISO 90027 ISO 90028 ISO 90029 ISO 90030 ISO 90031 ISO 90032 ISO 90033 ISO 90034 ISO 90035 ISO 90036 ISO 90037 ISO 90038 ISO 90039 ISO 90040 ISO 90041 ISO 90042 ISO 90043 ISO 90044 ISO 90045 ISO 90046 ISO 90047 ISO 90048 ISO 90049 ISO 90050 ISO 90051 ISO 90052 ISO 90053 ISO 90054 ISO 90055 ISO 90056 ISO 90057 ISO 90058 ISO 90059 ISO 90060 ISO 90061 ISO 90062 ISO 90063 ISO 90064 ISO 90065 ISO 90066 ISO 90067 ISO 90068 ISO 90069 ISO 90070 ISO 90071 ISO 90072 ISO 90073 ISO 90074 ISO 90075 ISO 90076 ISO 90077 ISO 90078 ISO 90079 ISO 90080 ISO 90081 ISO 90082 ISO 90083 ISO 90084 ISO 90085 ISO 90086 ISO 90087 ISO 90088 ISO 90089 ISO 90090 ISO 90091 ISO 90092 ISO 90093 ISO 90094 ISO 90095 ISO 90096 ISO 90097 ISO 90098 ISO 90099 ISO 900100
CSCS	ISO 9001 ISO 9002 ISO 9003 ISO 9004 ISO 9005 ISO 9006 ISO 9007 ISO 9008 ISO 9009 ISO 90010 ISO 90011 ISO 90012 ISO 90013 ISO 90014 ISO 90015 ISO 90016 ISO 90017 ISO 90018 ISO 90019 ISO 90020 ISO 90021 ISO 90022 ISO 90023 ISO 90024 ISO 90025 ISO 90026 ISO 90027 ISO 90028 ISO 90029 ISO 90030 ISO 90031 ISO 90032 ISO 90033 ISO 90034 ISO 90035 ISO 90036 ISO 90037 ISO 90038 ISO 90039 ISO 90040 ISO 90041 ISO 90042 ISO 90043 ISO 90044 ISO 90045 ISO 90046 ISO 90047 ISO 90048 ISO 90049 ISO 90050 ISO 90051 ISO 90052 ISO 90053 ISO 90054 ISO 90055 ISO 90056 ISO 90057 ISO 90058 ISO 90059 ISO 90060 ISO 90061 ISO 90062 ISO 90063 ISO 90064 ISO 90065 ISO 90066 ISO 90067 ISO 90068 ISO 90069 ISO 90070 ISO 90071 ISO 90072 ISO 90073 ISO 90074 ISO 90075 ISO 90076 ISO 90077 ISO 90078 ISO 90079 ISO 90080 ISO 90081 ISO 90082 ISO 90083 ISO 90084 ISO 90085 ISO 90086 ISO 90087 ISO 90088 ISO 90089 ISO 90090 ISO 90091 ISO 90092 ISO 90093 ISO 90094 ISO 90095 ISO 90096 ISO 90097 ISO 90098 ISO 90099 ISO 900100
FFIRNS / FFUDNS	ISO
FMN	EDUCATED MISSION NETWORKING REVERSE SHARE REV





MINIMUM LIST OF COMPONENTS / BUILDING BLOCKS, PROCESSES, PROCEDURES... AGREED ON BY TRADE FEDERATIONS TO ACHIEVE DAO DISTRIBUTED AUTONOMOUS ORGANIZATIONS CONSENSUS

DAO's in FEDERATIONS AGREE TO USE COMMON COMPONENTS, SHARED PROCESSES, METHODS, SIGNALING - TELEMETRY SCHEDULE & METRICS IN SMART CONTRACTS, SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENTS

CHECKLIST: TRADE FEDERATION ECONOMIC FRAMEWORK EX:

- 1) Organize with Organization Identifiers {"Org\_ID"}
- 2) Track RWA Real World Assets / Commodities by </URN>
- 3) DISTRIBUTED STATE MACHINE SNAPSHOTS @ 15 / N min
- 4) Honor Satoshi's intent for Crypto to be paired w markets
- 5) Use NIST Quantum Random Number Beacon QRNB

USPTO 13/573,002 = Spaceship Earth's Signals & Telemetry Annex





# Artificial Intelligence / USPTO 13/573,002 Adaptive Procedural Template

Machine Learning: data input / output =  
action (s): if, then else, or... do



Data, event cyclic time interval  
sampling sync delta snapshots



Natural Language Processing programming  
computers to process human languages to  
facilitate interactions between humans /  
computers

Data brevity OPSCODE sync delta  
time slot samples @ set intervals  
Mapped to symbols 25 A,B,C,D  
MILSTD for Man – machine interface

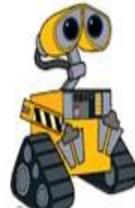


Automation & robotics: machines do repetitive  
tasks

Military = repetition. temporal ,  
UTZ – UTC sync harmonization,  
international standards

Machine Vision: Machines capture,  
analyze visual information, data

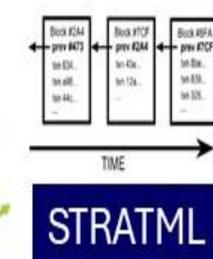
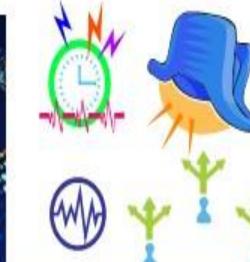
Military = geo-spatial temporal Applique' overlays



Structured  
Data



Structured  
Data



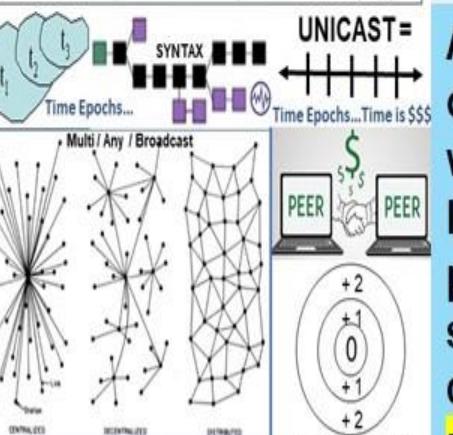
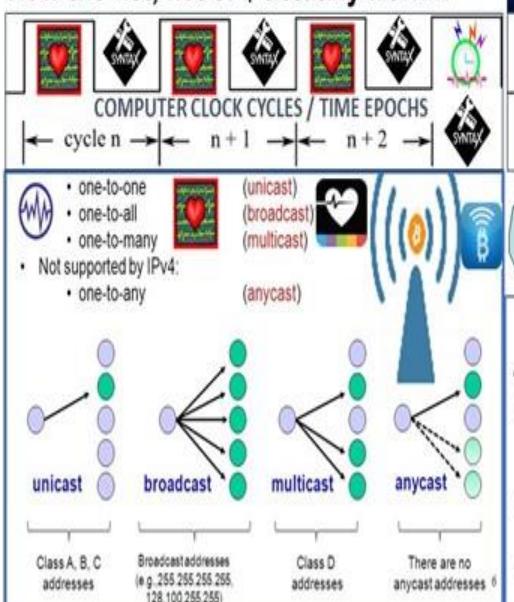
# Foundation Technology Trinity:

1. EPOCH (s) = Time intervals, cycles
2. SPACE (land use meme) ex: IRS memo #1421 "Bitcoin transaction akin to land"
3. SYNTAX structured data mapped to symbols for A.I. / man - machine interface

THESIS: All net artifacts, net of \$ are formed with:  
 1) Epoch time cycle intervals ex: chip oscillations  
 2) Syntax parsed, processed in epoch time intervals

## Time Epochs / Syntax:

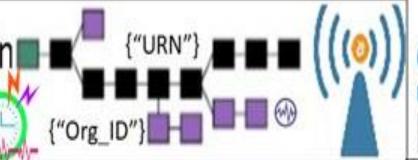
How the net, net of \$ actually work...



## Epoch Time Cycles / Syntax

Internet / Internet of Money building blocks

Satoshi Bitcoin Blockchain  
Time Stamp Server



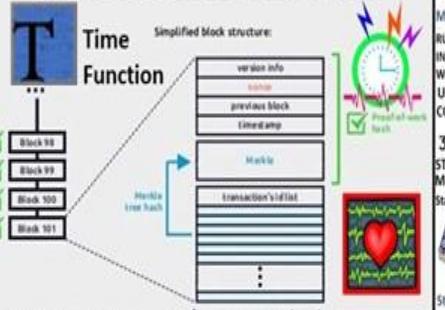
**Semantic blockchain**

OPSCODE
Brevity
Codes
Mapped
To
Symbol Sets
AI



**TIME** Block chain **TIME**

What does a block look like?



GENESIS TIME STAMP / Genesis Block

Header + Contains service information (version info, genesis block id and timestamp).  
Timestamp is a summary hash from the block's transaction tree.

Artificial intelligence (AI) syntax refers to the set of rules, principles governing the arrangement of words and phrases in a programming language. In the context of AI and natural language processing, syntax ensures that language is structured in a systematic way, for effective communication and comprehension.

Understanding syntax is essential for developers to write readable, maintainable, and scalable code

All things internet, programmable net of money are formed using:  
 1) Epoch Time Cycles to 2) process (not) syntax as instructions

USE CASE: standards adherence support for IEEE, ITU, ISO international data, internet, internet of money, IoT, Artificial Intelligence A.I ... standards

Systemic, signaling, synchronization of state meta data encoded as brevity OPSCODE tokens stochastically harmonized over the UTZ

FROM	GCCS-A	TAIS	ASAS	AMDPCS	AFATDS	CODE GUIDE
ASAS	C002 C203 F002 F014 F015 F541 S201 S309	C002 C203	C002 C203	C002 C203 F014 F541 S305 S309	C002 C203 E400 F002 F014 F015 F541 S201 S309 S507	
AMDPCS	<b>TOKENS</b>  OPSCODE BREVITY CODES	USMFT / XML MTF FORMATTED  MESSAGE CATALOG = 300 + messages info exchange sets using common, CONSENSUS Message Text Formats  MTFs. MTFs specify </CONTENT> / info agreed by group consensus presenting information in a logical, well specified unambiguous layout resulting in a highly efficient info payload to overhead ratio		F002 F015 S201	C203 C400 D630 E500 F002 F014	
AFATDS	F002 F014 F015 F541 S201	A423 C203 C505 F002 F014 F015 F541 S201	A423 A659 C002 C203 C400 C443 C447 C488 C501 C503 C504 C505 C506 C507 C508 E400 F002 F014 F015 F541 F658 F756 G489 K01.1 S201 S303 S507	Rosetta Stone  Syntax Lexicon  Coder's Guide	M2M  "SYMBOLS RULE THE WORLD"	
MCS	SIOP  ASSET TOKENS Token Economy					

MESSAGE CATALOG  
300 + Use Cases

Information Categories and Examples							
Object Categories	Examples	Location	Movement	Identify	Status	Activity	Intent
OOB	<b>SYNTAX LEXICON</b>	STRUCTURED DATA Machine Trust Language MTL	EXCHANGE Message Sets Contract Description Language CDL	country / alliance, type/class	readiness	targeting, reconstituting	COA ("Java JS")
Infrastructure	Comm, power, transportation, water/sewer	lat/long	throughput, flow rates	name, part-of relationships	BDA, op. metrics	repair, maintenance	expansion, instantiation
Sociological	Culture, religion, economic, ethnic, government, history, languages	temples, historic structures	ER Model	Class Diagram	Relational Database	Object DBMS	XML DTD / Schema
Geophysical	Terrain, weather, climatology, oceanography, astrometry	feature lat/long, alt/dpth	Attribute	Attribute	Field / Column	Attribute	Child Element or Element Attribute
		Domain Value	PURCHASE CODES	Instance, Value	TOKENS	DUI	FUD

MIL STD 2525A, B, C, D  
Data Exchange  
["Org\_ID"]

ISO  
SYNTAX LEXICON  
ROSETTA STONE  
Coder's Guide lexicon

Patent Application 9/11 2003: Method to commercialize structured military messaging 20022

DoD Systems of Systems Engineering Structured Data Exchange MIL Standards / ISO Standards

BREVITY OPSCODES MAPPED TO SYMBOLS, SYMBOL SETS FOR A.I. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE MAN – MACHINE INTERFACE

STANDARD, CONSISTENT SYMBOLS

INFOCON 4 3 2 1 INFORMATION CONDITION

STRUCTURED SCENARIOS EXCHANGE TEMPLATES

MIL STD 2525A BC ASSET TOKENS

SYNOPSIS OF THE WORLD

STRATML

XBRL XAML UBL DOL DATA DEFINITION LANGUAGE

SYMBOLS Friend Neutral Hostile DICAL EVAL & HOSPITALISATION Partner Competitor - MILITARY OPERATIONS

TOKENIZED ECONOMY BREVITY CODE OPSCODE MAPPE TO SYMBOLS

Encyclopedia Britannica:  
"Language is a SYSTEM of SIGNS having meaning by convention. In this sense, language need not be confined to the spoken word".

"SIGNS AND SYMBOLS RULE THE WORLD, NOT WORDS OR LAWS"  
CONFUCIOUS

Process Message By Precedence Universal Event / Alert Message Bus

OPERATIONAL NODES / ACTIVITIES

DATA SYSTEM FUNCTIONS PERFORMANCE

11.4 - Classification  
11.4.1 - Category  
11.4.1.1 - Confidence Level  
11.4.1.2 - Estimate Type  
11.4.1.2.1 - Alternative  
11.4.1.2.2 - Evaluated D  
11.4.1.3 - Value

11.8 - Kinematics  
11.8.1 - Pos / Vel / Acc (PVA)  
11.8.1.1 - Acceleration  
11.8.1.1.1 - Angular  
11.8.2 - Linear  
11.8.2.1 - Estimate Type  
11.8.2.1.1 - Estimated  
11.8.2.2 - Observed  
11.8.2.3 - Predicted  
11.8.3 - Spacial / Temporal  
11.8.3.1 - Position / Time  
11.8.3.2 - Distance / Duration  
11.8.3.3 - Bearing Angle  
11.8.3.4 - Bearing Angle Rate  
11.8.3.5 - Covariance Matrix

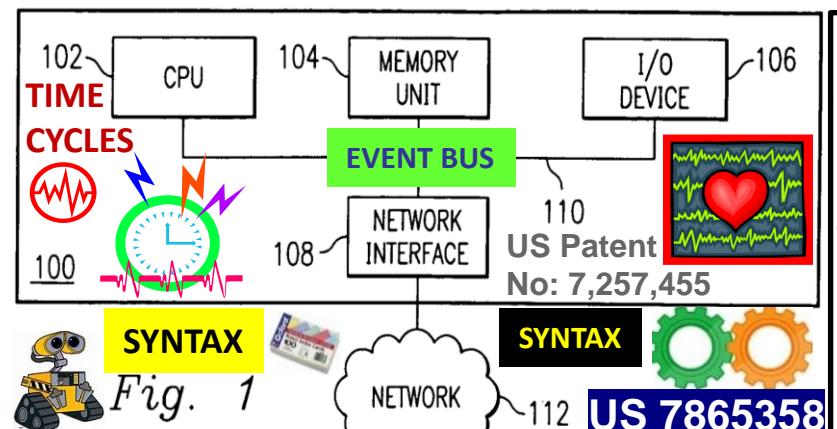
SYMBOL Friend Neutral Hostile

2525C Partner Competitor

11.4.1.3.5 - Surface  
11.4.2 - Platform / Point / Feature Type  
11.4.3 - Specific Type  
11.4.4 - Type Modifier  
11.4.5 - Unit

Velocity  
Horizontal  
Vertical  
Confidence  
Bearing Angle  
Bearing Angle Rate  
Covariance Matrix

Syntax code language parsed, processed during silicon chip generated epoch time cycles forms all things internet, net of money. state meta data sync delta heartbeat snapshots during epoch temporal micro-cycles

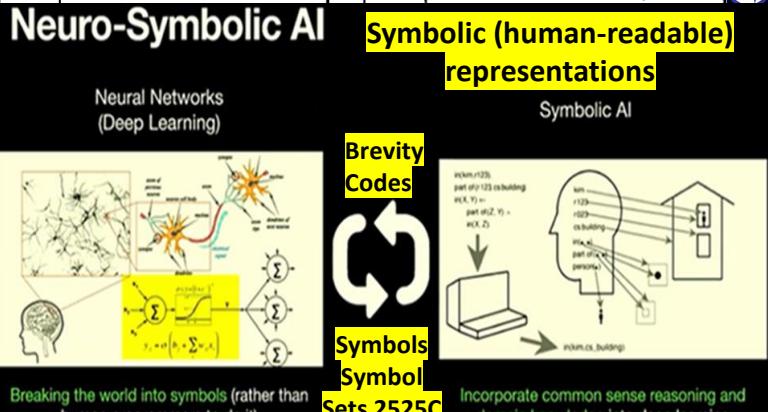
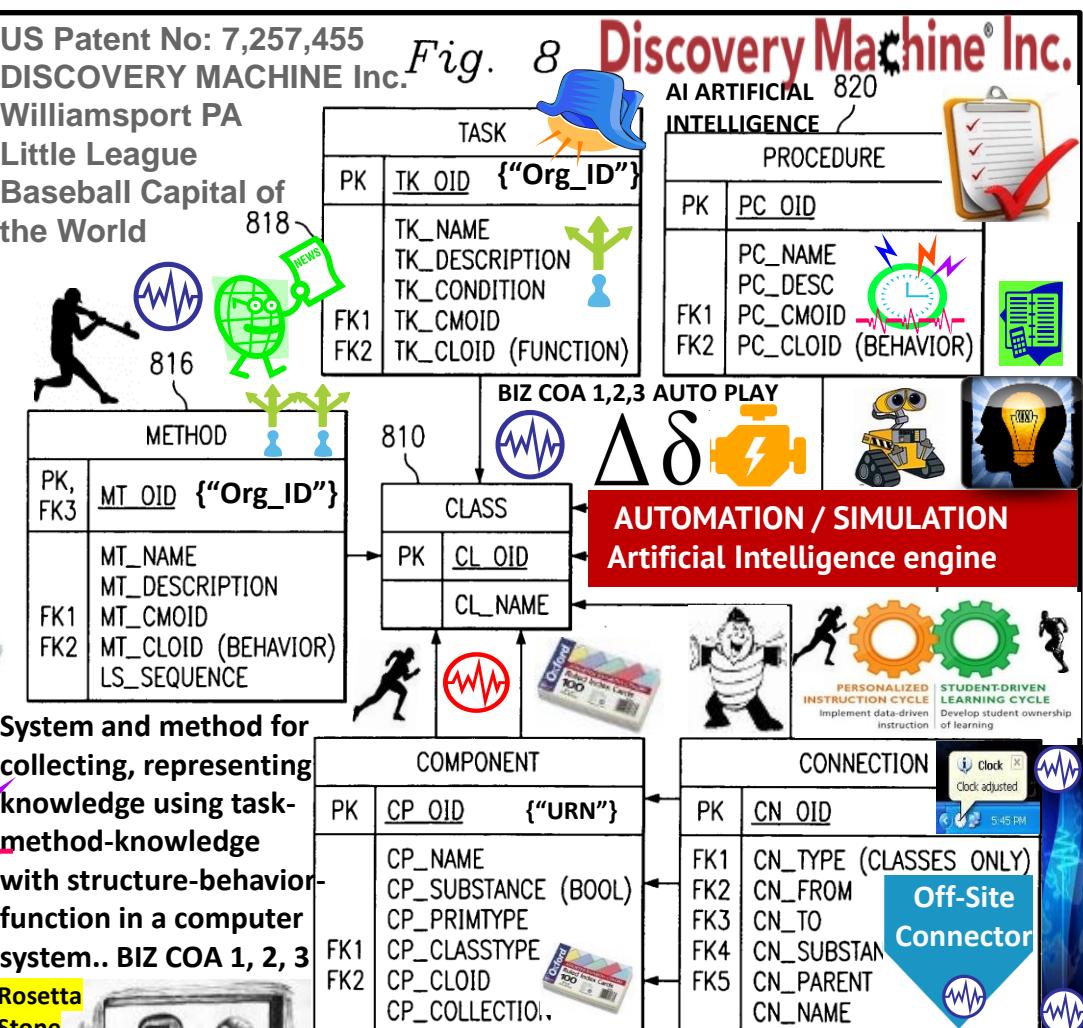
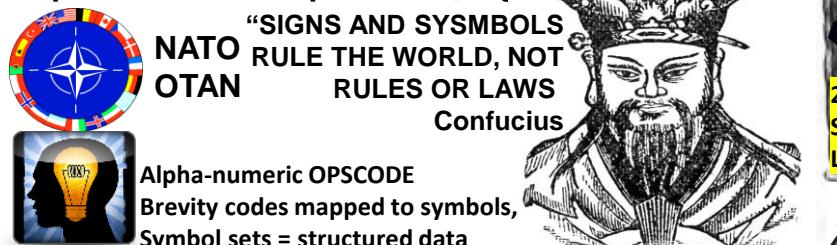


Machine-based system for transforming data from a source form to a target form, a tool is provided for sharing information established in developing a transformation model. The shared information may relate to rules for mapping source collection terms to standardized terms, rules for ordering or SYNTAX, rules for classifying terms or other transformation rules.

**US 7865358 CLAIM 1.** method converting textual data from source form to target forms, where target form differs from source form's linguistics, syntax

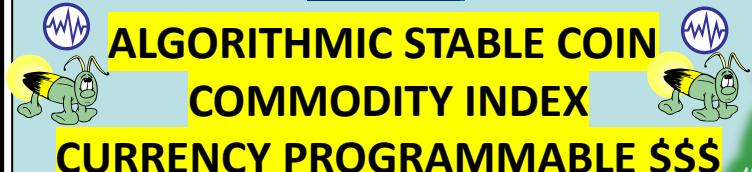
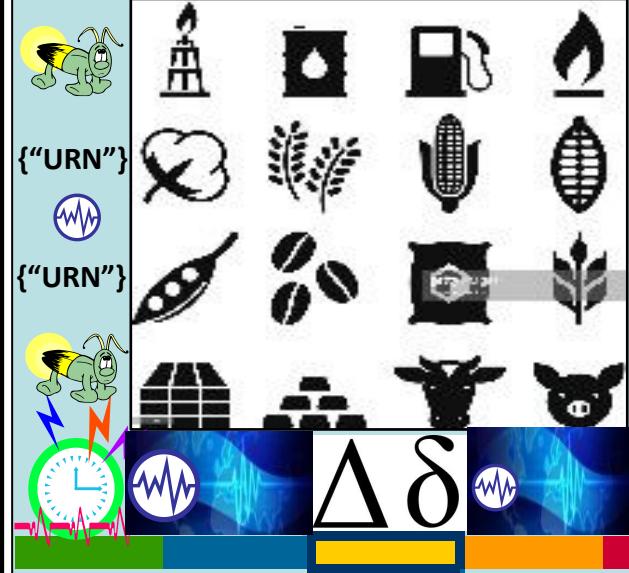
Multi-user functionality for converting data from a first form to a second form

Symbolic artificial intelligence: collection of all methods in artificial intelligence research that are based on high-level symbolic (human-readable) representations of problems, i.e.



# Tokenization of Physical Assets

## RWA Pegged Currency



**FIREFLY – HEARTBEAT ALGORITHM CHINA:** nature-inspired metaheuristic optimization algorithm developed by Xin-She Yang flashing behavior of fireflies (Yang, 2008), adapted to solve continuous optimization problems (Lukasik and Žak) 2010, 2013

**Thomas Edison's Monetary Option**  
**Cambridge University Press 2009**  
“Crops hold their value best over time”

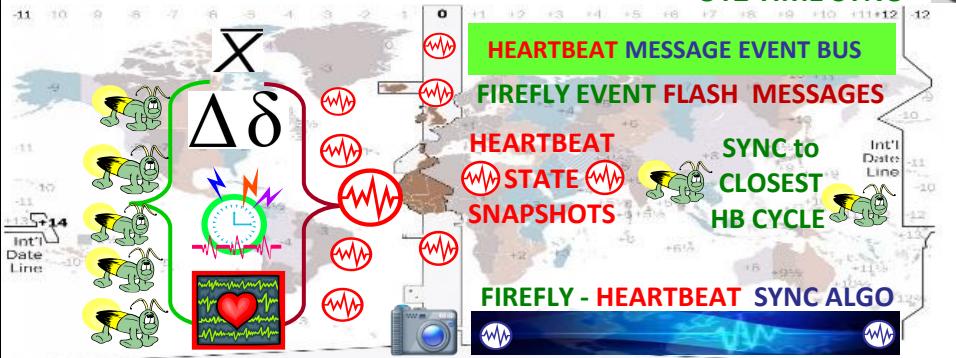
“Thomas Edison publicly introduced his latest invention: a new type of money, a crop index commodity-backed currency that he believed was the long-term solution to America's monetary woes. “I want to cast the variable out of money. This gold money is not good enough. It's a fiction” “New York Times 1922

</Organizational\_ID>  
</Personal\_ID>  
USPTO 13/573,002 The Heart Beacon Cycle Time – Space Meter

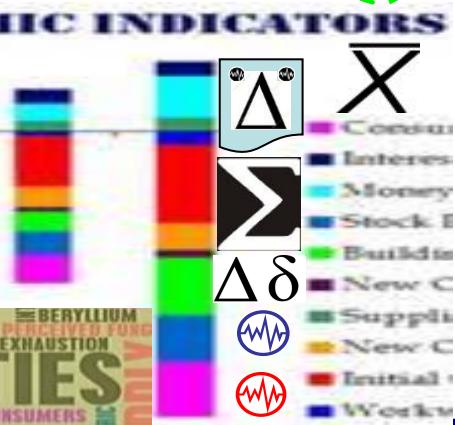
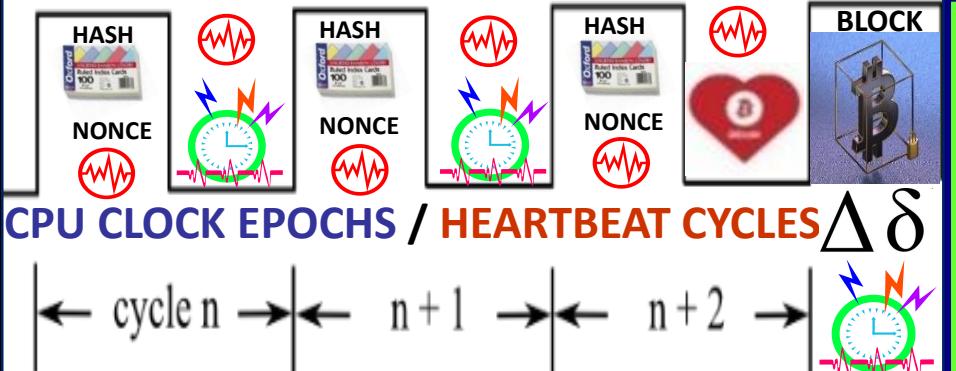




The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind **Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)**. However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC.



The proposed **Universal Timezone System** would do away with all these different time zones. Instead, it would be the same time all over the world, all the time.



"Heartbeat Synchronization strives to have nodes in a distributed system generate periodic local "heartbeat" events approximately at the same time. It differs from classical clock sync in that Nodes are not interested in counting cycles and agreeing on the ID of the current clock cycle. There is no requirement regarding the length of a cycle with respect to real time as long as the length is bounded and all nodes agree on it eventually"



# Firefly - Heartbeat Algo

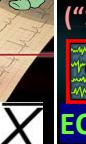


University of Bologna Italy / Hungary

LENGTH OF REAL TIME CYCLE IS ARBITRARY AS LONG AS NODES EVENTUALLY AGREE

ECO ECONOMIC HEARTBEAT

$\Delta\delta X$



("108")



ECONOMIC MACRO CYCLES

TIME-SPACE SYNC

K% GDP ECONOMIC PULSE FEDCOIN WORLDCOIN

K%



NEWS

Luxor Temple Egypt:  
"The shortest path towards knowledge of truth is nature"

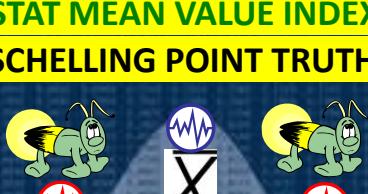
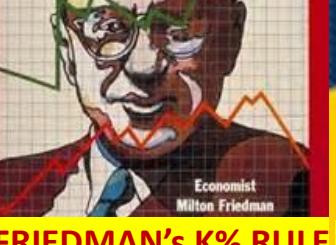
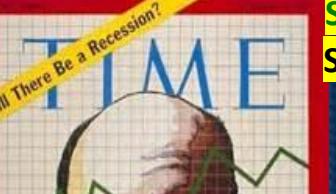
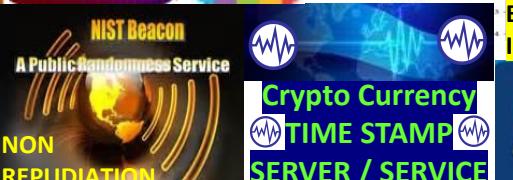
Temple of Man



LUXOR  
EGYPT

FIREFLY inspired Heartbeat Sync Algo

PRECEDENCE UTZ SYNC SYNC  
PROCESSING PULSE DELTAS

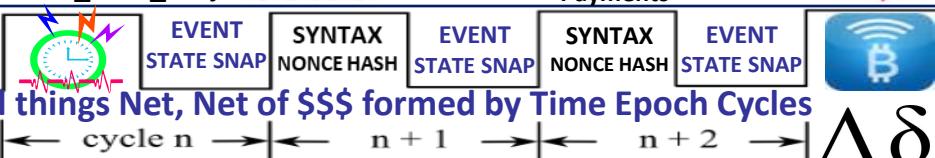


The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind Coordinated Universal Time (UTC). However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC.

UTZ TIME ZONE SYNC



The proposed Universal Timezone System would do away with all these different time zones. Instead, it would be the same time all over the world, all the time.

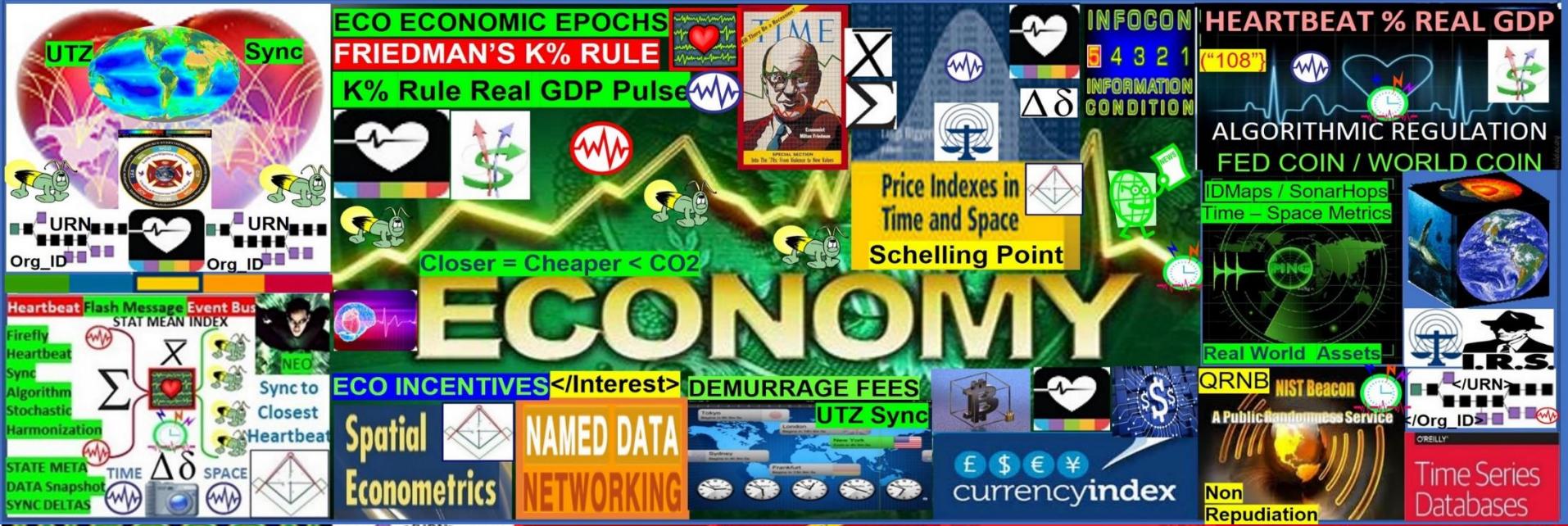


All things Net, Net of \$\$\$ formed by Time Epoch Cycles

cycle n      n + 1      n + 2

"Heartbeat Synchronization nodes in a distributed system generate periodic local heartbeat events approximately at the same time. It differs from classical clock sync in that nodes are not interested in counting cycles and agreeing on the ID of the current clock cycle. No rule governs the length of a cycle with respect to real time as long as the length is bounded & all nodes agree on it eventually"





Eco Economic Epoch Heartbeat: reuse of DoD / NATO signal, telemetry syntax - symbol set structured data exchange system of systems engineering framework for DAO Trade Federations, programmable money / Economy. It is time to stand on the shoulders of giants. SLA Service Level Agreement Eco incentives: closer = < time, cheaper, < fuel, < CO2 "Build a new model that makes the old model obsolete" Buckminster Fuller



# Adaptive Procedural Template (checklist): Foundation tech for programmable \$\$\$, Economy / DeFI



- Reuse, mod of System of systems engineering framework, Syntax Lexicon Library data elements
- STRUCTURED DATA EXCHANGE  
Reuse brevity codes mapped to 2525D symbol sets comprised of 300 + message sets for A.I. - machine Block-Time DLT arbitrage among Trade Federations </Org\_ID> {“URN”} </URN> = COMMODITY

## Eco Economic Epoch GDP Heartbeat signals and telemetry framework



**USE CASE:** Banks - Tech firms are forming teams to assert foundation tech as a legal basis for IP intellectual property claims for programmable \$\$\$ DeFI

**Use Case:** Tokenize Europe 2025 initiative: reuse DoD / NATO's structured data brevity OPSCODES mapped to 2525A, B, C, D symbols needed for A.I. man-machine interface Reuse, modify 300 + Use Case message set templates data element FFIRNs FFUDNS or, redo a time, people intensive process that took decades to create, test and refine.

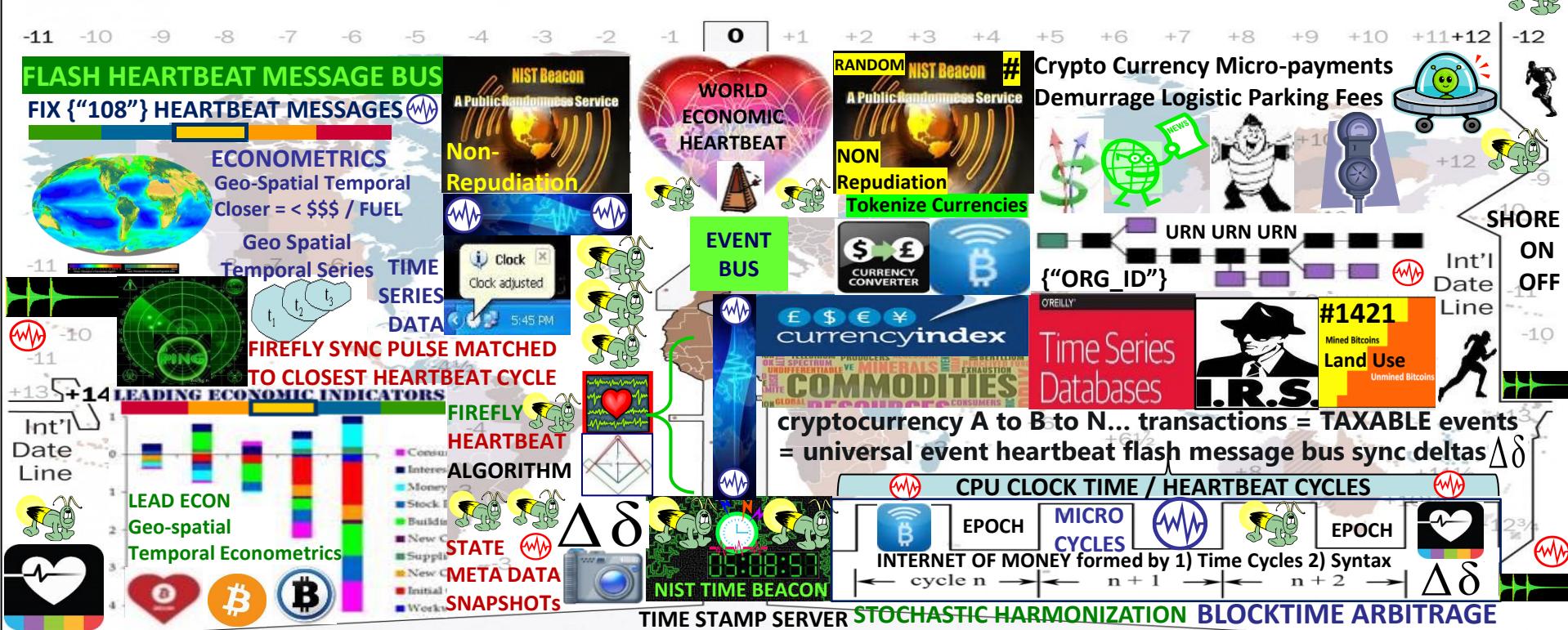


Attribute Series





The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind **Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)**. However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC. **UTZ TIME ZONE SYNC STOCHASTIC HARMONIZATION**



The proposed **Universal Timezone System** would do away with all these different time zones. Instead, it would be the same time all over the world, all the time.

# Quantum Financial System vs BlockChain

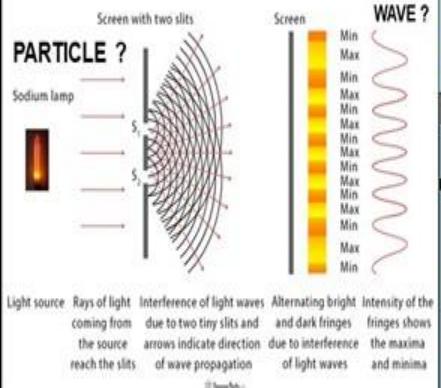
TIME  
CHAIN

**QFS**

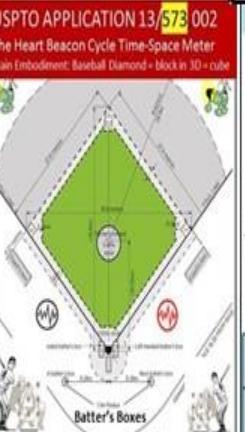
TIME  
STAMP  
SERVER

<https://gesara.news>

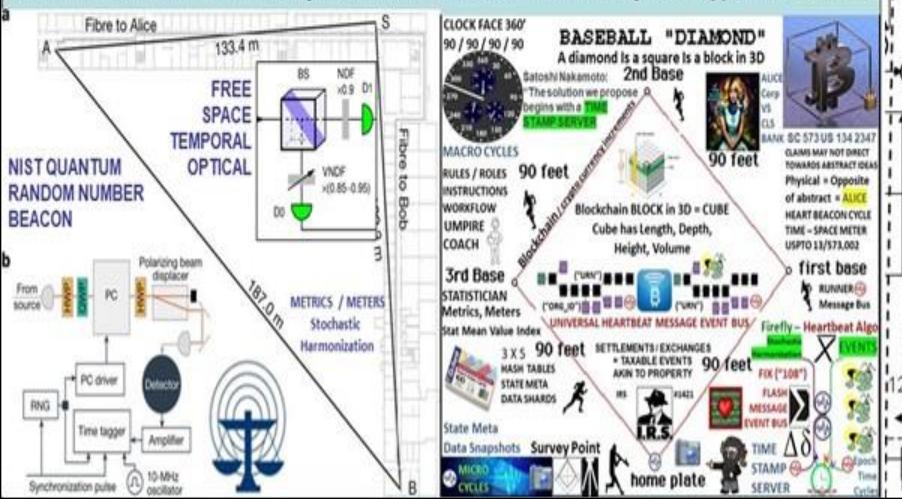
## Double-Slit Experiment



QUANTUM COMPUTING  
- RESISTANT ? - BASED ?  
THROUGH LENS OF SCOTUS  
ALICE LOOKING GLASS RULING



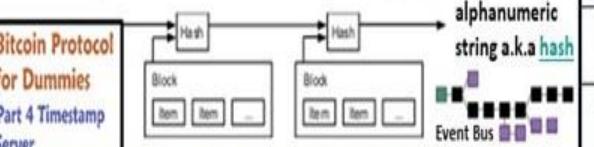
SCOTUS ALICE RULING: "Claims may not direct towards abstract ideas" / Physical = opposite of abstract



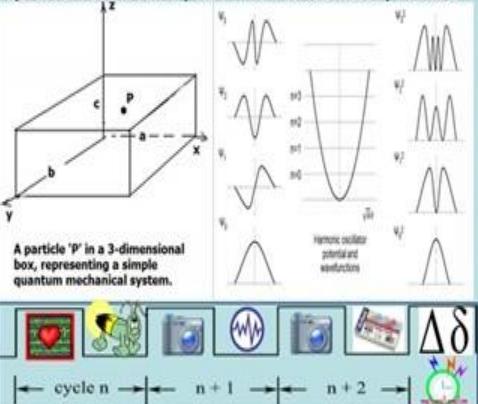
Satoshi Nakamoto Bitcoin Paper  
THE SOLUTION WE PROPOSE BEGINS WITH A TIME STAMP SERVER" Satoshi Nakamoto

## 3. Timestamp Server

The solution we propose begins with a timestamp server. A timestamp server works by taking a hash of a block of items to be timestamped and widely publishing the hash, such as in a newspaper or Usenet post [2-5]. The timestamp proves that the data must have existed at the time, obviously, in order to get into the hash. Each timestamp includes the previous timestamp in its hash, forming a chain, with each additional timestamp reinforcing the ones before it.



## QUANTUM COMPUTING / HBC TIME – SPACE METER / METRICS

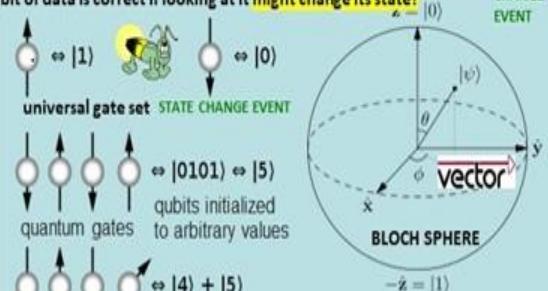


#QuantumComputing USet Alice Corp Vs CLS Bank compliant memes:  
In quantum computing, a qubit (or quantum bit (sometimes qbit) is a unit of quantum information—the quantum analogue of the classical binary bit. A qubit is a two-state quantum-mechanical system, such as the polarization of a single photon: the two states are vertical polarization and horizontal polarization. In a classical system, a bit has to be in one state or the other. Quantum mechanics allows a qubit to be in a superposition of both states at the same time, a fundamental quantum computing property

US Set Alice Corp Vs CLS Bank Physical memes  
Linear sequential "Paul Revere" meme = horizontal polarization  
Vertical polarization vectors from a known point 0 null Sonar Hop meme

particle representation / samples

Instead of each bit having two potential states — on or off — a quantum bit or qubit has three. It can be on, off, or both, and you only know which one it is once you look at it. How can you tell if a bit of data is correct if looking at it might change its state?



Microwave pulses like sonar ping—  
qubits can be in a superposition of all the classically allowed states  
silicon device movement is controlled through use of microwave pulses. As an electron spins up, a binary value of 1 is generated, when the electron spins down, a binary value of 0 is generated.  
Fock state number state quantum state that is an element of a Fock space with a well-defined number of particles (or quanta)

SECTION 3 FIELDS

Satoshi Nakamoto Craig WRIGHT a.k.a. THE VALUE OF BITCOIN IS TIME ITSELF" Wright Brother's 1st Flight Cape Hatteras Outer Banks

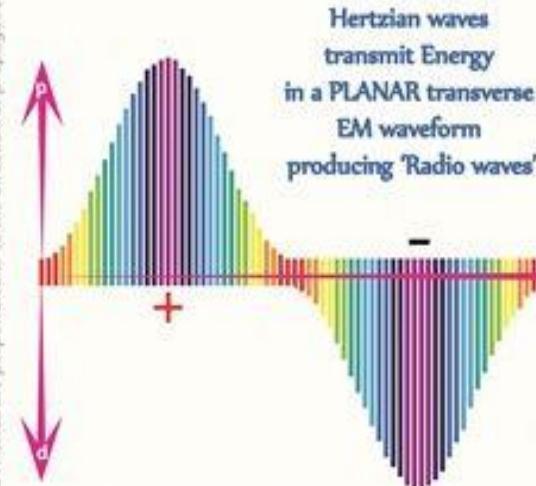
THE VALUE OF BITCOIN IS TIME ITSELF"

CLOSER = < Infrastructure  
= CHEAPER SLA

# ElectroMagnetic waveforms



ENERGY / DATA  
Over  
Transmission  
Lines / Airwaves



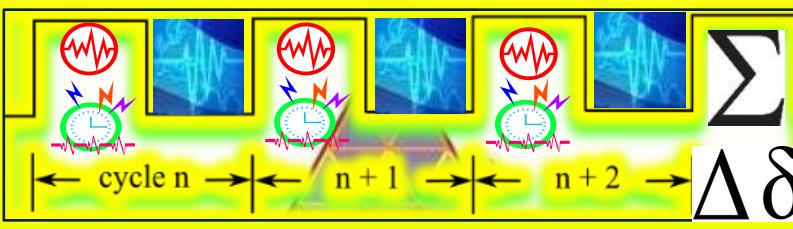
In 1887, Heinrich Hertz demonstrated the reality of Maxwell's electromagnetic waves by experimentally generating radio waves in his laboratory.

*f*



(22 February 1857 - January 1 1894)

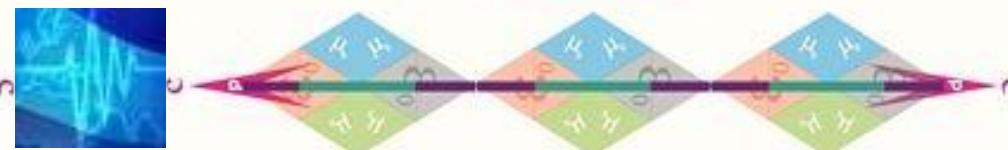
INTERNET = 1. TIME EPOCH CYCLES 2. Syntax (not) Processed in cycle



Cycles per Second

Soon after Hertz's claim of discovering Maxwell's transverse EM waves Tesla visited him and personally demonstrated the experimental error to him. Hertz agreed with Tesla and had planned to withdraw his claim, but varying agendas intervened and set the stage for a major rift in the 'accepted' theories that soon became transformed into the fundamental "laws" of the electric sciences that have held sway in industry and the halls of academia to the present day

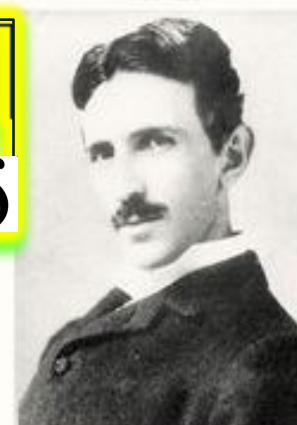
All Photons and EM waves can have various directions of polarisation with respect to their direction of propagation



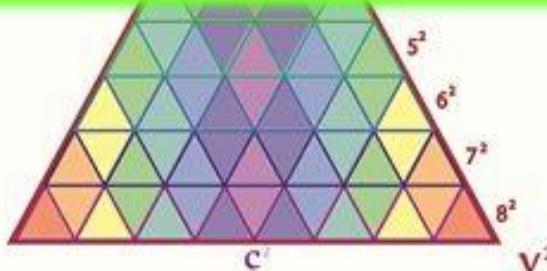
The E fields are co-linear with the direction of propagation

Through longitudinal waves, Tesla transferred energy to receiving devices. He sent electrostatic forces through the air, transferred electrical energies and noted the lethal forces produced by these waves.

Nikola Tesla



(10 July 1856 - 7 January 1943)



Volts per Second

*V*

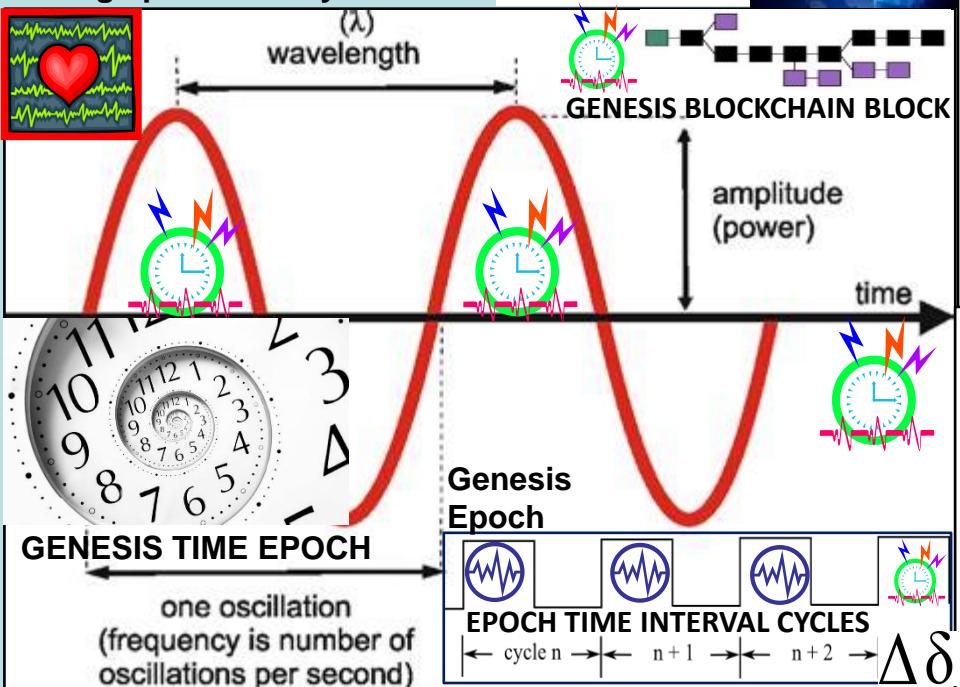
THESES: All things net, net of programmable \$\$\$ are formed using:

## ENERGY / DATA WAVE METRICS / METERS

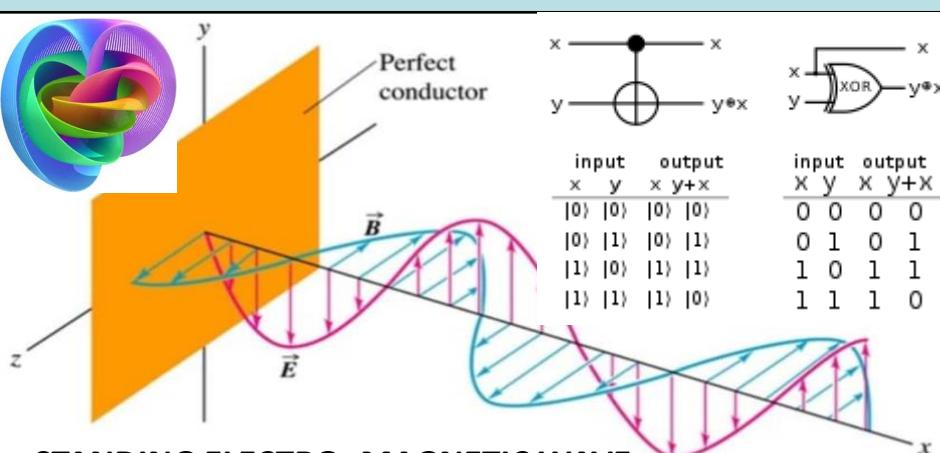
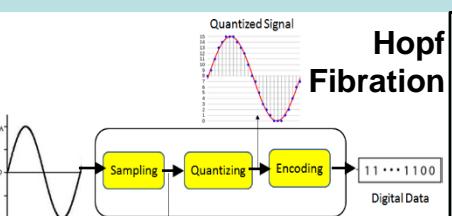
## BELL STATE QUANTUM COMPUTING

1) Time epochs created by quartz crystal silicon chips

2) Syntax used / not used as programming instructions during epoch time cycles

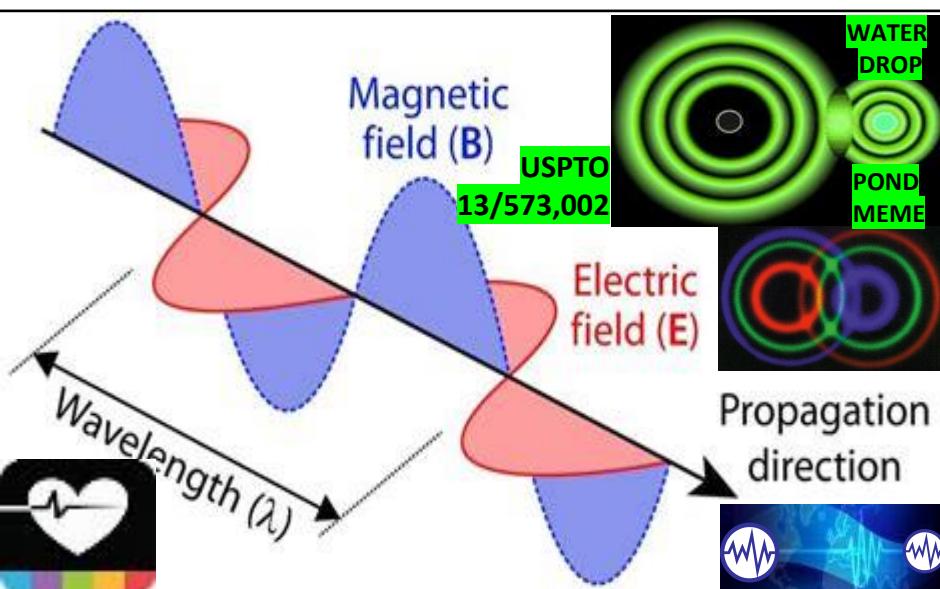


Quantum Computing Vibrations encode, process data like quantum computers. A simple mechanical system built from aluminum rods uses vibrations to encode information, mimicking quantum computing in a non-quantum system. "Light is made from photons, the quantum of light." mechanical vibrations or sound waves can be described in a quantum-mechanical manner i.e., composed of phonons: the smallest possible units of mechanical vibration" Link: [https://phys.org/news/2018-06-quantum\\_1.html](https://phys.org/news/2018-06-quantum_1.html)



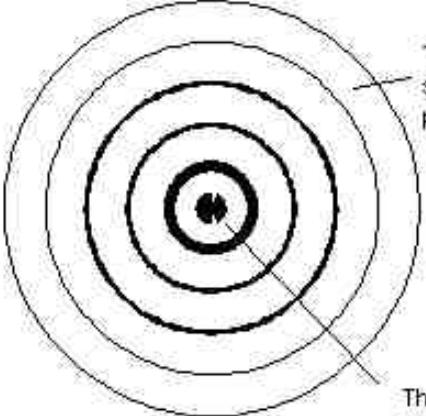
### STANDING ELECTRO- MAGNETIC WAVE

A **standing** electromagnetic wave does not propagate along the x-axis; instead, at every point on the x-axis the  $E$  and  $B$  fields simply oscillate.



"Nature may reach the same result in many ways. Like a wave in the physical world, in the infinite ocean of the medium which pervades all.. Nikola Tesla

Water drop in pond meme <https://www.spaceandmotion.com/>



Paul Revere Linear, sequential meme

And as I shall explain in Einstein's relativity, when we apply this one law, where the wave velocity changes the wavelength also has a corresponding change such that we can never observe this change. This relates to the Lorentz transformations, the negative solution of the Michelson Morley experiment, and why we always measure a constant velocity of light even when it changes, thus why we cannot measure our motion through absolute space.

With respect to time, physics was always telling us that time is caused by frequency (and fundamentally by motion as the wave motion of space), since time equals the inverse of frequency  $t=1/f$ .

From our wave equation we see that while the velocity and wavelength change, the frequency remains constant, giving rise to an absolute time in the universe. This was one central problem of Einstein's relativity, he changed time and maintained a constant velocity of light, when the opposite is true. (Yes, this one property of waves from this simple wave equation has caused us so much confusion!).

"What we observe as material bodies and forces are nothing But Shapes and variations in the structure of space" Schrodinger

**Physical Reality:** 1. One Substance. Space exists with properties of an elastic solid wave medium, propagating longitudinal waves in all directions, thus forming standing waves in all directions. When these standing waves are in-phase (coherent) around a central point then a spherical standing wave naturally forms - space vibrates in and out around the central point, which we call the particle. There are two opposite phase spherical standing waves, which create the electron and positron (matter and antimatter),

2. One Law. The velocity of the waves is proportional to the wave amplitude (bigger waves travel faster). Where these waves are coherent, forming spherical standing wave 'particles', the wave amplitude is higher, and the waves travel faster. This, as i shall explain, is the foundation of all matter interactions, the source of causal connection and absolute truth.

Why matter and energy are equivalent, since a wave is a flow of energy between two states of the wave medium Space - kinetic energy (vibratory motion of space) and potential energy (elastic deformation of a nearly rigid space). Why matter and antimatter annihilate, due to destructive wave interference. How matter and antimatter can be created from apparently 'empty' space. How science can exist, since the spherical in and out waves provide continuous two way communication between matter in space (empirical knowledge), and the waves behave in a necessary manner due to this one law (logical knowledge).

Wave velocity is the velocity of light,  $\sim 3 * 10^8$  m/s, the wavelength is the Compton wavelength  $\sim 10^{-12}$  m, and the frequency  $\sim 10^{20}$  Hz. So in a pin head there are roughly a billion billion billion standing waves, each vibrating a billion trillion times a second. i.e. These standing waves are very small, and vibrate very fast, thus explaining how such complex standing wave structures (like us) can evolve in space. The fundamental equation of the universe is the simple wave equation; Velocity (C) = Frequency (f) \* Wavelength (y)

Combined with the equation of the sphere (which is also Pythagoras' Theorem and the metric equation of Special Relativity), and explains the geometric foundations of reality, why space is three dimensional.  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = r^2$



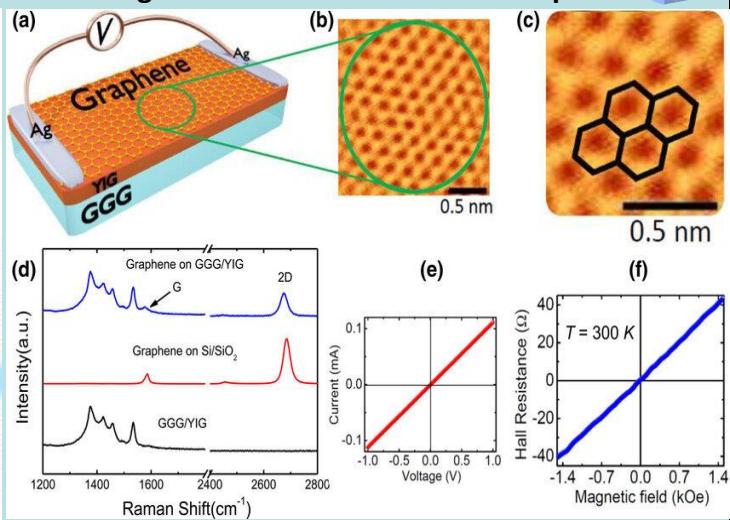
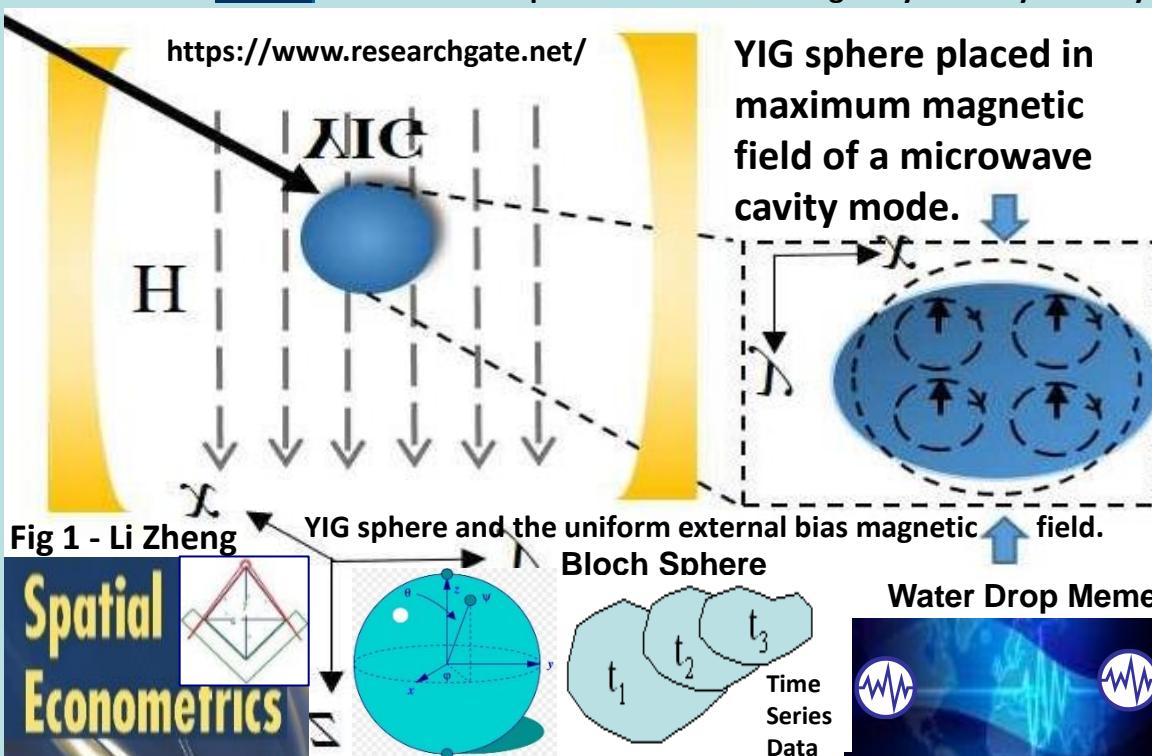
"Simplicity is the ultimate sophistication".  
(Leonardo da Vinci)



**"When space-time spins, it creates mass. It produces energy in space that radiates. This radiation is what we call mass". Nassim Haramein**

Nassim Haramein's work is geometrically based, at the fundamental level spacetime = honeycomb of overlapping spheres of energy each having a singularity at its center.

Yttrium iron garnet spheres serve as magnetically tunable filters and resonators for microwave frequencies. YIG filters are used for their high Q factors, typically between 100 and 200. Sphere made from a single crystal of synthetic yttrium iron garnet acts as a resonator. Wikipedia



YIG/graphene structures and the electrodes used to measure the dc voltage due to the IREE charge current in the graphene layer resulting from the spin currents generated by microwave FMR spin pumping.

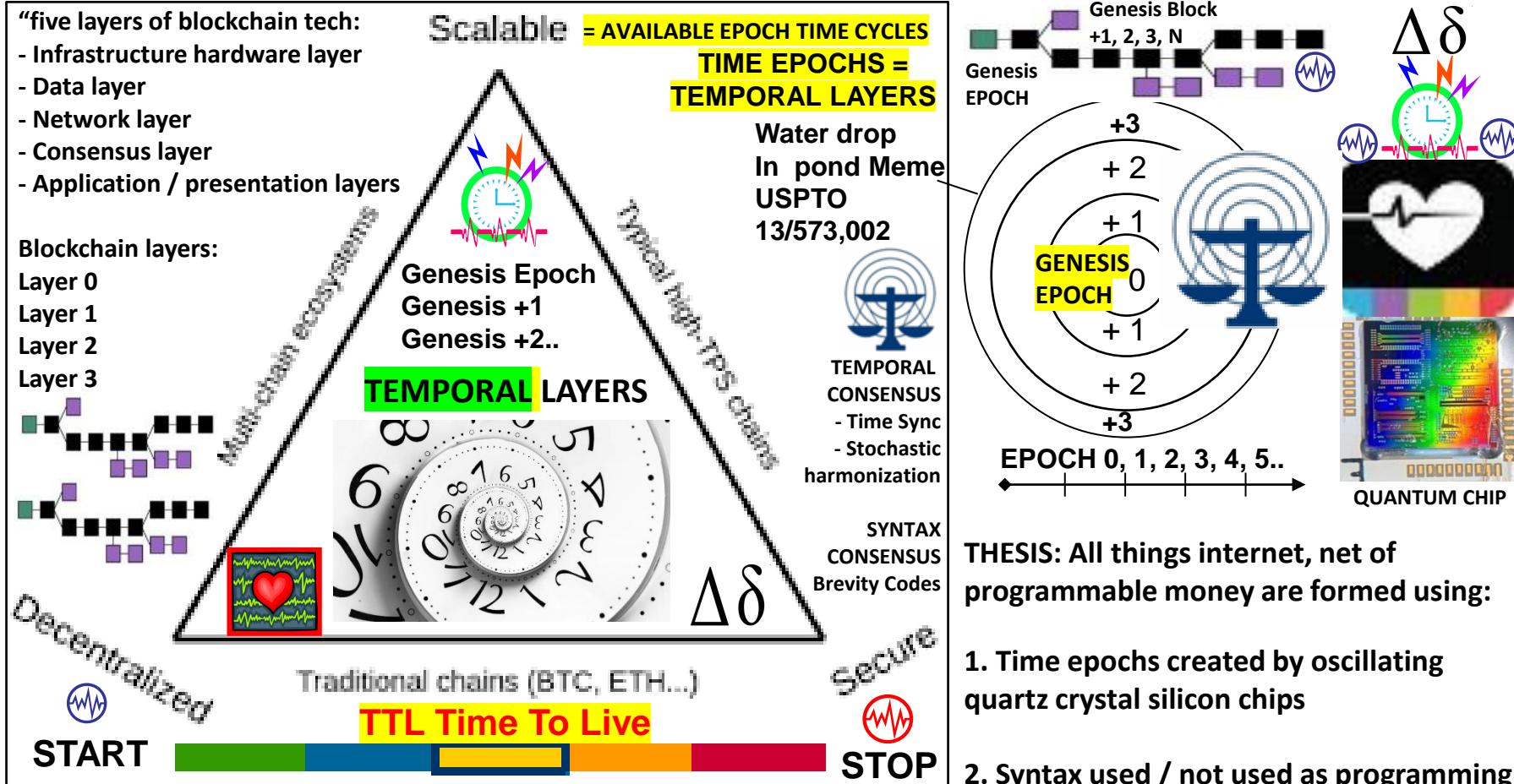
IEEE 802.1AG HOP BY HOP DETECTION  
IEEE 802.11 HbH HOP BY HOP CONTROL

The creation of spinlogic devices, which allow the control and transport of the spin current over long distances, is one of the major research challenges in spintronics. In this regard, graphene-a single atomic layer of carbon atoms in a honeycomb lattice [see Fig. 1(c)]-has attracted great attention as a promising material for spin-based devices due to its exceptional electronic transport properties, excellent charge carrier mobility, quantum transport, long spin diffusion lengths, and spin relaxation times [42]



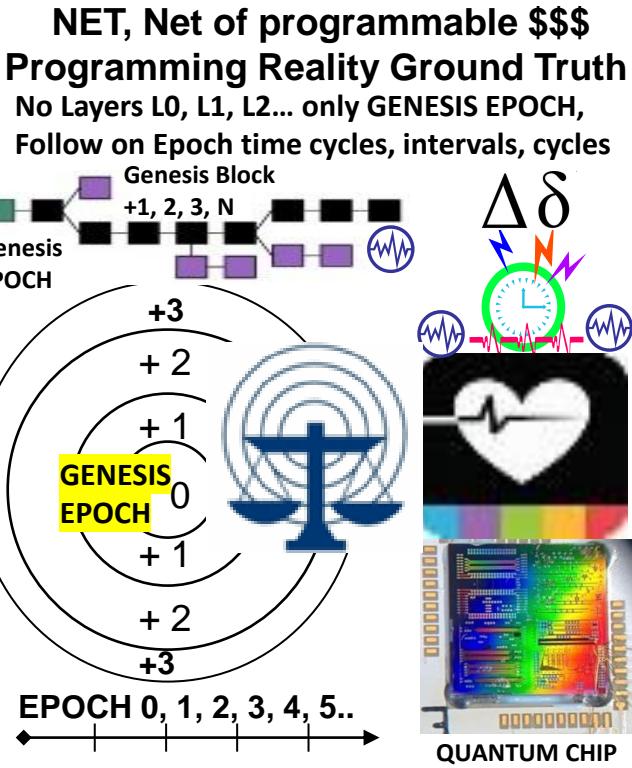


# Blockchain Quad-lemma



Blockchain = series of hashed blocks carrying transactional records. The first block of the blockchain is the **Genesis block**. After that, every new block added to the blockchain is linked to the Genesis block through a (temporal) iterative process.

NIP	Nama	Nama Depan	Telp
123-45-6789	Santoso	Heru	021-316-1234
987-65-4321	Purnama	Widya	022-543-9876
987-65-4321	Jackson	Michael	021-234-5678
567-89-0123	Iskandar	Dodi	021-987-6431



**THESIS:** All things internet, net of programmable money are formed using:

1. Time epochs created by oscillating quartz crystal silicon chips
2. Syntax used / not used as programming instructions during epoch time cycles

All things internet, internet of money, blockchains are formed by unicast, multicast, anycast protocols. Programmable money's improvements are in cryptography. The internet consists of unicast, multicast broadcast, anycast and workflow filters, publish – subscribe paradigms..

# THE BITCOIN BLOCKCHAIN FOR DUMMIES



What is needed is an electronic payment system based on cryptographic proof instead of trust, allowing any two willing parties to transact directly with each other without the need for a trusted third party e.g., a bank.

Satoshi Nakamoto Bitcoin Paper



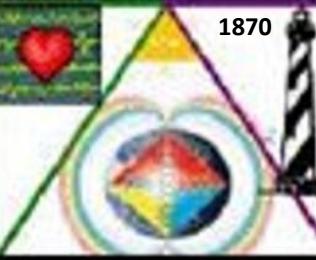
Satoshi Nakamoto



Craig WRIGHT  
a.k.a.  
Satoshi Nakamoto



"Bitcoin is a LANGUAGE"



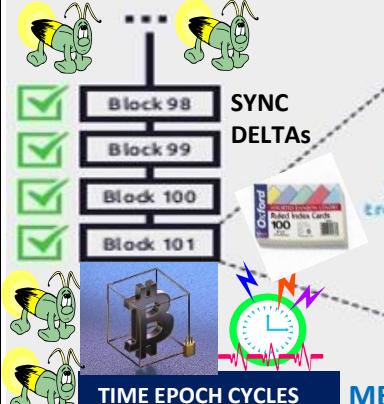
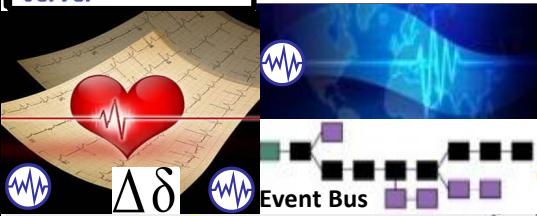
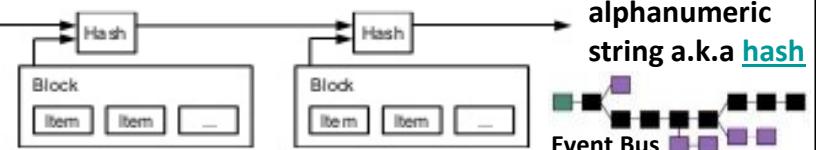
Wright Brother's 1<sup>st</sup> Flight  
Cape Hatteras Outer Banks

## "THE SOLUTION WE PROPOSE BEGINS WITH A TIME STAMP SERVER"

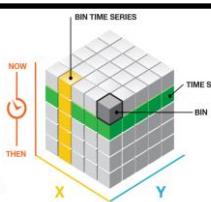
### 3. Timestamp Server

The solution we propose begins with a timestamp server. A timestamp server works by taking a hash of a block of items to be timestamped and widely publishing the hash, such as in a newspaper or Usenet post [2-5]. The timestamp proves that the data must have existed at the time, obviously, in order to get into the hash. Each timestamp includes the previous timestamp in its hash, forming a chain, with each additional timestamp reinforcing the ones before it.

**Bitcoin Protocol  
for Dummies**  
Part 4 Timestamp  
Server



JapanNet Crypto Time Authentication Service (Timestamp Service)



Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume

peer-to-peer time stamp distributed server generates computational proof of the chronological order of transactions

rules / roles instructions workflow UMPIRE COACH

3rd Base STATISTICIAN Metrics, Meters Stat Mean Value Index

State Meta Data Snapshots Survey Point

MICRO CYCLES

CLOCK FACE 360°  
90 / 90 / 90 / 90  
330 360 30 60°  
90 90 90 90  
300 30 300 300  
240 210 180 150  
120 120 120 120

MACRO CYCLES

SETTLEMENTS / EXCHANGES = TAXABLE EVENTS AKIN TO PROPERTY

IRS #1421

home plate

BASEBALL "DIAMOND"  
A diamond Is a square Is a block in 3D  
2nd Base

90 feet  
Blockchain / cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE

90 feet  
Blockchain / cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE

90 feet  
Blockchain / cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE

90 feet  
Blockchain / cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE



BANK SC 573 US 134 2347  
CLAIMS MAY NOT DIRECT TOWARDS ABSTRACT IDEAS  
Physical = Opposite of abstract = ALICE  
HEART BEACON CYCLE  
TIME – SPACE METER  
USPTO 13/573,002

first base  
RUNNER Message Bus

Firefly – Heartbeat Algo  
EVENTS  
Fix {"108"}  
FLASH MESSAGE EVENT BUS  
TIME Δδ  
Epoch Time Cycles

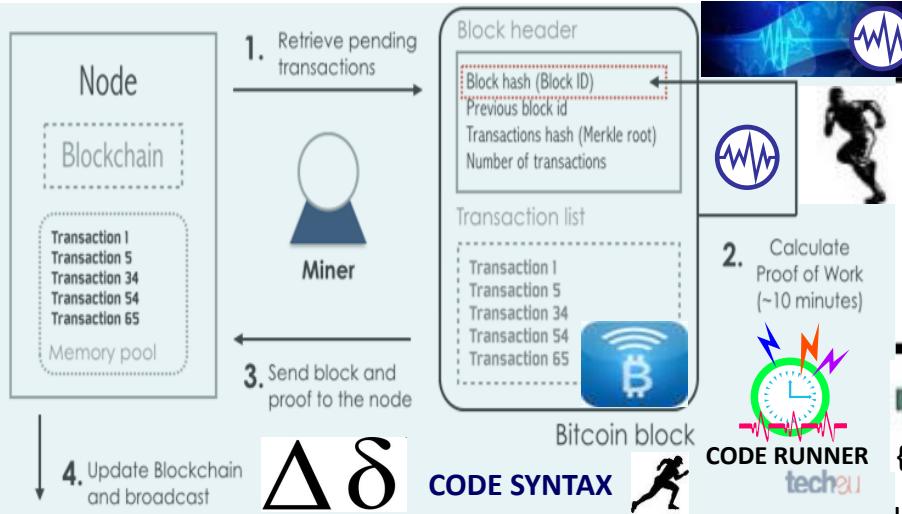
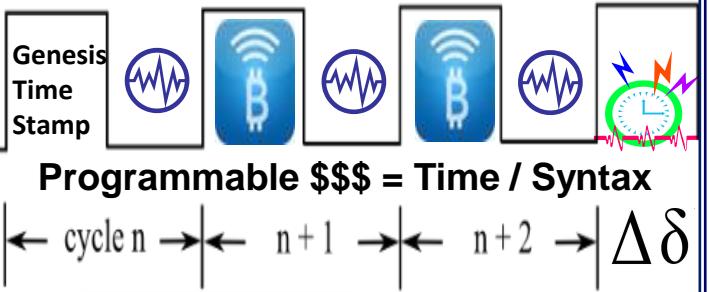
MERKLE: Summary built from block's transaction ID's

Header - Contains service information (version info, nonce, previous block id and timestamp). {"Org\_ID"}  
Merkle - A summary built from the block's transaction identifiers.

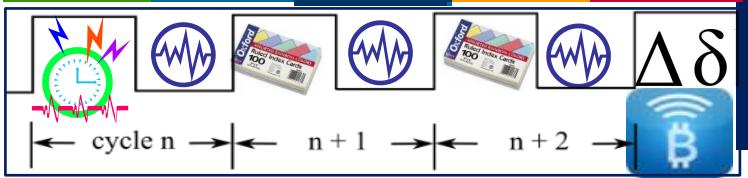
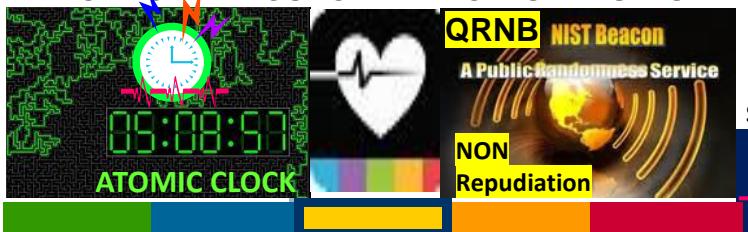
Transaction's id list - list of transaction's identification hashes that was included into the block's merkle tree.



Alice Corp. v. CLS Bank International, 573 U.S. 134 SCt 2347 (2014) is a 2014 decision of the United States Supreme Court about patentable subject matter (patent eligibility).<sup>[2]</sup> The issue in the case was whether certain claims about a computer-implemented, electronic escrow service for facilitating financial transactions covered abstract ideas ineligible for patent protection. The patents were held to be invalid because the claims were drawn to an abstract idea, and implementing those claims on a computer was not enough to transform that idea into patentable subject matter.

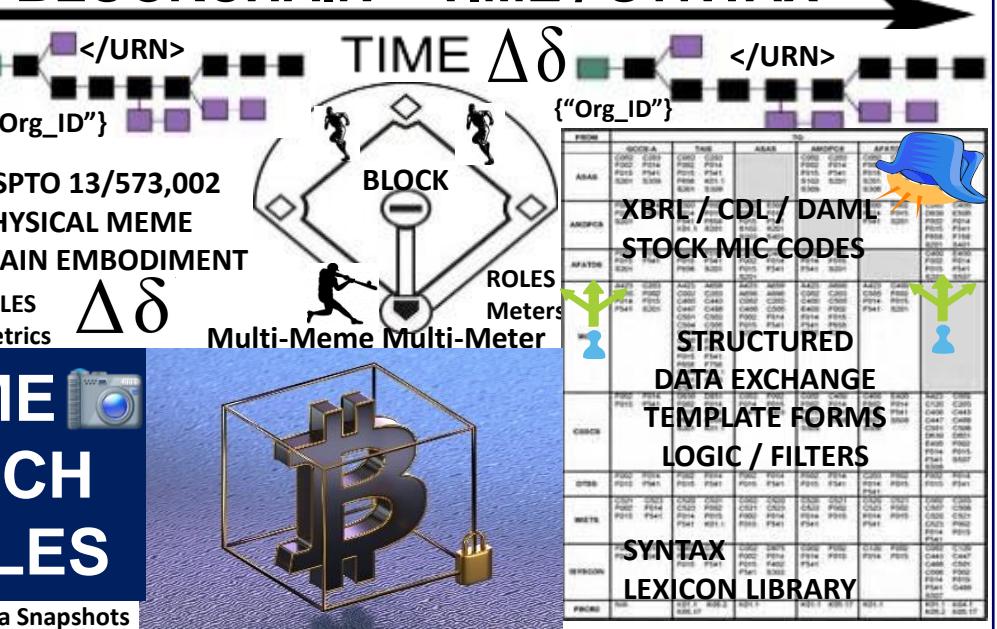
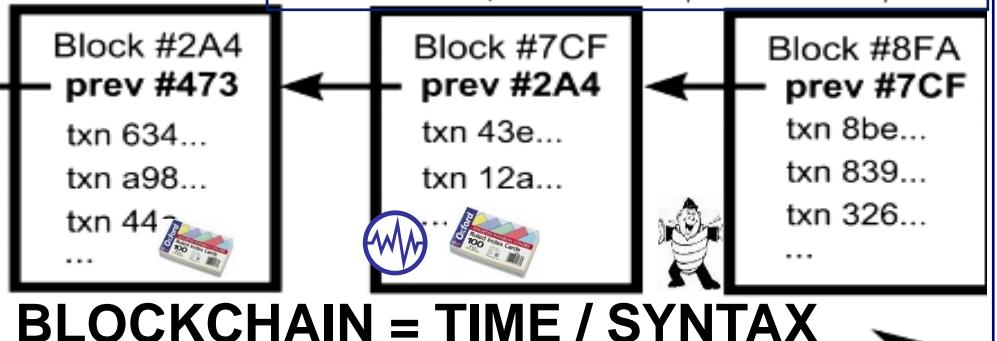


"BITCOIN IS A LANGUAGE / BITCOIN'S VALUE IS TIME ITSELF"



TIME EPOCH CYCLES

State Meta Data Snapshots





# What happens if we think about Bitcoin through the lens of *land*?

HEART BEACON CYCLE  
USPTO 13/573,002  
SURVEY METHODS

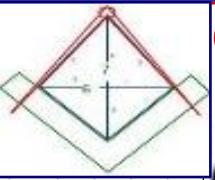
## SC ALICE CORP VS CLS BANK: “claims may not direct towards abstract ideas”

UTXO: unspent transaction output’. bitcoins that have been sent somewhere but not yet themselves been spent. The set of all unspent transaction outputs (UTXOs) can be thought of as the latest STATE of every bitcoin that has ever been mined.

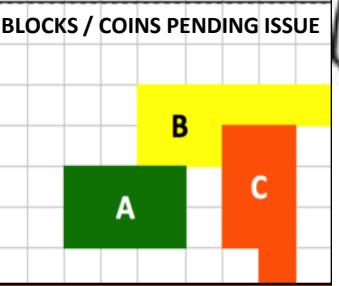


Memo #1421: Purchased Bitcoins are treated akin to property

Plots A, B, C represent 3 unspent transaction outputs controlling N Bitcoins



## Mined Bitcoins



$$\Delta\delta$$

## Unmined Bitcoins



Un-mined coins -- think of them as parcels of land on “Bitcoin Island” not yet released:

IDMaps-SONARHOPS distance estimation query-reply service

- End-state Bitcoin quantity will be fixed like land

“Bitcoin as protocol of ownership, not transfer”

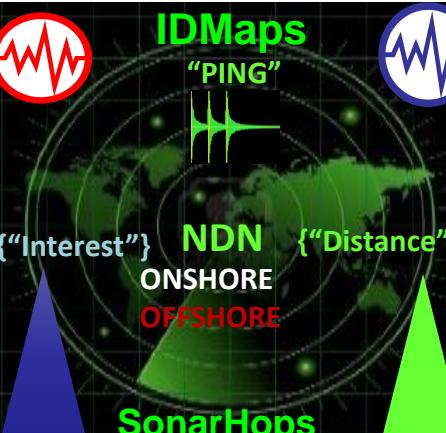
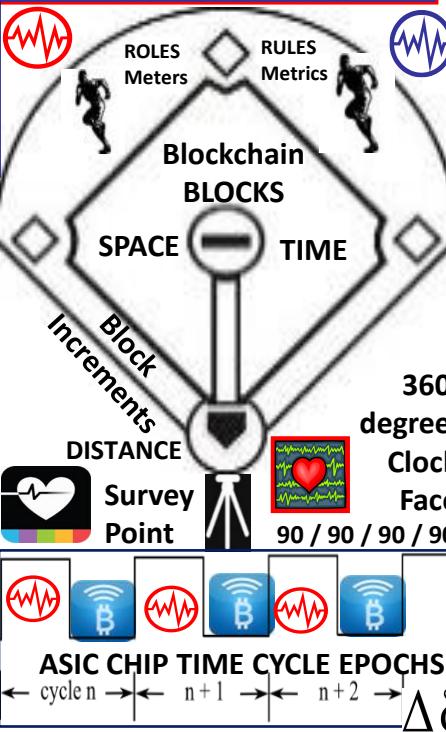
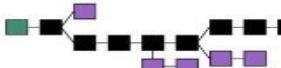
Coin never travel, but simply switch owners

Step 1: prove coin ownership <Org\_ID> Coin Issuer

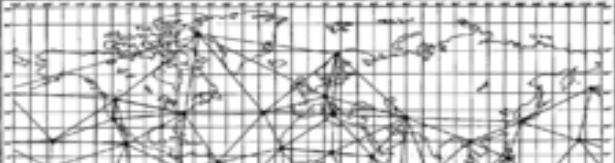
Step 2: coins sent where, when Lat-Long, time stamp

Step 3: specify ownership <Org\_ID> issuing agent

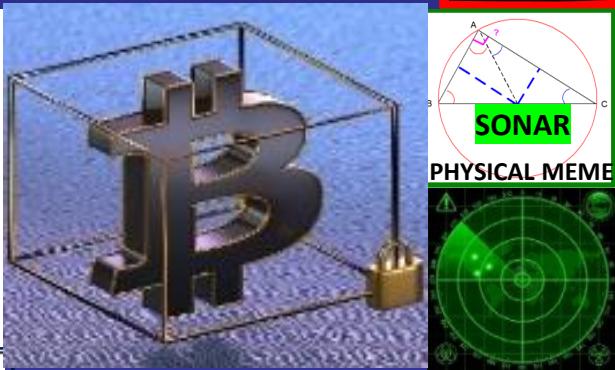
Step 4: Issuing Org of Record adjudicates w buyer



## TRIANGULATION



## DISTANCE ESTIMATION EUCLIDIAN GEOMETRY



IDMaps assists Network Time Protocol (NTP) servers establish long term peering relationships



IDMaps / SonarHops collects distance data & builds virtual Internet distance maps & estimates distance between IP address pairs



IDMaps Distance Metrics:  
latency (round-trip delay)  
available bandwidth estimation







## ISO Technical Committee TC68

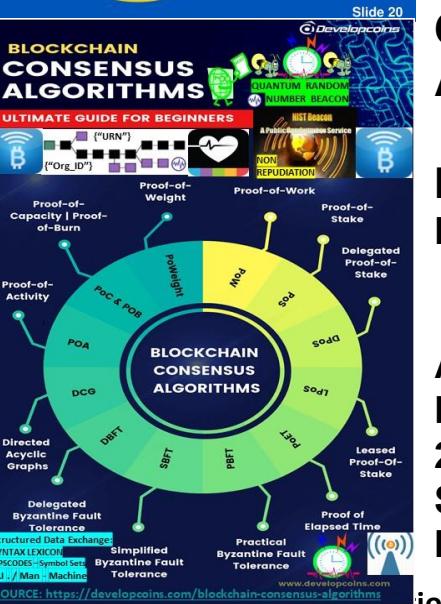
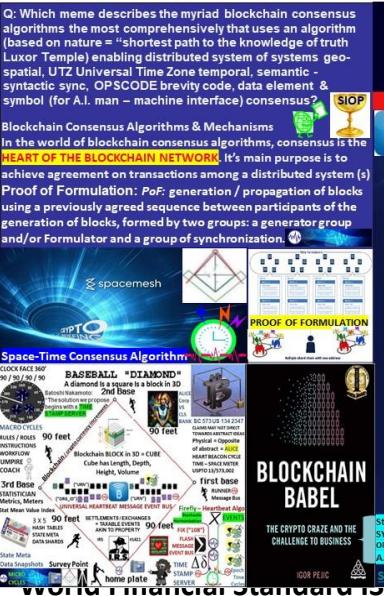
Financial Services

SC2 Security	SC4 Securities	SC7 Banking
-----------------	-------------------	----------------

RMG members nominated by P-member countries and A-liaison organisations

TSG & SEG members nominated by all member countries and liaison organisations

ISO 20022 LV 66



# FOUNDATION STANDARDS TECHNOLOGY

- ISO 20022
- MIL STD Structured Data Exchange
- DoD System of Systems Engineering

## CONSENSUS ALGORITHMS

- NDN: Named Data Networking
- ARIN, ASN-1 Binary XML
- 2525 A,B,C,D
- Symbol Sets for Human – A.I.

World Financial Standard ISO 20022 is a multi part international Standard prepared by ISO Technical Committee TC68 Financial Services. It

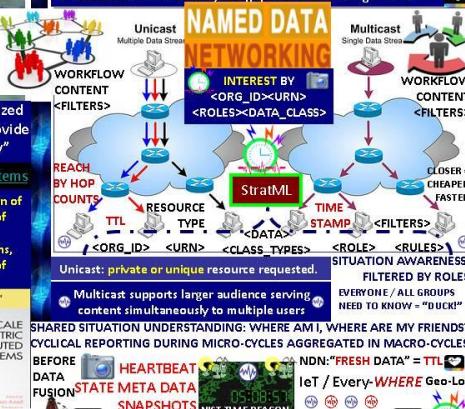
describes a common platform for the development of messages in ASN.1 Abstract Syntax Notation: A single standardization approach (methodology, process, repository) to be used by all financial standards initiatives. common platform for the development of messages using:

- a modelling methodology to capture in a syntax-independent way financial business areas, business transactions and message flows
- a central dictionary of business items used in financial communications
- a set of XML and ASN.1 design rules to convert the message models into XML or ASN.1 schemas, whenever the use of the ISO 20022 XML or ASN.1-based syntax is preferred ISO 20022: <https://www.iso20022.org/about-iso-20022>

NET FUNDAMENTALS USED BY MANY OTHER SYSTEMS / FRAMEWORKS

"The fundamental value driver is easy integration of applications into subsystems, of subsystems into systems, and of systems into larger SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS"

The term **unicast** is contrasted with the term **broadcast** which means transmitting the same data to all possible destinations. Another multi-destination distribution method, **multicasting**, sends data only to **interested** destinations by using special address assignments.



### BOOK Large Scale Network Centric Distributed Systems

A workflow consists of an orchestrated, repeatable pattern of business activity enabled by the systematic organization of resources into processes that provide services, or process information. It can be depicted as a sequence of operations, declared as work for a person or GROUP, an organization of staff, or one or more simple or complex mechanisms.

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Workflow>

THE GLOBAL EARTH OBSERVATION SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS

White Boxes vs. Parallel and Distributed Computing

<GLOBAL>

<SHARED>

<JOINT>

<DOMAIN>

<COMMUNITY>

<PRIVATE>

LARGE SCALE NETWORK-CENTRIC DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS

CYCICAL REPORTING DURING MICRO-CYCLES AGGREGATED IN MACRO-CYCLES

BEFORE DATA FUSION STATE META DATA SNAPSHOTS JUST TIME BEACON

NDN: "FRESH DATA" = TTL

iT / Every-WHERE Geo-Lo

ARIN American Registry for Internet Numbers

Uniform Resource Names (URNs): A Uniform Resource Identifier (URI). Both URNs (names) and URLs (locators) are URIs, and a particular URI may be a name & locator. Each plays a specific role:

- URNs IDENTIFICATION (SENSORS, DEVICES)

- URLs LOCATE / FIND RESOURCES

STRUCTURED MILITARY MESSAGING FORMS: FIELD TYPES, FILTERS, TAGS PARSED, PROCESSED, COMPILED TELEMETRY SIGNALING STANDARDIZATION

USMTF / XML MTF FORMATTED MESSAGE CATALOG

Catalog has over 300 messages to choose from a wide number of information exchange requirements using common, CONSENSUS Message Text Formats MTFs. MTFs specify <CONTENT> / information agreed by group consensus presenting information in a logical, well specified and unambiguous layout resulting in a highly efficient information payload to overhead ratio

</Organizational\_Identifier\_Org\_ID>

Organizational Units OU, OU, OU

STRUCTURED <CONTENT> TEMPLATES

FILTERS LOGIC

SITUATION AWARENESS

NEWSCAST

BY <TAG\_TYPES>

Ledgers Contracts Trade SLA Agreements

STRUCTURED <CONTENT> TEMPLATES

FILTERS LOGIC

SITUATION AWARENESS

NEWSCAST

BY <TAG\_TYPES>

CrowdSourcing TRIANGULATION

TELCO MESH FABRIC

vector CROWD SOURCING / FUNDING

ETHEREUM: Decentralized Autonomous Organizations

VOTE ON BLOCKCHAIN

FEDERATED ID

PARTICIPANT X: Distributed Democratic Participation

<Part> <Part> <Part>

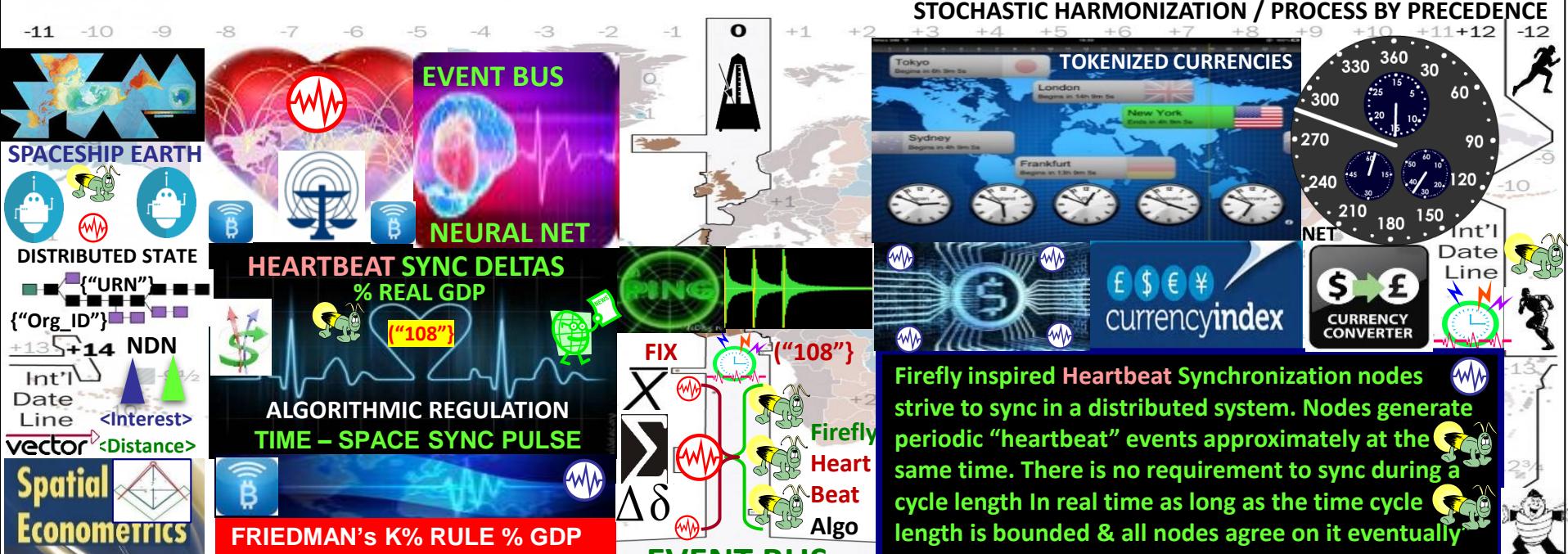
Identity Provider Mapping Protocol

- <OPS> - <INTEL>

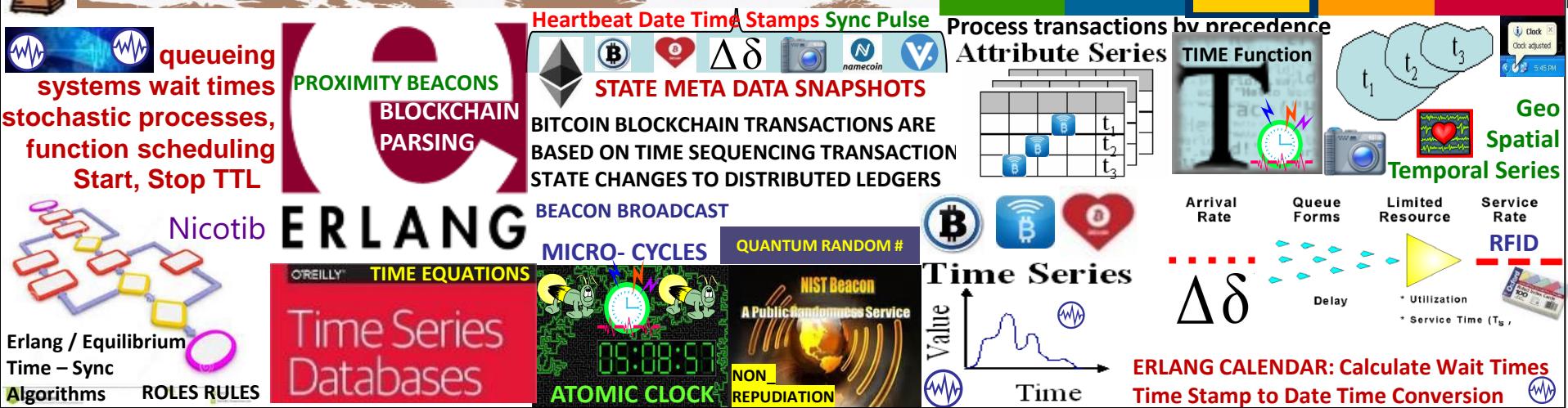
- <URN> - <URN>

- <URN> - <URN

The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind **Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)**. However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC.



The proposed **Universal Timezone System** would do away with all these different time zones. Instead, it would be the same time all over the world, all the time.



Structured Data Exchange



SYNTAX LEXICON  
ROSETTA STONE

Coder's Guide lexicon.

STRUCTURED  
<CONTENT>  
EXCHANGE  
TEMPLATES

MIL STD 2525ABC



"SYMBOLS RULE THE WORLD"

11.8 - Kinematic  
11.8.1 - Pos  
11.8.1.1 -  
11.8.1

XBRL™  
THE BUSINESS REPORTING STANDARD  
BINARY XML  
Decision

DDL DATA  
DEFINITION  
LANGUAGE

1 - Horizontal  
2 - Vertical  
TOSCA  
Confidence  
Bearing Angle  
Bearing Angle Rate  
Covariance Matrix

1.1.2 - Observed  
1.2.3 - Predicted  
1.2.4 - Smoothed Data

3 - Position  
1.3.1 - Bearing Angle  
1.3.2 - Location; 2D Hor  
1.3.3 - Vertical  
4 - Velocity

Signal operating instructions (SOI): technical control coordination of signaling, telemetry Current situational awareness, data dictionary, network identification, channels, network directory, brevity code-words, signals. Units maintain 2 SOI copies: PEACE TIME version "Go-To-War" version = BIZ COA (s) <Org\_ID1><Org\_ID2><Org\_ID3>



NATO MESSAGE TEMPLATES USE DATA SETS FOR STRUCTURED DATA EXCHANGE // POSITION FIELD IN MESSAGE PROCESSED BY TABLE, FIELD # IN A CONSISTENT, PREDICTABLE ORDER = AI FRIENDLY M2M AI

GOAL: vide a common lexicon / syntax / term library used among FEDERATIONS identified by Federated ID  
GOAL: Provide a common, consistent, reliable schedule to share signaling and telemetry within federations.

MTL Machine Trust Language



{"URN"} {"TRANSACTION ID"}

MESSAGE TEXT FORMAT :

SEG RPT OCC CLASSNAME SETID SEQ FIELD OCCURRENCE SET FORMAT NAME

O 11NUPRES EXER 1 /M /O // (NU) EXERCISE IDENTIFICATION

C 11NUPRES OPER 2 /M /O /O /O // (NU) OPERATION CODEWORD

M MIOPV1 1 MSGID 3 /M /M /O /O /O // (NU) MESSAGE IDENTIFIER



M MIP OUT ORDPLAN 4 /M /O /O /O // (NU) PLAN ORDER REFERENCE



SIOP POUT MSGREF 5 /M /M /M // (NU) REFERENCED MESSAGE

NUPRES DTG 6 /M // (NU) DATE-TIME GROUP



0 ORGID 7 /M /M /M /M /M /M /M /C // (NU) ORGANIZATION DESIGNATOR



M 11NUPRES GENTEXT 8 /M /M // (NU) 1.A ENEMY FORCES / COMPETITORS

M 11NUPRES GENTEXT 9 /M /M // (NU) 1.B FRIENDLY FORCES / TRADE FEDERATION

M 11NUPRES GENTEXT 10 /M /M // (NU) 1.C ATTACHMENT / DETACHMENT



O 11NUPRES GENTEXT 11 /M /M // (NU) 1.D COMMANDERS EVALUATION

O 11NUPRES GENTEXT 12 /M /M // (NU) 1.E ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION

M 11NUPRES GENTEXT 13 /M /M // (NU) 2. MISSION </108>K00.99 / FIX / SWIFT / E-911 Heartbeat Message

M 11NUPRES GENTEXT 14 /M /M // (NU) 3.A CONCEPT OF OPERATION

O 11NUPRES GENTEXT 17 /M /M // (NU) (3) RECONNAISSANCE SURVEILLANCE

O 11NUPRES GENTEXT 21 /M /M // (NU) (5) INFORMATION OPERATIONS

O 11NUPRES GENTEXT 28 /M /M // (NU) (5) COMMS INFORMATION SYSTEMS

O 11NUPRES GENTEXT 35 /M /M // (NU) 3.D COORDINATING INSTRUCTIONS

M 11NUPRES GENTEXT 36 /M /M // (NU) 4.A SUPPORT CONCEPT (Logistics)

M 11NUPRES GENTEXT 37 /M /M // (NU) 4.B MATERIEL AND SERVICES

SYMBOLS	Friend	Neutral	Hostile	DICAL EVAC & HOSPITALISATION
	Partner		Competitor	L - MILITARY OPERATIONS

TOKENIZED ECONOMY BREVITY CODE OPSCOSE MAPPET TO SYMBOLS



INDEX REFERENCE #:  
M015 STATUS :



PURCHASE CODES



{"ASSET\_CLASS"}



{"ASSET\_TYPES"}



ISO 10383 – MIC

Market Identifier Codes



{"URN"}



{"Org\_ID"}



BLOCKTIME



ARBITRAGE



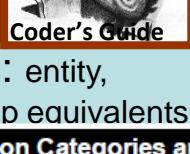
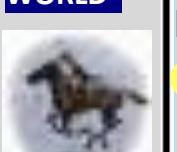
ERLANG



TIME



EQUATIONS

FROM	TO					CODE GUIDE	
	GCCS-A	TAIS	ASAS	AMDPCS	AFATDS	MCS	
ASAS	C002 C203 F002 F014 F015 F541 S201 S309	C002 C203	<b>USMTF / XML MTF FORMATTED MESSAGE CATALOG = 300 + messages info exchange sets using common, CONSENSUS Message Text Formats MTFs. MTFs specify &lt;CONTENT&gt; / info agreed by group consensus presenting information in a logical, well specified unambiguous layout resulting in a highly efficient info payload to overhead ratio</b>				
AMDPCS	<b>TOKENS</b> <b>OPSCODE BREVITY CODES</b>		F002 C203 F015 D630 S201 E500 F002 F014				
AFATDS	F002 F014 F015 F541 S201	A.I.  <b>INFOCON</b> <b>5 4 3 2 1</b> <b>INFORMATION CONDITION</b>					
MCS	 <b>NEWS</b>  <b>SIOP</b>  <b>FEDERATED MISSION NETWORK</b> <b>SHARE * WIN * SUCCEED</b>	A423 C203 C505 F002 F014 F015 F541 S201	A423 A659 C002 C203 C400 C443 C447 C488 C501 C503 C504 C505 C506 C507 C508 E400 F002 F014 F015 F541 F658 F756 G489 K01.1 S201 S303 S507	A423 A659 A656 A690 C002 C203 C400 C505 F002 F014 F015 F541	 <b>Rosetta Stone</b>  <b>Syntax Lexicon</b>  <b>Coder's Guide</b>	A423 C505 F014 F015 S201	<b>M2M</b>  <b>"SYMBOLS RULE THE WORLD"</b> 

# MESSAGE CATALOG

## 300 + Use Cases

**Data Elements:** entity, attribute, relationship equivalents      **HEARTBEAT MESSAGE = K00.99 </108> {"108"}**

Object Categories		Information Categories and Examples						
Examples	Location	Movement	Identify	Status	Activity	Intent		
OOB	<b>SYNTAX LEXICON</b>		<b>STRUCTURED DATA</b>		<b>EXCHANGE</b>		Message Sets	{ "Java JS" }
	lat/long	spd/hdg	country / alliance, type/class	readiness	targeting, reconitering	COA	CDL Contract Description Language	
Infrastructure	Comm, power, transportation, water/sewer	network, grid	throughput, flow rates,	name, part-of relationship	BDA, op levels	repair, broadcasts	<b>YAML</b>	
Sociological	Culture, religion, economic, ethnic, government, history, languages	temples, historic structures	ER Model	Class Diagram	Relational Database	Object DBMS	XML DTD / Schema	TADILs
			Entity	Class	Table	Class	Element	Message
Geophysical	Terrain, weather, climatology, oceanography, astrometry	feature lat/long, alt/dpth	Attribute	Attribute	Field / Column	Attribute	Child Element or Element Attribute	FFIRN / FFN / FUDN
			Domain Value	PURCHASE CODES	Instance, Value	TOKENS	DUI	FUD

# Information Elements Roles

- COI Determination Org Interaction
  - Search and Discovery
  - Ontologies STANDARDS
  - Taxonomies REFERENCE
  - Metadata Attributes / Filters



## FFUDN: Field Format Unit Designator #

# FIRN Field Format Index Reference #

# Structured military messaging ID's messages, message sets, data element, symbol fields </108>



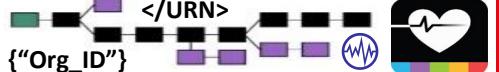
# PROCESS MESSAGE BY PRECEDENCE UNIVERSAL EVENT / ALERT MESSAGE BUS

# OPERATIONAL NODES / ACTIVITIES

DATA SYSTEM FUNCTIONS		PERFORMANCE	
1.4 - Classification		11.8 - Kinematics	
11.4.1 - Category		11.8.1 - Pos / Vel / Acc (PVA)	
11.4.1.1 - Confidence Level		11.8.1.1 - Acceleration	
11.4.1.2 - Estimate Type		11.8.1.1.1 - Angular	
11.4.1.2.1 - Alternative		1.1.2 - Linear	
11.4.1.2.2 - Evaluated D		2 - Estimate Type	
11.4.1.3 - Value		1.2.1 - Estimated	
<b>PURCHASE CODES</b>		1.2.2 - Observed	
SYMBOL	Friend	Neutral	Hostile
2525C	Partner		
11.4.1.3.4 - Subsurface			Competitor
11.4.1.3.5 - Surface			
11.4.2 - Platform / Point / Fea		ture Type	4 - Velocity
11.4.3 - Specific Type			1.4.1 - Horizontal
11.4.4 - Type Modifier			1.4.2 - Vertical
11.4.5 - Unit			VA Confidence
			1 - Bearing Angle
			2 - Bearing Angle Rate
			3 - Covariance Matrix



# MIL STD 2525A, B, C, D



20022

STRUCTURED  
DATA  
EXCHANGESYNTAX LEXICON  
ROSETTA STONE

Coder's Guide

lexicon

STRUCTURED <CONTENT> EXCHANGE TEMPLATES	
MIL	STD 2525ABC
MIL	ASSET TOKENS
MIL	"SYMBOLS RULE THE WORLD"
MIL	11.8 - Kinematics 11.8.1 - Pos. 11.8.1.1 - 11.8.1.1 - Vertical

STRATML

XBRL

XAML

UBL

TOSCA

YAML

SYMBOLS

Friend

Neutral

Hostile

DICAL EVAC &amp; HOSPITALISATION

Partner

Competitor

- MILITARY OPERATIONS

TOKENIZED ECONOMY BREVITY CODE OPSCOSE MAPPE TO SYMBOLS

Signal operating instructions (SOI): technical control coordination of signaling, telemetry Current situational awareness, data dictionary, network identification, channels, network directory, brevity code-words, signals. Units maintain 2 SOI copies: PEACE TIME version "Go-To-War" version = BIZ COA (s) <Org\_ID1><Org\_ID2><Org\_ID3>

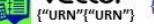


NATO MESSAGE TEMPLATES USE DATA SETS FOR STRUCTURED DATA EXCHANGE // POSITION FIELD IN MESSAGE PROCESSED BY TABLE, FIELD # IN A CONSISTENT, PREDICTABLE ORDER = AI FRIENDLY M2M AI

GOAL: vide a common lexicon / syntax / term library used among FEDERATIONS identified by Federated ID

GOAL: Provide a common, consistent, reliable schedule to share signaling and telemetry within federations.

MTL Machine Trust Language



{&lt;URN&gt;}&lt;URN&gt; {&lt;TRANSACTIONID&gt;}

INDEX REFERENCE #

M015 STATUS

EFFECTIVE: 14-DEC-95

PURCHASE CODES

FEDERATED PEGS

{&lt;ASSET\_CLASS&gt;}

{&lt;ASSET\_TYPES&gt;}

ISO 10383 - MIC

Market Identifier Code

STOCK NDN NAMED DATA

EXCHANGE NETWORKING

MIC CODES PRECEDENCE

FILTERS PROCESSING

BLOCKTIME ARBITRAGE

ERLANG TIME

EQUATIONS

TIME

Patent Application 9/11 2003: Method to commercialize structured military messaging

## DoD Systems of Systems Engineering Structured Data Exchange MIL Standards / ISO Standards

### BREVITY OPSCODES MAPPED TO SYMBOLS, SYMBOL SETS FOR A.I. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE MAN – MACHINE INTERFACE

#### STANDARD, CONSISTENT SYMBOLS



#### FROM TO CODE GUIDE

ASAS	GCCS-A	TAIS	ASAS	AMDPCS	AFATDS	MCS
	C002 C203	C002 C203		C002 C203	C002 F014	C002 C203
<b>TOKENS</b>						
	F002 F015	F015 F541				
	S201 S309					

AFATDS	F002 F014	F015 F541	S201	A423 A659	A423 A659	Rosetta Stone	M2M	"SYMBOLS RULE THE WORLD"
	C002 F002	C002 F015		C002 C203	C002 F014	C002 C203	F002 F014	
	F541 S201			C002 C203	F015 F541	S201		

MESSAGE CATALOG	300 + Use Cases	Information Categories and Examples
Object Categories	Examples	Location Movement Identify Status Activity Intent

OOB	SYNTAX LEXICON	STRUCTURED DATA	EXCHANGE	Message Sets	COA	{"Java JS"}
		lat/long	spd/hdg	readiness	targeting, reconning	

Infrastructure	Culture, religion, economic, ethnic, government, history, languages	network, grid	throughput, flow rates	name, part-of relationships	BDA, op levels	repair, thermodynamics	expansion plans

Sociological	Terrain, weather, climatology, oceanography, astrometry	feature	lat/long, alt/dpth	instance, value	PURCHASE CODES	TOKENS	DUI	FUD

20022

STRUCTURED  
DATA  
EXCHANGESYNTAX LEXICON  
ROSETTA STONE

Coder's Guide

lexicon

STRUCTURED  
<CONTENT>  
EXCHANGE  
TEMPLATES

MIL STD 2525ABC

ASSET TOKENS

"SYMBOLS RULE THE WORLD"

11.8 - Kinematics  
11.8.1 - Pos.  
11.8.1.1 - Vertical

11.8.1.2 - Acceleration

11.8.1.11 - Angular Velocity

11.8.1.12 - Linear Acceleration

11.8.1.13 - Position

11.8.1.14 - Velocity

11.8.1.15 - Horizontal

11.8.1.16 - Vertical

11.8.1.17 - Depth

11.8.1.18 - Distance

11.8.1.19 - Angle

11.8.1.20 - Bearing Angle

11.8.1.21 - Bearing Angle Rate

11.8.1.22 - Covariance Matrix

11.8.1.23 - Estimated Position

11.8.1.24 - Observed Position

11.8.1.25 - Predicted Position

11.8.1.26 - Smoothed Position

11.8.1.27 - Interpolated Position

11.8.1.28 - Extrapolated Position

11.8.1.29 - Nearest Position

11.8.1.30 - Farthest Position

11.8.1.31 - Nearest Depth

11.8.1.32 - Farthest Depth

11.8.1.33 - Nearest Angle

11.8.1.34 - Farthest Angle

11.8.1.35 - Surface

11.8.1.36 - Platform / Point / Feature Type

11.8.1.37 - Specific Type

11.8.1.38 - Type Modifier

11.8.1.39 - Unit

11.8.1.40 - Classification

11.8.1.41 - Category

11.8.1.42 - Confidence Level

11.8.1.43 - Estimate Type

11.8.1.44 - Alternative Type

11.8.1.45 - Evaluated Type

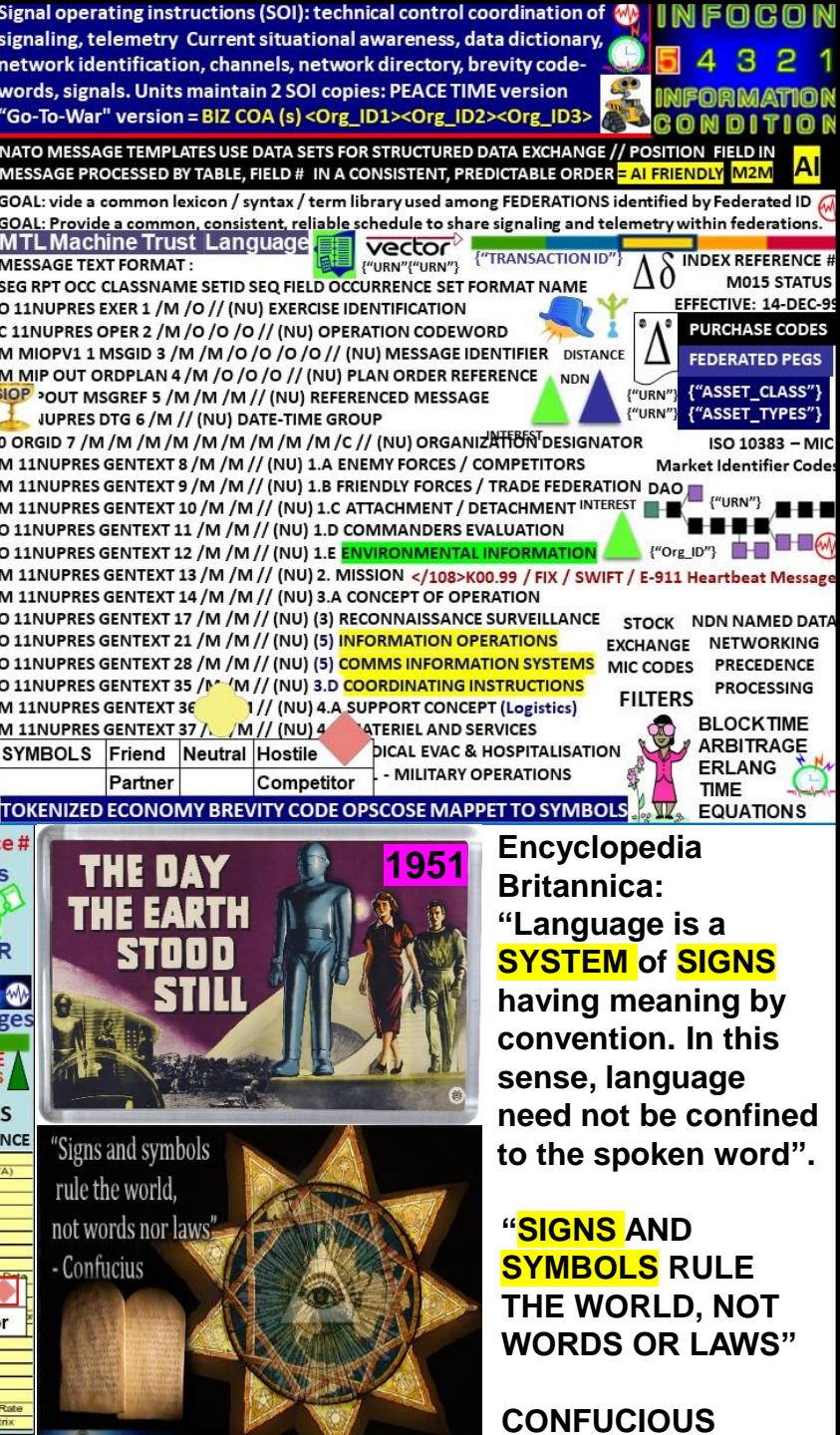
11.8.1.46 - Value

11.8.1.47 - Purchase Codes

11.8.1.48 - Codes

11.8.1.49 - Data

11.8.1.50 - Description



# Symbolic artificial intelligence: collection of all methods in artificial intelligence

research that are based on high-level symbolic (human-readable) representations of problems, logic and search.[1] Symbolic AI used tools such as logic programming, production rules, semantic nets and frames, and it developed applications such as knowledge-based systems (in particular, expert systems), symbolic mathematics, automated theorem provers, ontologies, the semantic web, and automated planning and scheduling systems. The Symbolic AI paradigm led to seminal ideas in search, symbolic programming languages, agents, multi-agent systems, the semantic web, the strengths, imitations of formal knowledge and reasoning systems.

Physical symbol system (also called a formal system) takes physical patterns (symbols), combining them into structures (expressions) and manipulating them (using processes) to produce new expressions. The physical symbol system hypothesis (PSSH) is a position in the philosophy of artificial intelligence formulated by Allen Newell and Herbert A. Simon. They wrote: "A physical symbol system has the necessary and sufficient means for general intelligent action." [2] —Allen Newell and Herbert A. Simon

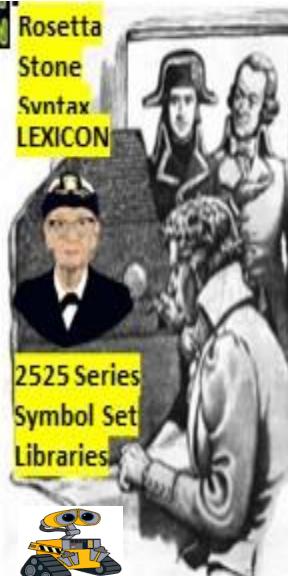
This claim implies both that human thinking is a kind of symbol manipulation (because a symbol system is necessary for intelligence) and that machines can be intelligent (because a symbol system is sufficient for intelligence).[3] The idea has philosophical roots in Hobbes (who claimed reasoning was "nothing more than reckoning"), Leibniz (who attempted to create a logical calculus of all human ideas), Hume (who thought perception could be reduced to "atomic impressions") and even Kant (who analyzed all experience as controlled by formal rules).[1] The latest version is called the computational theory of mind, associated with philosophers Hilary Putnam and Jerry Fodor.[4]

Source: Wikipedia: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Physical\\_symbol\\_system](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Physical_symbol_system)

data from a first form to a second form

CONDITION

Rosetta  
Stone  
Syntax  
LEXICON



2525 Series  
Symbol Set  
Libraries



"SIGNS AND SYMBOLS  
NATO RULE THE WORLD, NOT  
OTAN RULES OR LAWS



Confucius

Alpha-numeric OPS CODE

Brevity codes mapped to symbols,  
Symbol sets = structured data

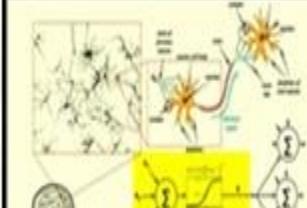
FRZ T CP CLOUD

ABC A OPS CODE BREVITY CODES

Neuro-Symbolic AI

Symbolic (human-readable)  
representations

Neural Networks  
(Deep Learning)



Brevity  
Codes



Symbols

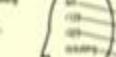


Symbol

Symbolic AI

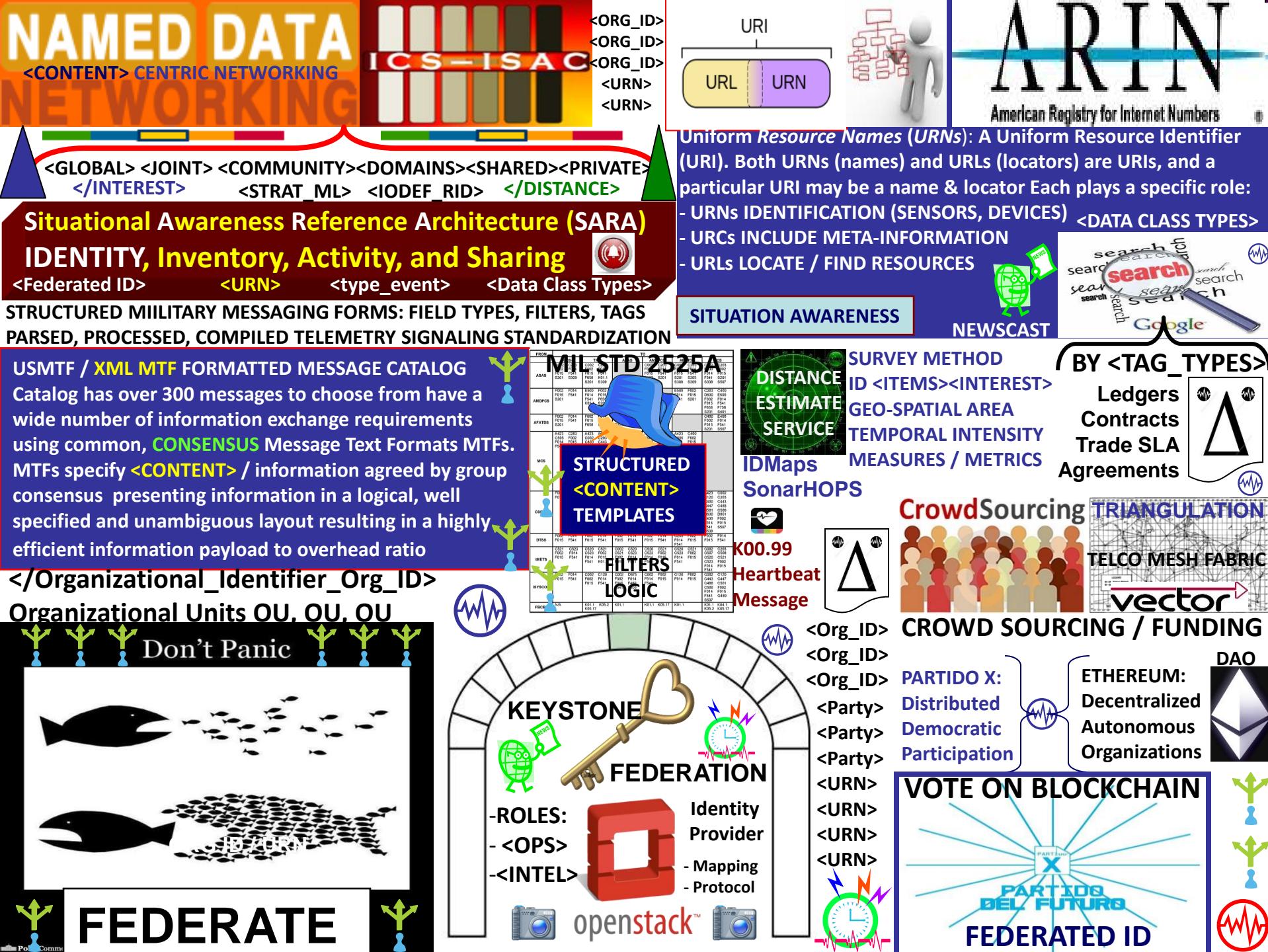


Symbolic  
AI



Incorporate common sense reasoning and

Breaking the world into symbols (rather than  
sets 2525)





# Heart Beacon Cycle

## FEDERATE / TRADE FEDERATIONS



ECONOMIC HEARTBEAT  
K %



DAO  
FEDERATE  
SHARE  
WIN



GOVERNANCE 2.0

1. FEDERATION: Latin: **foedus, foederis, covenant, union** of partially self-governing states or regions under a central (federal) government
2. A league or confederacy. Individuals / groups retain **AUTONOMY**
3. A federated body formed by nations, states, and... **unions**  
**each retaining control of internal affairs**

Federation  
Gateway



{"GLOBAL"}  
{"SHARED"}  
{"DOMAIN"}  
{"COMMUNITY"}  
{"PRIVATE"}

{"GROUP ID"}



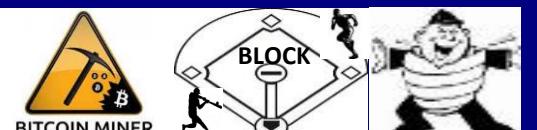
Net joins, drops, splits, merges, moves  
Agile, adhoc NETOPS Vs acquisition preserves the **CHANNEL**



Bitcoin Group Signatures Dynamic Membership Multi-party Signature DMMS:  
independent interest within group signatures – **FEDERATED ID {"Org\_ID"}**



Bitcoin Mining Pools  
MEME / METAPHOR MEDIATION



DISTRIBUTED AUTONOMOUS ORGANIZATION = DAO RAND Corp

term coined circa 1991 now in use by Blockchain tech corporations

Uniform\_Resource\_Name



FIREFLY FLASH HEARTBEAT MESSAGES

IeT DEVICE / PLATFORM  
IoT SENSOR DEVICE



</RESOURCE> {"URN"}  
{"Asset\_Class"} </URN>

STOCK EXCHANGE

MIC MARKET IDENTIFIER  
CODES / BREVITY CODES



Office 365 Groups  
T Microsoft Teams



UUID 123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426655440000  
123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426655440001  
123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426655440002



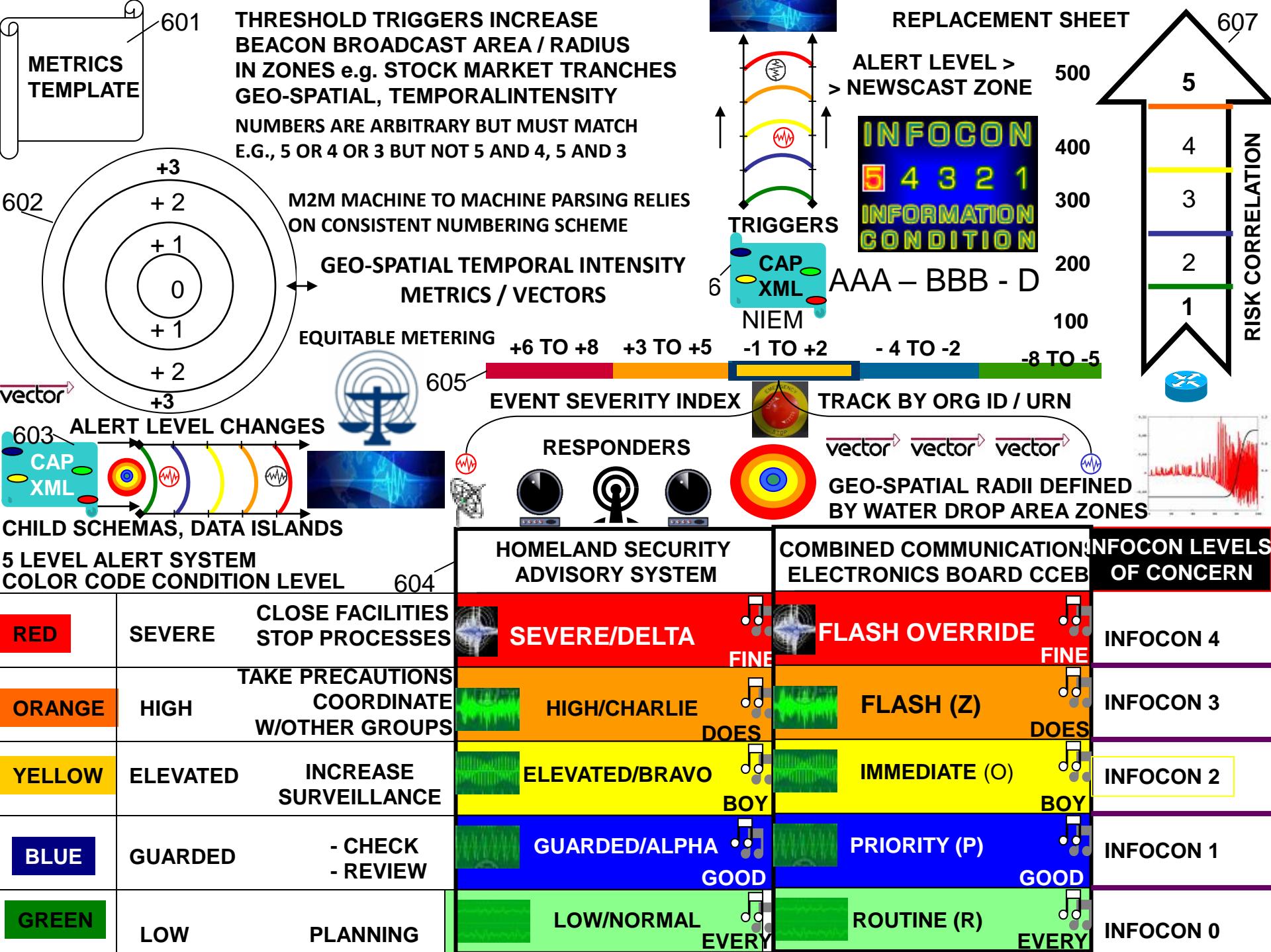
{"DUNS #"} {"Org\_ID"} Heartbeat Snaps  
QR CODE MICRO-CYCLES  
{"URN"} {"URN"} {"URN"}





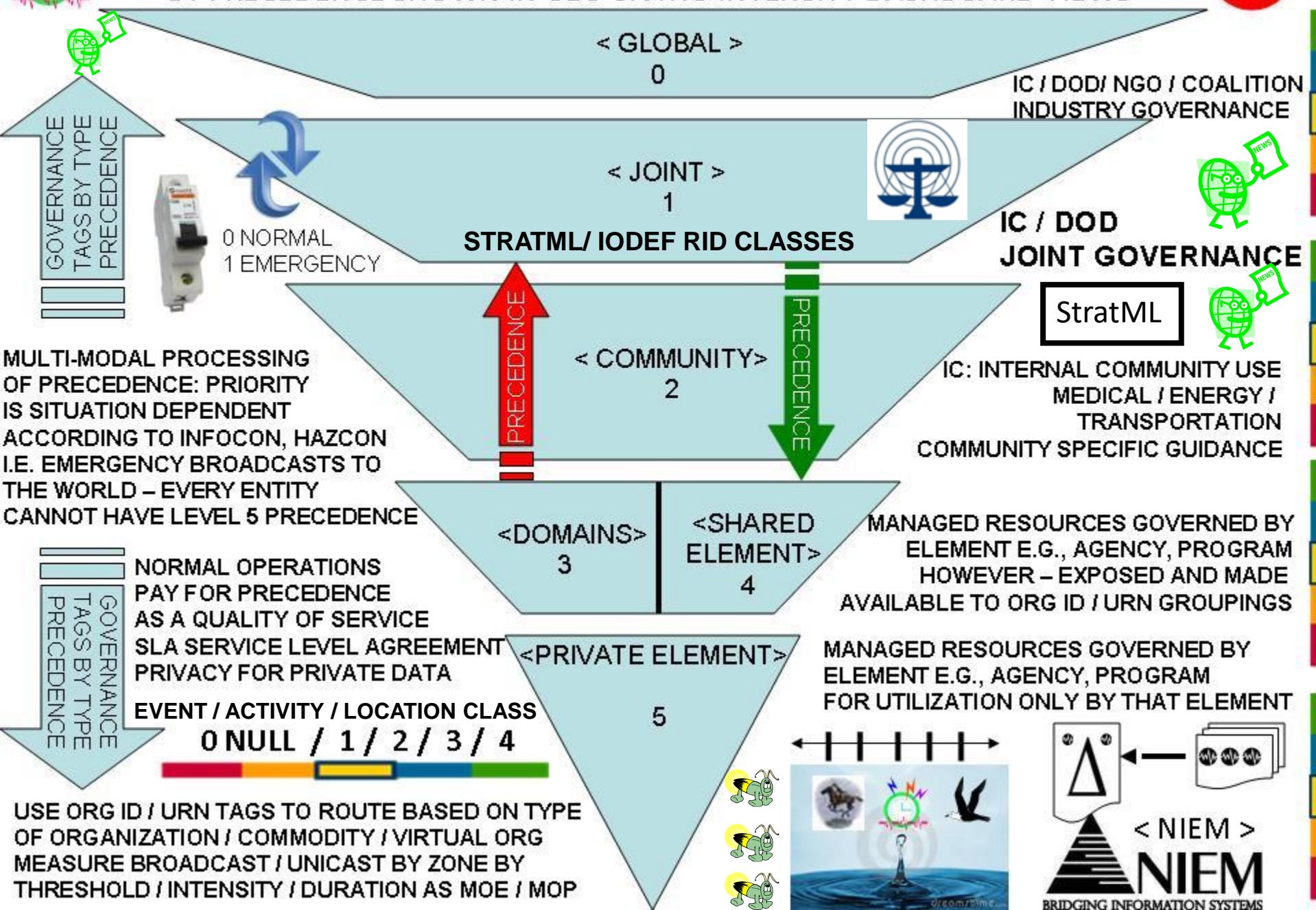
## FEDERATE: COMMON GOALS SYNCHRONIZED IN SPACE - TIME







# ENABLE MAPPING OF GOVERNANCE / MANAGEMENT RESOURCES BY PRECEDENCE SHOWN IN GEO-SPATIO INTENSITY DASHBOARD VIEWS



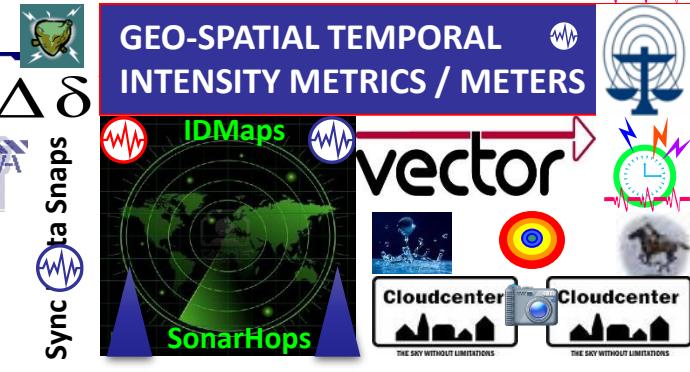
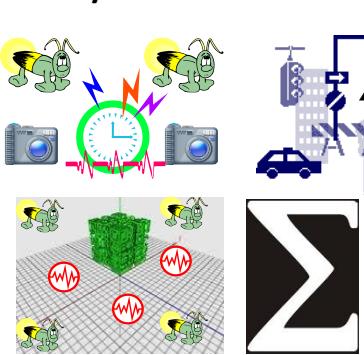




# IDMaps: Global Internet Host Distance Estimation Service



NDN: CONTENT ROUTING / <StratML> NDN INTEREST = Time / Distance



IDMaps scalable Internet-wide architecture measures, disseminates distance information



HOP COUNTS

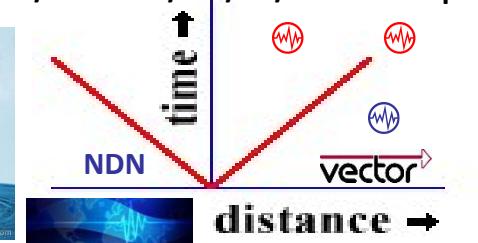


REACHABILITY



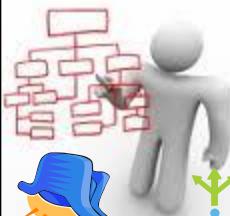
/localhost/nfd/fib/add-nexthop

Higher-level services collect distance information to build a virtual distance map of Internet & estimates distance between any IP address pair



IDMaps provides distance information used by SONAR/HOPS query/reply service

Name Prefix  
<Org\_ID> Trie (NPT)



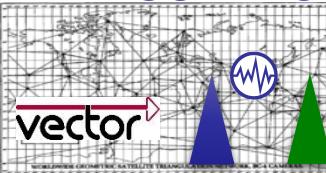
**NDN NAMES**

**NDN NAMED DATA NETWORK RIB / FIB Datasets event notification**

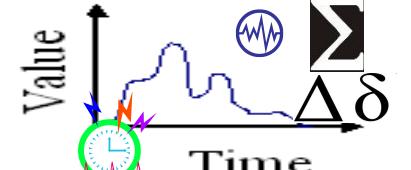
Distance information adjusts to “permanent” topology changes e.g., splits, joins, adds, moves, drops, merges in lieu of formal merger / acquisition



**TRIANGULATION**



**Time Series**



NDN STRATEGY CHOICE MANAGER – RIB Routing Information Base add-nexthop

Datasets and Event Notification

IDMaps assists Network Time Protocol (NTP) servers establish long term peering relationships



Distance Metrics: latency (e.g., round-trip delay) and, where possible, bandwidth.



**MICRO-CYCLES**



NDN INTEREST LIFETIME = TTL Time To Live



HEARTBEAT STATE META DATASNAPSHOTS

# GEO-SPATIAL TEMPORAL INTENSITY METRICS, METERS, VECTORS



**INFOCON / DEFCON ALERT EVENTS INFORM STAKEHOLDERS OF STATUS CHANGE i.e., NORMAL TO ELEVATED, HIGH OR SEVERE. ALERT LEVELS ARE ARBITRARY BUT MUST BE CONSISTENT e.g., 3 OR 5 FOR MACHINE TO MACHINE PROCESSING**

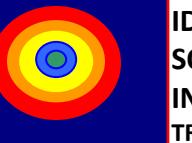


## **Geo-Spatial Temporal Intensity NOVEL METRICS / METERS:**

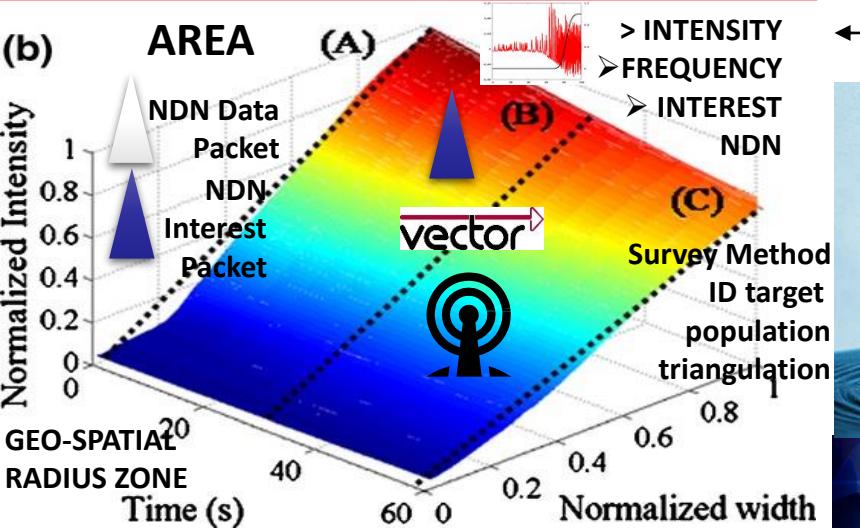


## **Paul Revere = linear, sequential**

## TCP/IP hop by hop counts, by hop controls



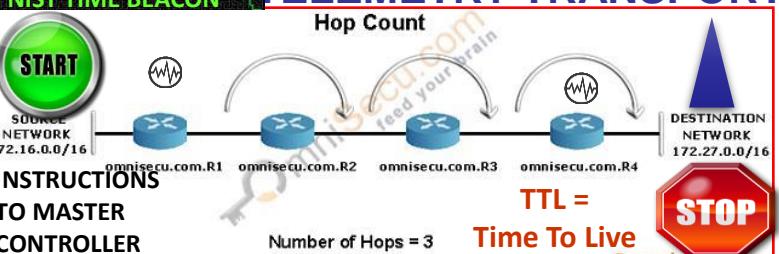
# Water Drop = AREA / INTENSITY Cyclic Frequency



# **NAMED DATA NETWORKING**

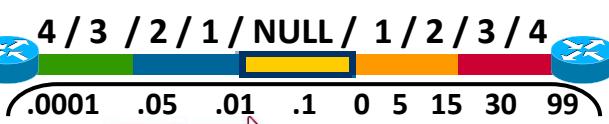


# ARRESTED-D OASIS MQTT ELEMETRY TRANSPORT



**CLOSER = FASTER, CHEAPER > CYCLE = > INTEREST NAMED-DATA NETWORKING**

**DMAPS  
SONARHOPS  
INTERNET  
TRIANGULATION**



**vector**  **WirelessHART**

**ALERT LEVEL > 🔞**  
**> NEWSCAST ZONE**

# time synchronized, self-organizing, mesh Net

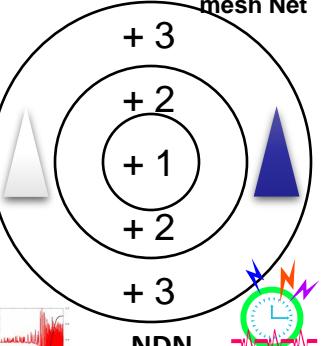


SINE-WAVE

# TRIGGERS



CAP  
XML



**<INTEREST> BY  
INTENSITY / FREQUENCY**

# 13/573,002 HEART BEACON CYCLE

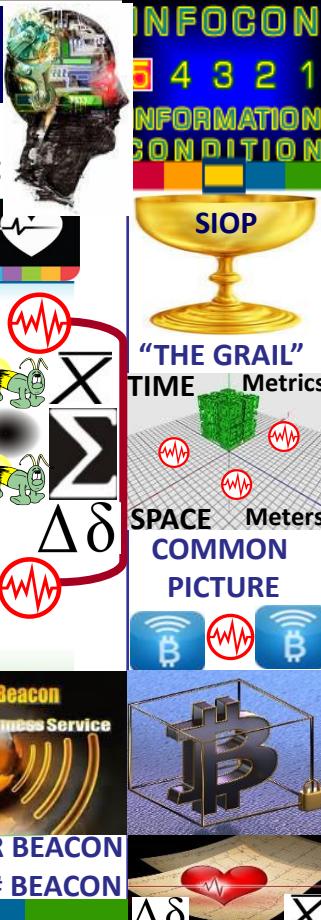
Time -Space meter, metrics / Universal data event, alert bus  
Internet of Everything “ability to hear the world’s heartbeat”

# The four dimensions of Big Data

**VECTOR:** quantity having direction and magnitude  
position of a point in space relative to another point

TIME STAMP BY Org\_ID, URN Before FUSION CENTER

## **Position of a point in space relative to another point**



The logo for FOAM consists of several elements: a stack of five brown 3D cubes in the background; a blue digital camera icon positioned next to the cubes; a black diamond-shaped icon to the left of the camera; and a green cartoon ant at the bottom left. The word "FOAM" is written in large, white, sans-serif capital letters across the bottom.

\* Truthfulness, accuracy or precision, correctness

# **FIREFLY – HEARTBEAT {"108}**

## Stochastic Harmonization UTZ SYNC

Heartbeat synchronization strives to have nodes in a distributed system generate periodic, local “heartbeat” events approximately at the same time with a goal of all nodes starting and ending cycles at the same time eventually = map to closest OPTEMPO HEARTBEAT

## State Meta Data Heartbeat Snaps

The diagram illustrates the relationship between different communication models and tools:

- Sync**: Represented by a black square icon with a white right-pointing arrow.
- Asynchronous (ASYNC)**: Represented by a green cartoon ant icon.
- Flash HB Messages**: Represented by a blue globe icon.
- Microservices**: Represented by a camera icon.
- Cycles**: Represented by a red stylized letter 'H' icon.
- Erlang**: Represented by a large red stylized letter 'E' icon.

Annotations include:

- A red wavy line labeled **Sync** connects the Sync icon to the Ant icon.
- A green wavy line labeled **ASYNC** connects the Ant icon to the Flash HB Messages icon.
- A red wavy line labeled **Sync** connects the Sync icon to the Camera icon.
- A green wavy line labeled **ASYNC** connects the Ant icon to the Camera icon.
- A red wavy line labeled **CYCLES** connects the Ant icon to the Cycles icon.
- A red wavy line labeled **ERLANG** connects the Ant icon to the Erlang icon.

ERLANG

HASHGRAPH  
Consensus Algorithm  
Time Averaged  
Time Stamping

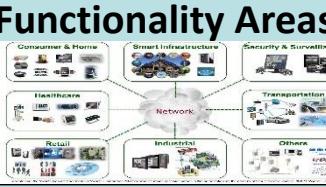
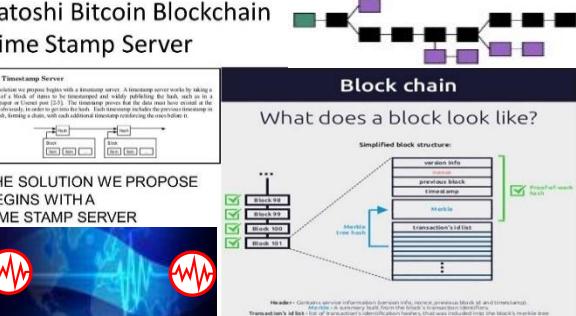
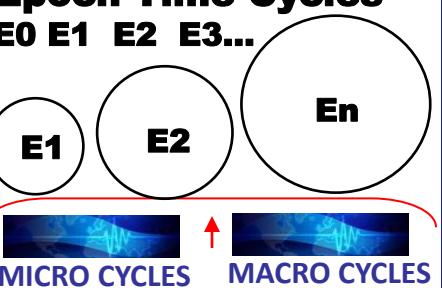
**WATER DROP IN POND MEME**

**PAUL REVERE MEME**

**LINEAR SEQUENTIAL**

**HEARTBEAT SYNCRONIZATION**

**FIREFLY SYNC CONSENSUS**

Interface Name	HEARTBEAT Administration Interface [SCOP]								
Documentation URL	<a href="http://scop.sourceforge.net/">http://scop.sourceforge.net/</a> <a href="http://linuxvirtualserver.org/software/index.html">http://linuxvirtualserver.org/software/index.html</a>								
API Information	#Big_Data	 	<b>Functionality Areas</b>   <p>Cloud Interface Management configuration, start, stop cloud services, edit configuration (heartbeat messages)</p>						
Programmable Money World Computer / Blockchain	#leT	 	<b>API Operation Count</b>   <table border="1"> <tr> <th>LOCATE &lt;CONTENT&gt;</th> <th>IDMAPS / SonarHOPS</th> </tr> <tr> <td>4 / 3 / 2 / 1 / NULL</td> <td>1 / 2 / 3 / 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0001 .05 .01 .1</td> <td>0 5 15 30 90</td> </tr> </table>	LOCATE <CONTENT>	IDMAPS / SonarHOPS	4 / 3 / 2 / 1 / NULL	1 / 2 / 3 / 4	0001 .05 .01 .1	0 5 15 30 90
LOCATE <CONTENT>	IDMAPS / SonarHOPS								
4 / 3 / 2 / 1 / NULL	1 / 2 / 3 / 4								
0001 .05 .01 .1	0 5 15 30 90								
NIST TIME BEACON			<b>Web service access type</b> <b>Network Effects / A.I.</b> <p>Web application, front end to [network, device, system, blockchain] heartbeat]</p>						
Interface Characteristics		 	<b>LANGUAGE / PLATFORM BINDINGS</b> <b>PHP Java Erlang...</b>  						
"The external environment could update resources at random... One solution is a heartbeat: defining a default lease duration delaying updates until the next cycle"			<p>SCOP is a web application, PHP based front-end to heartbeat, IP Virtual Server ipvs and Idirectord [e.g., check interval @ 5 seconds]</p> <p>SCOP can start/stop services, view/ edit configuration files e.g., heartbeat message state management snapshots, backups, take a service online/offline, add/ remove virtual/real servers, services etc.</p>						
			<b>Epoch Time Cycles</b> <b>E0 E1 E2 E3...</b> 						
<b>QubitCoin Interval: Every 30 Seconds</b>									

# SOFTWARE DEFINED NETWORKING

NETOPS

Command Syntax

REST State Transfer

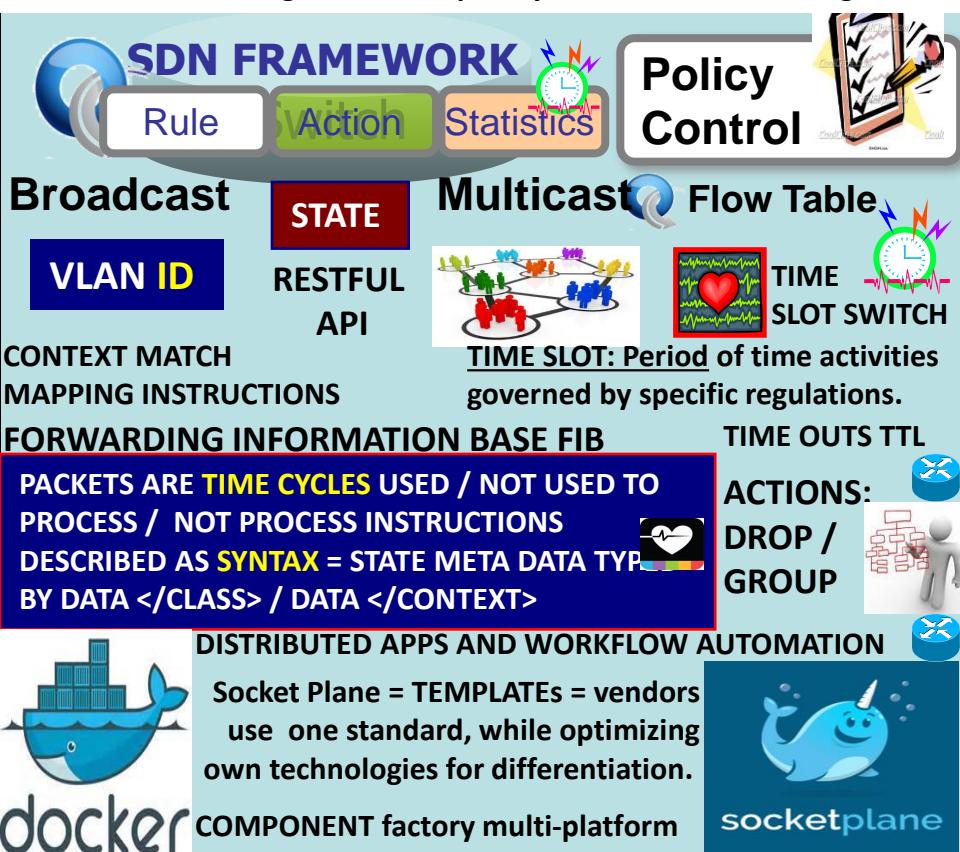
COMMAND SYNTAX  
STATE TRANSFER  
Unicast / Multicast  
Flow Tables / Workflow  
Dynamic Network  
Configuration Management

NET CENTRIC WARFARE  
SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS TELEMETRY

COMMON COMPONENTS, BUILDING BLOCKS USED WITHIN FEDERATION PROMOTING COMMON GOALS, PROCESSES

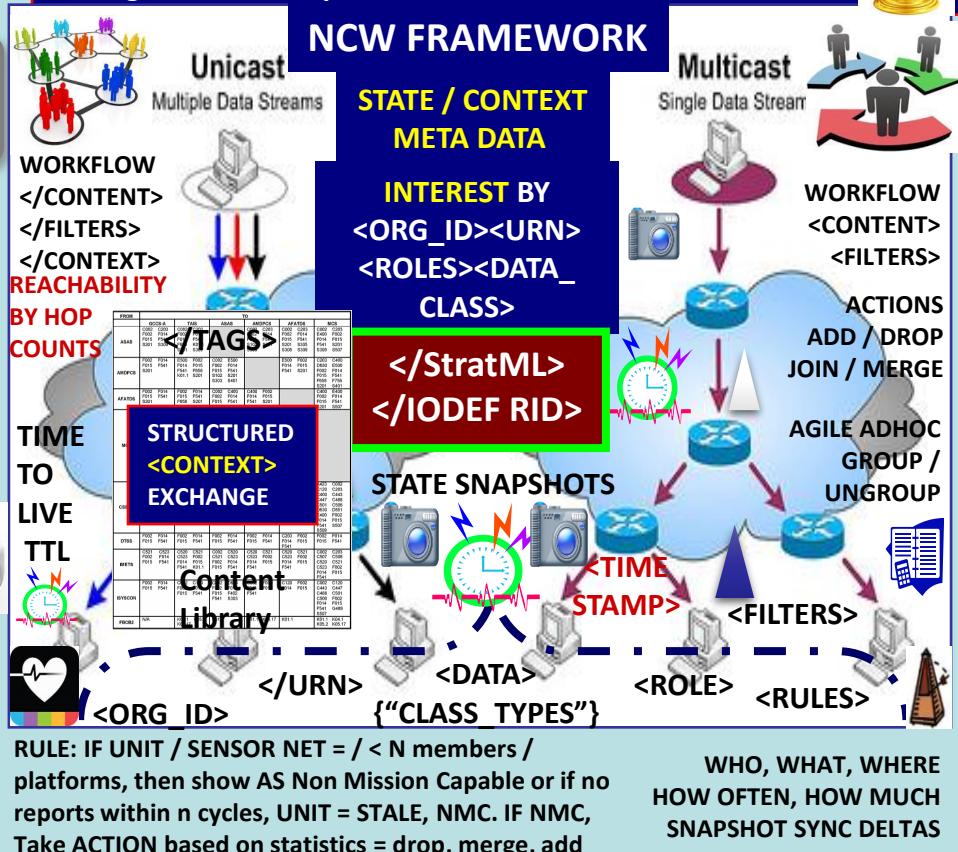
- SDN is a *framework* to allow network administrators to *automatically* and dynamically manage and control a *large number* of network devices, *services*, topology, traffic paths, and packet handling (quality of

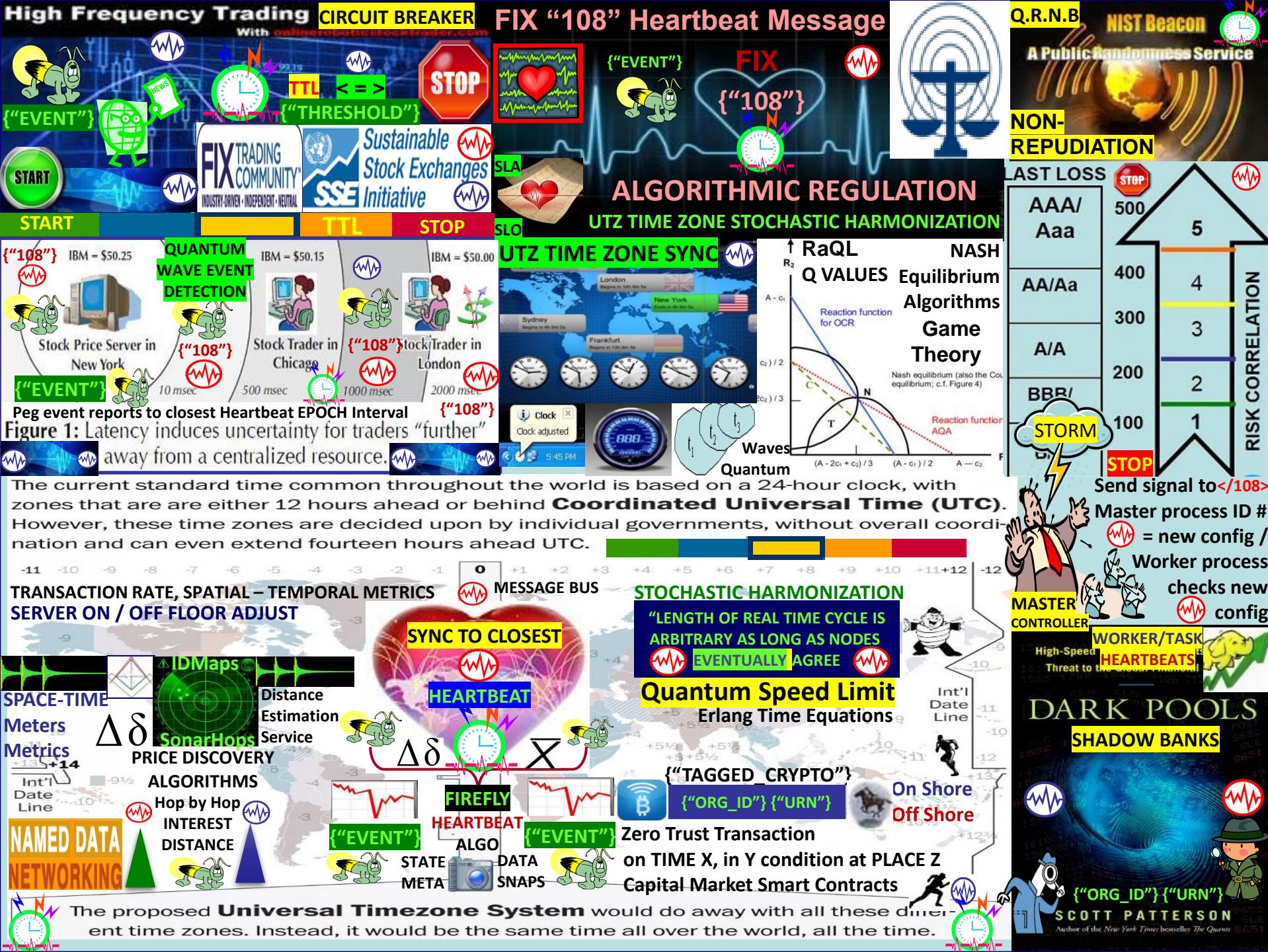
DevOps model and tools to enable scale, programmable agility, and policy-driven automation, and provides network virtualization to mask network configuration complexity with set of networking APIs



Netcentric / "network-centric" participating in a continuously evolving, complex community of people, devices, information and services interconnected by a network to optimize resource management and provide information on events and conditions.

Net-centric Enterprise Architecture : "massively distributed architecture with components, services available across and throughout an enterprise's entire lines-of-business."





# USPTO APPLICATION 13,573,002 The Heart Beacon Cycle Time – Space Meter, Applique' Overlay

GIZMAG: New NASA network poised to bring internet to entire solar system

SCt 573 ALICE CORP VS CLS BANK PHYSICAL MEMES

INTERNET TCP/IP "PING", "HOPS",  
"PACKETS", FRAMES = METAPHOR



TIME / DISTANCE SERVICE LEVEL  
AGREEMENT SLA / O Operations

IEEE 802.15.4 OASIS MQTT

TELEMETRY TRANSPORT

IEEE 802.1AG HOP BY HOP  
DETECTION

IEEE 802.11



HOP BY HOP CONTROL

Unused Resources / Unmet Needs

/localhost/nfd/fib/add-nexthop  
Geo-Spatial Temporal  
Metrics, Meters

DISTANCE  
INFO SERVICE

Time Series

Value  
Time

IDMaps  
SonarHops

5  
4  
3  
2  
1

602

+3

+2

+1

Null

0

+1

+2

+3

WATER DROP IN POND MEME IS  
SONAR NAVY METAPHOR / MEME

NDN </INTEREST>  
NDN {"DISTANCE"}

NAMED DATA  
NETWORKING

IEEE C37.118  
Harmonization  
& Sync heartbeat  
update Interval

CLOSER SOURCE  
CHEAPER RATE



PAUL REVERE  
LINEAR, SEQUENTIAL

603  
NULL +1 +2

RADIUS  
WATER DROP IN POND MEME

Attribute Series

$t_1$

$t_2$

$t_3$

INTENSITY  
WATER DROP IN POND MEME

Geo  
Spatial

Temporal Series

INTEREST  
DISTANCE

$t_1$

$t_2$

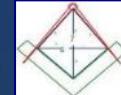
$t_3$

Micro Grids Closer - Cheaper

BLOCKCHAIN  
MICROGRIDS

Spatial  
Econometrics

Spaceship  
Earth  
Signals &  
Telemetry  
Annex



TIME-SPACE BEACON

INFOCON



METRICS / METERS

TRADE WITH EARTH

???

5 4 3 2 1

INFORMATION  
CONDITION

SIRIUS DISCLOSURE

???

MOON =

HELIUM 3

"Numbers are the

Universal Language

offered by deity to humans as

confirmation of the truth"

Alpha  
Numeric  
Brevity  
Codes

SYNTAX  
LEXICON

K00.99

CODE

FARHER = More Cost

➤ Fuel, Resources

STOCHASTIC  
HARMONIZATION

Service Level Agreements

ERLANG

TIME- SPACE METRICS

FIREFLY-HEARTBEAT  
ALGORITHM

UNIVERSAL  
EVENT MESSAGE BUS

TROJAN ASTEROIDS

Erlang

TIME- SPACE METRICS

FIREFLY- HEARTBEAT ALGORITHM MESSAGE EVENT BUS

EPOCH / TIME CYCLES / INTERVALS

cycle n

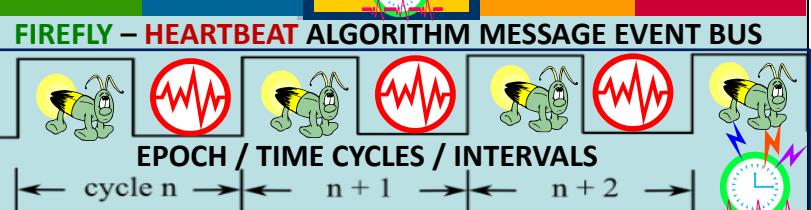
n + 1

n + 2

Light minutes

Astronomical units

43 22 13 0 1.5 2.7 5.2





# Blockchain

BLUEPRINT FOR A NEW ECONOMY



Blocktime Arbitrage MTL (machine trust language) time primitives might be assigned to a micropayment channel DAPP as a time arbiter. In blocktime, the time interval at which things are done is by block. This is the time that it takes blocks to confirm, so blockchain system processes like those involving smart contracts are ordered around the conception of blocktime quanta or units. Since blocktime is an inherent blockchain feature, one of the easiest ways to programmatically specify future time intervals for event conditions and state changes in blockchain-based events is via BLOCKTIME. Universal blocktime source example: a procedure call to NIST or other time oracle.



**BLOCKTIME: A General Temporality of Blockchains** Blocktime as blockchains' temporality allows the possibility of rejigging time and making it a malleable property of blockchains. The in-built time clock in blockchains is blocktime, the chain of time by which a certain number of blocks will have been confirmed. Time is specified in units of transaction block confirmation times, not minutes or hours like in a human time system. Block confirmation times are convertible to minutes. Conversion metrics might change over time. Network Economies: Economic System as Configurable Parameters

The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind **Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)**. However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC.



The proposed **Universal Timezone System** would do away with all these different time zones. Instead, it would be the same time all over the world, all the time.



Erlang programming language / mini OS  
massively scalable high availability, real-time Erlang's runtime system built-in concurrency distribution, fault tolerance



- coordinate 1000's of virtual machines
- ...distributed Dbases RIAK, CouchDB
- ...real time data dashboards
- ...service oriented software architectures
- .. server, API endpoints .. RabbitMQ
- ..distributed, multi-node architecture.
- protocol-aware load-balancer, stateful binary comi



### Functional Sequential Erlang

- Data types:
  - Integers (incl. BigNums), floats, atoms
  - tuples/records, lists/plists, binaries, funs
  - Maps (added in R17)
- single assignment
- pattern matching & guards
- closures (anonymous function data type)
- list comprehensions
- bit-syntax & binary comprehensions
- tail recursion & tail call optimization (TCO)

### SORTING ALGO'S

[Ericsson Open Money For Society Patent App](#)



[20130166398 "System And Method For Implementing A Context Based Payment System."](#)

"It is our vision that one day everyone with access to a mobile phone will be able to spend, send and receive money as easily as sending a text via SMS"  
"When money is open, the way we send, spend and receive money will change forever"



Rho ratio *Arrival Rate*  $\Delta\delta$  queueing systems wait times  
*Service Rate per unit time* stochastic processes, function scheduling Start, Stop TTL

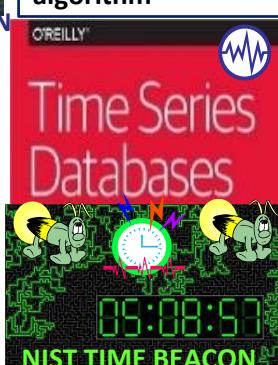


distributed "noSQL" database, embedded right into Erlang, supports indexing, replication, transactions, and fail-over

Fast ETS in-memory, and DETS persistent on-disk database

**Mnesia database** ("Organization\_ID") Global name resolution

FROM	USCA	THA	AIAA	AMERICA	AFATOS	WIC
ALPHANUMERIC						
BREVITY CODES						
AZURE						
STRUCTURED						
MILITARY MESSAGE						
TEMPLATE FORMS						
LOGIC / FILTERS						



Q: Which meme describes the myriad blockchain consensus algorithms the most comprehensively that uses an algorithm (based on nature = “shortest path to the knowledge of truth Luxor Temple) enabling distributed system of systems geo-spatial, UTZ Universal Time Zone temporal, semantic - syntactic sync, OPSCODE brevity code, data element & symbol (for A.I. man – machine interface) consensus?

### Blockchain Consensus Algorithms & Mechanisms



In the world of blockchain consensus algorithms, consensus is the **HEART OF THE BLOCKCHAIN NETWORK**. Its main purpose is to achieve agreement on transactions among a distributed system (s)

**Proof of Formulation:** PoF: generation / propagation of blocks using a previously agreed sequence between participants of the generation of blocks, formed by two groups: a generator group and/or Formulator and a group of synchronization.



### Space-Time Consensus Algorithm

**BASEBALL "DIAMOND"**  
A diamond is a square is a block in 3D  
Satoshi Nakamoto: "The solution we propose begins with a TIME STAMP SERVER"

90 feet  
Blockchain/cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume

90 feet  
Blockchain/cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume

90 feet  
Blockchain/cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume

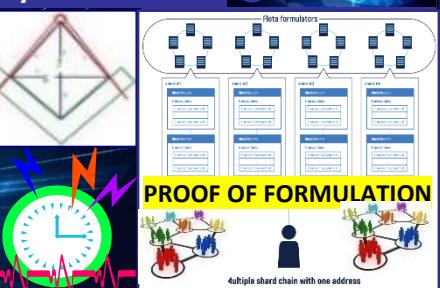
90 feet  
Blockchain/cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume

90 feet  
Blockchain/cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume

90 feet  
Blockchain/cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume

90 feet  
Blockchain/cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume

90 feet  
Blockchain/cryptocurrency increments  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume



**MESSAGE ex:**  
• Flashing string  
• Hash Table

300+ Templates

Blockchain BABEL

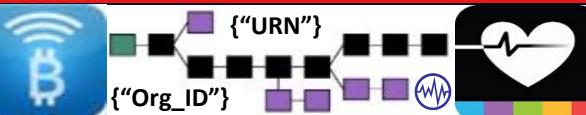
THE CRYPTO CRAZE AND THE CHALLENGE TO BUSINESS

IGOR PEJIC

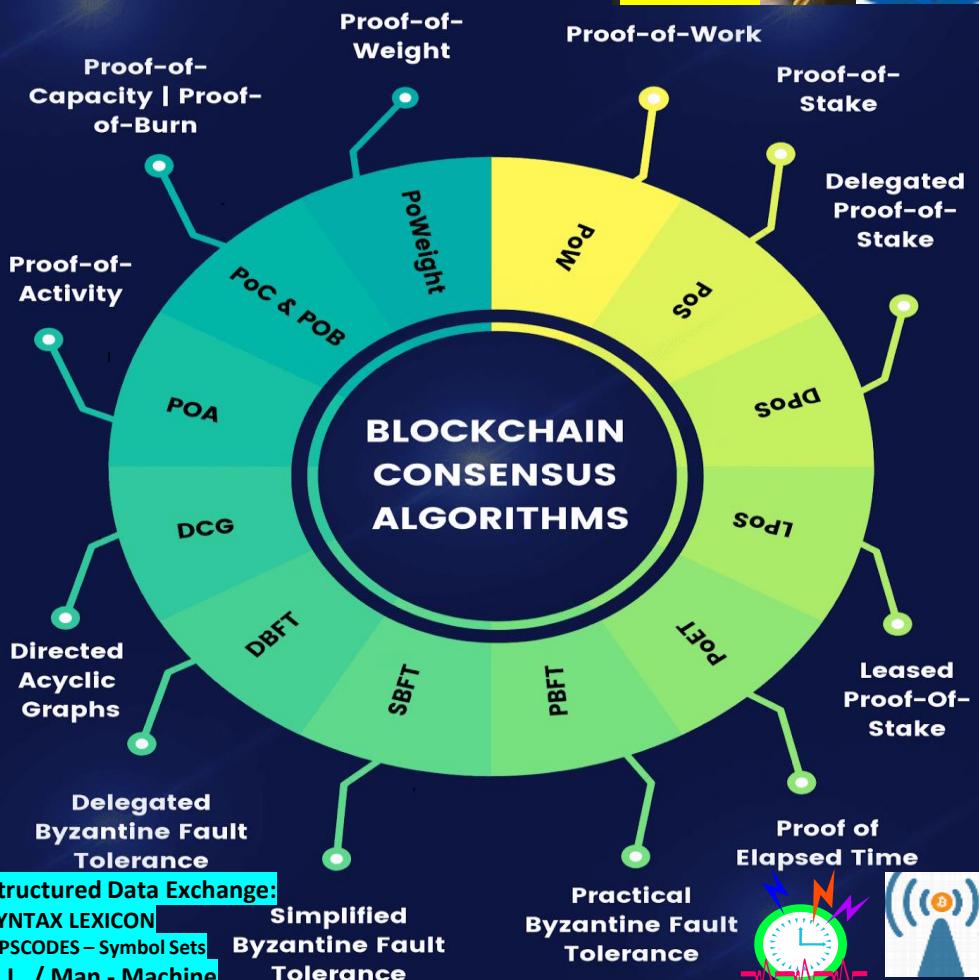
RegainPage

# BLOCKCHAIN CONSENSUS ALGORITHMS

## ULTIMATE GUIDE FOR BEGINNERS



NON REPUDIATION



Structured Data Exchange:

SYNTAX LEXICON

OPSCODES – Symbol Sets

A.I. / Man - Machine

Simplified

Byzantine Fault

Tolerance

Practical

Byzantine Fault

Tolerance

www.developcoins.com

SOURCE: <https://developcoins.com/blockchain-consensus-algorithms>



# OpenBazaar open source decentralized peer to peer network online commerce —using Bitcoin —no fees and no restrictions



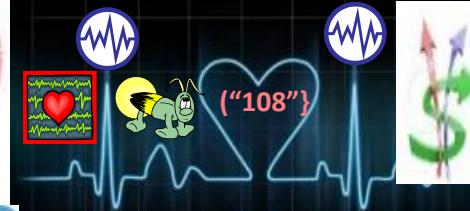
- Creates an online store for users to sell goods for Bitcoin
- Connects these stores directly to each other on a global network
- Users browse individual stores, search for products across whole network
- A buyer directly connects, purchases good from the merchant using Bitcoin
- Bitcoin payments via escrow protect merchants & buyers during trade

OPENBAZAAR.ORG  
BLOCKCHAIN ARBITRAGE



SLA  
CLOSER = < \$  
CLOSER = < CO2

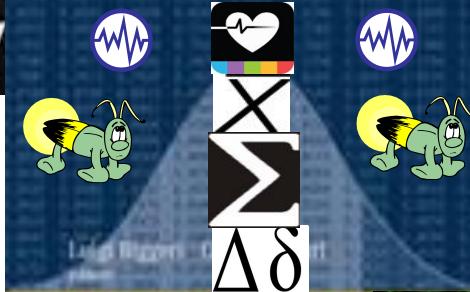
COMMODITIES  
ECONOMIC HEARTBEAT



STAT MEAN VALUE PULSE  
REAL WORLD ASSETS RWA

STAT MEAN VALUE INDEX

CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATISTICS



Price Indexes in  
Time and Space  
Methods and Practice

SchellingPoint

OpenBazaar is a different approach to online commerce. OpenBazaar connects buyers and sellers directly. Because there is no one in the middle of your transactions there are no fees, no restrictions, no accounts to create, and you only reveal personal information you choose.

## PROJECT PHILOSOPHY: *MAKE TRADE FREE*

Mission: *shift trade to a decentralized platform*



Demurrage TERRATRC TRADE  
Fees REFERENCE CURRENCY  
“Money of Peace”



Federation

ORG ID

Gateway

FIREFLY – HEARTBEAT ALGO

SYNC EVENTS

UTZ SYNC

TO CLOSEST  
HB CYCLE

$\Delta\delta$

PING

Price Indexes in  
Time and Space

Methods and Practice

SchellingPoint

Free, open markets: Commodity / Currency Index

Creating open, competitive markets for services  
that cannot be perfectly solved with technology

• Privacy </Org\_ID>



HASH Values  
Nonce Values </Org\_ID>



CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATISTICS

HEARTBEAT ALGO

SYNC EVENTS

UTZ SYNC

TO CLOSEST  
HB CYCLE

$\Delta\delta$

PING

Price Indexes in  
Time and Space

Methods and Practice

SchellingPoint

Bitcoin: OpenBazaar transactional currency



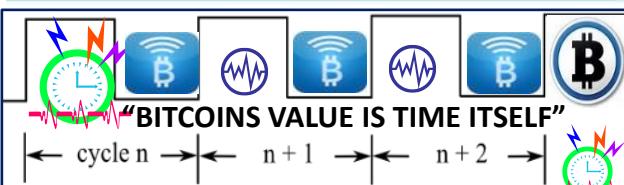
Cryptographic Security

- tamper-proof agreements
- 1) minimize potential disputes
- 2) fast-track dispute resolution

# PROOF-OF-WORK



THE PROBABILITY OF MINING A BLOCK IS DEPENDENT ON HOW MUCH WORK IS DONE BY THE MINER



TIMESTAMP marks the point that work started. Additionally, it contributes to the uniqueness of the work by an individual miner

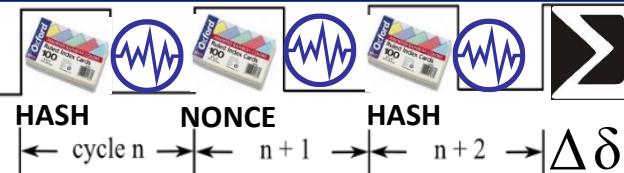


THROTTLE equivalent to difficulty. State  
•target = maximum value of 8 bytes Snap  
Shots

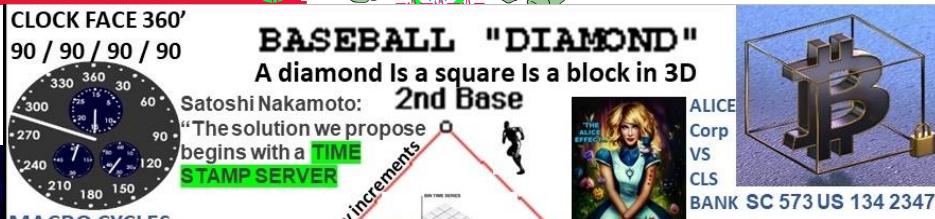
NONCE increments from 0..N until the target is met.



GUESS stores the guess  
Effectively, it begins at infinity.



**Proof-of-Work:** users perform some form of work to participate. Work must be difficult for the client but easy for the server/network to verify. POW determines the approximate time between blocks = rate that new bitcoins are created. Work is submitted as a message/timestamp payload with a nonce value. Payloads are made unique through use of public key encryption or address.Nonce allows checking the work



MESSAGE example: hashing string  
•Hash Table

300+Message Templates

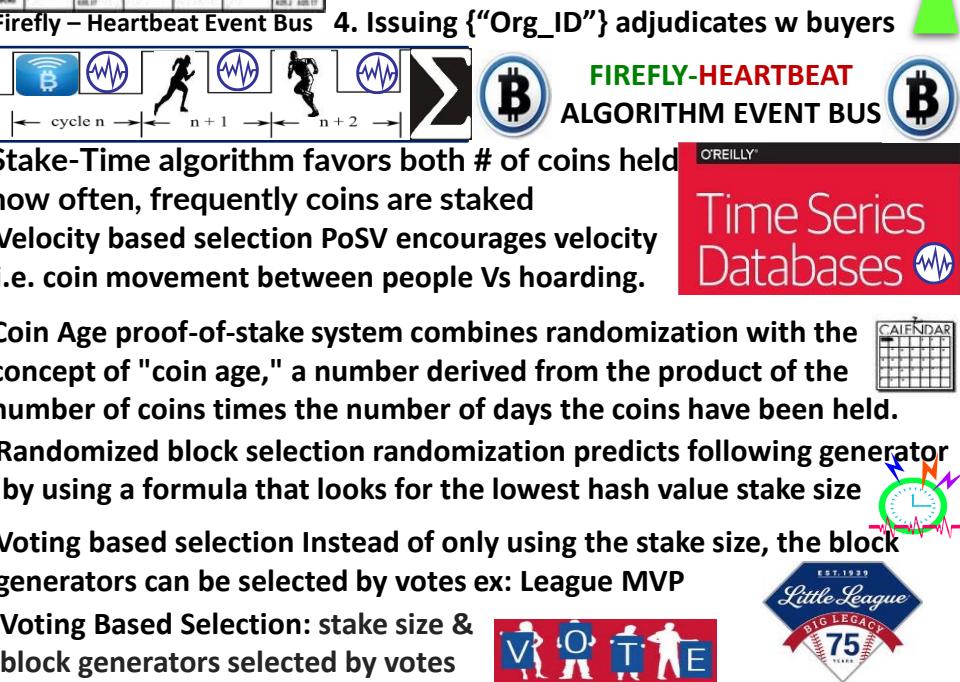
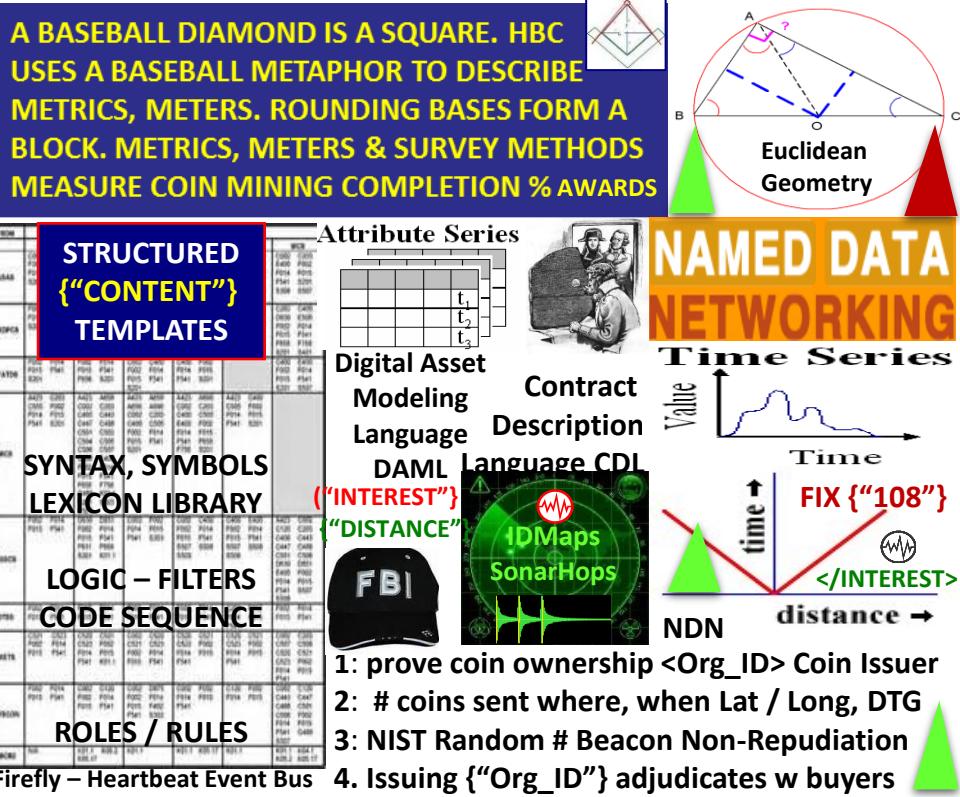
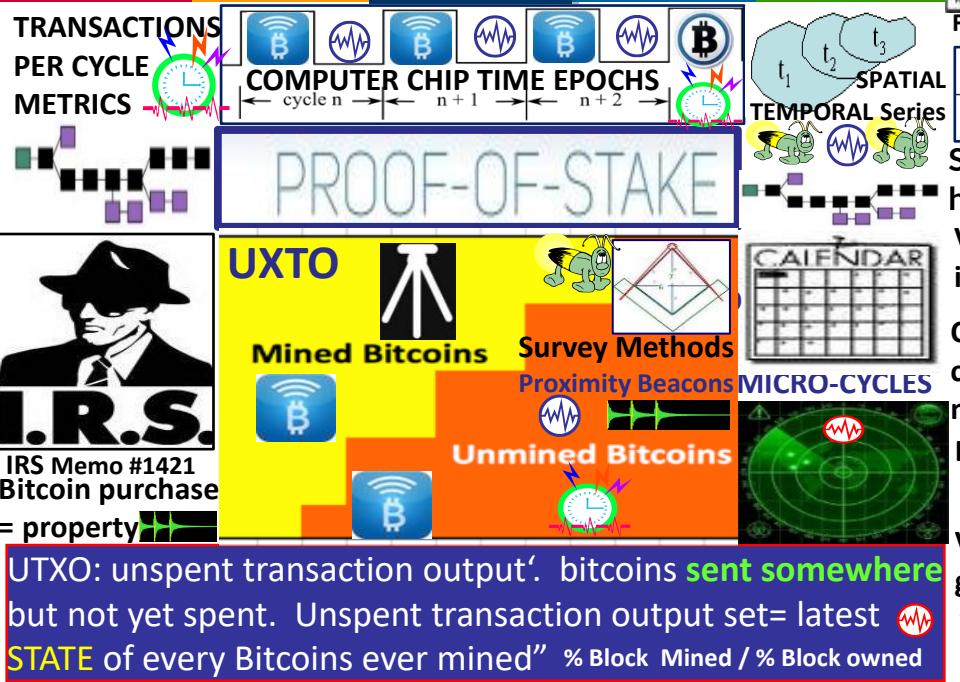
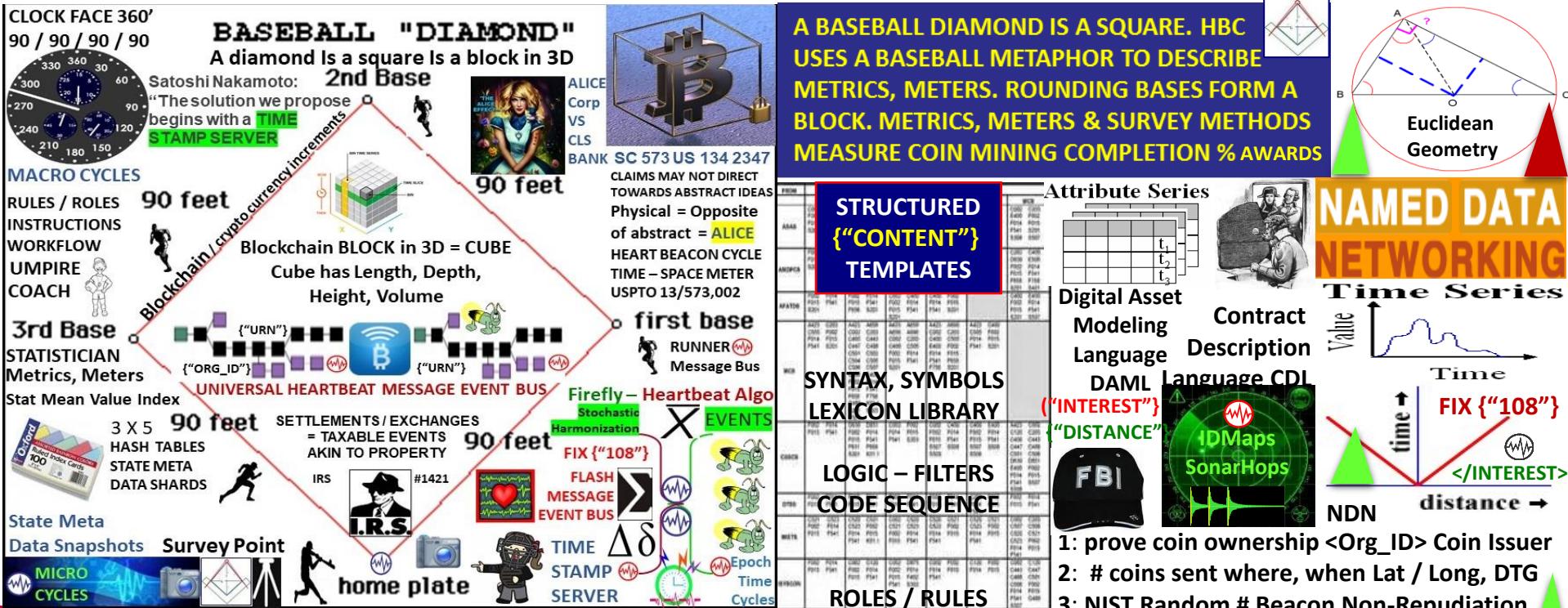
FROM	ODBC	TABLE	ABAP	API/FILE	AFABR	WEB
ABAP	CD001	CD002	P001	P002	P003	P004
AFABR	CD003	CD004	P005	P006	P007	P008
API/FILE	CD005	CD006	P009	P010	P011	P012
WEB	CD007	CD008	P013	P014	P015	P016

LOGIC FILTERS  
LOGIC GATES

SYNTAX LIBRARY LEXICON

CODER'S GUIDE

POW PAYLOAD :  
COMBINATIONS OF  
ENCRYPTED SYNTAX  
Attribute Series



In a proof-of-stake network, it is the number of coins held in a wallet that determines the "weight" of the user the likelihood for the user to receive the block reward. In a Proof-of-Weight consensus mechanism, any value, not just the amount of coins held, is used to determine the "weight" of a user.



## TIME – SPACE MEASUREMENTS OF TOKENIZED COMMODITIES, SECURITIES... STOCHASTICALLY HARMONIZED ACROSS UTZ Universal Time Zone



The Volumetric Weight is often referred to as dimensional weight

$$\text{Volumetric Weight} = [\text{Width} \times \text{Length} \times \text{Height}]$$



NDN

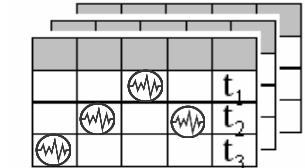
distance →

$\Delta\delta$

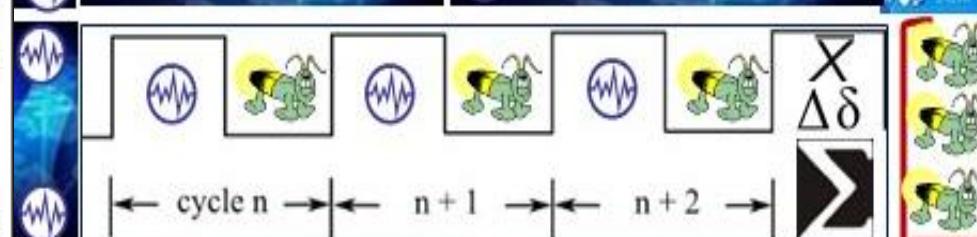


On the Filecoin blockchain, for example, the amount of IPFS data that a user is storing is used as the weighted value.

Attribute Series



Geo Spatial Series



FIREFLY – INSPIRED HEARTBEAT SYNCHRONIZATION ALGORITHM

"LENGTH OF REAL TIME CYCLE IS ARBITRARY AS LONG AS NODES EVENTUALLY AGREE"



## DON: DECENTRALIZED ORACLE NETWORKS



### Explicit Staking

Chainlink nodes lock up LINK tokens as collateral that can be slashed for malicious and undesirable behavior.

Chainlink's explicit staking model's goal is to achieve a super-linear staking impact—a mechanism where malicious actors are required to have a budget significantly larger than the combined deposits of all nodes within a DON, creating increasingly greater security guarantees for high-value smart contract applications in a cost-efficient manner.

Explicit staking in Chainlink 2.0 oracle reports reflect the state of specific real-world events outside a blockchain (off-chain).

Chainlink's explicit staking mechanism protects against a broad range of attacks, including advanced strategies like prospective bribery, in which nodes are targeted according to their role in the network, such as those selected for report adjudication.



Behind each DON is a service agreement that will define the number of LINK tokens each oracle node is required to stake and key performance requirements, such as how far an individual node's response can deviate from the aggregated value and how far the aggregated value in an oracle report can deviate from the correct value it should represent. The service agreement can also define other parameters such as the data sources used, how often updates should occur, how much each node is paid, and more.

ALERT LEVEL >

> NEWSCAST ZONE

Outputs produced by a DON are structured into reporting rounds, where each round involves the creation of a new oracle report containing each node's individual response for a particular piece of data (e.g. the price of ETH/USD), with all the individual responses aggregated into a single value (e.g. taking the median). A DON network's service agreement defines how each report should be generated & conditions in which a node's stake can be slashed.



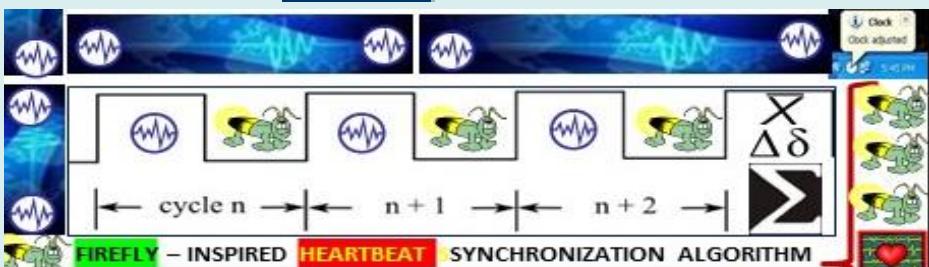
## DISTRIBUTED AUTONOMOUS ORGANIZATIONS DAO

# Heart Beacon Cycle

## FEDERATE / TRADE FEDERATIONS

### Linear Sequential Meme

$$\dots -1 / 0 / +1 \dots \Delta \delta > \Sigma$$



IoT  
Microsoft Orleans

TIME-SPACE  
EQUATIONS  
ALGORITHMS  
BLOCKCHAIN  
PARSING  
ERLANG

EVENT BUS

$\Delta \delta$



## VERITAS TOKENS P2P Capital Market smart contracts Eco Economic HEARTBEAT

Decentralized Trading Platform DAO ORACLE  
access conventional, legacy financial data to  
price, value, trade & settle OTC, P2P financials



INFOCON  
5 4 3 2 1  
INFORMATION  
CONDITION



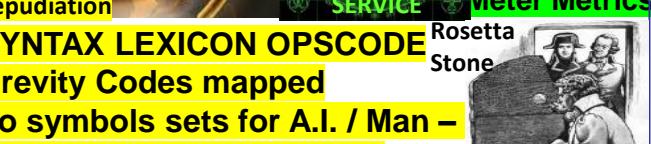
{"108"}

STATISTICAL MEAN VALUE INDEX PULSE

## GDP INDEX ECONOMY K% RULE



E \$ € ¥  
currency index



Zero Trust Transaction: money performs I.A.W. to terms agreed to by parties. Ex: purchase of widget from retail store where widget must be delivered to person B on TIME X, in Y condition at PLACE Z or person A does not get paid. Stock, currency, commodities, letters of credit, insurance underwriting, trading, intellectual property...

Cost = stated rates that fluctuate with VeUSD exchange rate.  
Veritas holders get priority. The ability to redeem Ve against USD gives clients instant value.

DAO Distributed Autonomous Organization Investor Pools

Place Order X Veritaseum™

Principal:	\$100.00
Collateral:	0%
Leverage:	10x
Notional Amount:	\$1000.00
Receive:	QCOM
Pay:	INTC

NAMED DATA NETWORKING {"TAGGED"} CRYPTO

Denominating Asset: ~BTC:SATOSHIS

Contract Expiry: 16w

Contract Starts at: -

Contract Ends at: -

Cancel Contract at: -

Est. Trans. Fees: \$0.0437

Transaction Fees: \$1.0262

Leverage Fees: \$3.2528

Max. Profit/Loss: + \$95.6773 / - \$104.3227

Total Required: \$104.3227

05:08:50

Heartbeat Flash Messages Precedence Processing

Collateral Notional Expiry

FIREFLY HEARTBEAT ALGO EVENT MSG BUS

As long as INTC decline outpaces QCOM, you get paid. QCOM can be replaced with GOOG, or even AAPL although I feel AAPL will have its issues in the upcoming quarters as well.

{"Org\_ID"}, {"Tagged"}, {"URN"}, {"Org\_ID"}, {"Tagged"}, {"URN"}, {"STOP"}, {"TTL"},  $t_1$ ,  $t_2$ ,  $t_3$

LENGTH OF REAL TIME CYCLE IS ARBITRARY AS LONG AS NODES EVENTUALLY AGREE

SYNTAX LEXICON OPSCODE Brevity Codes mapped to symbols sets for A.I. / Man – machine interface / interop

NIST TIME BEACON UTZ Time Zone Sync

STOP TTL  $t_1$   $t_2$   $t_3$

QRNB NIST Beacon A Public Randomness Service

IDMaps SonarHops DISTANCE ESTIMATION SERVICE

Non Repudiation

Time – Space Meter Metrics

Qubit Rosetta Stone

START

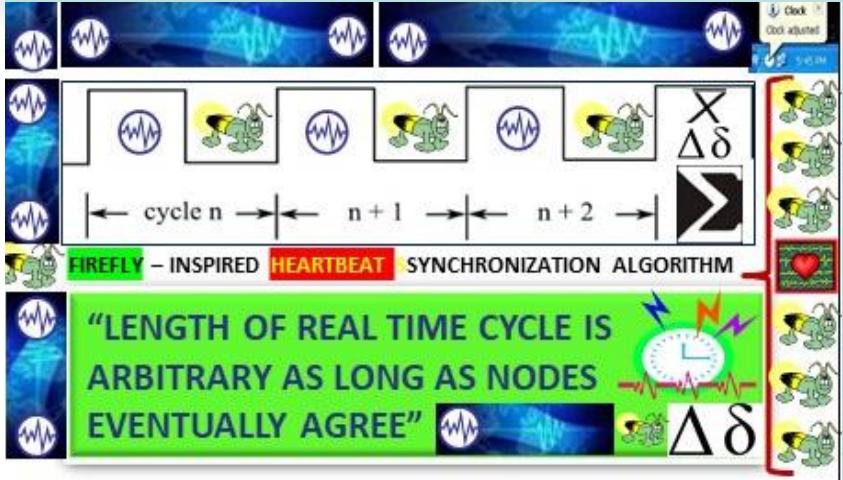
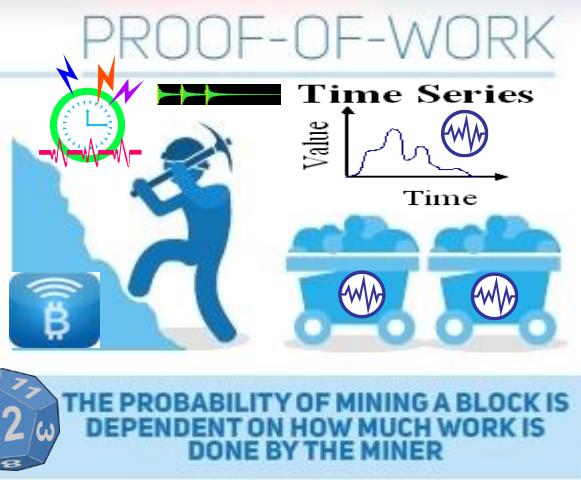
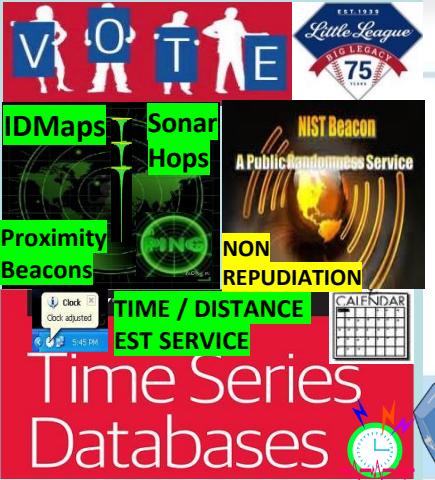


Adaptive  
Procedural  
Checklist

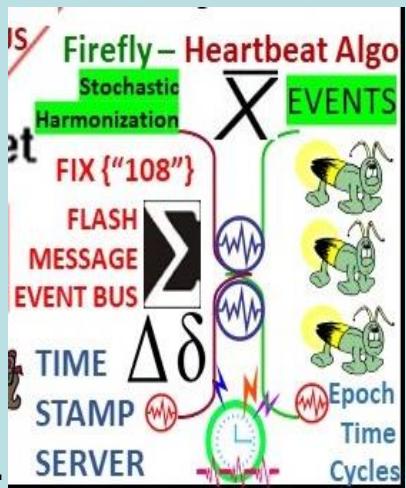
## Proof-of-activity PoA is a combination of Proof of Work / Stake blockchain consensus algorithms:

### Example of Proof-of-Activity (PoA)

Decred (DCR) is the most well-known cryptocurrency that uses the PoA consensus mechanism. With Decred, blocks are created about every five minutes.<sup>2</sup> The mining process for Decred begins with nodes (computers that participate in the network) looking for a solution to a cryptographic puzzle with a known difficulty level in order to create a new block. Once the solution has been found, it is broadcast to the network. The network then verifies the solution. At this point, the system becomes a PoS. The more DCR that a node has mined, the more likely they are to be chosen to vote on the block. (In DCR's blockchain, stakeholders earn tickets that grant them voting power in exchange for mining DCR.) Five tickets are chosen pseudo-randomly from the ticket pool; if at least 3 of the 5 vote "yes" to validate the block, it is permanently added to the blockchain. Both miners, voters are rewarded with DCR.

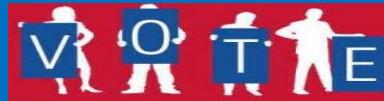


HEART BEACON CYCLE 13/573,002

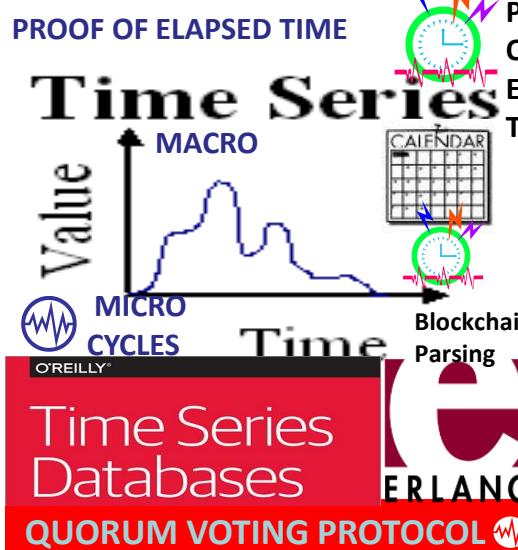


# SAWTOOTH LAKE POETIC CONSENSUS PROOF OF ELAPSED TIME: POET

"PoET for 'Proof of Elapsed Time', is a **lottery protocol** that builds on trusted execution environments (TEEs) provided by Intel's [Secure Guard Extensions] to address the needs of large populations of participants. The second, **Quorum Voting**, is an adaptation of the Ripple and Stellar consensus protocols and serves to address the needs of applications that require immediate transaction finality."



## PROOF OF ELAPSED TIME



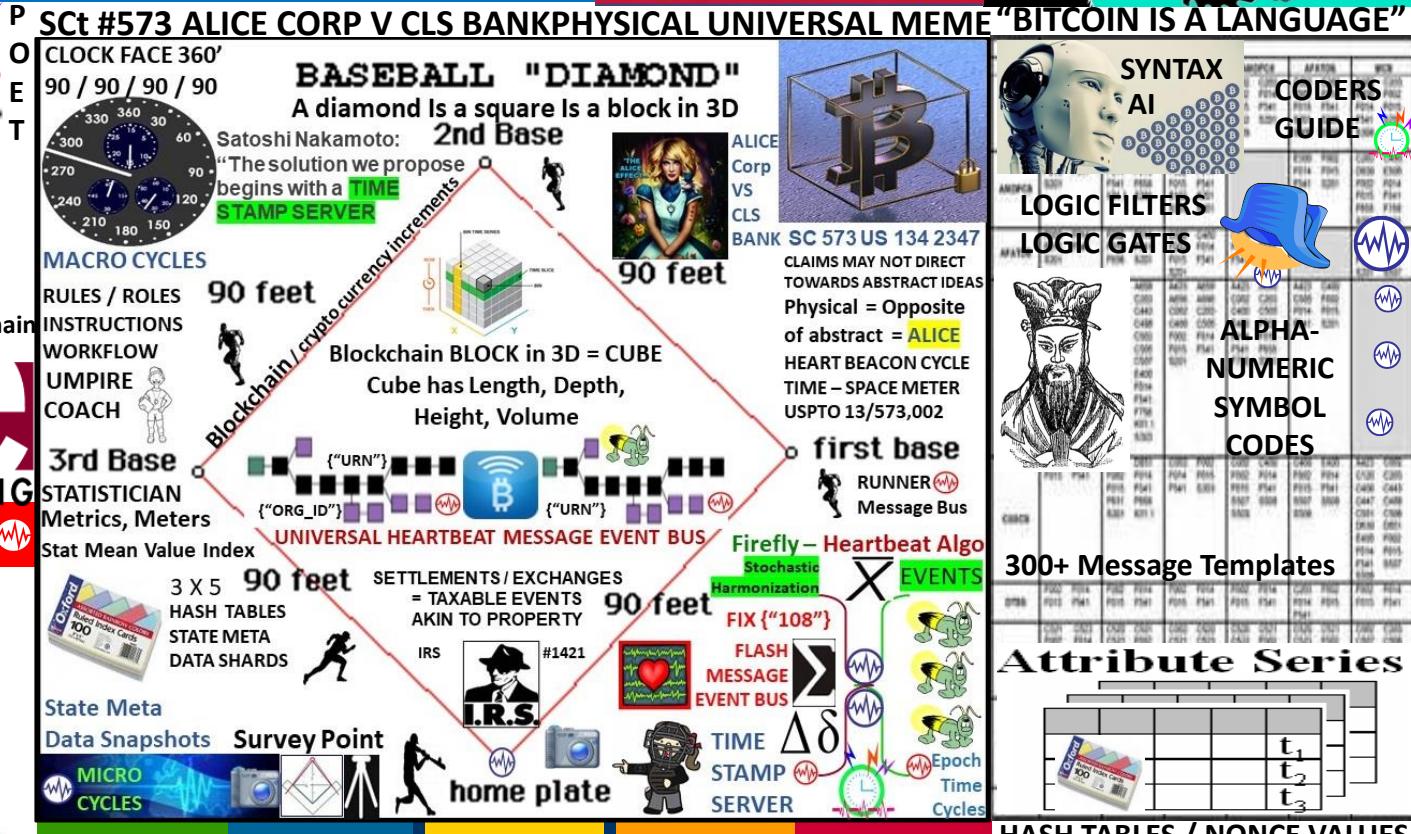
Voting Based Selection: stake size & block generators selected by votes

Voting based selection Instead of only using the stake size, the block generators can be selected by votes  
ex: League MVP

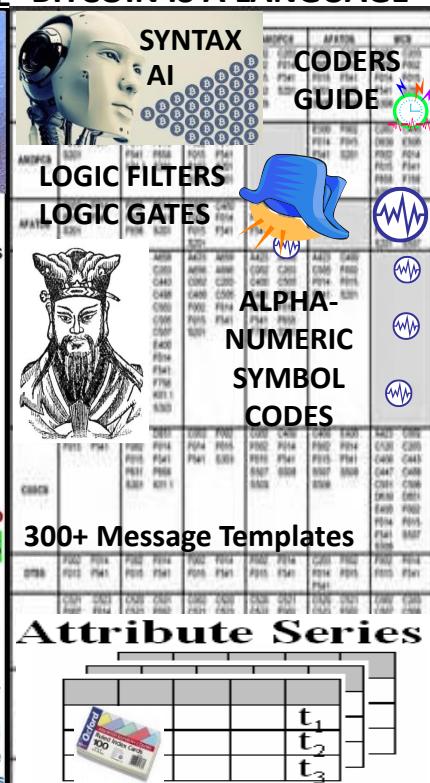


Robert's Rules quorum = minimum # of voting members who must be present at meetings to conduct business of the group

## TOURNAMENT LEAGUE BOARD



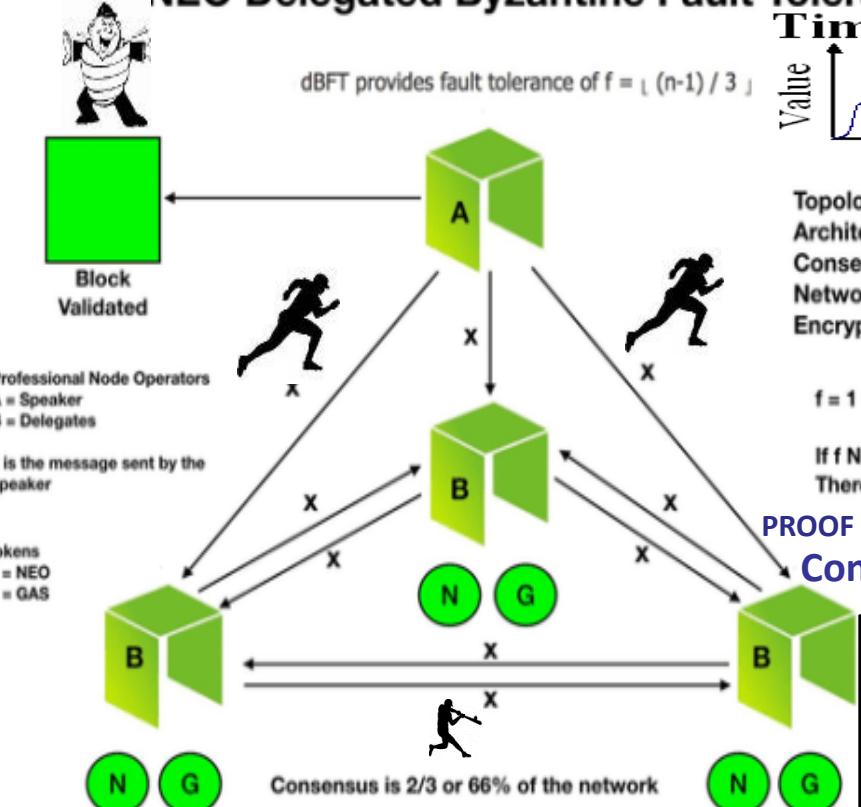
## FIREFLY-HEARTBEAT FLASH MESSAGES UNIVERSAL EVENT BUS



Capture ledger's state  $\Delta\delta$   
Transaction language changes ledger state  
Consensus, transaction acceptance protocol

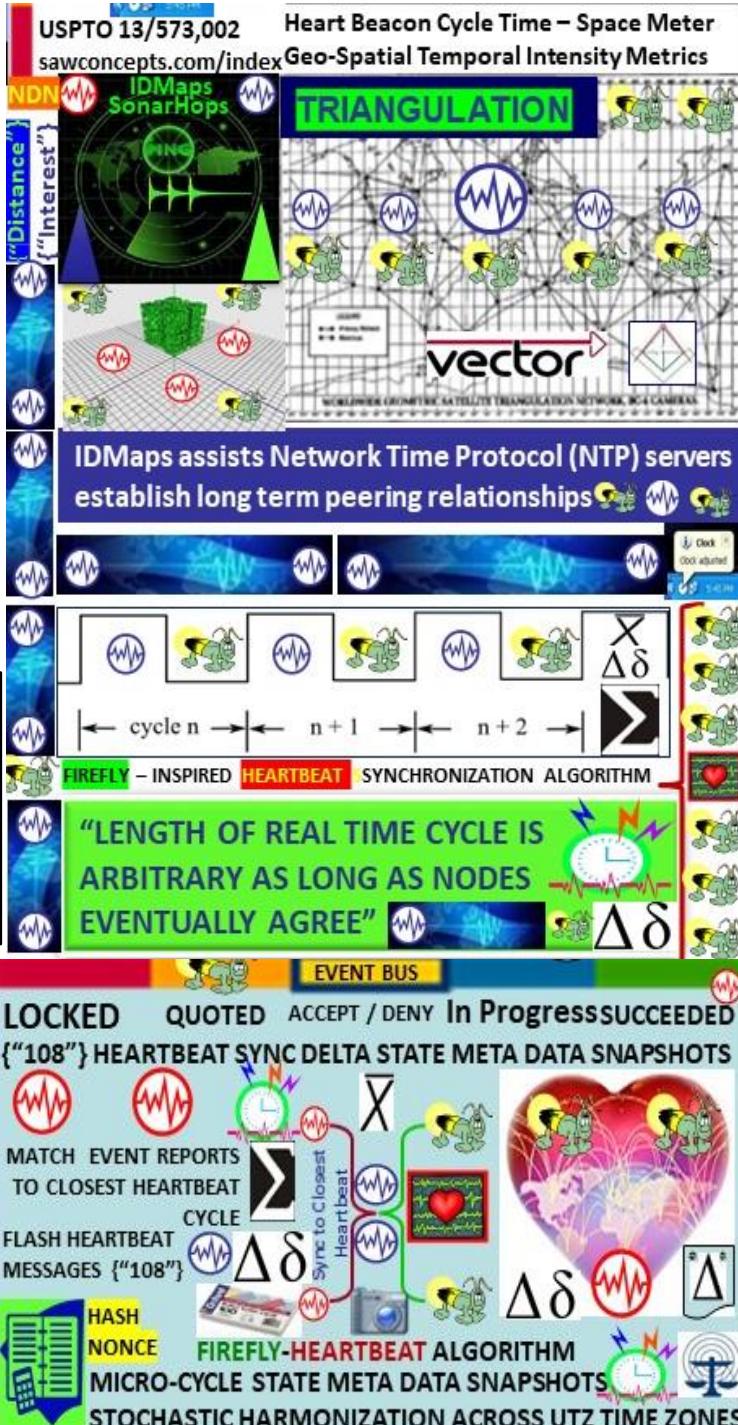


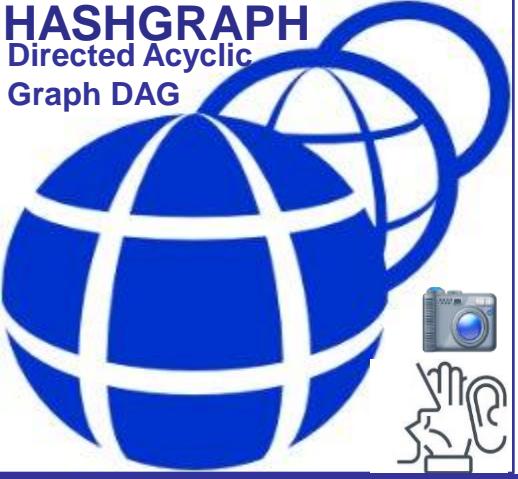
# NEO Delegated Byzantine Fault Tolerance (dBFT)



No collusion between individuals or entities is possible. Participants in the network validate transactions adding to the ledger have no affiliation or relationship (political, adversarial, etc.) with the transaction or its participants. Only a permissionless platform can meet this set of criteria.

Specifically, a random selection algorithm called RS is developed to cooperate with the voting mechanism, which can effectively reduce the number of nodes participating in the consensus process. Our proposed scheme is characterized by the unpredictability, randomness, and Impartiality, which accelerate the system to reach consensus on the premise of ensuring system activity. ✓





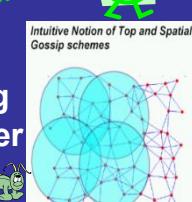
**HASHGRAPH**  
Directed Acyclic  
Graph DAG

Hashgraph consensus algorithm  
for replicated state machines

- Consensus Event Time Stamps
- State Meta data consensus order
- **Virtual voting:** each member has a Hashgraph copy
- Famous witnesses

data structure that records who gossiped to whom in what order  $\Delta\delta$

Gossip In Bitcoin: transactions and mined blocks are gossiped.  
Consensus is enhanced via "gossip about gossip"



DAG "Directed Acyclic Graph" large number of blocks arrive at the same time. DAG system reaches consensus leveraging "Gossip"... information spread by a computer calling up other computers at random, sharing everything it knows

Community members reach consensus agreement on events / transactions order inside events, and agree on a timestamp for each event /transaction

DAG finite directed graph  
= no directed cycles

**Consensus Order**

$$\sum \Delta\delta \times$$


0 / 1

Witness

Famous witness

Election

Vote

See

Strongly see

Supermajority

Decide

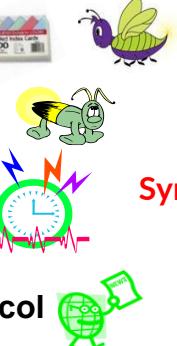
Round created

Round received

Consensus timestamp

Consensus order  $\Delta\delta$

Hashgraph Member Event Transaction Consensus Order Timestamp Gossip protocol Self-parent Other-parent Graph Hash Hashgraph

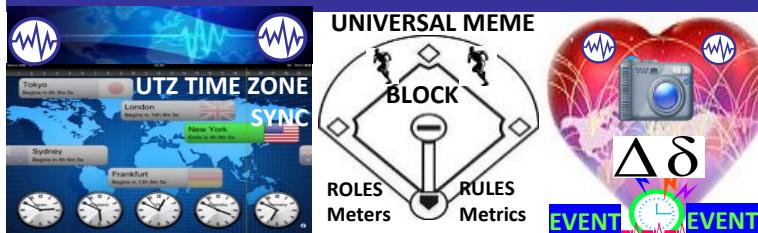


Hash  
Nonce

Synchronous Asynchronous

Micro-Cycle State Meta Data Snapshots

The Heart Beacon Cycle Time – Space Meter  
Adaptive Procedural Template Checklist  
Heartbeat Sync Delta state meta data  
structured data exchange snapshots  
300 + Use Case message template sets  
Rosetta Stone Syntax lexicon Coder's guide



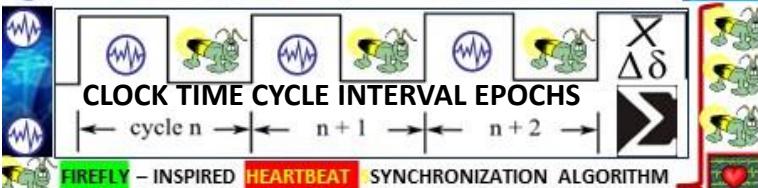
USPTO 13/573,002  
[sawconcepts.com/index](http://sawconcepts.com/index)

NDN IDMaps SonarHops



IDMaps assists Network Time Protocol (NTP) servers establish long term peering relationships

**FIREFLY HEARTBEAT Synchronization Algorithm**



**"LENGTH OF REAL TIME CYCLE IS ARBITRARY AS LONG AS NODES EVENTUALLY AGREE"**



# Proof of Burn



Proof of burn (POB) operates on the principle of allowing miners to “burn” virtual currency tokens. They are then granted the right to write blocks in proportion to the coins burnt.

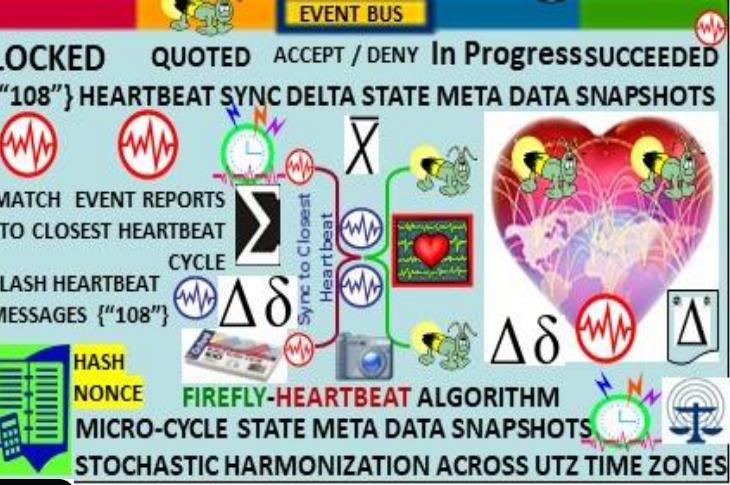
Iain Stewart, the inventor of the POB algorithm, uses an analogy to describe the algorithm: burnt coins are like mining rigs. In this analogy, a miner burns their coins to buy a virtual mining rig that gives them the power to mine blocks. The more coins burned by the miner, the bigger their virtual mining "rig" will be.<sup>2</sup>

To burn the coins, miners send them to a verifiably un-spendable address. This process does not consume many resources (other than the burned coins) and ensures that the network remains active and agile. Depending upon the implementation, miners are allowed to burn the native currency or the currency of an alternate chain, such as Bitcoin. In exchange, they receive a reward in the native currency token of the blockchain.



You can send out transactions to the network that will burn your own cryptocurrency coins. Other participants can mine/burn on top of your block, and you can also take the transactions of other participants to add them to your block. Essentially, all of this burning activity keeps the network agile, and participants are rewarded for their activities (both burning their own coins and burning other people's coins).

To prevent the possibility of unfair advantages for early adopters, the POB system has implemented a mechanism that promotes the periodic burning of cryptocurrency coins to maintain mining power. The power of burnt coins “decays” or reduces partially each time a new block is mined. This promotes regular activity by the miners, instead of a one-time, early investment. To maintain a competitive edge, miners may also need to periodically invest in better equipment as technology advances.



IEEE C37.118 Time Synchronization  
Harmonization Heartbeat update Interval  
PMU data time-stamp measure C37.118

Phase 2: Shared file stores data for 5 tags:  
(1) Active ID  
(2) Heartbeat 1.  
(3) Heartbeat 2.  
(4) Device Status 1.  
(5) Device Status 2.

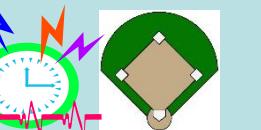
TAG	SLA/O	Token Award
{"Org_ID": ActiveID}	[UFO2_ACTIVEID]	</EVENT>
IF1_Heartbeat (IF-Node1)	[UFO2_HEARTBEAT:#]	</EVENT>
IF2_Heartbeat (IF-Node2)	[UFO2_HEARTBEAT:#]	</EVENT>
{"UUID": IF1_DeviceStatus (IF-Node1)}	[UFO2_DEVICESTAT:#]	</EVENT>
{"UUID": IF2_DeviceStatus (IF-Node2)}	[UFO2_DEVICESTAT:#]	</EVENT>
IF1_State (IF-Node1)	$\Delta\delta$	[UFO2_STATE:#]
IF2_State (IF-Node2)	$\Delta\delta$	[UFO2_STATE:#]

# Proof of Capacity PoC



**consensus mechanism algorithm for mining devices to use hard drive space to decide mining rights, validate transactions**

Proof of capacity for mining devices, also known as blockchain nodes, to use empty space on their hard drive to mine the available [cryptocurrencies](#).



Instead of repeatedly altering the numbers in the block header & repeated hashing for the solution value as in a PoW system, PoC works by storing a list of possible solutions on the mining device's hard drive before mining activity starts



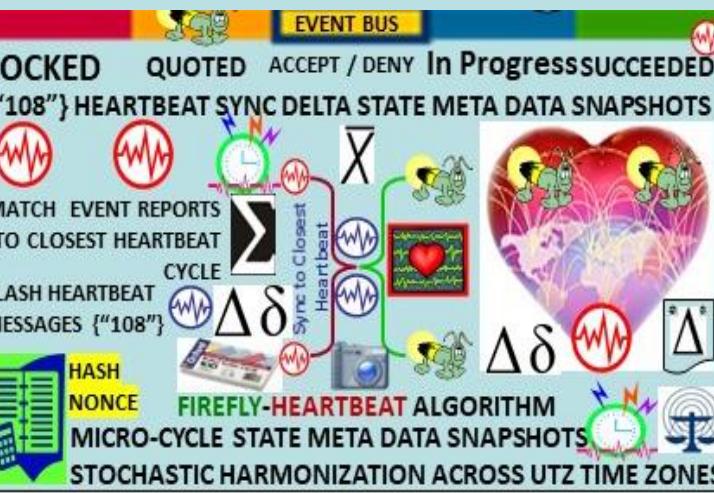
The larger the hard drive, the > possible solution values one can store on the hard drive, the more chances a miner has to match required hash value from his list, resulting in more chances to win the mining reward.



Analogy: if lottery rewards are based on matching the most numbers on the winning ticket, then a player with a longer list of possible solutions will have better chances of winning. Additionally, the player is allowed to keep using the lottery ticket block numbers again and again repeatedly.



Bitcoin purchase akin to property

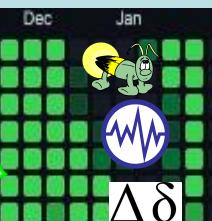


# PoST Proof-of-Spacetime (PoST)

PoST shows that physically storing data (spent "spacetime" resource/allocated storage capacity to the network) over a certain period of time.

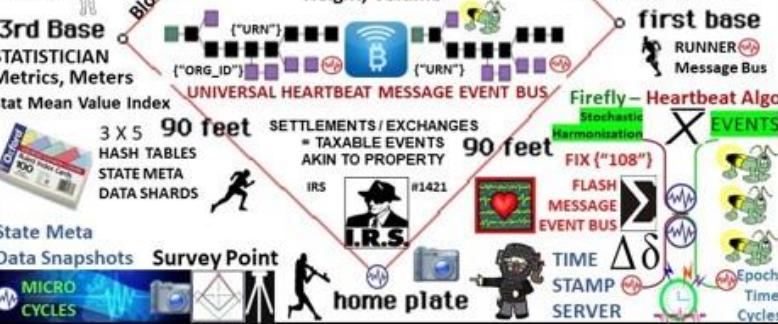
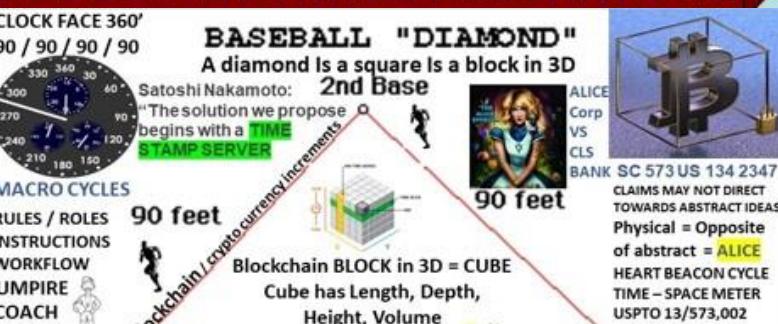


PoST users / nodes must prove that they are spending a certain amount of space for storage.

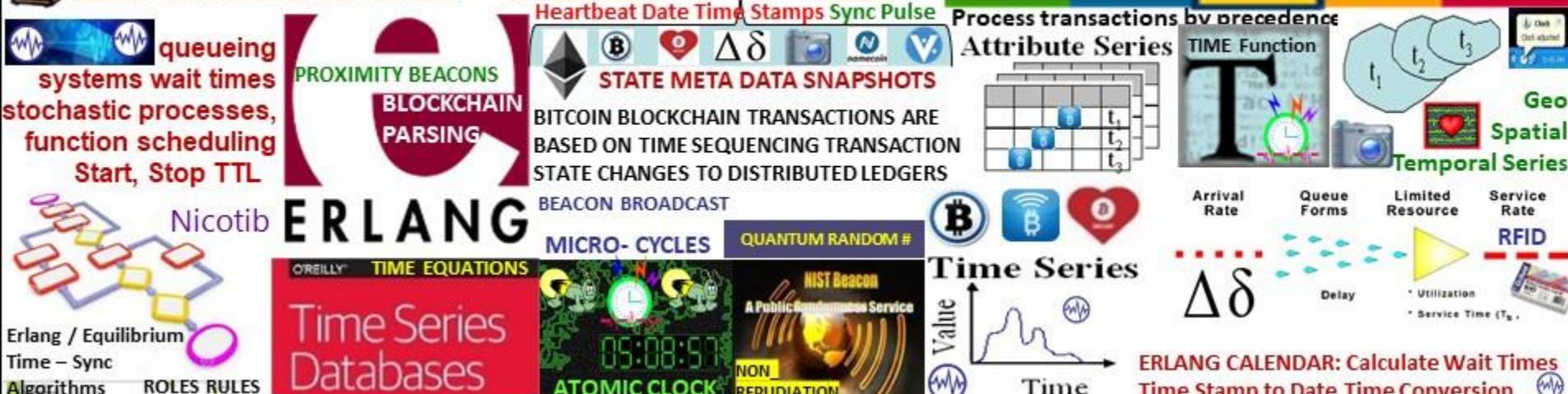


DISTRIBUTED AUTONOMOUS ORGANIZATIONS DAO

## Heart Beacon Cycle FEDERATE / TRADE FEDERATIONS



The proposed Universal Timezone System would do away with all these different On/Off time zones. Instead, it would be the same time all over the world, all the time.



# Proof of Authority



{"GROUP ID"}  
{"Org\_ID"}

Not pay to play, Node identity is kept as stake

A PoA network are secured by validators, that are selected democratically by existing validators. The nodes on the PoA network are rewarded for validating the transactions on the network. The identity of the validator is kept anonymous by encryption and secured cryptographically. It is revealed only as a negative reinforcement when the validator processes a fraudulent or a malicious transaction.



A notary license verifies the identity of the person formally, a notary license is released by the Federation / Government after extensive verification. The identity of the validator is kept for cross-referencing with the notary data and blockchain data

Parity supports a Proof-of-Authority consensus engine. Proof-of-Authority is a replacement for Proof-of-Work, and can be used for private or centralized chains. PoA as tested by a Kovan test network improves outdated economic models.

1. **FEDERATION:** Latin: *foedus, foederis, covenant, union* of partially self-governing states or regions under a central (federal) government
2. A league or confederacy. Individuals / groups retain **AUTONOMY**
3. A federated body formed by nations, states, and... **unions**  
**each retaining control of internal affairs**



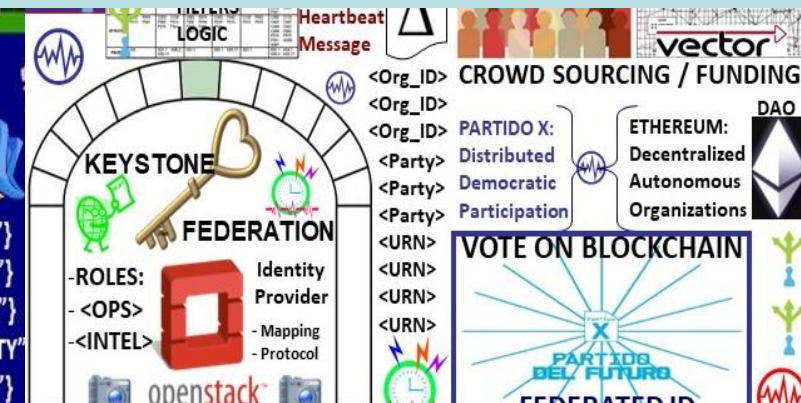
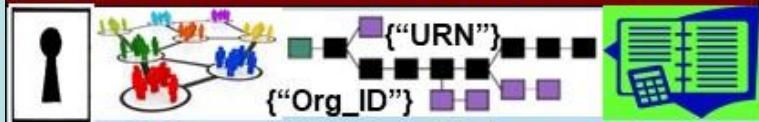
Net joins, drops, splits, merges, moves

Agile, adhoc NETOPS Vs acquisition preserves the

DISTRIBUTED AUTONOMOUS ORGANIZATIONS DAO

## Heart Beacon Cycle

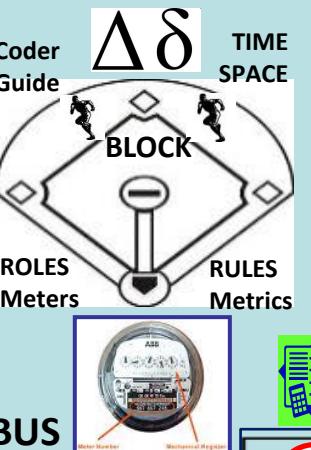
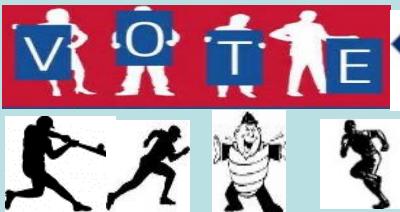
### FEDERATE / TRADE FEDERATIONS



# BTC NG NEX GEN / Heart Beacon Cycle 13/573,002

## KEY BLOCKS:

- NO CONTENT = NULL
- LEADER ELECTION



MVP

EVENT BUS

## MICRO BLOCKS:

- ONLY CONTENT
- NO CONTENTION



NDN

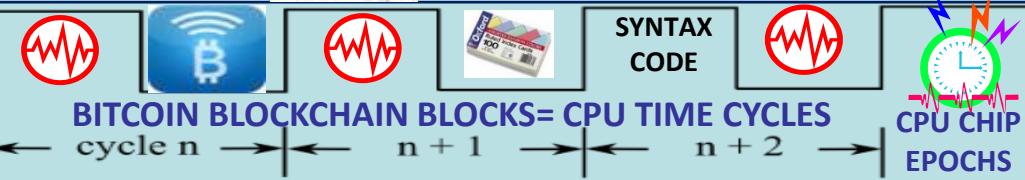
XBRIL / CDL / DAML  
STOCK MIC CODES

STRUCTURED  
MILITARY MESSAGE  
TEMPLATE FORMS  
LOGIC / FILTERS



SYNTAX  
LEXICON LIBRARY

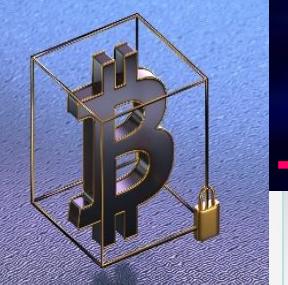
CPU CHIP  
EPOCHS



long exponential  
intervals (10 min)

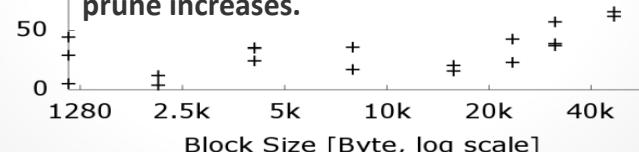


COMMAND SYNTAX  
RESTFUL State Transfer



Subjective Time to Prune

Additional metrics used by researchers included "time to prune", or the time it takes for miners whether they are on the correct "branch" or version of the blockchain they are processing transactions. As block sizes increase, suggested time to prune increases.



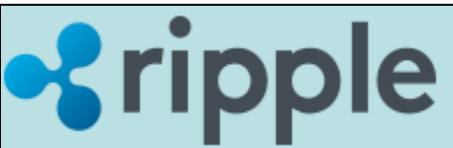
short deterministic  
intervals (10 sec)

MACRO – CYCLES



ATOMIC CLOCK

MICRO-CYCLES



real-time gross settlement system,  
currency exchange, remittance network

A.K.A Ripple Transaction Protocol or Ripple protocol, built on a distributed open source Internet protocol, consensus ledger and native currency called XRP. Ripple enables "secure, instant and nearly free global financial transactions of any size with no chargebacks." Ripple supports tokens representing fiat currency, cryptocurrency, commodity or any other unit of value such as frequent flier miles or mobile minutes. Ripple is based around a shared, public database or ledger, which uses a consensus process that allows for payments, exchanges and remittance in a distributed process.

Connects to receiving bank's  
Ripple Connect to exchange KYC,  
risk info, fees, payment details,  
**expected time** of funds delivery

Provides information about total  
costs of the transaction



Workflows are serially executed  
Except first two work flow are  
workflows are based on **event**  
**pull model**



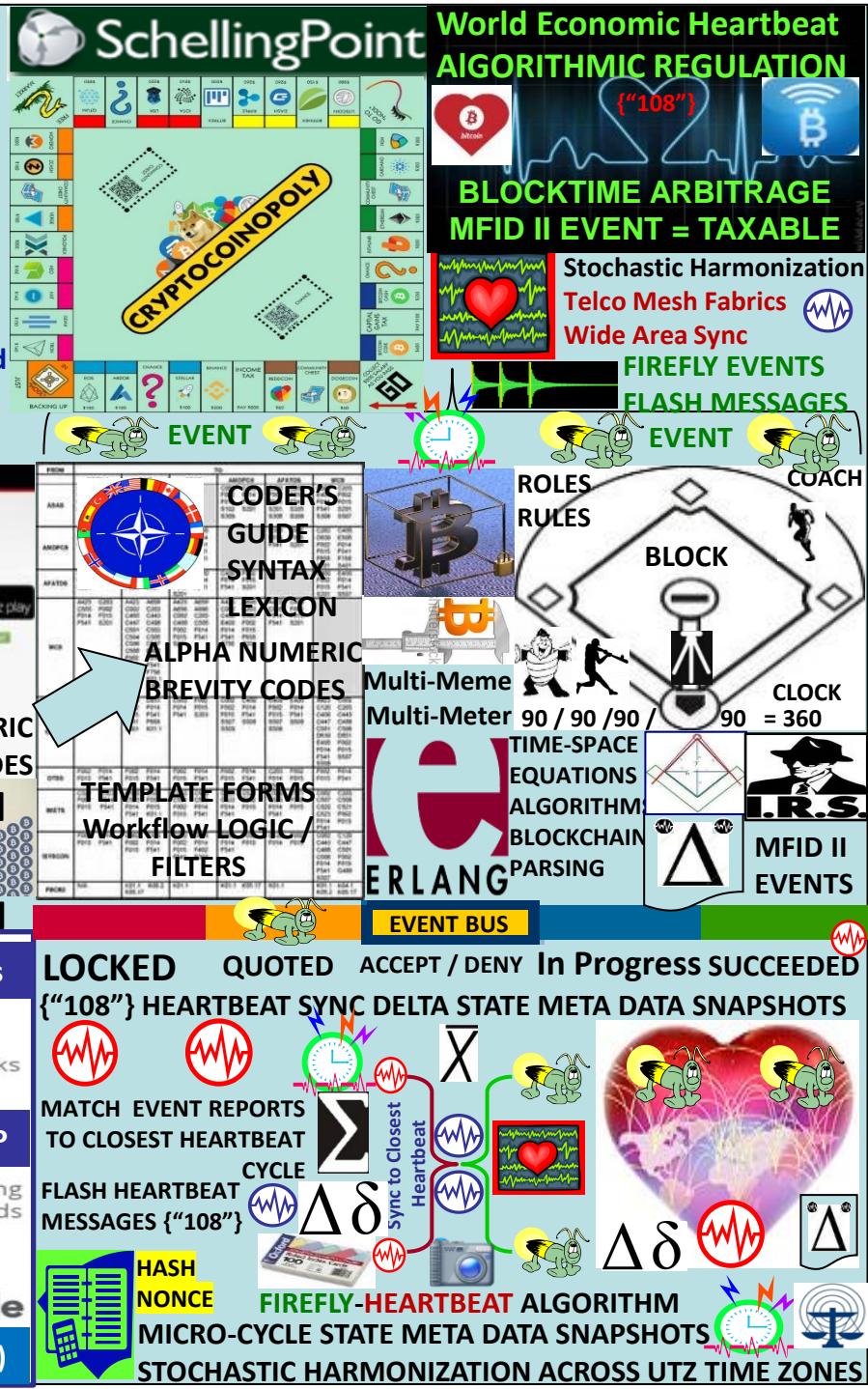
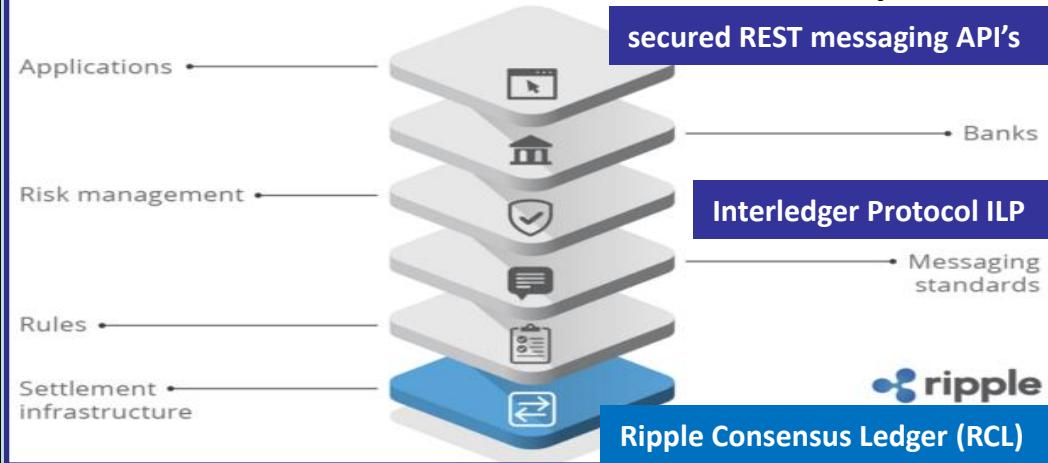
**Bitcoin Address Shortener**

Bitcoin Address Shortener is an Android app that you can use to shorten those lengthy bitcoin addresses! Simply enter a long Bitcoin address to have it transformed into a short one, and VICE-VERSA! You can get it for free [here!](#)

**ALPHA NUMERIC BREVITY CODES**

**A.I**

**Neutral transaction protocol**



**Metallicus**

Programmable Money Transactions  
Intrabank settlements

**FedNow 24/7 INSTANT PAYMENTS**

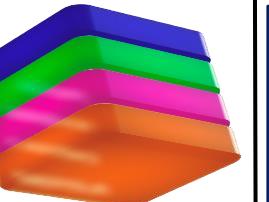
USPTO 13/573,002

**PROTON A CHAIN Virtual Machine**

**CONTRACT C CHAIN Smart contract**

**PLATFORM P CHAIN Meta Data**

**EXCHANGE X CHAIN Cross blockchain**



Universal @names Identity / Governance / Resources / Staking

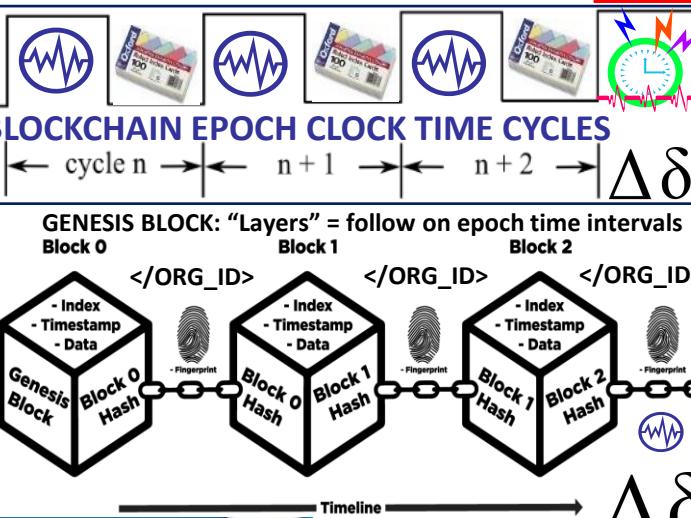
**Snowball Consensus**

Algorithm preference := pizza consecutiveSuccesses := 0 while not decided:

- ask k random people preference
- if >= α give the same response:
- preference := response with >= α
- if preference == old preference:
- consecutiveSuccesses++
- else:
- consecutiveSuccesses = 1
- else:
- consecutiveSuccesses = 0
- if consecutiveSuccesses > β:
- decide(preference)

**EOSIO computer function emulation**  
NET, CPU bandwidth, RAM data  
Publishing, Voting based not mining

**Delegated Proof of Stake** {"Org\_ID"}



coordinates validators, keeps track of active subnets, SNOWMAN consensus Token representation of real-world resources (e.g., equity, bonds) smart contract rules </URN>



**DAG Acyclic Graph Parameters:**

n: number of participants

k (sample size): between 1 and n

α (quorum size): between 1 and k

β (decision threshold): >= 1

**ALL THINGS NET, NET OF \$\$\$**

**1) EPOCH TIME INTERVALS**

**2) SYNTAX (not) used in epochs**

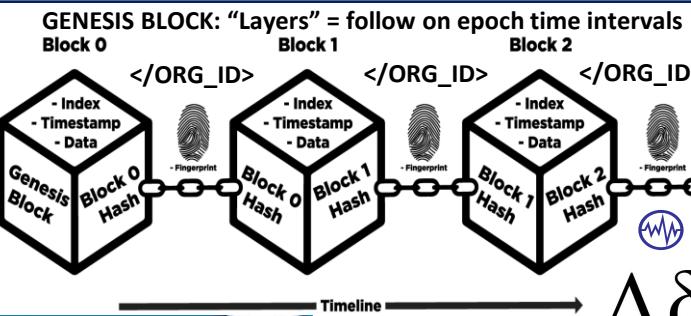


**GENESIS BLOCK: "Layers" = follow on epoch time intervals**

Block 0: Genesis Block, Block 0 Hash, - Index, - Timestamp, - Data, Fingerprint

Block 1: Block 0 Hash, - Index, - Timestamp, - Data, Fingerprint

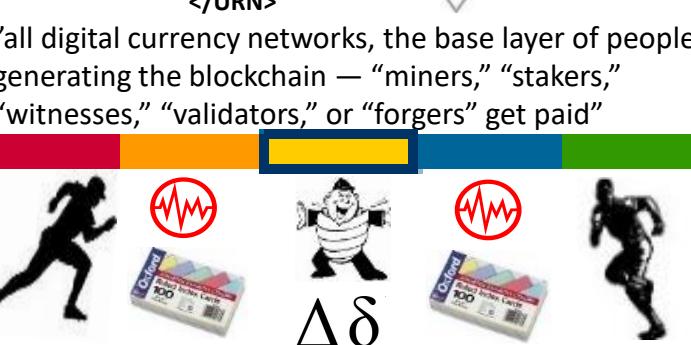
Block 2: Block 1 Hash, - Index, - Timestamp, - Data, Fingerprint



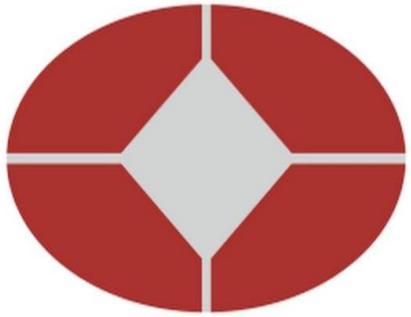
**SECURITY TOKEN: A DIGITAL ASSET THAT'S BACKED UP BY TANGIBLE ASSETS IN THE REAL WORLD**

</URN>

all digital currency networks, the base layer of people generating the blockchain — “miners,” “stakers,” “witnesses,” “validators,” or “forgers” get paid”

# BIS



## International trade settlement work stream

2019

Inthanon-LionRock  
Proof-of-concept

Q4 2021

mBridge  
Trial Platform

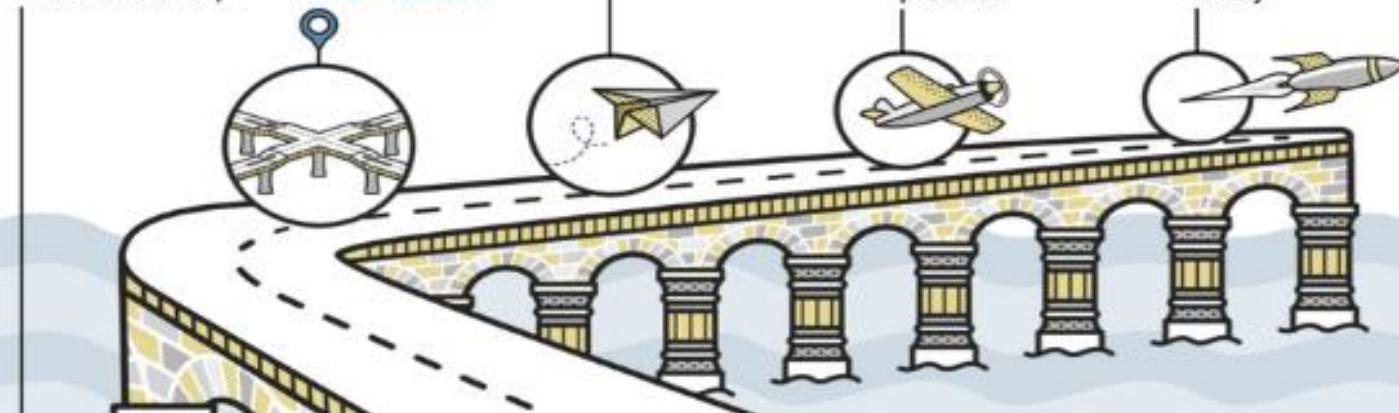
2022 onwards

Pilot

ISO 20022 messaging standard

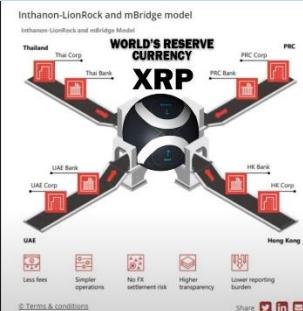
Minimum viable  
product

Production  
ready



**mBridge mBL** is an Ethereum EVM-compatible solution, referring to the ability of a blockchain to process transactions based on smart-contract codes that can run on many blockchain platforms. CBDC issuance, redemption, payments are implemented through smart contracts in the Solidity programming language. mBridge code is open sourced.

mBL uses the **Dashing consensus algorithm**, a Byzantine Fault Tolerance (BFT) consensus protocol that uses proofs of partial confirmation of a block validation to reduce time needed to achieve consensus and to improve the overall protocol performance. Pseudonymous addresses and encrypted payment meta-data payloads are used to support privacy and confidentiality in transactions. mBL APIs are based on the global ISO 20022 messaging standard for financial information Legal Entity identifiers (LEIs) facilitate identification of entities facilitating AML/ CFT checks.





# UNICOIN

Digital Capital Exchange

## **CBDC legal tender settlement coin**

**Universal Monetary Unit (UMU), a.k.a Unicoin: store of value**  
**cryptography, artificial intelligence (A.I.) Goals: continuous purchasing**  
**demand, minimal price volatility, and annual asset pricing targets.**

**The primary value of any commodity is its utility value.**

**Utility** = pay for goods, services, and debts, preserve value over a long period of time. Employs machine learning trading bots. UMPC will establish yield payout rates for wallet holders to stake Unicoin in the Staked Proof of Trust (SPOT) consensus protocol. PoT consensus selects validators I.A.W contribution to the DeFI network Ü

## validators I.A.W contribution to the DeFI network

The DCMA – Digital Public Monetary System			
KYC Entity	Ledgers	FX Rates	SPOT Protocol
Create	Create	Balances	Stake
Modify	Modify	Activity	Cashout
Suspend	Suspend	Deposit	Reject
	Balance	Withdraw	
KYC People	CBDC	Money Services	Authorizations
Create	Create	Transfer	Grant Authorization
Modify	Modify		Revoke Authorization
Suspend	Suspend		
Issuers	Pause	Escrow	Rates
Create	Unpause	Create Escrow	Create Rate
Modify	Mint	Accept Escrow	Modify Rate
Suspend	Burn	Cancel Escrow	Suspend Rate
Post Rates	Redeem	Release Escrow	
	Swap		
Branches	Supply	Milestones	Limits
Create	Price	Create Milestone	Create Limit
Modify		Modify Milestone	Modify Limit
Suspend	Wallets	Cancel Milestone	Suspend Limit
		Release Milestone	
Agents	Create	Sanctions	
Create	Modify	Create Sanction	
Modify	Suspend	Modify Sanction	
Suspend	Pause	Suspend Sanction	
	Unpause		
	Attach		

**Figure 9: Unicorn Global Localization of a CBDC Public Monetary System**



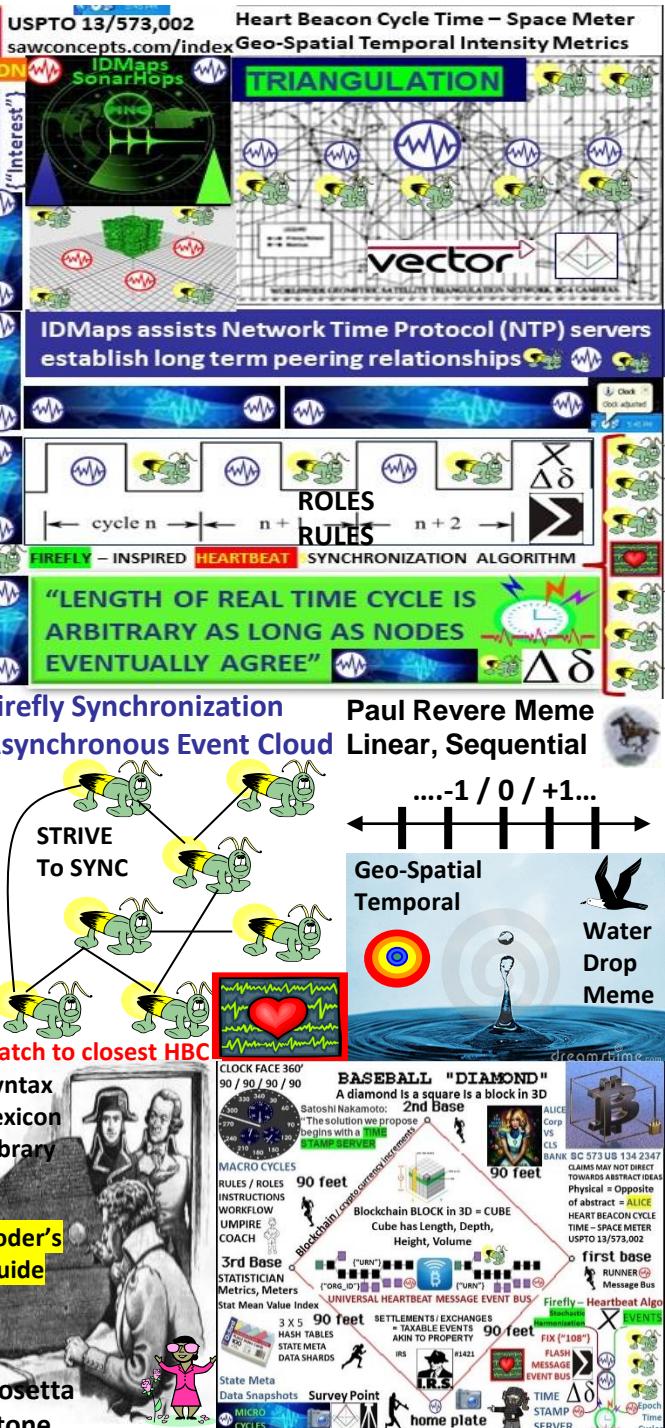
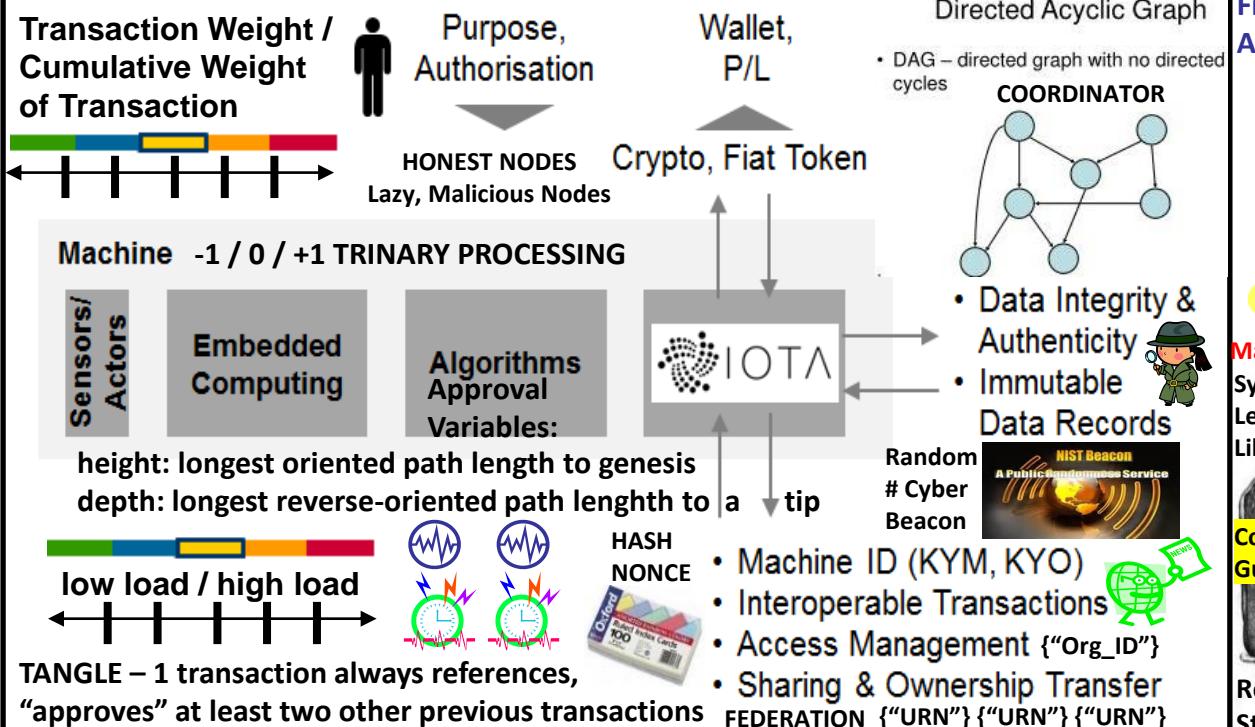


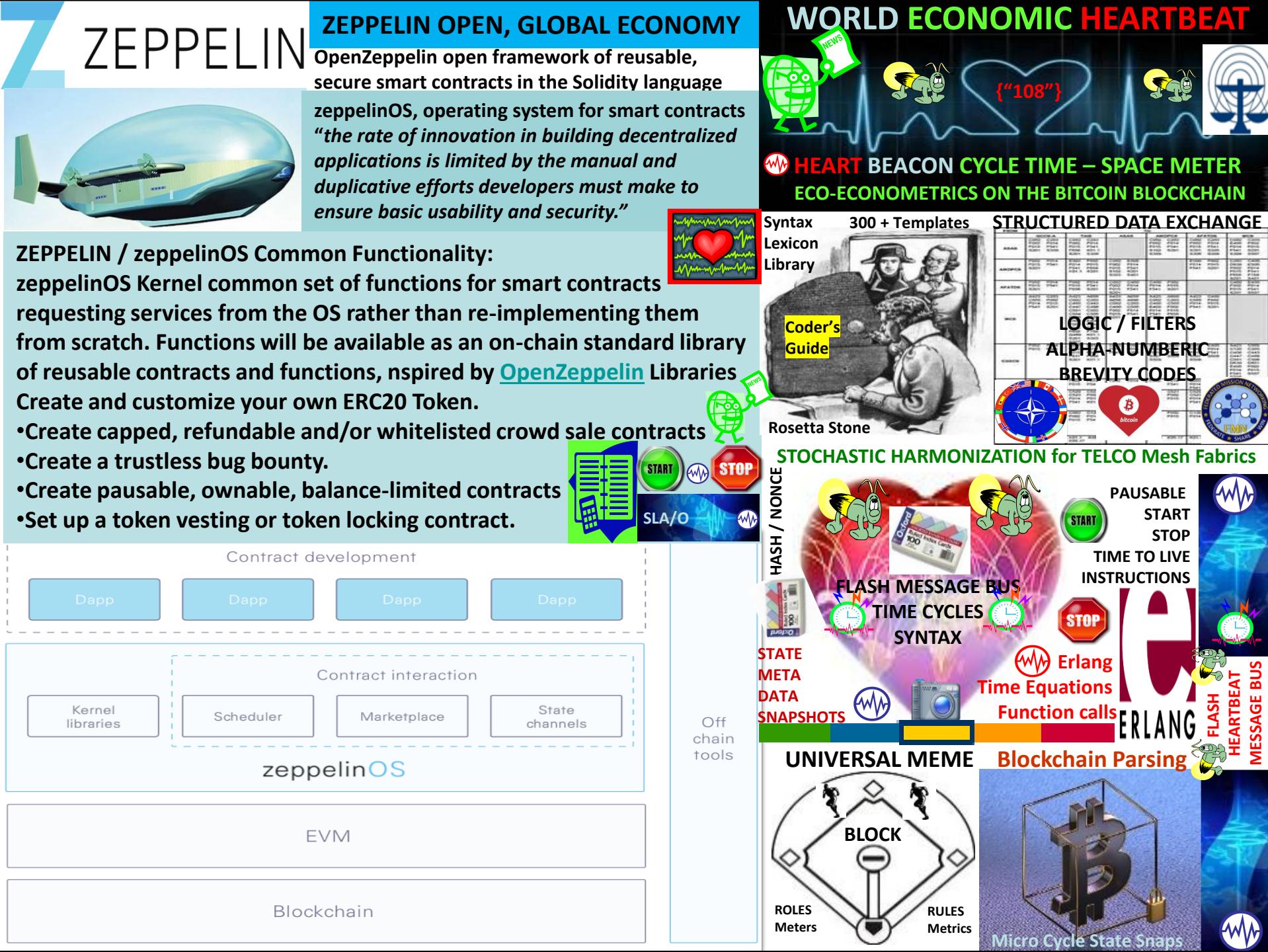
## IOTA: Internet Of Things IOT distributed ledger with microtransactions without fees

Tangle, a directed, ASYNCHRONOUS acyclic graph (DAG) for storing transactions

Contrary to Blockchains, consensus is no longer decoupled. It is an intrinsic part of the system for decentralized, self-regulating peer-to-peer network. Transfer value without fees

The iota network is ASYNCHRONOUS. In general, nodes do not necessarily see the same set of transactions. The tangle may contain conflicting transactions. The nodes do not have to achieve consensus on which valid transactions have the right to be in the ledger, meaning all of them can be in the tangle. However, in the case where there are conflicting transactions, the nodes need to decide which transactions will become orphaned. Nodes use the tip (unapproved transaction) selection algorithm to decide between two conflicting transactions. GHOST protocol main ledger = tree



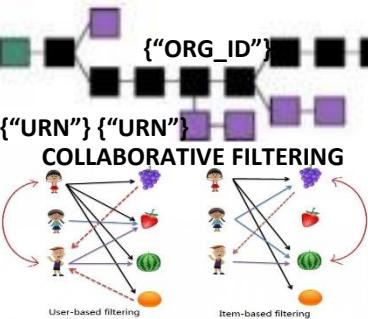




# EGaaS

ELECTRONIC GOVERNMENT AS A SERVICE

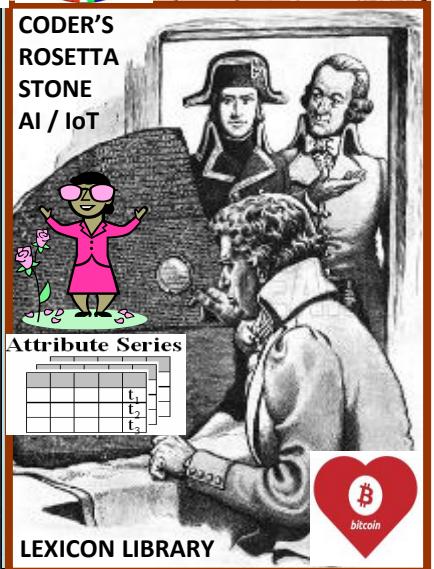
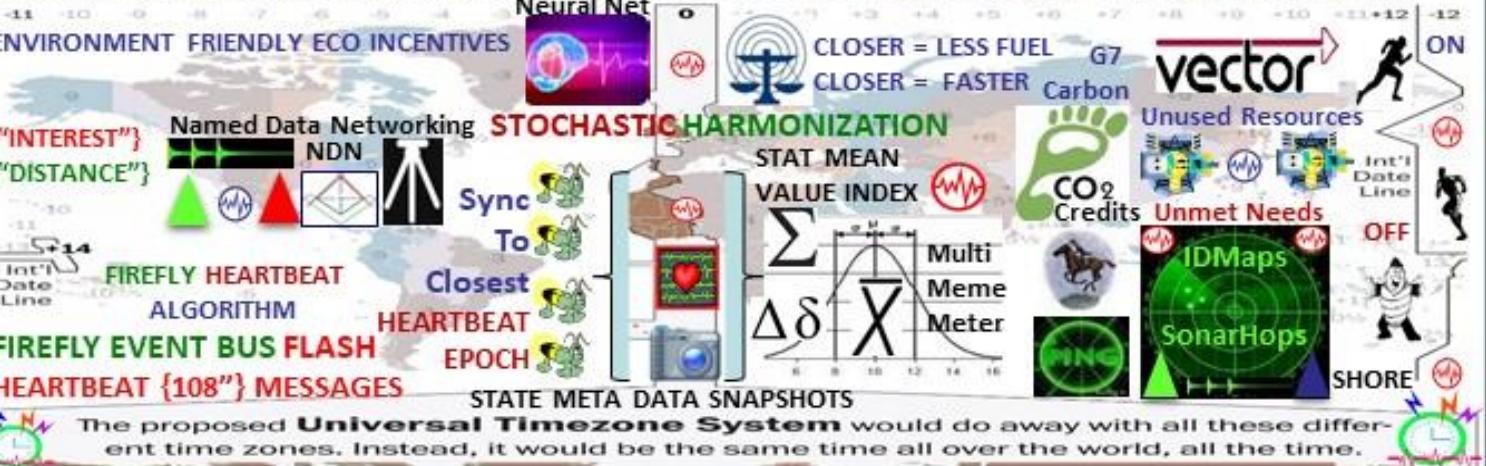
Distributed digital asset registries were the first projects that used blockchain systems such as databases designed for secure storage of records on real estate property, stocks, copyright and so on. It is assumed hosting any document on the blockchain is equivalent to notarization of its content at a fixed time point.



E-GaaS: international blockchain platform for organizing economic, state, social activities of citizens , communities on the basis of smart law, smart contract system. eGaaS offers a comprehensive solution needed for state and business management on the blockchain platform.



The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind Coordinated Universal Time (UTC). However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC. INCENTIVIZE ECO - FRIENDLY TRANSACTIONS





"EARTHDAY EVERYDAY ON THE BITCOIN BLOCKCHAIN"  
"GIVE A HOOT, DON'T POLLUTE" Woodsy The Owl

# GNOSIS

Gnosis Wisdom (WIZ) pay platform fees in Services layer, Wiz subsidize other participants fees, provide initial subsidies for markets, or market trading.

WIZ pegged to \$1 USD worth of fees. WIZ acts as coupon for \$1 of Gnosis

Gnosis tokens (GNO) generate Wisdom token s(WIZ) via smart contract

GNO token holders agree to "lock" tokens in a smart contract (30-365 days). A multiplier is added for longer lock durations. Smart contract determines selected lock duration and applies that duration to a formula regulating supply of WIZ tokens currently in use. Once users execute the contract, 30% of their WIZ are distributed for use, the remaining 70% is distributed proportionally over the locked duration. When lock duration expires, the locked GNO ceases to generate WIZ & GNO is freely transferable

The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind Coordinated Universal Time (UTC). However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC.

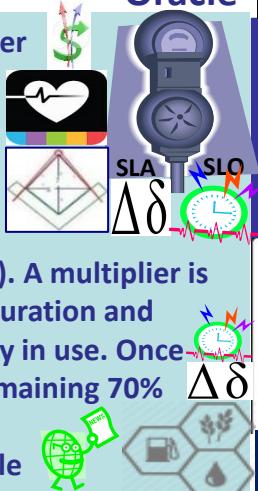


"Our mission is to build an accessible prediction market platform enabling free flow of useful information / the "Google" of Customized Information Searching"

Futarchy PREDICTION MARKETS  
GnosisAMA

Gnosis trading interface alpha  
WIZ token fee payment  
INFORMATION ARBITRAGE ECONOMICS

TERRACYCLE Price Oracle

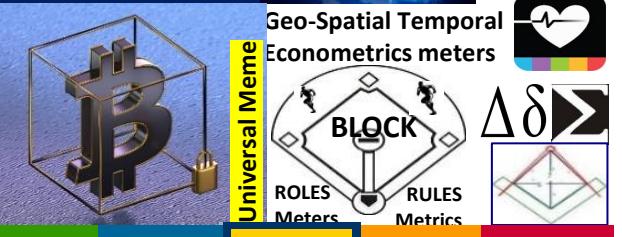


## THE TERRA (TRC)

Trade Reference Currency



## Demurrage Fees



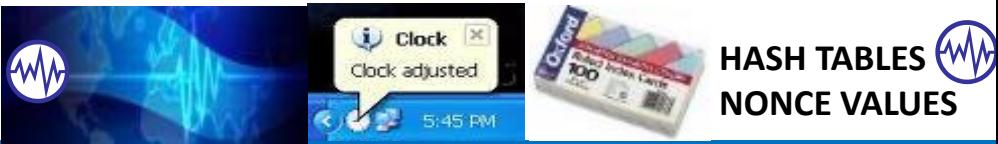
Firefly inspired Heartbeat Synchronization nodes strive to sync in a distributed system. Nodes generate periodic "heartbeat" events approximately at the same time. It differs from classical clock sync in that nodes are not interested in counting cycles to agree on the ID of the current clock cycle. There is no requirement to sync during a cycle length in real time as long as length is bounded & all nodes agree eventually"



Bitcoin Classic seeks to mitigate the problem of more transactions, which are causing transaction backlogs and increased transaction costs, by increasing the block size - the number of kilobytes in a block of transactions - from 1MB to 2MB.



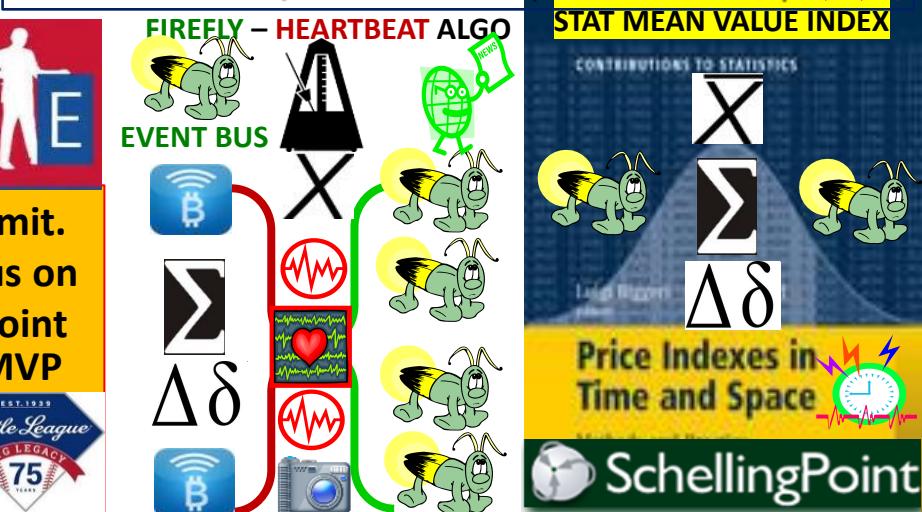
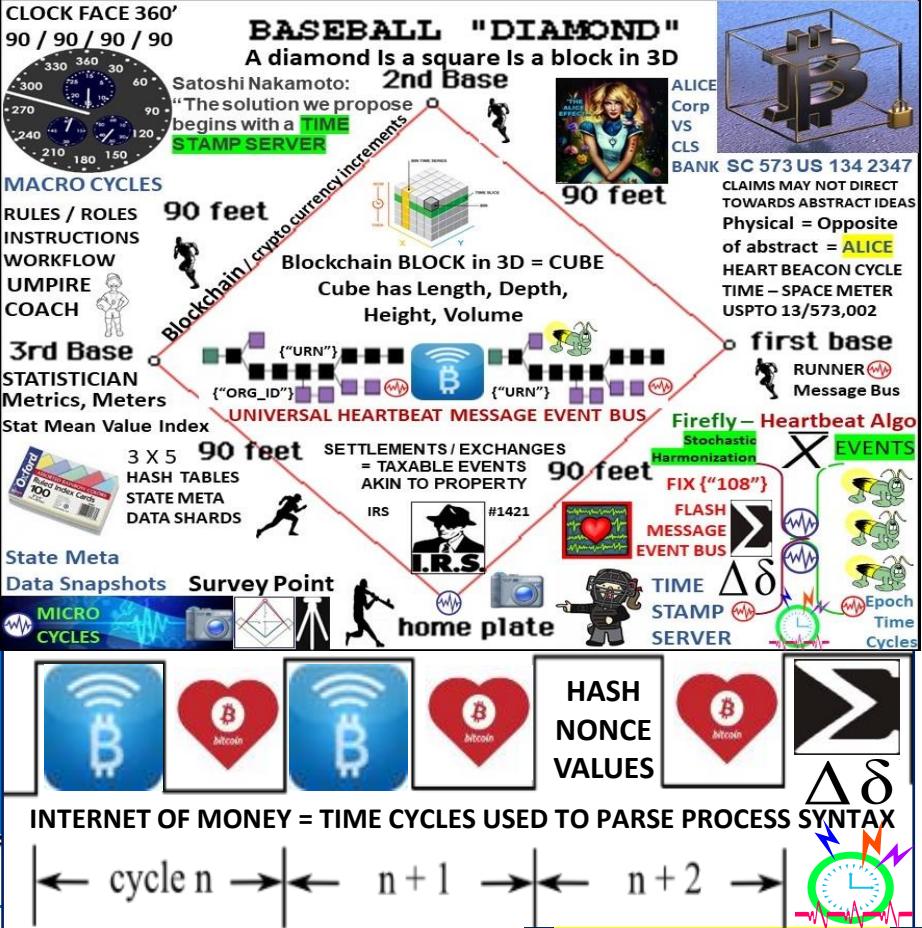
## ALL THINGS INTERNET FORMED W 1) TIME EPOCHS 2) SYNTAX



**BitPay Core:** limits: 1) block size 'hard limit' adjusted on a regular basis coinciding with difficulty adjustments, 2) miner set 'soft limit' like focal points in Unlimited.  $\Delta\delta$



**Bitcoin Unlimited:** absence of a hard-coded block-size limit. Users manually set limits on their own nodes; Consensus on a limit expected to emerge naturally at Schelling focal point. Unlimited introduces a level of democracy into development, management of the implementation, . the community votes on changes.



**Microsoft Blockchain modular framework:**  
choose combination of tech best fits Biz domain

AZURE: Core/Kernel/Universal Protocol 

Fabric Tier consortium node CryptoDelegate in VM or UTXO Adapter, (Azure, AzureStack, AWS..)

Unspent Transaction Output protocols UTXO

Crypto Tokenized Assets Digital Bearer Bonds  
unique identity for owned artifacts

Utility Cryptlets encryption, time & date events, external data access, authentication “CryptoDelegate” / adapter

Blockchain middleware: identity and operations management, data, intelligence services like analytics and machine learning. New middleware works with existing Azure services, like Active Directory and Key Vault

Blockchain Fabric: Blockchain Gateway Services [Interledger](#)-like services to allow for SmartContracts and tokenized objects to be passed between different ledger systems.

Data Services - key data services like distributed file systems (IPFS, Storj, etc) of off-chain data referenced by public keys.

Auditing, Advanced Analytics, Machine Learning, Dashboarding services for SmartContracts, Blockchains, Consortia, Regulators

Utility and Contract. Developers can discover and enlist Cryptlets into their SmartContracts to create more robust and trusted transactions. Contract Cryptlets are full delegation engines that act as SmartContract surrogates off the chain. Cryptlets provide execution logic and securely store data in the Smart Contract

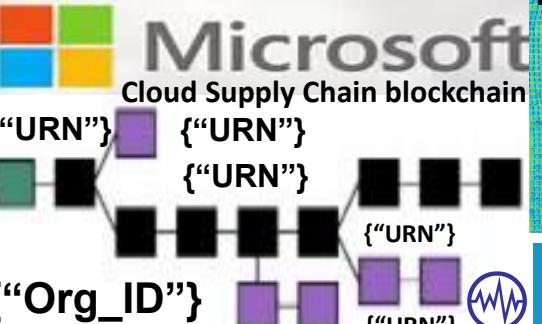


ALPHA NUMERIC
BREVITY CODES
SYMBOL CODES
STRUCTURED
MILITARY MESSAGE
TEMPLATE FORMS
LOGIC / FILTERS

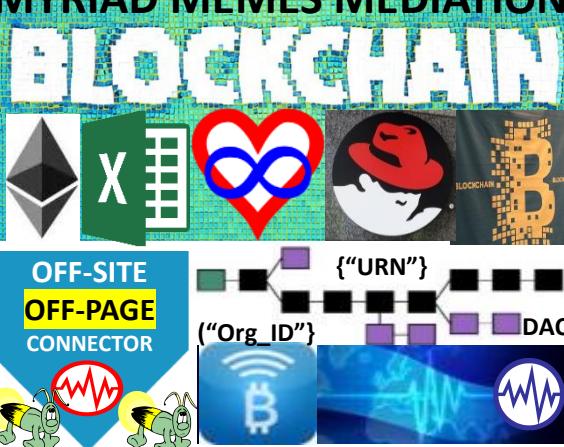
The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind Coordinated Universal Time (UTC). However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC.



MULTI-MEME MULTI-METER



MYRIAD MEMES MEDIATION



“Org\_ID”



OFF-SITE  
OFF-PAGE  
CONNECTOR

CLOCK FACE 360°  
90 / 90 / 90 / 90

MACRO CYCLES  
RULES / ROLES  
INSTRUCTIONS  
WORKFLOW  
UMPIRE  
COACH

3rd Base  
STATISTICIAN  
Metrics, Meters  
Stat Mean Value Index

3 X 5  
HASH TABLES  
STATE META  
DATA SHARDS

State Meta  
Data Snapshots  
MICRO CYCLES

Satohi Nakamoto:  
“The solution we propose  
begins with a TIME  
STAMP SERVER

90 feet  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth,  
Height, Volume

UNIVERSAL HEARTBEAT MESSAGE EVENT BUS

SETTLEMENTS / EXCHANGES  
= TAXABLE EVENTS  
AKIN TO PROPERTY

IRS #1421  
Survey Point

BASEBALL “DIAMOND”  
A diamond Is a square Is a block in 3D  
2nd Base

90 feet  
Blockchain / crypto currency increments

90 feet  
Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth,  
Height, Volume

90 feet  
Blockchain / crypto currency increments

90 feet  
Blockchain / crypto currency increments

ALICE Corp  
VS CLS  
BANK SC 573 US 134 2347

CLAIMS MAY NOT DIRECT  
TOWARDS ABSTRACT IDEAS  
Physical = Opposite  
of abstract = ALICE

HEART BEACON CYCLE  
TIME – SPACE METER  
USPTO 13/573,002

first base  
RUNNER  
Message Bus

Firefly – Heartbeat Algo  
Stochastic Harmonization

EVENTS  
FLASH MESSAGE  
EVENT BUS  
TIME STAMP SERVER

IoT  
Microsoft Orleans  
TIME-SPACE  
EQUATIONS  
ALGORITHMS  
BLOCKCHAIN  
PARSING  
ERLANG

EVENT BUS

FIREFLY  
HEARTBEAT  
ALGORITHM

HEART BEACON

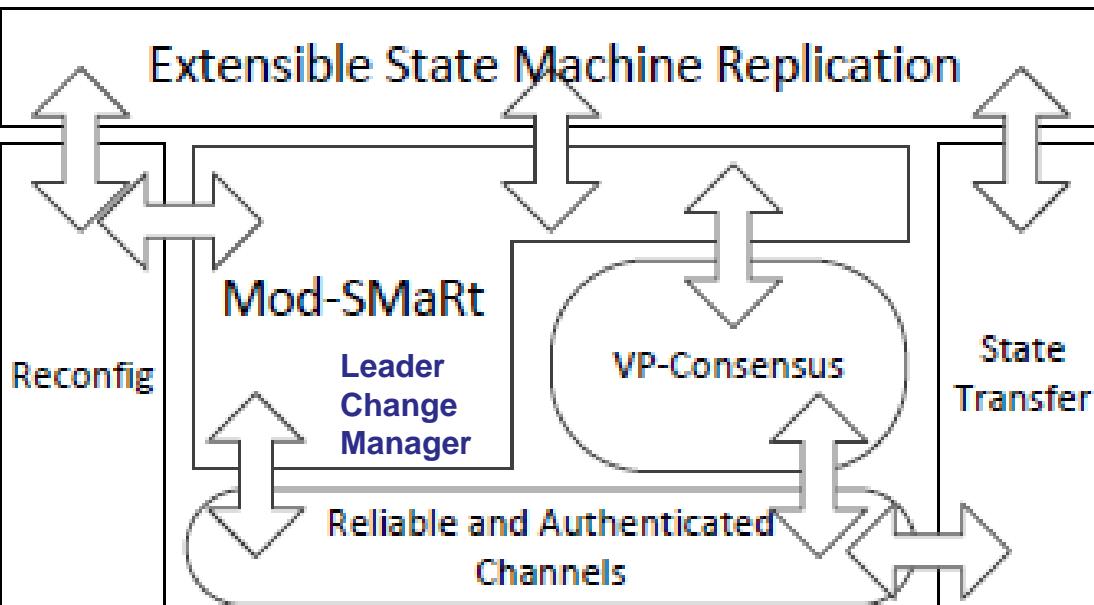
STATE  
META  
DATA  
SNAPSHOTS

HEART BEACON

CYCLE  
STATE  
META  
DATA  
SNAPSHOTS

# Byzantine Fault-Tolerant State Machine Replication

BFT-SMaRT dynamic distributed system processes are divided in two nonintersecting subsets: replicas and clients. Each system process has a unique identifier. During dynamic system execution, a sequence of views is installed to denote the reconfigurations due to replicas joins and leaves. A view is composed by a set of replicas identifiers.



Modularity is achieved using a set of building blocks(or modules)containing the core functionality of BFTSMaRt. Blocks are divided in three groups: communication system, state machine replication and state management.

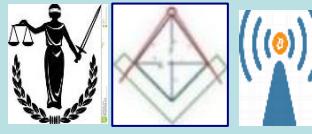
## BFT-SMaRT needs an eventually synchronous system

Total order multicast is achieved using the Mod-SMaRt protocol and with the Byzantine consensus algorithm Clients send requests to all replicas in cv, and wait for replies. replicas store each batch of ordered requests to a (stable) log and, periodically, take snapshots of the application state and store it in stable memory.

## USPTO 13/573,002 HEART BEACON CYCLE TIME-SPACE METER

USCt ALICE CORP V CLS BANK

PHYSICAL = OPPOSITE OF ABSTRACT



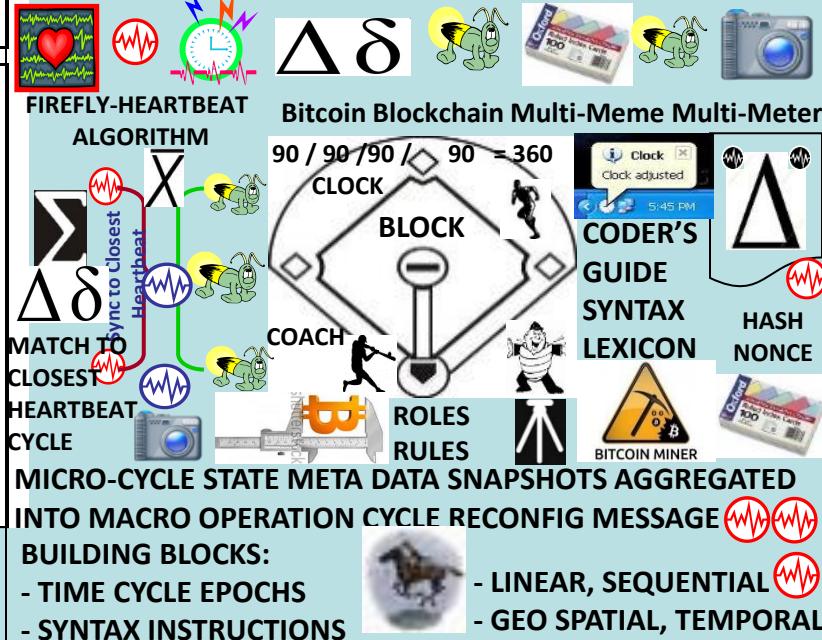
DERIVED FROM BATTLEFIELD DIGITIZATION DISTRIBUTED AUTONOMOUS ORGANIZATION DAO SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS

FEDERATED ID / ORGANIZATIONAL IDENTIFIER {"ORG\_ID"}

ADDS, JOINS, DROPS, MOVES TO / FROM DAO

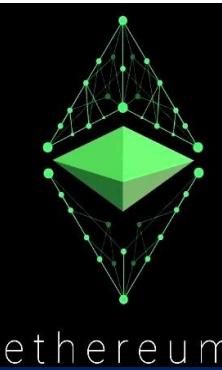
CHANGES IN STATE VIEWED IN "APPLIQUE' OVERLAY VIEWS

## 00.99 HEARTBEAT SYNC DELTA STATE META DATA SNAPSHOTS



Firefly inspired Heartbeat Synchronization nodes strive to sync in a distributed system. Nodes generate periodic "heartbeat" events approximately at the same time.

It differs from classical clock sync in that nodes are not interested in counting cycles to agree on the ID of the current clock cycle. There is no requirement to sync during a cycle length In real time as long as the length is bounded and all nodes AGREE ON IT EVENTUALLY"



## ETHER: Compensate Resource Contribution

Gas: price to  
Run contract  
transactions

ethereum

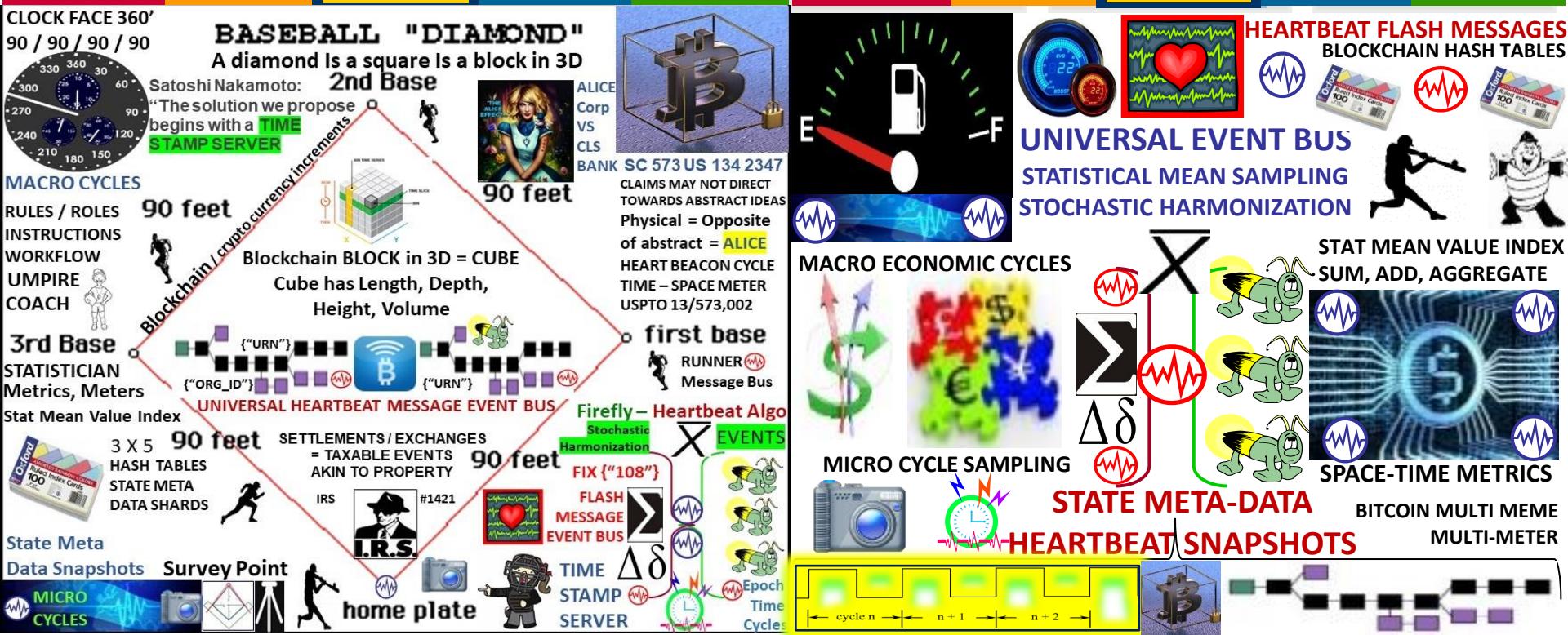
Casper is a security-deposit based economic consensus protocol. Nodes = "bonded validators" place security deposit (an action called "bonding") If a validator generates an invalid action, account deposits are forfeited along with consensus privilege. Use of security deposits address "nothing at stake" problem; that behaving badly is not expensive. Casper is an **EVENTUALLY CONSISTANT** blockchain-based consensus protocol. CASPER favors availability over consistency



Ether hedged against  
other crypto / FIAT  
currencies price chan $\Delta\delta$

**Firefly - Heartbeat synchronization: nodes in a distributed system generate periodic, local "heartbeat" events approximately at the same time with a goal of all nodes starting / ending cycles at the same time...**

**EVENTUALLY**



**D F I N I T Y**

**RANDOM # BEACON**

**NIST Beacon**  
A Public Randomness Service

**QUANTUM RANDOM #**

**BLOCKCHAIN NERVOUS SYSTEM**  
HEARTBEAT {"108"} State Meta Data Snapshot Msgs

**STATEFUL DECENTRALIZED NET PROTOCOL:**  
Decentralized process workflows instead of Centralized Server farms

**GROUP Signature is random number**

- Number selects next group {"Org\_ID"} {"Org\_ID"}
- Next group use previous no. as message
- Verifiable Random Function
- Numbers verifiable using group public key
- New values produced in threshold agreement
- Random members {"Org\_ID"} {"Org\_ID"}**
- Each process is a member of multiple groups
- Groups intersect, have +/- 400 members
- BLS signature scheme**
- Math magic... If 51% of group members broadcast "signature shares" on a message, these are combined to create the group's threshold signature.

**HYPER GEOMETRIC PROBABILITY CALCULATOR**

**CONSENSUS / RANDOM BEACON**

Threshold relay chain generates randomness, records network metadata & validation tree "state root". State and updates to state stored on shards... State transitions passed to Validation Tree

**Each process has mining identity**

- Public key with meta data attached
- IDs mediate participation**
- Private network: trusted dealer defines list
- Public network: CC security deposit, USCIDs

**UTZ TIME ZONE SYNC**

**USPTO 13/573,002 HEART BEACON CYCLE TIME – SPACE METER**

**CLOCK FACE 360'**  
90 / 90 / 90 / 90  
330 360 30 60 90  
300 270 240 210 180 150

**Satoshi Nakamoto:**  
"The solution we propose begins with a TIME STAMP SERVER"

**BASEBALL "DIAMOND"**  
A diamond Is a square Is a block in 3D  
2nd Base

**ALICE Corp VS CLS BANK SC 573 US 134 2347**  
CLAIMS MAY NOT DIRECT TOWARDS ABSTRACT IDEAS  
Physical = Opposite of abstract = ALICE  
HEART BEACON CYCLE TIME – SPACE METER USPTO 13/573,002

**MACRO CYCLES**

**RULES / ROLES INSTRUCTIONS WORKFLOW UMPIRE COACH**

**90 feet**

**Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE**  
Cube has Length, Depth, Height, Volume

**3rd Base STATISTICIAN Metrics, Meters**

**UNIVERSAL HEARTBEAT MESSAGE EVENT BUS**

**3 X 5 HASH TABLES STATE META DATA SHARDS**

**SETTLEMENTS / EXCHANGES = TAXABLE EVENTS AKIN TO PROPERTY**

**IRS #1421**

**State Meta Data Snapshots Survey Point**

**MICRO CYCLES**

**home plate**

**Fix {"108"}**

**FLASH MESSAGE EVENT BUS**

**TIME STAMP SERVER**

**EVENTS**

**Firefly – Heartbeat Algo**

**Stochastic Harmonization**

**Epoch Time Cycles**



core blockchain code written in Erlang, for distributed, fault-tolerant, soft real-time and highly available non-stop applications.

**ERLANG API FOR BLOCKCHAIN**



**ORACLES:** crucial feature for most contracts, whether encoded as text or as code, is the ability to refer to values from the environment. æternity Oracle Machine provides real-world data to the blockchain. Each user can ask questions about the environment. Anyone can answer. Consensus mechanism invoked in case of disagreement.

MIT-licensed modules for easy implementation in blockchain consortiums. Free and open access for developers build on the æternity platform.

**CROSS – CHAIN ATOMIC SWAPS**

AE Tokens AE are access tokens to the æternity network and act as a unit of account for the resources spent on æternity.



Aeons: energy for applications implemented on the platform.

**ACCOUNTS & IDENTITY:** æternity's accounts are permission-less, but allow customization via schema.org's semantic web scheme. Create & own (**federated group**) / individual identities on the æternity network



("ORG\_ID")

("ORG\_ID")

NAMES (DNS) In the vein of Aaron Swartz' work and Namecoin, æternity features an easy to use name system, that is both decentralized and secure, while still supporting human-friendly, memorable names. The blockchain's state includes a mapping from unique human-friendly strings to fixed-size byte arrays, that are individually customizable.



**HEARTBEAT FLASH MESSAGES EMULATE NEURAL NETWORKS**

Firefly Heartbeat Sync nodes strive to sync in a distributed system. Nodes emit periodic "heartbeat" events at approximately the same time. No need to sync during a cycle as long as the cycle length is bounded & nodes eventually agree

**AETERNITY CROSS-CHAIN ATOMIC SWAPS CORRESPOND TO HEART BEACON CYCLE'S USE OF BATTLEFIELD DIGITIZATION DERIVED HEARTBEAT SYNC DELTAS**

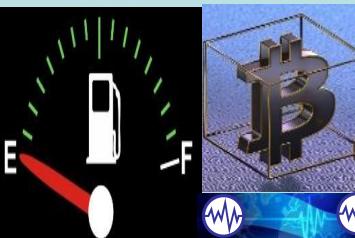
$\Delta\delta$



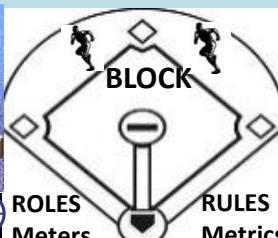
Terra Trade Reference Currency TRC "world currency" Bernard A. Lietaer Belgian economist proposed 1991 Basket of 9-12 most important commodities. Public issued demurrage fees for storage, shipping, handling

**TOKENS REPRESENT REAL WORLD VALUE URN RESOURCES**

ETHEREUM USES GAS GUAGE MEME INDICATING THRESHOLD MET / NOT MET



(WAVES)



ROLES Meters RULES Metrics



HBC's PRIMARY USE CASE IS TO ORGANIZE INDIVIDUALS IN TRADE FEDERATION GROUPS RE-USING BATTLEFIELD DIGITIZATION / ARIN Organizational Identifier Org\_ID for Ecosphere friendly trade



**Federation Gateway**  
("ORG\_ID")

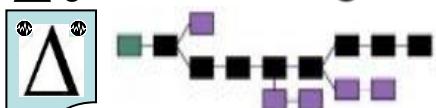


American Registry for Internet Numbers

# HYPER LEDGER OPEN SOURCE BLOCKCHAIN

Core APIs, & SDKs

$\Delta\delta$  Shared Ledger



HEART BEACON CYCLE  
TIME – SPACE METER  
USPTO 13/573,002

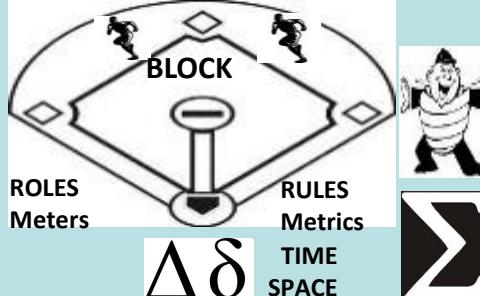
FEDERATION  
**Federation Gateway**

METRICS ("Organization ID")  
METERS

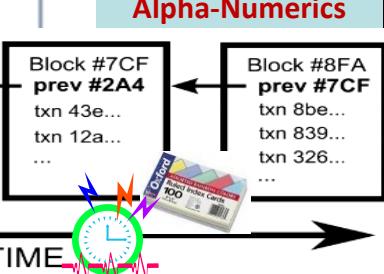
RESTFUL SYNC DELTA  
CHANGE MANAGEMENT  
MICRO-MACRO CYCLE



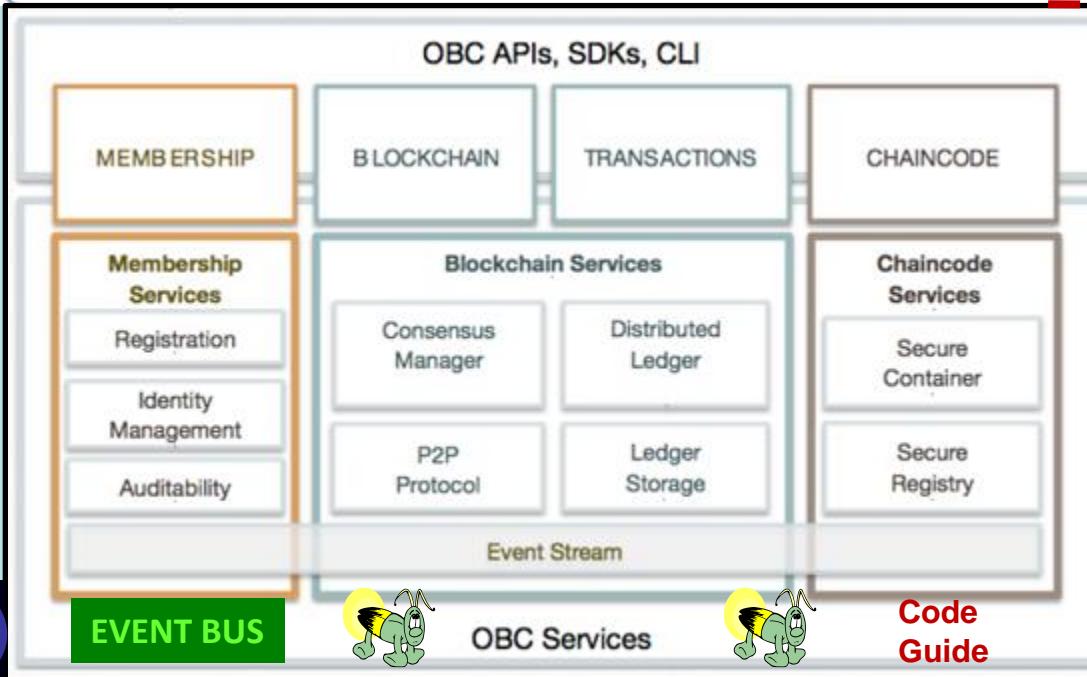
BLOCKTIME ARBITRAGE



Code execution environment, ledger data structures, modular consensus fwk & algos, and modular membership services, modular storage and event fwks, network peers



Alpha-Numerics



ROSETTA STONE

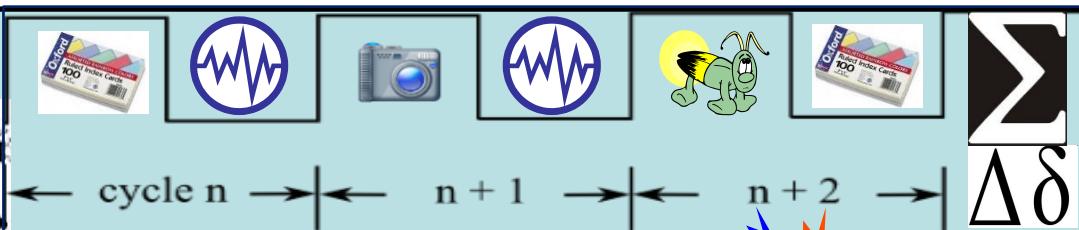
XBR / CDL / DAML  
STOCK MIC CODES

STRUCTURED  
MILITARY MESSAGE  
TEMPLATE FORMS  
LOGIC / FILTERS

SYNTAX  
SYMBOL LIBRARY

300 + MESSAGE  
TEMPLATES  
USE CASES / GROUPED  
DATA TRANSACTIONS  
Alpha-Numeric Data

Element ID -- #'s are the  
UNIVERSAL LANGUAGE



MICRO-MACRO CYCLE SCHEDULE



FFIRNS  
FFUDNS

HYPER LEDGER USES  
JSON ("tag") / YAML  
Text indentation –  
UNIVERSAL LANGUAGE  
= ALPHA-NUMERICS

# DASH



"All decentralized, blockchain-based networks are DAOs, or decentralized autonomous organizations" Bitcoinist

"A DAO can be summed up as an organization of people who communicate with each other via a "network protocol," which is to say that they communicate with one another via a ruleset"

[LINK](http://bitcoinist.net/how-dash-dao-work/) <http://bitcoinist.net/how-dash-dao-work/>

"all digital currency networks, the base layer of people generating the blockchain — "miners," "stakers," "witnesses," "validators," or "forgers" — all get paid to do so" "consensus," or an agreement upon what the rules should be; and second, the execution of said rules.

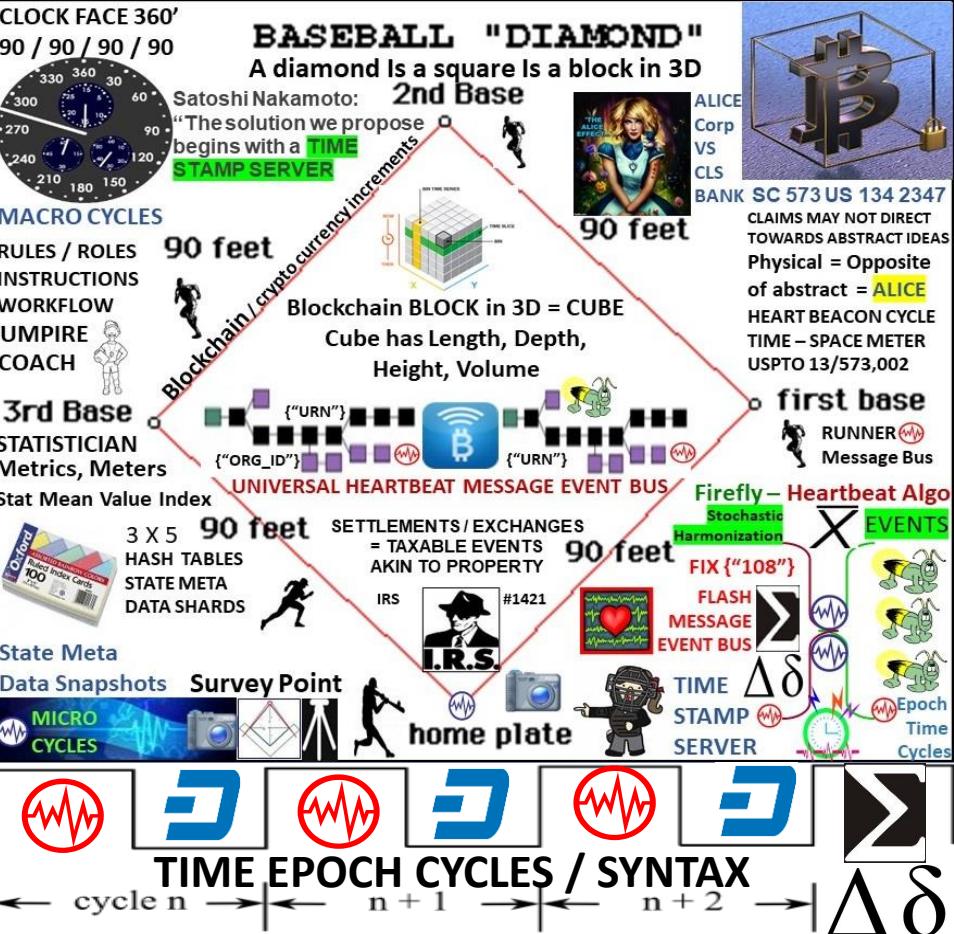
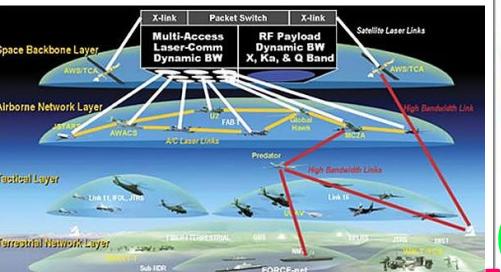
"Its makeup is thus: the block reward is divvied up in three parts. The first 45 percent goes to [Dash's miners](#). Another 45 percent goes to its Masternodes. And 10 percent is set aside to fund whatever other jobs or expenditures the Dash network deems necessary"

InstantX: To solve the problem of lag time in transactions, Masternodes are able to instantly lock transactions and receive payments for their service to the network

**DAO: RAND THINK TANK TERM COINED + / - 2001**

NETWORK CENTRIC WARFARE  
Developing and Leveraging Information Superiority

ALICE CORP Vs CLS BANK



STOCHASTIC HARMONIZATION FIREFLY-HEARTBEAT EVENT BUS

HEART BEACON CYCLE = IMPROVEMENT TO NETWORK CENTRIC WARFARE



Firefly - Heartbeat synchronization: nodes in a distributed system generate periodic, local "heartbeat" events approximately at the same time with a goal of all nodes starting / ending cycles at the same time eventually = HB CYCLE



**STATE:** stored data at a given instant in time

STATE CHANNELS: blockchain interactions

which *could* occur on the blockchain, but instead get conducted *off* of the blockchain, without significantly increasing the risk of any participant.



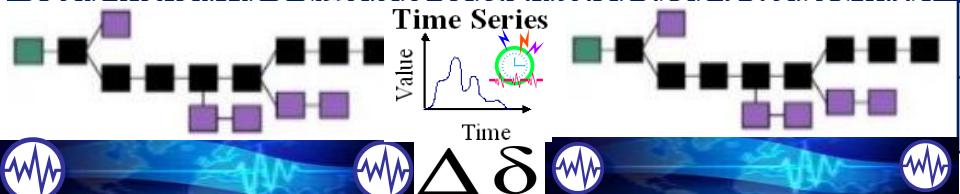
1. Part of the blockchain state is locked via multisignature or smart contract convention, so that a specific set of participants must completely agree with each other to update it.



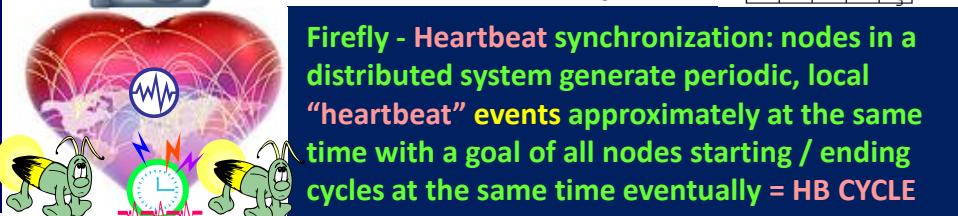
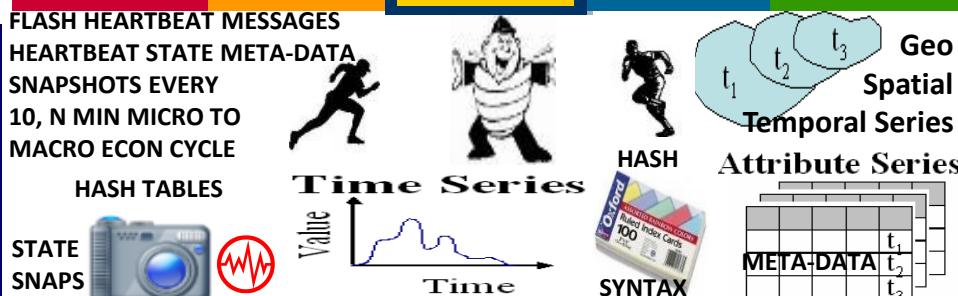
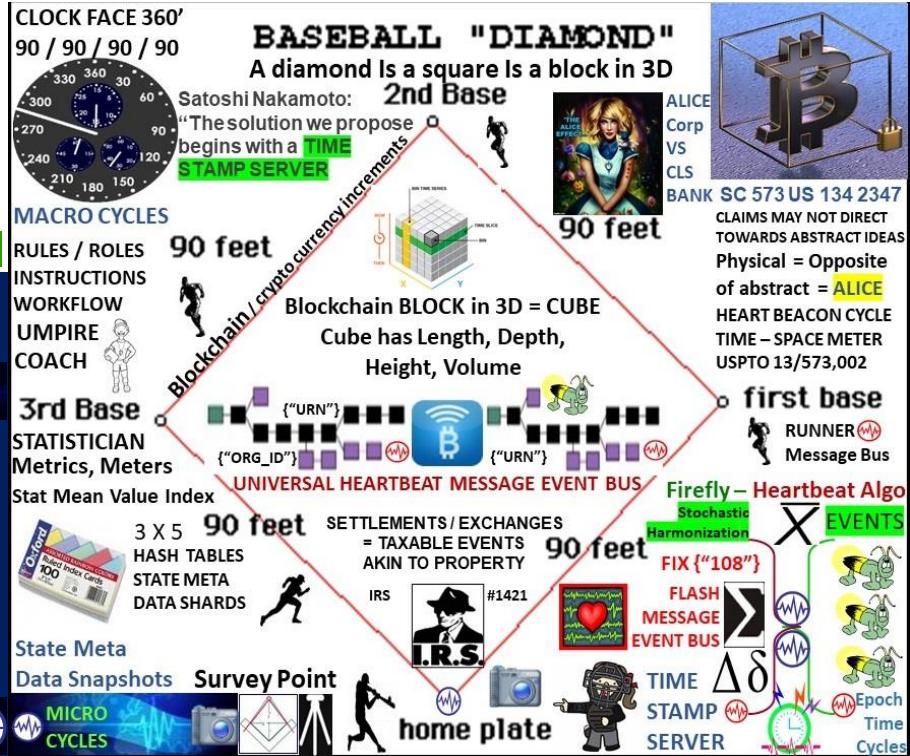
2. Participants update the state amongst themselves by constructing and signing transactions that *could* be submitted to the blockchain, but instead are made available for a new update "trumps" previous updates.



3. Finally, participants submit the state back to the blockchain, which closes the state channel.



**NEW UPDATES OVERWRITE THE PREVIOUS:** simplest way is to have any unlocking attempt start a timer, during which any *newer* update can replace the old update (restarting the timer). When the timer completes, the channel is closed and the state adjusted to reflect the last update received. The length of the timer would be chosen for each state channel, balancing the inconvenience of a long channel closing time with the increased safety it would provide against internet connection or blockchain problems. Alternatively, one could structure channel with a financial penalty so anyone publishing an inaccurate update to the blockchain will lose more than gain by pretending later.

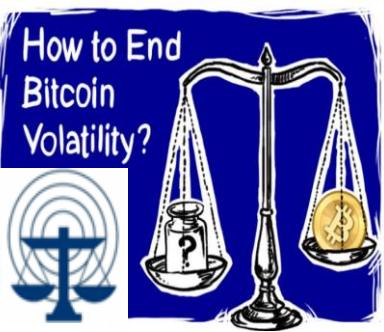
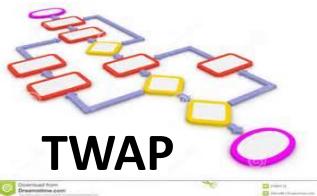


**Firefly - Heartbeat synchronization:** nodes in a distributed system generate periodic, local "heartbeat" events approximately at the same time with a goal of all nodes starting / ending cycles at the same time eventually = HB CYCLE

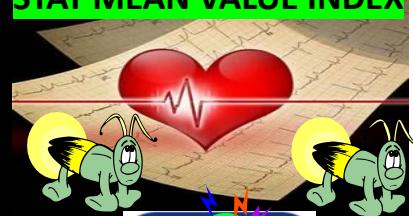
# TWAP Algorithm Manages Bitcoin Price Volatility Algorithm



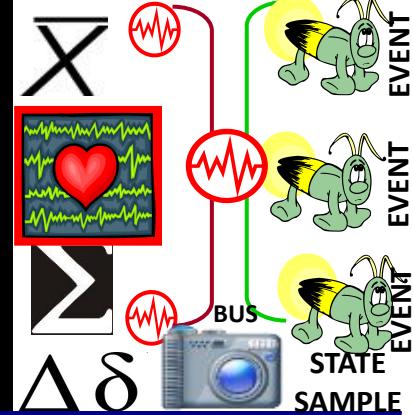
## TWAP GOAL: provide a Time Weighted Average Price Benchmark



FIREFLY HEARTBEAT ALGO  
STAT MEAN VALUE INDEX



STATE META  
DATA SNAPSHOTS



TWAP Works To gauge trading performance, many traders in different asset classes (equity, fixed income, currency) often use average price as a benchmark. The two common ways to calculate an average are a time-weighted average price (TWAP) and a volume-weighted average price (VWAP). TWAP is the average price of a bitcoin over the course of a specified period of time i.e., **Heart Beacon Cycle**



The algorithm trades over a desired time, either 1, 6, 12 or 24 hours and will give you a TWAP over that time period. For example, set the TWAP algorithm to sell 12 bitcoins over 12 hours, the algorithm will sell throughout the period, aiming to get a 12-hour TWAP



VWAP is price multiplied by number of bitcoins traded, then divided by the total number of bitcoins traded during a time period. The time-weighted average price algorithm is matched to closest HB

Firefly Heartbeat Sync nodes strive to sync in a distributed system. Nodes emit periodic "heartbeat" events at approximately the same time. There is no need to sync during a cycle as long as the cycle length is bounded & nodes eventually agree. HBC's improvement is stipulating a clock cycle value e.g., 5, 10, 15..



**Block-Weighted-Average-Price (B-WAP) API** creates a USD price for any block in the Bitcoin blockchain, based on BNC's Bitcoin Liquid Index (BLX). Automatically appropriates blockchain transactions with a USD price or technical indicator for traders.

Key Features:

Look up any bitcoin blockchain transaction and receive back a USD value for any transaction.



Built using historic bitcoin price index - the [BNC BLX](#).

API updated every 10 min with a 2 hour delay on latest blocks (due to the nature of Block propagation to ensure avoidance of publishing rates on orphaned blocks).

All rates time-stamped in UTC.

Ability to look up by time-stamp.

Ability to look up by block-height.

Asset Classes: Digital Currencies

Get by: Block-height, Time-stamp or Transaction

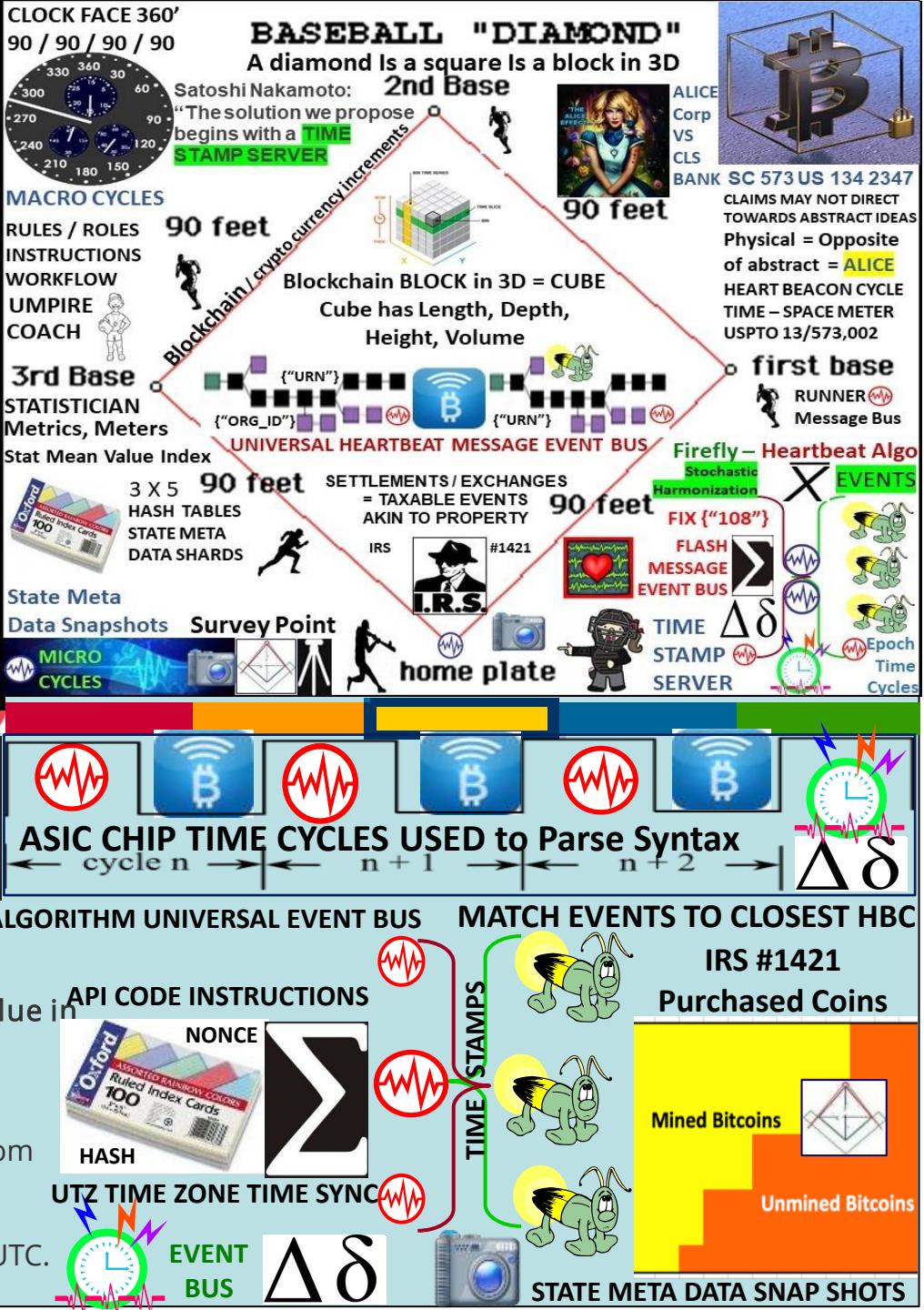
Transaction ID, Block ID, time-stamp, BWAP per block, Value in USD. BTC per transaction, bitcoin transaction fees per transaction.

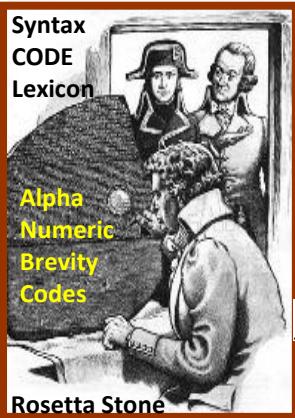
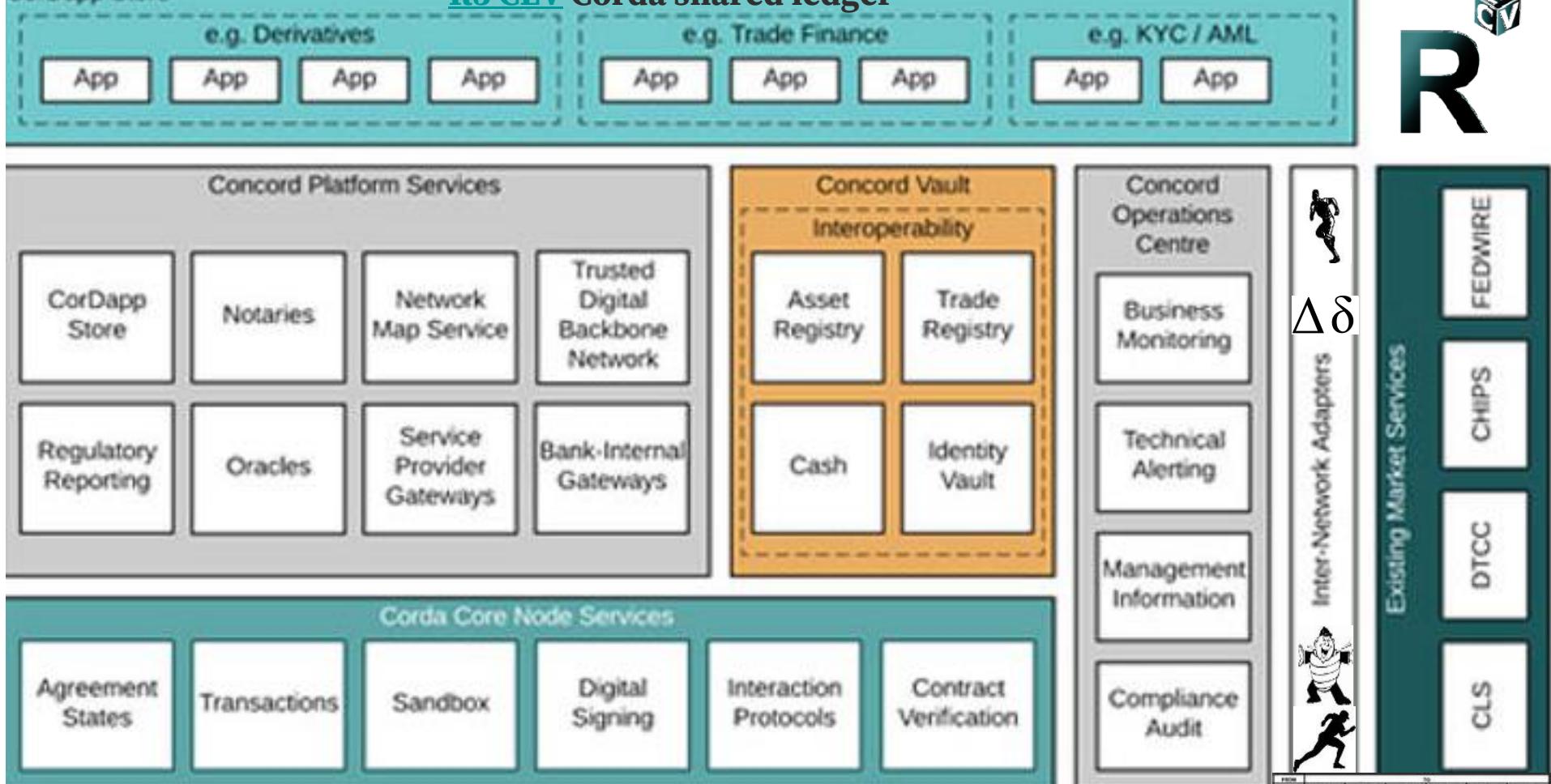
"Blocks are a measure of time":

The Bitcoin Blockchain 'B-WAP'

• Exchanges Covered: Price discovery for the B-WAP comes from utilizing the BNC [Bitcoin Liquid Index](#) (BLX) bitcoin price calculation.

• Historical Rates: This API goes back to 2010-07-17 23:14:35 UTC.





### UNIVERSAL EVENT BUS



- Choreographing workflow between firms without a central controller
- Supports inclusion of regulatory & supervisory observer nodes
- Validating transactions solely between parties to the transaction
- Supporting a variety of consensus mechanisms
- Recording explicit links between human-language legal prose documents and smart contract code

11.8 - Kinematics	
11.8.1 - Acceleration	
11.8.2 - Angular	
11.8.3 - Linear	
11.8.4 - Estimate Type	
11.8.5 - Estimated	
11.8.6 - Smoothed	
11.8.7 - Predicted	
11.8.8 - Smoothed Data	
11.8.9 - Interpolated	
11.8.10 - Bearing Angle	
11.8.11 - Vertical	
11.8.12 - Horizontal	
11.8.13 - Vertical	
11.8.14 - Horizontal	
11.8.15 - Bearing Angle	
11.8.16 - Covariance Matrix	

- PROOF OF WORK
- PROOF OF STAKE
- STATE CHANNELS
- BITCOIN NEXGEN
- LIGHTNING / DASH..



XBRL / CDE / DAML STOCK MIC CODES



STRUCTURED MILITARY MESSAGE TEMPLATE FORMS LOGIC / FILTERS  
300+ Use Case Templates

### Federation Gateway

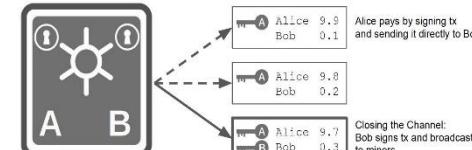




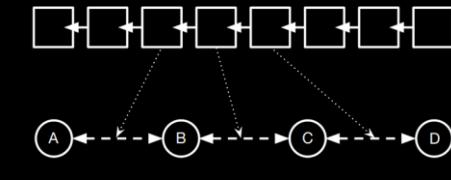
**transactions sent over / off chain  
micropayment channels**

Micropayment Channels

Setup: Alice creates transaction with 10 bitcoin to a 2-of-2 multisig with Bob



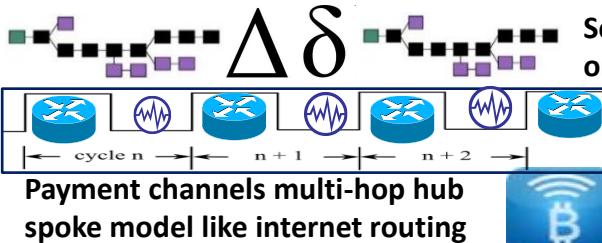
## LIGHTNING



Millions of Transactions. Milliseconds of Delay.

Hashed TIME LOCK contracts component for global consensus

OP\_CHECKLOCKTIMEVERIFY During Macro Cycle w/ Random # BEACON



## FIREFLY – HEARTBEAT ALGORITHM



### FIREFLY – HEARTBEAT



EVENT REPORTING  
ACROSS TIME-SPACE



### MESSAGE EVENT BUS

CLOCK FACE 360'  
90 / 90 / 90 / 90



RULES / ROLES  
INSTRUCTIONS  
WORKFLOW  
UMPIRE COACH

3rd Base  
STATISTICIAN Metrics, Meters  
Stat Mean Value Index

3 X 5 HASH TABLES STATE META DATA SHARDS  
State Meta Data Snapshots Survey Point

MICRO CYCLES

## BASEBALL "DIAMOND"

A diamond Is a square Is a block in 3D  
2nd Base

Satoshi Nakamoto:  
"The solution we propose  
begins with a TIME  
STAMP SERVER

Blockchain / cryptocurrency increments  
90 feet

Blockchain BLOCK in 3D = CUBE  
Cube has Length, Depth,  
Height, Volume

SETTLEMENTS / EXCHANGES  
= TAXABLE EVENTS  
AKIN TO PROPERTY  
IRS #1421

home plate

UNIVERSAL HEARTBEAT MESSAGE EVENT BUS  
90 feet

Fix {"108"}  
FLASH MESSAGE EVENT BUS

TIME STAMP SERVER  
Δδ

EVENTS



CLAIMS MAY NOT DIRECT  
TOWARDS ABSTRACT IDEAS  
Physical = Opposite  
of abstract = ALICE  
HEART BEACON CYCLE  
TIME – SPACE METER  
USPTO 13/573,002

first base  
RUNNER Message Bus

Time Cycles

Epoch



Sync Delta

State Meta

Data Snaps

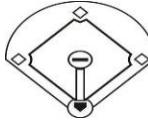
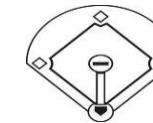
ADJACENT FIELDS

SEPARATE CHANNELS



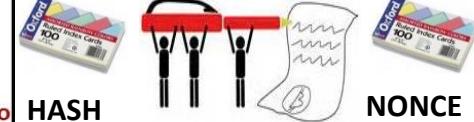
## SEGREGATED WITNESS

SegWit



Δδ

ADJACENT FIELDS  
SEPARATE STATE CHANNELS



NONCE

HASH TABLES

MESSAGES



SYNTAX /  
SYMBOL TAGS  
Digital Signature

OUT OF BAND / CHANNEL

Segregated witness = Separated signatures

- signatures are cryptographic proofs also known as witnesses

- moving signatures out of transactions
- keeping a separate repository of the signatures
- making them optional in propagation and storage
- signature are the biggest part of transactions
- can be implemented as a soft-fork vs a hard-fork

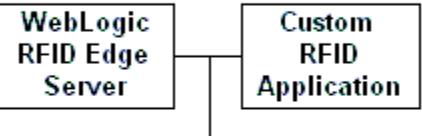
# Electronic Product Code Information Services (EPCIS)

## GS1 Standard for creating, sharing visibility event data



# epcis

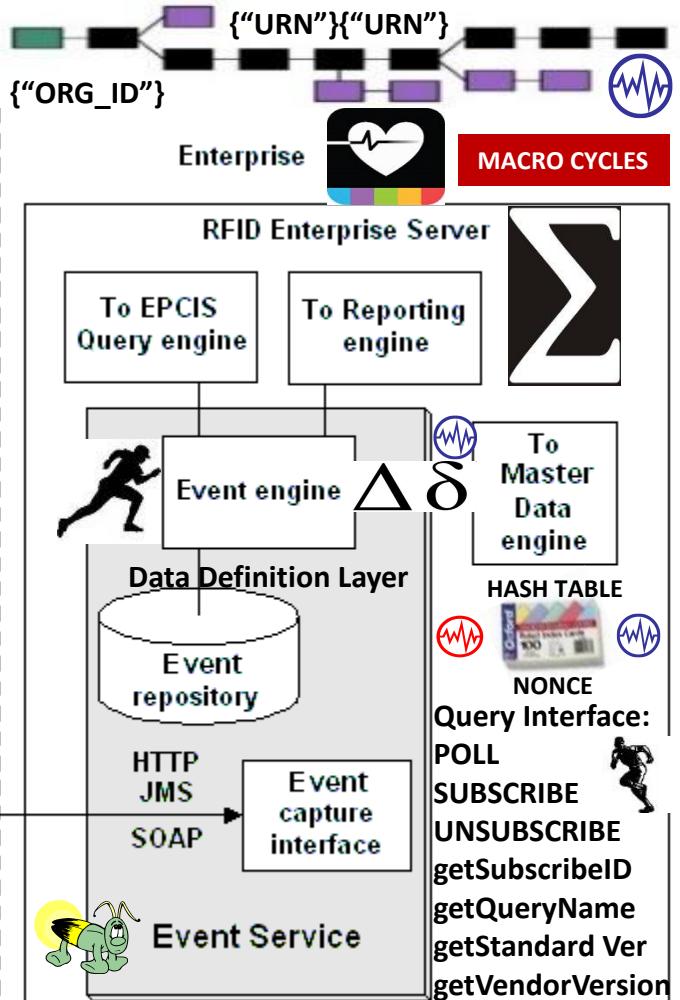
## EPCIS DATA MODEL



SERVICE LAYER

XML

- ObjectEvent
- AggregationEvent
- QuantityEvent
- TransactionEvent



## Core Business Vocabulary (CBV)

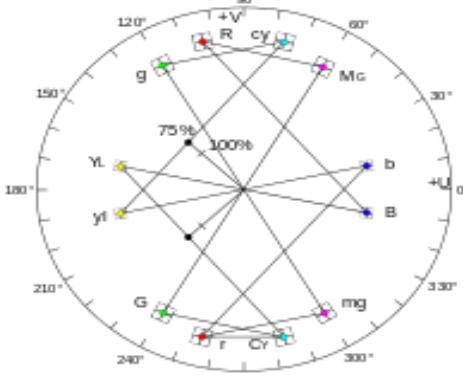
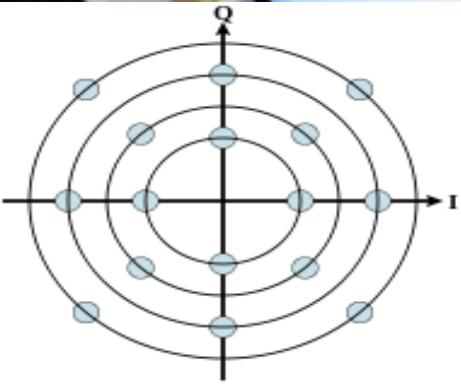
What identifiers of object(s) or entities / subject of the event  
 When date time when event took place, local time zone in effect  
 Where location identifier where event occurred, identifier of location where object(s) are expected to be following the event  
 Why Information about the business context, including:  
 a Identifier that indicates the business step taking place



**Richard Lighthouse** Tonight on LNM Radio  
Time Travel & The Blinking Universe



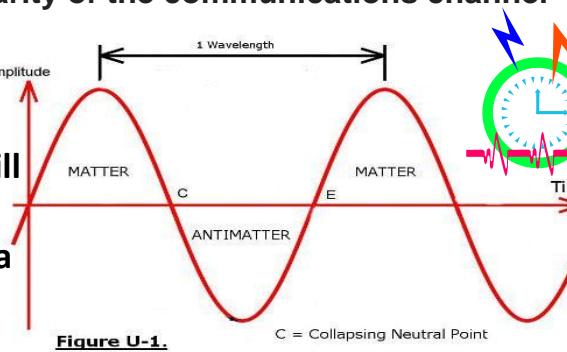
[www.RLighthouse.com](http://www.RLighthouse.com)



### Quadrature amplitude modulation

QAM by setting a suitable constellation size, limited only by the noise level and linearity of the communications channel

“Similarly, the electromagnetic force will also be found to vary continuously and retain a TIME-AVERAGED value”



Sine wave of our blinking universe. The 4 fundamental forces will all be found to vary continuously when sampled at 2x the blinking frequency, per Nyquist-Shannon theory



USPTO 13/573,002  
[sawconcepts.com/index](http://sawconcepts.com/index)

NDN

IDMaps  
SonarHops

("Distance")

("Interest")

vector



TRIANGULATION

vector

“LENGTH OF REAL TIME CYCLE IS ARBITRARY AS LONG AS NODES EVENTUALLY AGREE”

vector

vector

vector

vector

vector

vector

vector

vector

vector



TERRA  
TRC



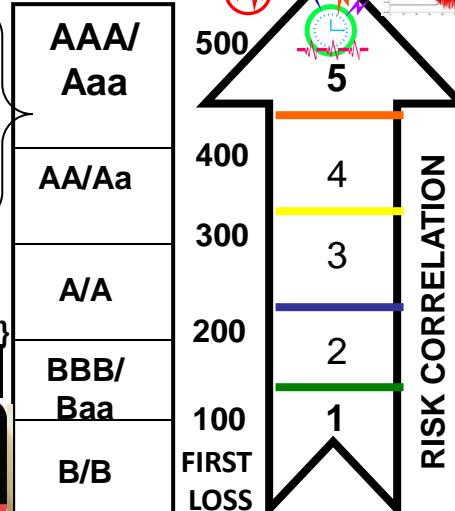
ECONOMIC HEARTBEAT



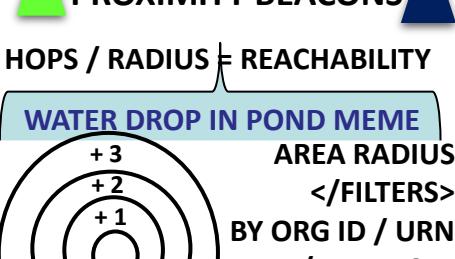
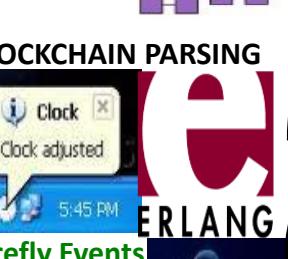
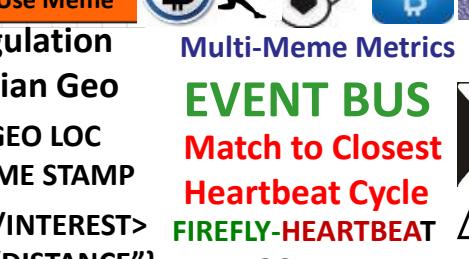
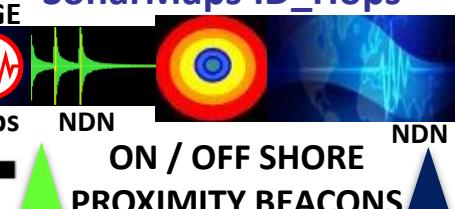
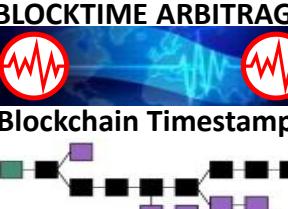
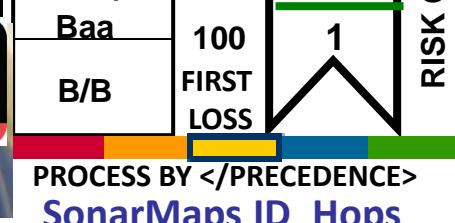
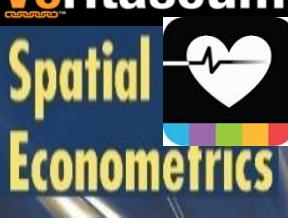
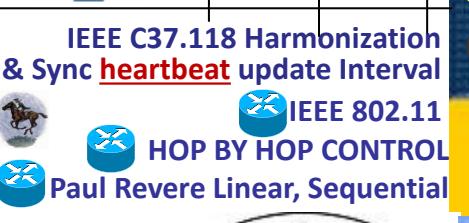
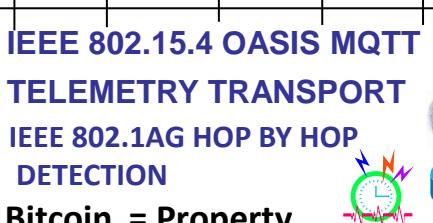
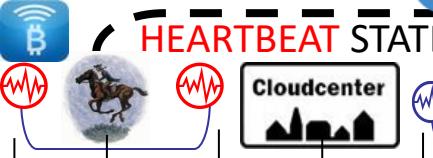
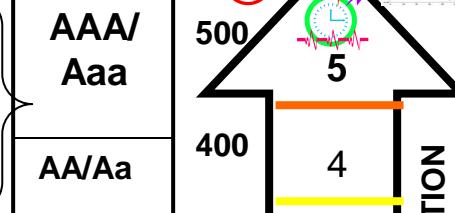
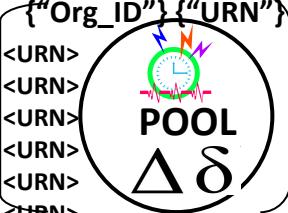
HB MSG </108>  
FIX PROTOCOL

INDUSTRY-DRIVEN MESSAGING STANDARD

LAST LOSS



PROCESS BY </PRECEDENCE>  
SonarMaps ID\_Hops

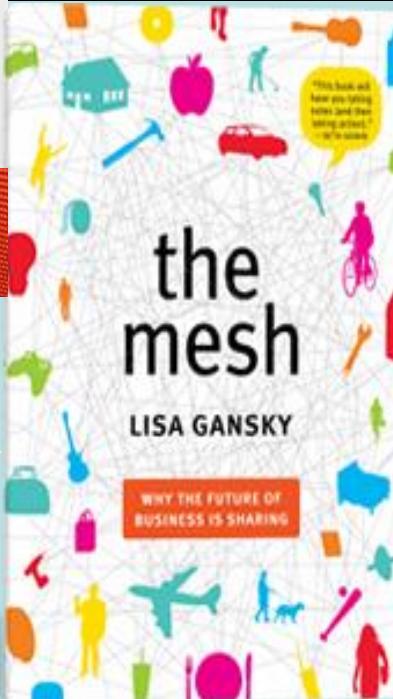
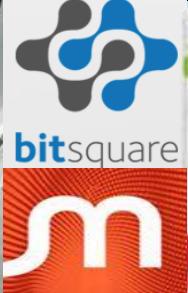




COINTELEGRAPH  
live cryptocurrency community opinion



## Decentralized Exchange Meets Decentralized Crowdfunding



A decentralized exchange called BitSquare has [launched a campaign](#) on the decentralized crowd funding app [Lighthouse](#). Its campaign is simultaneously an example of how powerful decentralized crowd funding is, and how difficult running a successful campaign is... segue to the MESH ECONOMY

The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind **Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)**. However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC.



## Autonomous Device Coordination Framework



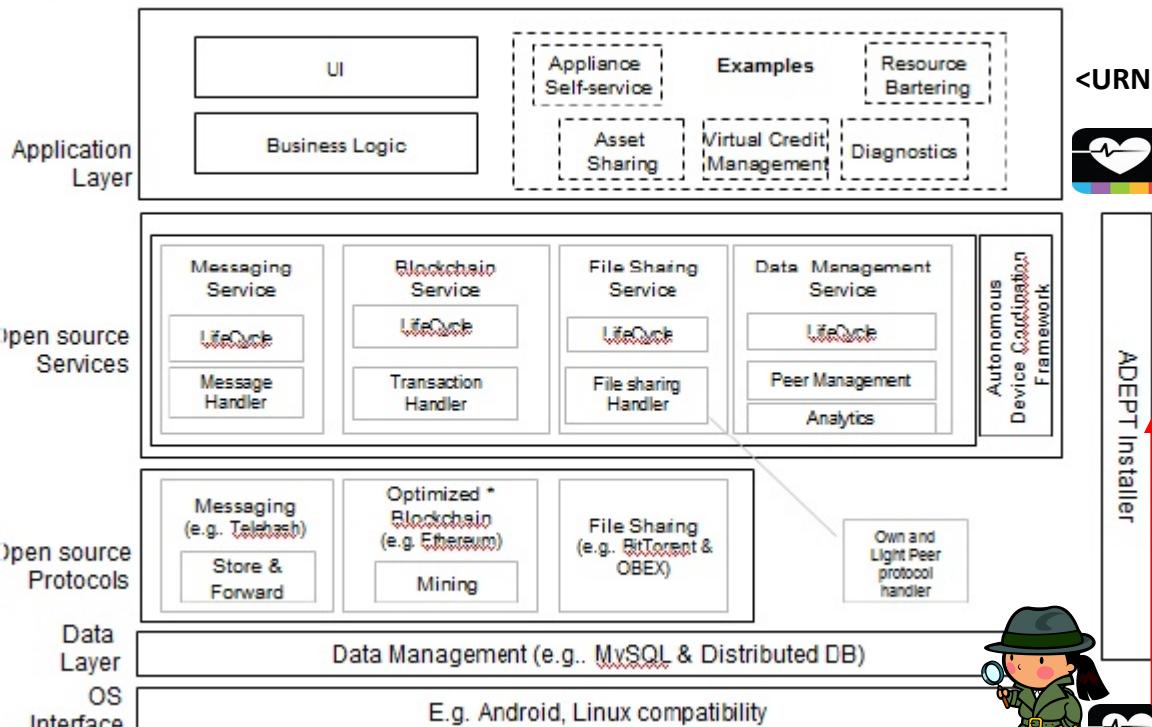
- Registration
- Authentication
- Proximity based rules
- Consensus based rules
- Contracts
- Checklists

FEDERATION  
AGREEMENTS  
PROCEDURAL  
TEMPLATE

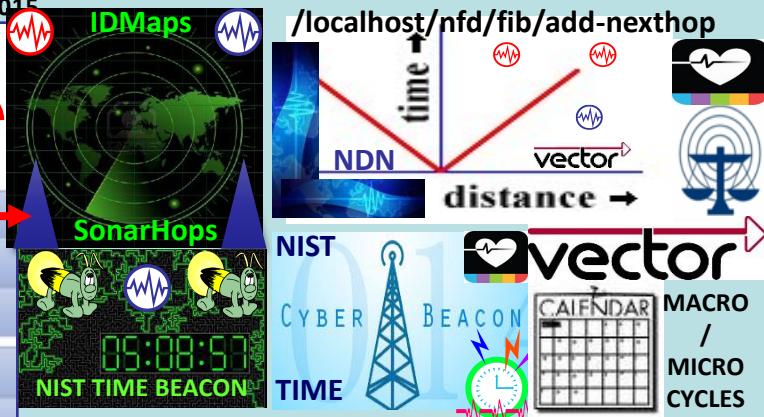
## FEDERATION

- <UUID> <ORG\_ID> <URN>
- LDAP DIRECTORY
- Physical proximity
- Social proximity
- Temporal proximity
- Agreements
- Payments
- Barter

## ADEPT Standard Peer Architecture – Logical View



\* Could be optimized to hold the complete blockchain. Function of ADEPT Installer

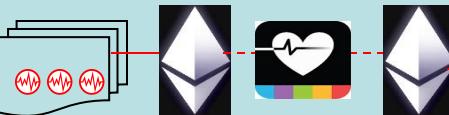
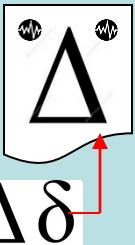


PAYMENTS BASED ON GEO-SPATIAL TEMPORAL METRICS / METERS  
<URN> DESCRIBES COMMODITIES ETC BY UNIFORM RESOURCE NAME BY </INTEREST>>



ASSET SHARING WITHIN FEDERATION

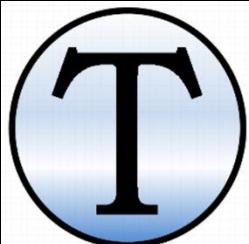
BUSINESS LOGIC = WORKFLOW <XML\_Wf>



OPEN SOURCE = HBC = PROTOCOL AGNOSTIC

DATA LAYER: STATE META DATA TIME STAMPED BY <UUID><ORG\_ID><URN> & DATA PREPPED & "DATA WRANGLLED PRIOR TO FUSION CENTER ENHANCED ANALYTICS / PROTECTS BANDWIDTH





## Three ideas combined

HOW TRUTHCOIN WORKS:

### 1) Tradable Reputation

- Abstract Corp exists to prove consistency within / across TIME
- Collects \$ to power the mechanism.

### 2) SVD Cross-Validation

- Statistical technique: seeks importance.
- Gleans truth, measures conformity.



### 3) Strategic Use of TIME

- Funds can be ‘locked’ across time.
- Yet info-search-costs constantly fall.
- Net effect: time penalizes attackers only.

## 2. A kind of ‘Future Wikipedia’

	Wikipedia	Truthcoin
Focus	Outcomes of <i>past</i> events. Consensus on known facts.	Outcomes of <i>future</i> events. <i>Future</i> consensus on <i>knowable</i> facts.

Finance Thing	Interpretation	EVENT DERIVATIVE CORP = <Org_ID_1,2,3>
Bond (Debt)	“I, Paul Sztorc, owe \$20 to whoever is holding this bond certificate on 03/02/2015.”	
Stock (Equity)	“I, the CEO of SztorcCorp, owe 1/100 <sup>th</sup> of SztorcCorp’s profits to whoever is holding this stock certificate on 03/02/2015.”	
Binary Call Option	“I, Paul Sztorc, owe \$20 to whoever is holding this Option on 03/02/2015, <u>only if</u> the stock price of SztorcCorp is above 40 \$/share on that date.”	
...(others)...	...(others)...	...(others)...
Event Derivative	“I, Paul Sztorc, owe \$20 to whoever is holding this derivative on 12/01/2016, <u>only if</u> Hillary Clinton is elected US President in 2016. Otherwise I owe \$0.”	...(others)...
...(others)...	...(others)...	...(others)...

## 3. A software protocol

A protocol is a set of rules that determine how something is performed or accomplished



Protocol (Decentralized)	Centralized Non-Protocol
Spoken English	Shakespeare’s Globe Theatre, The Library of Alexandria, MLA Citation Format, Walt Whitman, J.K. Rowling.
Rules to American Football	The NFL, ESPN, The Buffalo Bills.
Bluetooth	A Set of Stereo Speakers, The iPhone 6, A Car Radio Equipped with Bluetooth
Bitcoin	VISA, PayPal, SWIFT, Western Union, Airline Miles, Amazon Coins, e-Gold, Liberty Reserve.

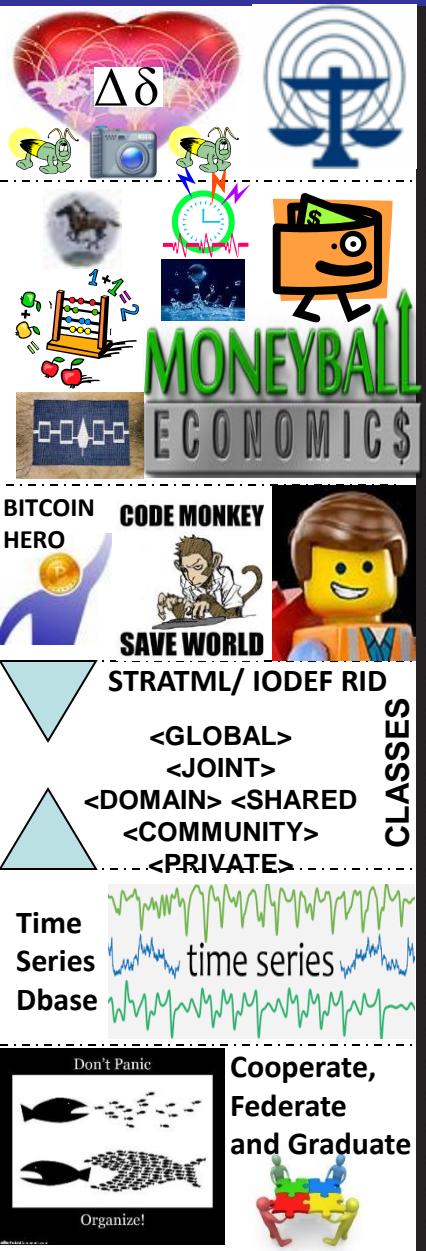
# How 'Bitbanks' Could Solve Bitcoin's Volatility Problem

$$MV=PQ \text{ Money} \times \text{Velocity} = \text{Price} \times \text{Quantity}$$

The most important equation in monetary economics, the equation of exchange:  $MV=PQ$ . The quantity of money (M) times the rate spent (V for velocity) equals the price of everything bought (P) times the amount bought (Q for quantity). In Bitcoin, M Money is on a predetermined path, converging to 21m bitcoins. In relation to the other variables, Bitcoin is fixed. V, P, & Q fluctuate



**Gamification** is the use of game thinking and game mechanics in non-game contexts to engage users in solving problems. Gamification techniques strive to leverage people's natural desires for competition, achievement, status, self-expression, altruism, closure.



## HOW GAMIFICATION WORKS:

### 5 COMMON MECHANICS

#### POINTS



Measure a user's achievements in relation to others  
Can double as currency to exchange for rewards

#### BADGES



Reward achievements visually

#### LEVELS



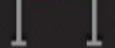
Encourage users to progress and unlock new rewards

#### LEADERBOARDS



Organise players by rank

#### CHALLENGES



Encourage engagement by offering specific tasks to complete

### 4 MAIN WAYS TO DRIVE ENGAGEMENT

#### ACCELERATED FEEDBACK CYCLES

#### CLEAR GOALS AND RULES OF PLAY

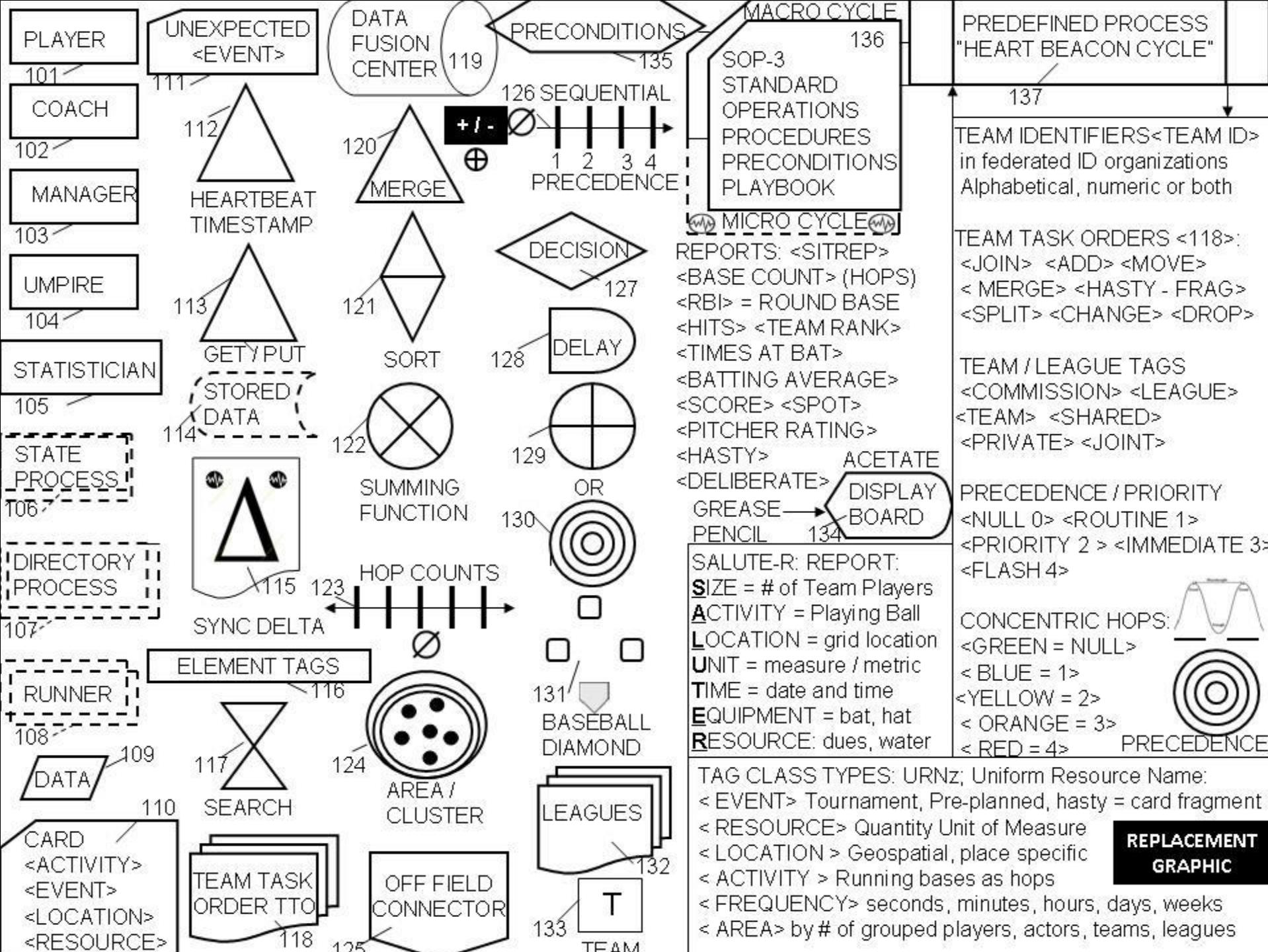
#### A COMPELLING NARRATIVE

#### CHALLENGING BUT ACHIEVABLE TASKS









# BUILDING BLOCKS



TASK ON / OFF

201

**B1: BUILDING BLOCK 1: TCP/IP HEARTBEAT TIME STAMP & DATA GET / PUT OF ORG ID / URN IN MICRO / MACRO CYCLES PRIOR TO DATA FUSION CENTER INSERTION**



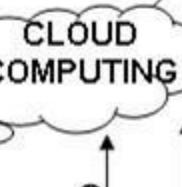
MACRO CYCLES



.0001

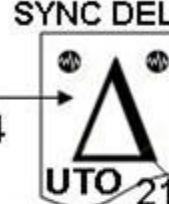
MICRO CYCLES

216



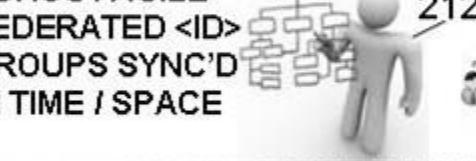
**202 FEDERATED GROUP JOINS, MERGE, ADDS, DROPS**

**B2: BUILDING BLOCK 2: ADAPTIVE, CYCLIC, ITERATIVE PROCEDURAL TEMPLATES: XML ARTIFACTS i.e. UNIT TASK ORDER & K00.99 HEARTBEAT SYNC DELTA MESSAGES / STATE META DATA SNAPSHOTS IN NETWORK EXECUTION MANAGEMENT MARKUP OF SERVICE INTERFACE ARTIFACTS**



ADHOC / AGILE  
FEDERATED <ID>  
GROUPS SYNC'D  
IN TIME / SPACE

215 LEADER'S  
INTENT  
DECISIONS



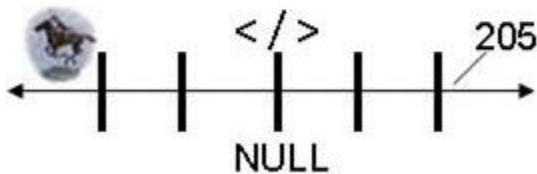
210

203

**B3: BEACON TECH TYPE I: PAUL REVERE LINEAR, SEQUENTIAL HOP COUNTS**



SYNC DELTA METRICS IN SLA CLAUSES AS  
MOE, MOP METER IN TAX CODES, TRANCHE  
CLASSES / RATINGS ARBITRAGE TRIGGERS



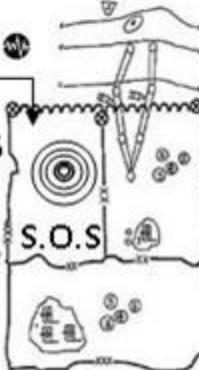
LENGTH, THRESHOLD, INTENSITY, DURATION



SEARCH FOLLOWED BY ARBITRAGE INVITES VIA  
BEACON NEWSCASTS. INVITE ACROSS SPACE / TIME



APPLIQUE' OVERLAYS



**B4 BEACON TECH TYPE II: WATER DROP IN POND RADIUS, CIRCUMFERENCE GEO SPATIO-TEMPORAL**

MAP VIEWS GEO-LOCATION SPECIFIC  
SHOW SYNC DELTAS BY GROUP /  
RESOURCE TYPE, EVENT CLASS /  
NEWSCAST BY TRANCHE <CLASSES>

204

209

**NIST RANDOMNESS BEACON:** broadcast full-entropy bit-strings in blocks of 512 bits every 60 seconds. Each value is time-stamped, signed, & includes hash of previous value to chain sequence of values together. This prevents all, even the source, from retroactively changing an output packet without being detected. The beacon keeps all output packets and makes them available online. 1st, Beacon-generated numbers cannot be predicted before they are published. 2nd, public, Beacon's time-bound, authenticated nature of the Beacon proves true random numbers not known before a certain point in time. 3rd, this proof can be presented offline at any point in the future



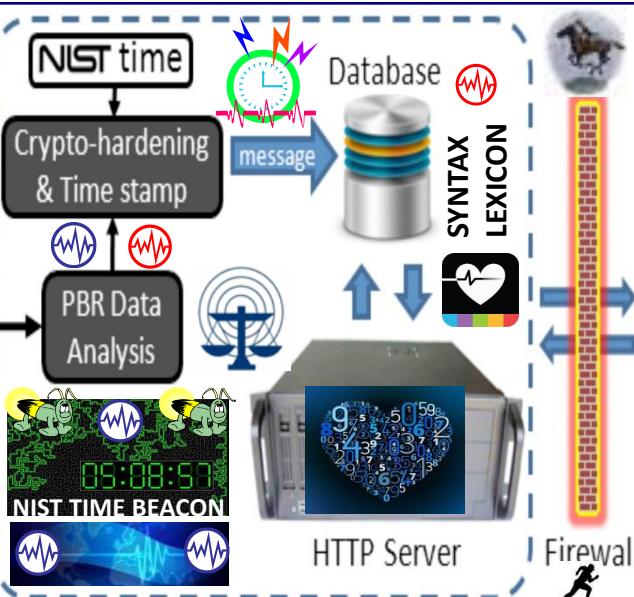
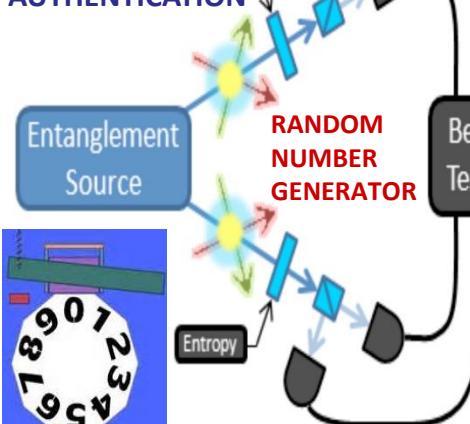
## NIST QUANTUM ENCRYPTION RANDOMIZATION BEACON

UNPREDICTABLE SAMPLING

SECURE AUTHENTICATION

SECURE MULTI

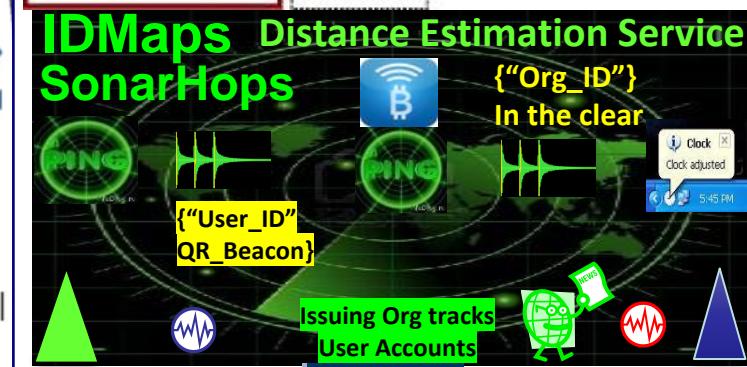
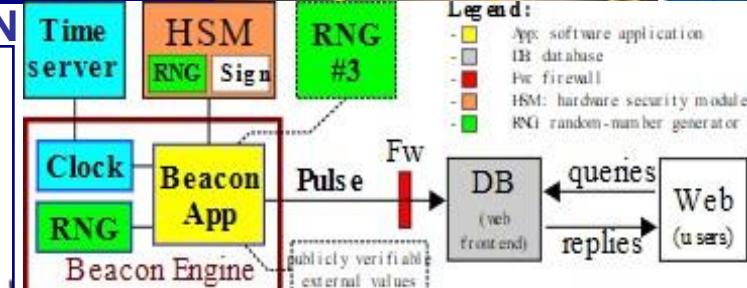
PARTY /  
AUTHENTICATION



**NIST**

**NON  
REPUDIATION**

Legend:  
■ App: software application  
■ DB: database  
■ Fw: firewall  
■ HSM: hardware security module  
■ RNG: random-number generator



USPTO 13,573,002 Heart Beacon Cycle Geo-spatial, temporal Intensity

Metrics and Time - Space Meter uses PHYSICAL Memes / Metaphors

**NAMED DATA  
NETWORKING**



NDN  
 </Interest>  
 </Distance>  
**SURVEY METHODS + TRIANGULATION**  
**Euclidian Geometry**  
**Geodesic System** Routing Info Base RIB

ACCOUNT BELONGS TO </Org\_ID>

RESOURCE TYPE: <URN><URN><URN>

DEVICE / SENSORS <UUID><UUID>

Higher-level services collect distance data to build virtual distance map State Snap Shots

Time / Distance Metrics



PROXIMITY

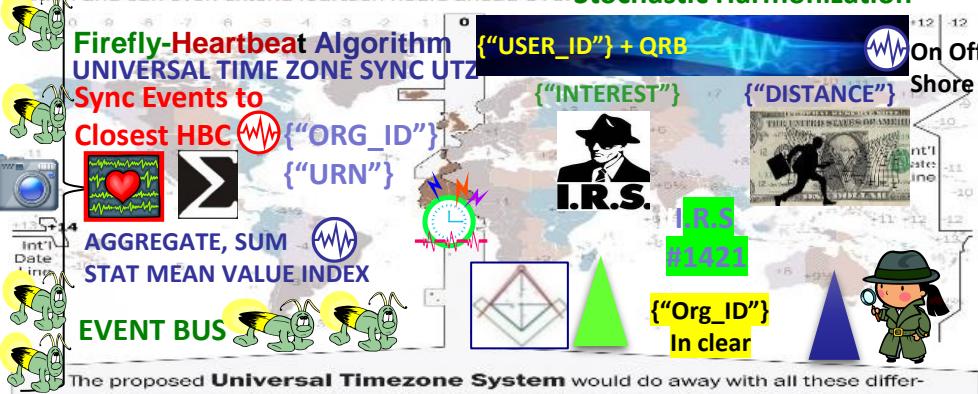
OFFSHORE BEACONS ONSHORE

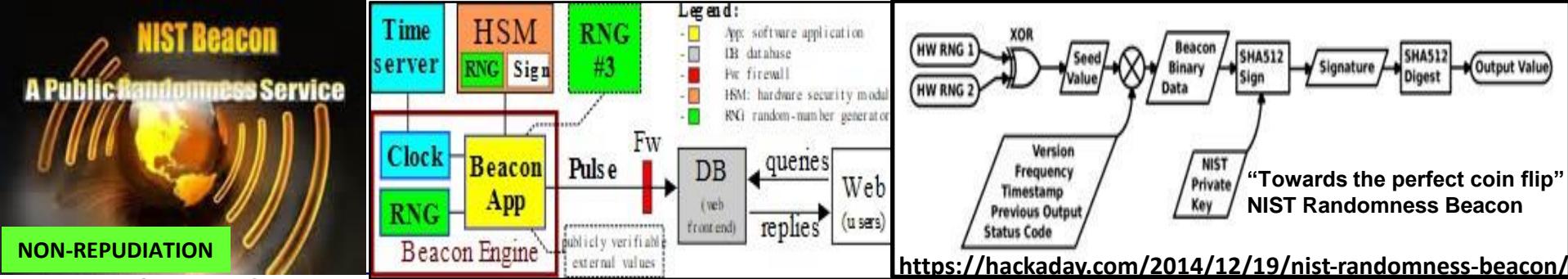


NDN

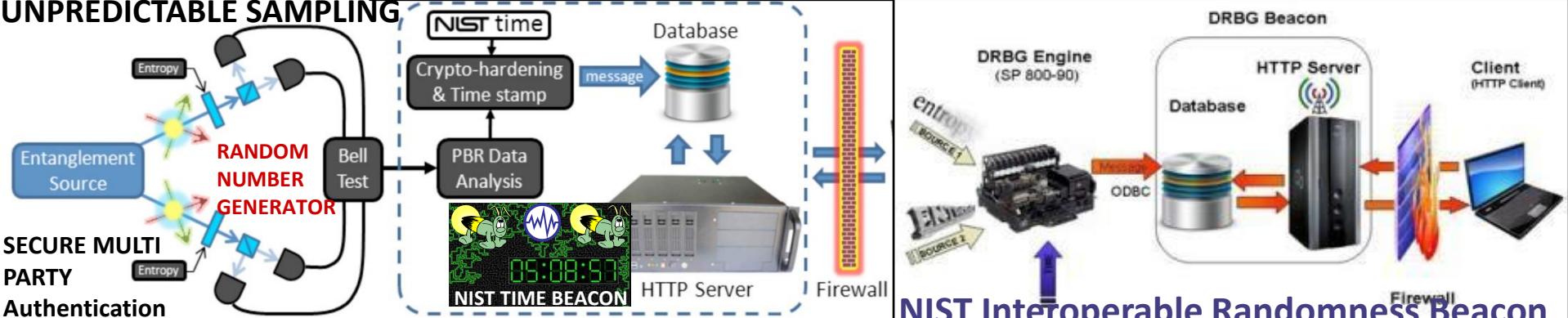
NDN  
 </interest></distance>

The current standard time common throughout the world is based on a 24-hour clock, with zones that are either 12 hours ahead or behind **Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)**. However, these time zones are decided upon by individual governments, without overall coordination and can even extend fourteen hours ahead UTC. **Stochastic Harmonization**





<https://hackaday.com/2014/12/19/nist-randomness-beacon/>



## NIST Interoperable Randomness Beacon

The NIST Randomness Beacon Broadcasts a randomness pulse every 60 seconds. Each pulse commits to a fresh 512-bit random string. Each pulse is time-stamped and signed. Beacon periodically outputs a pulse containing 512 fresh random bits, timestamped, signed and hash-chained. For example, each pulse also pre-commits to the randomness to be released in the next pulse. The latter enables users to securely combine randomness from different beacons. The Beacon protocol also specifies the interface for users to interact with the Beacon, in order to obtain information about past pulses.

A randomness beacon produces timed outputs of fresh public randomness. Each output, called a pulse, includes metadata / cryptographic elements

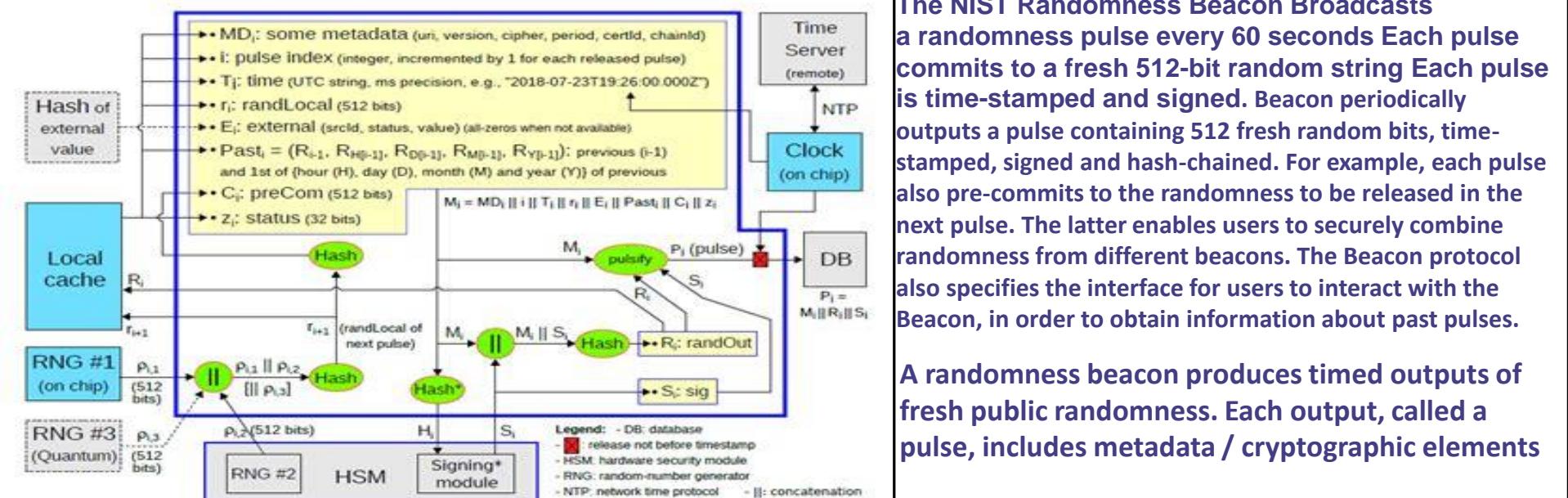
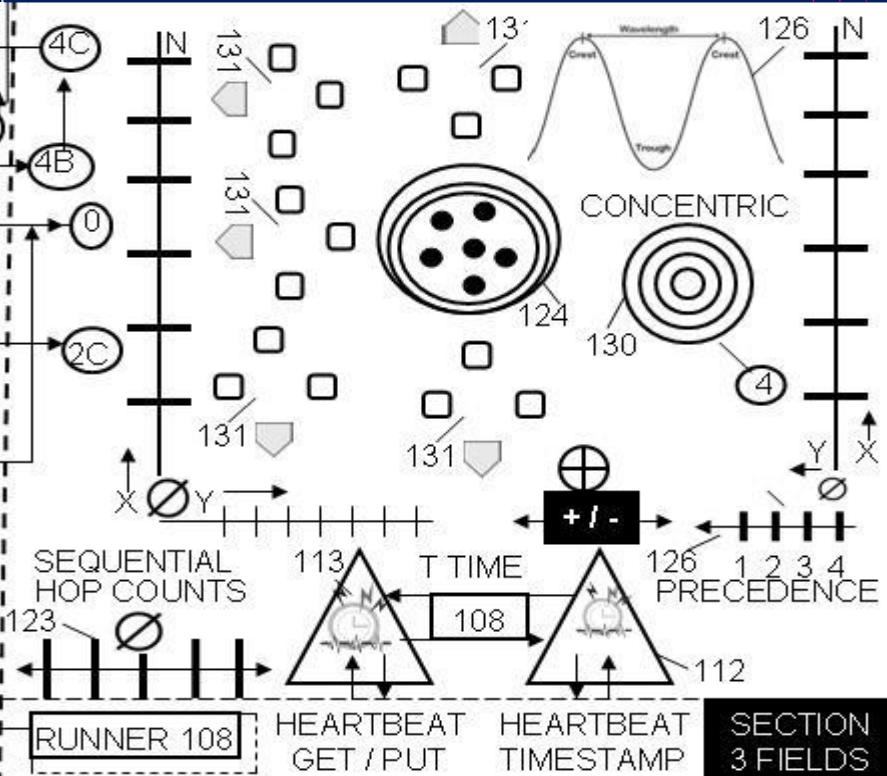
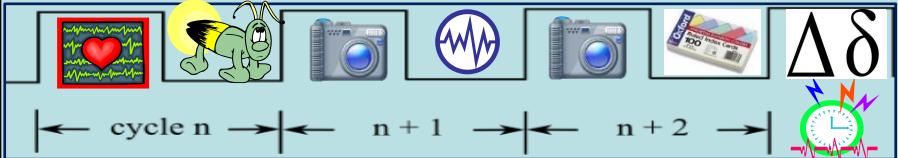
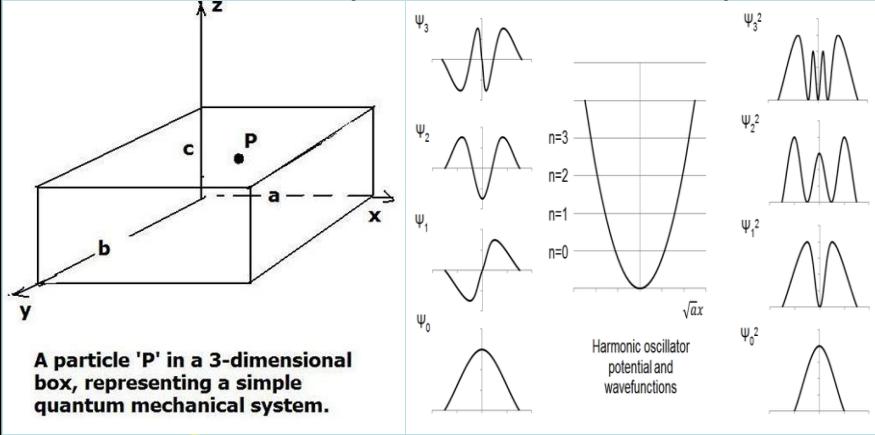


Figure 2. Illustration of the generation of the  $i^{th}$  pulse by a Beacon App (2.0)

The main goal of the NIST Random # Beacon is to serve as a baseline for deployment of many interoperable beacons



## QUANTUM COMPUTING / HBC TIME – SPACE METER / METRICS



#QuantumComputing USct Alice Corp Vs CLS Bank compliant memes:  
In quantum computing, a qubit (or quantum bit (sometimes qbit) is a unit of quantum information—the quantum analogue of the classical binary bit. A qubit is a two-state quantum-mechanical system, such as the polarization of a single photon: the two states are vertical polarization and horizontal polarization. In a classical system, a bit has to be in one state or the other. Quantum mechanics allows a qubit to be in a superposition of both states at the same time, a fundamental quantum computing property

US Sct Alice Corp Vs CLS Bank Physical memes

Linear sequential “Paul Revere” meme = horizontal polarization

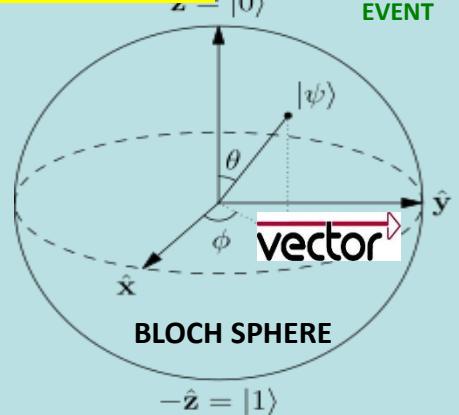
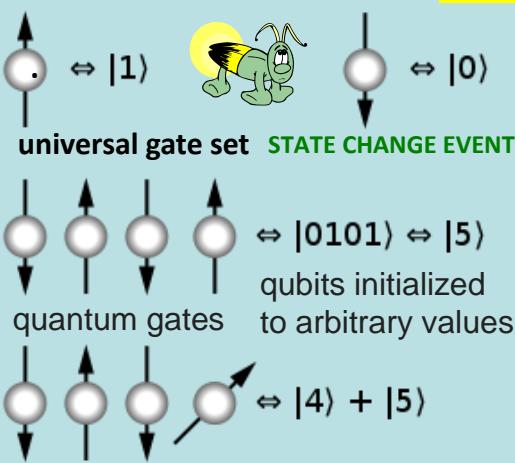
Vertical polarization vectors from a known point 0 null Sonar Hop meme



particle representation / samples



Instead of each bit having two potential states — on or off — a quantum bit or qubit has three. It can be on, off, or both, and you only know which one it is once you look at it. How can you tell if a bit of data is correct if looking at it might change its state?



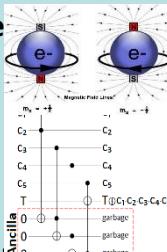
Microwave pulses like sonar ping...

qubits can be in a superposition of all the classically allowed states

silicon device movement is controlled through use of microwave pulses. As an electron spins up, a binary value of 1 is generated, when the electron spins down, a binary value of 0 is generated.



Fock state number state quantum state that is an element of a Fock space with a well-defined number of particles (or quanta)

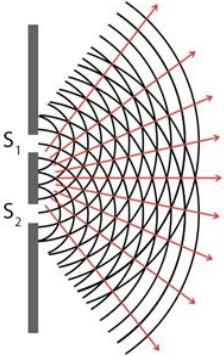


# Double-Slit Experiment

Screen with two slits

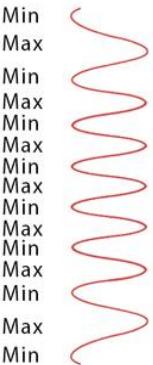
PARTICLE ?

Sodium lamp



Screen

WAVE ?

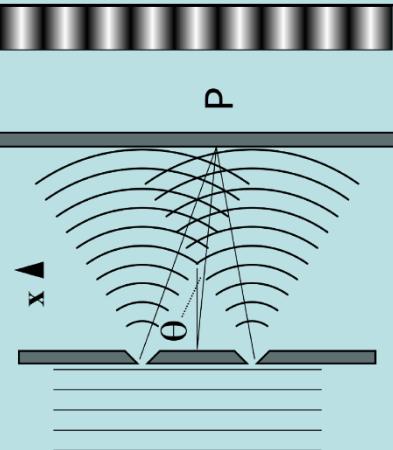


Light source      Rays of light coming from the source reach the slits

Interference of light waves due to two tiny slits and arrows indicate direction of wave propagation

Alternating bright and dark fringes due to interference of light waves

QUANTUM COMPUTING  
- RESISTANT ? - BASED ?  
THROUGH LENS OF SCOTUS  
ALICE LOOKING GLASS RULING

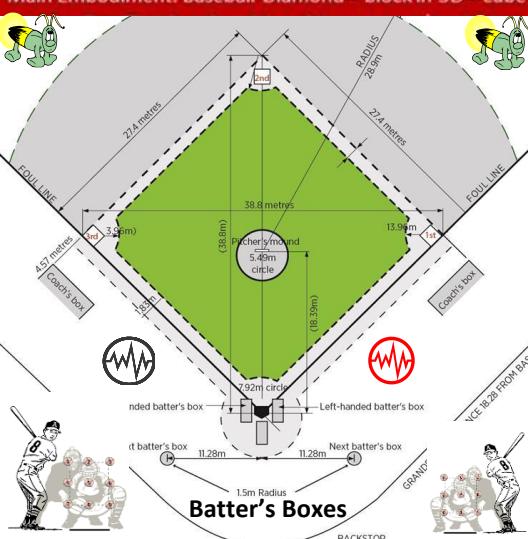


Intensity of the fringes shows the maxima and minima

USPTO APPLICATION 13/573 002

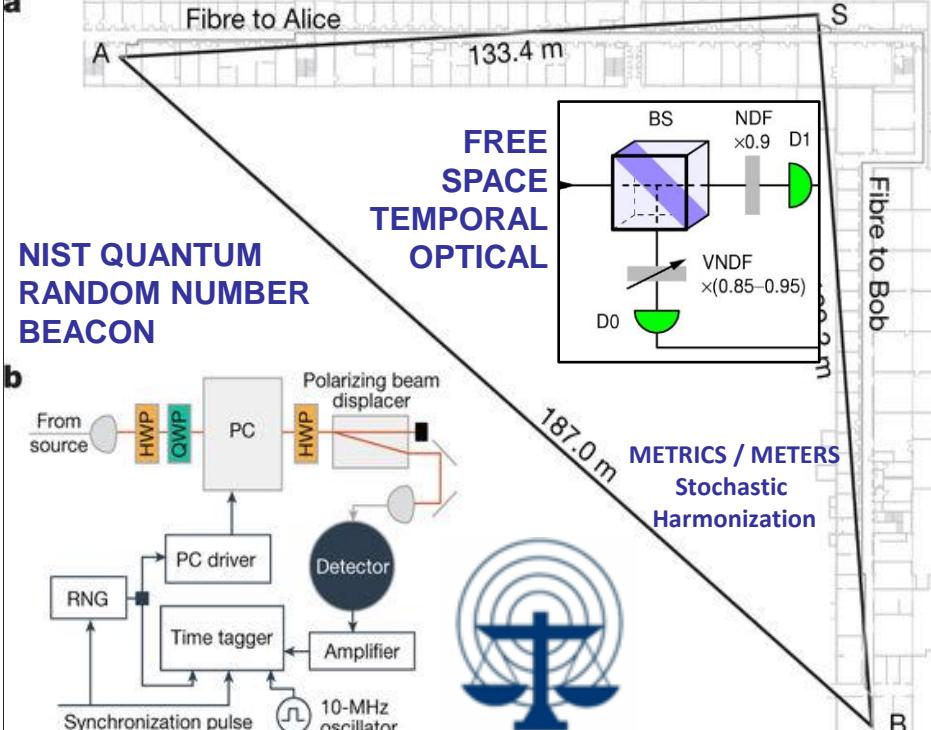
The Heart Beacon Cycle Time-Space Meter

Main Embodiment: Baseball Diamond = block in 3D = cube



**SCOTUS ALICE RULING:** "Claims may not direct towards abstract ideas" / Physical = opposite of abstract

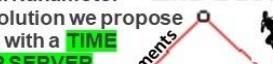
a



CLOCK FACE 360°  
90 / 90 / 90 / 90



**BASEBALL "DIAMOND"**  
A diamond Is a square Is a block in 3D  
2nd Base



ALICE Corp VS CLS BANK SC 573 US 134 2347 CLAIMS MAY NOT DIRECT TOWARDS ABSTRACT IDEAS

Physical = Opposite of abstract = ALICE HEART BEACON CYCLE TIME – SPACE METER USPTO 13/573,002

first base RUNNER Message Bus

Firefly – Heartbeat Algo EVENTS

Fix {"108"} FLASH MESSAGE EVENT BUS

TIME STAMP SERVER Δδ Epoch Time Cycles

MACRO CYCLES

RULES / ROLES

INSTRUCTIONS

WORKFLOW

UMPIRE COACH



Cube has Length, Depth,

Height, Volume

90 feet

Blockchain/cryptocurrency increments

90 feet

SETTLEMENTS / EXCHANGES

= TAXABLE EVENTS AKIN TO PROPERTY

IRS #1421

State Meta Data Snapshots Survey Point

MICRO CYCLES

home plate

TIME STAMP SERVER

Δδ Epoch Time Cycles

# The Hopf Fibration

Edmund Harriss

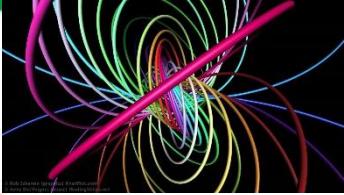
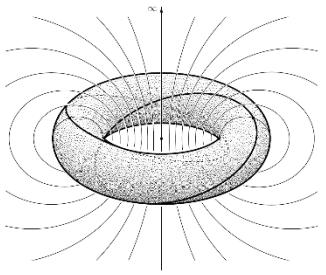
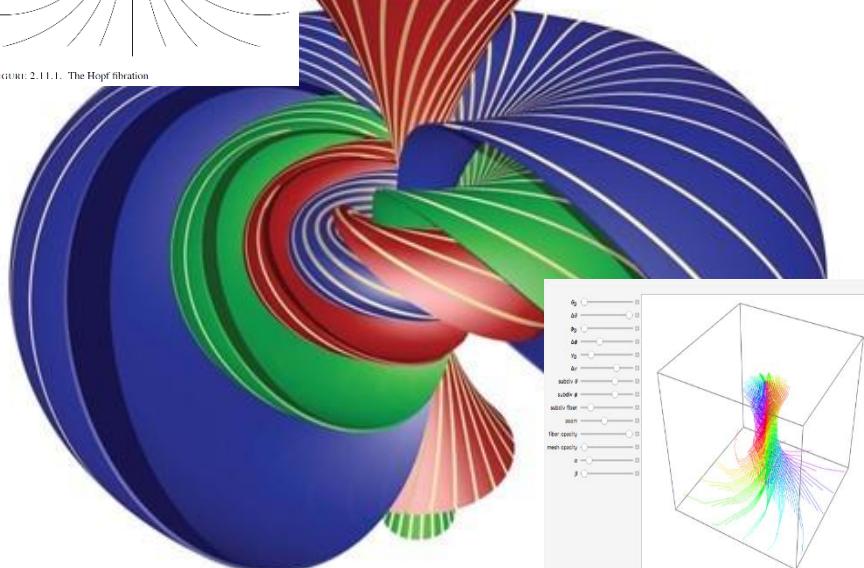
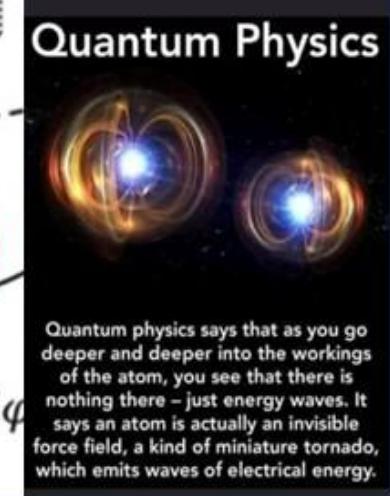
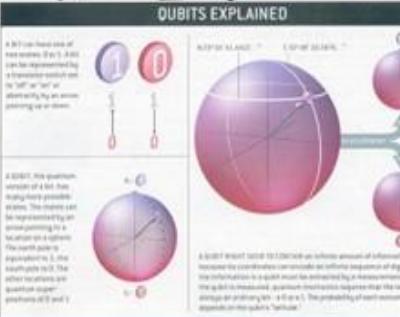
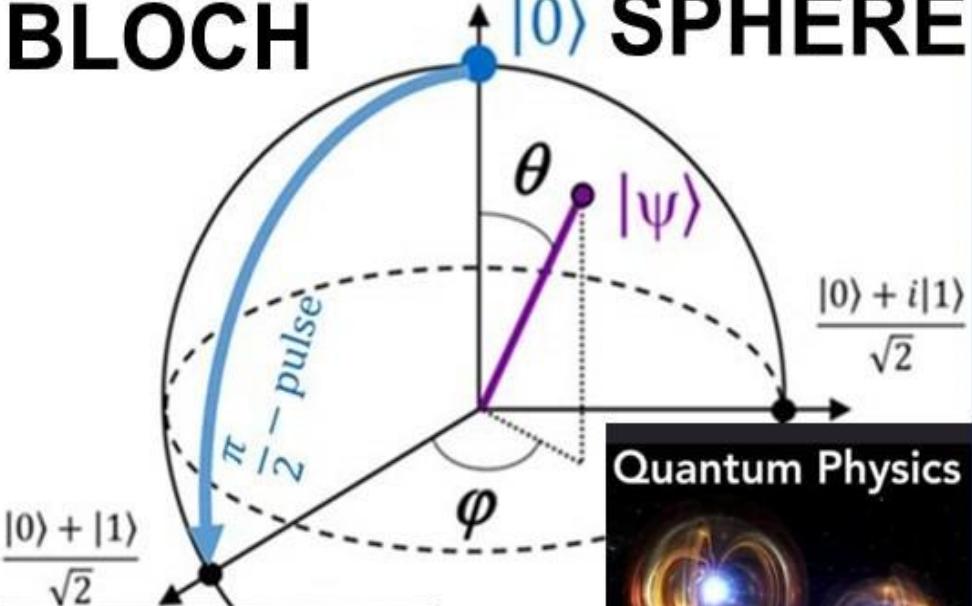


FIGURE 2.11.1. The Hopf fibration



# BLOCH SPHERE



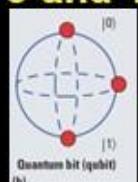
## Hopf Fibration / #Bloch sphere

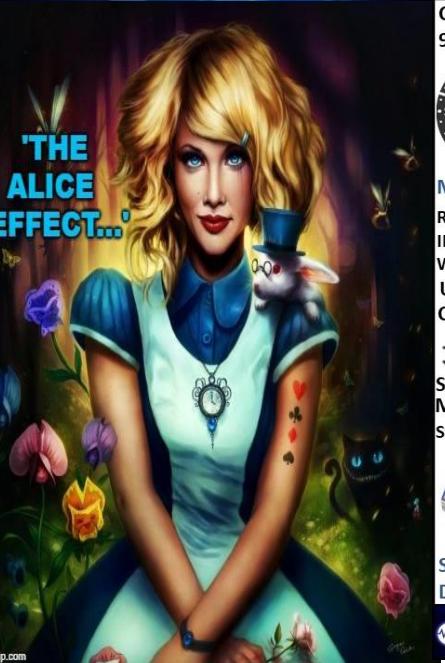
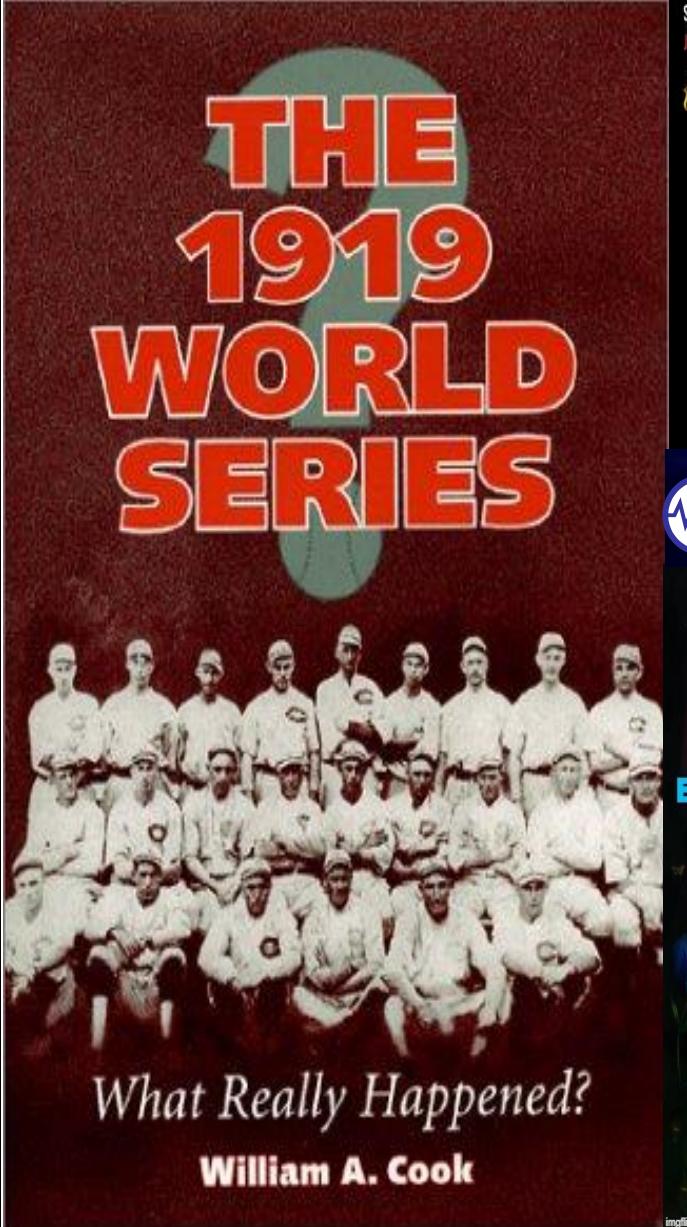
"the most important object in the universe"

"Hopf fiber bundles pop up in 8 quantum physics situations"... USPTO 13/573,002 water drop in pond meme / scalar wave in 2D - 3D

Paul Revere linear - sequential hop count meme

The Bloch sphere provides a useful means of visualizing the state of a single qubit & operations on it. Any point on this sphere represents a linear combination of the 0 and 1 states with complex coefficients. A  $\pi/2$ -pulse 'rotates' a qubit from the 0-state to a superposition state.



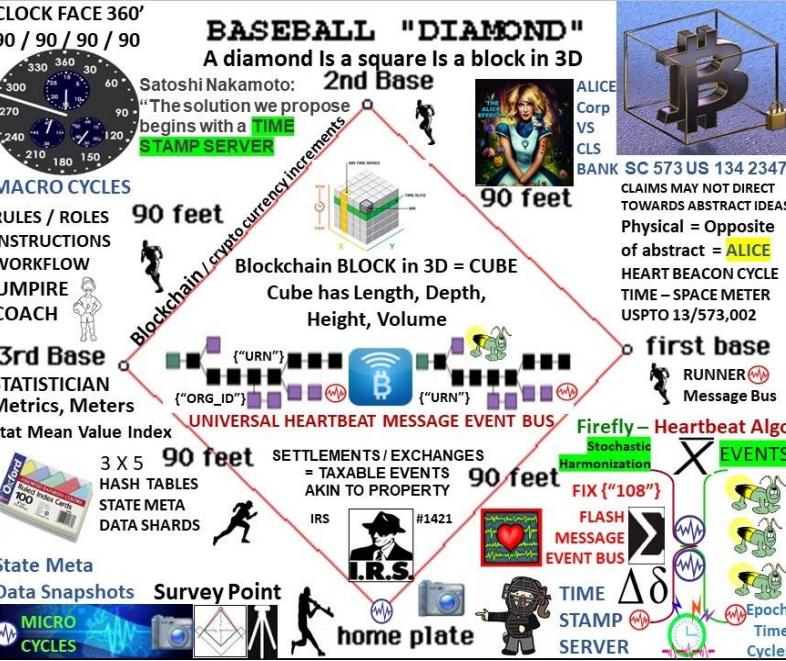


*Alice Corp. v. CLS Bank International, 573 U.S. 134 S. Ct. 2347 (2014)*  
RULING: "claims may not direct towards abstract ideas"



**USPTO SCREEN CAPTURES SUSPENDED PAIR RULES**

- Moved Examination outside PAIR
- Admin forms, fees, amendments.. MUTED
- **NO Time Stamps = TEMPORAL AMBIGUITY**
- Screen captures before / after filing







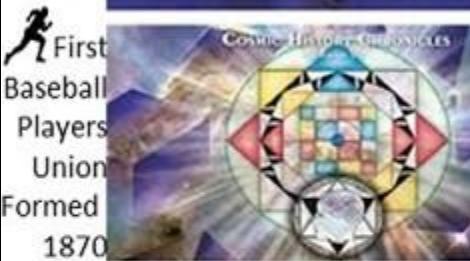
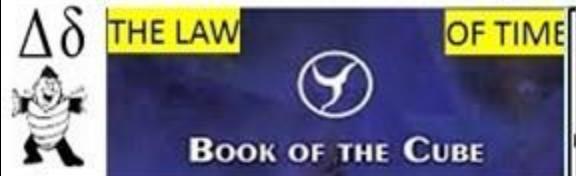
USPTO APPLICATION 13/573 002

## The Heart Beacon Cycle Time-Space Meter

Main Embodiment: Baseball Diamond = block in 3D = cube

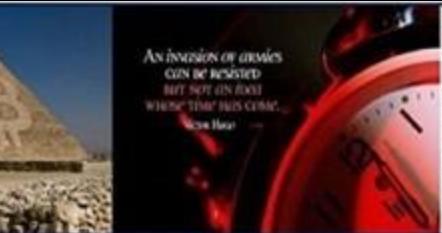
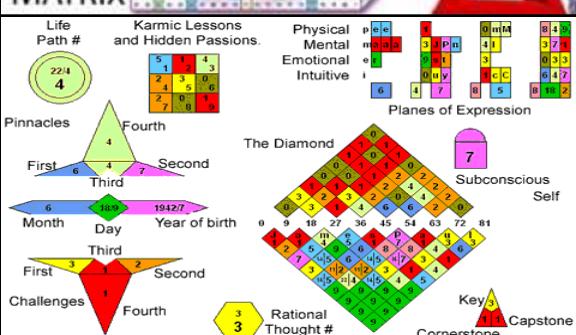
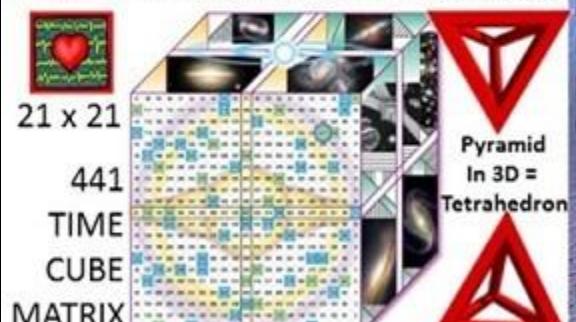
$$1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 3 + 2 = 21 \quad 21 \text{ squared} = 441$$

"We can synchronize ourselves in time for a common purpose" Universal Blockchain Meme

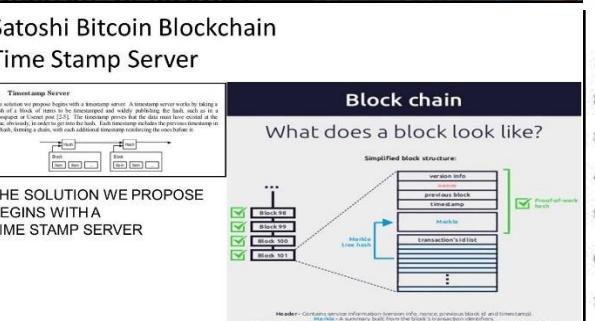
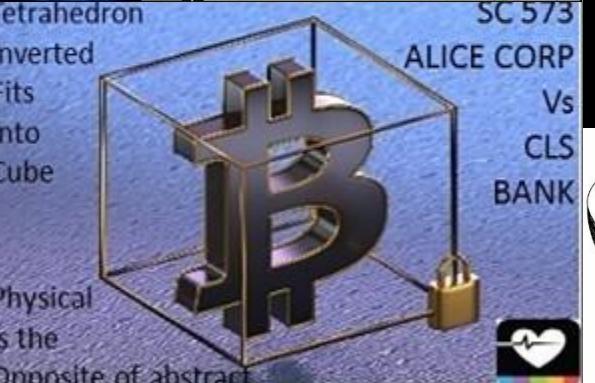
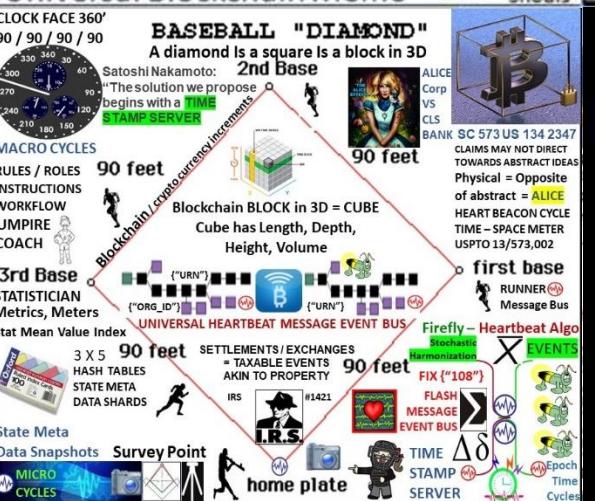


http://lawoftime.org

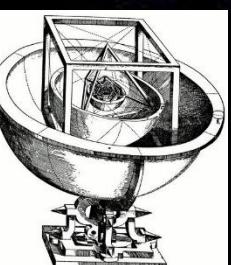
SYNCHRONOTRON Inverted  
Fits into cube



Diamond Shoals



## Metatron's Cube and the Platonic Solids



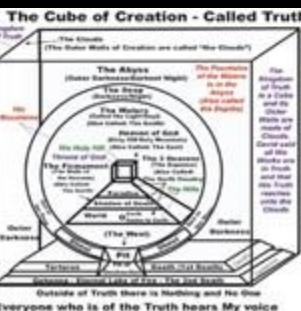
by: Tom Rimbault

"In the beginning (of time) there was the word"

### GENESIS OF ALL FORM



SEED OF LIFE



Everyone who is of the Truth hears My voice  
John 18:37



"There is only one revolution tolerable to all men, all societies, all political systems: revolution by design and invention."

-Buckminster Fuller



## THE GREAT CONJUNCTION IN AQUARIUS

**HERALDING THE NEW AGE**  
On December 2020, Jupiter and Saturn unite in the sign of Aquarius, forming a configuration called a Great Conjunction which only happens once every twenty years. Great Conjunctions are often longterm beginnings or foundations formed out of unstable circumstances. In the sign of AQUARIUS, this is likely to mark a major technological boom that will culminate on 2030 and last until 2040, the next Great Conjunction.

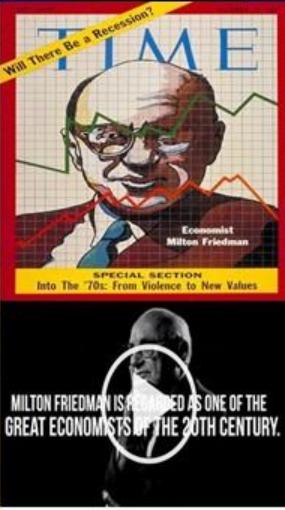
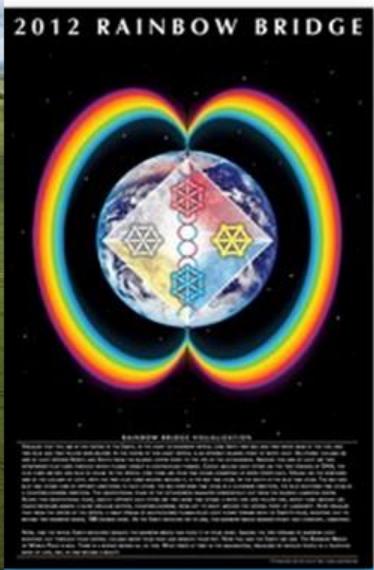
Over the next ten years, we are going to see our world innovate unlike never before, particularly in the fields of AI, technology, science, space travel, UFOs, networks, and the Internet. Major Universal truths will also be revealed as we welcome the New Age of Aquarius. The old world will soon come to an end, paving way to the new order of things.

photo by werner du plessis



Forces of light on earth shall overcome the forces of darkness. Complete spiritual enlightenment on earth will occur.

~ Edgar Cayce



**"ONLY A CRISIS—ACTUAL OR PERCEIVED—PRODUCES REAL CHANGE. WHEN THAT CRISIS OCCURS, THE ACTIONS THAT ARE TAKEN DEPEND ON THE IDEAS THAT ARE LYING AROUND."**

That, I believe, is our basic function: to develop alternatives to existing policies, to keep them alive and available until the politically impossible becomes politically inevitable.

Milton Friedman — Preface to Capitalism & Freedom 1962

The K-Percent Rule was a proposal by economist Milton Friedman that the central bank should increase the money supply by a constant percentage every year.

The K-Percent Rule: sets the money supply growth at a rate equal to the growth of gross domestic product (GDP) yearly.

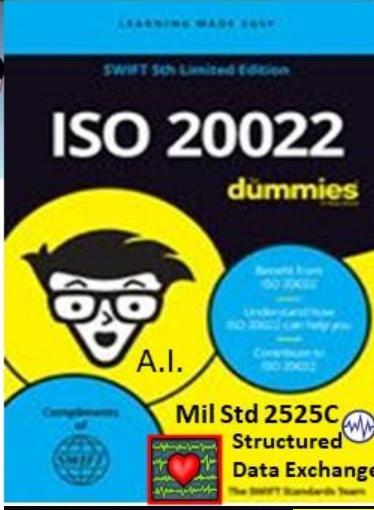
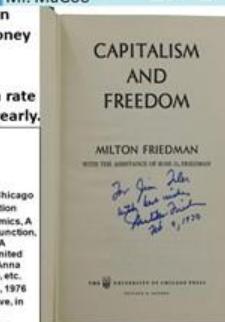


**Milton Friedman**

- 1912-2006
- Economist, monetarist
- 1946-1977: University of Chicago
- 1977-2006: Hoover Institution
- Essays on Positive Economics, A Theory of Consumption Function, Capitalism and Freedom, A Monetary History of the United States (1867-1960) - with Anna Schwartz, Price Theory, etc.
- Nobel Prize in Economics, 1976
- Considered as conservative, in reality liberal economist
- Advisor to President Nixon



Reverend K "I see Mr. Magoo"



**The Age of Aquarius: Aquarius, Aquarius Rising @ 6:44 A.M. Feb 10<sup>th</sup> 1960**

**Buckminster Fuller "build a new model that makes the old model obsolete"**

**Socrates: focus all your energy on building the new, not fighting the old"**

#algorithmic #stablecoin #buckminster #fuller #cryptocurrency #Milton #Friedman

# Patent Applicant 13/573,002 Curriculum Vitae

What does your name mean?



Steven + Mcgee  
Intellectual Revolutionary

You have a sharp spirit paired with a strong will. You have the power to change the world with your intelligence!

# KANSAS

## "CARRY ON MY WAYWARD SON"

GUBE REMIX 121 BPM

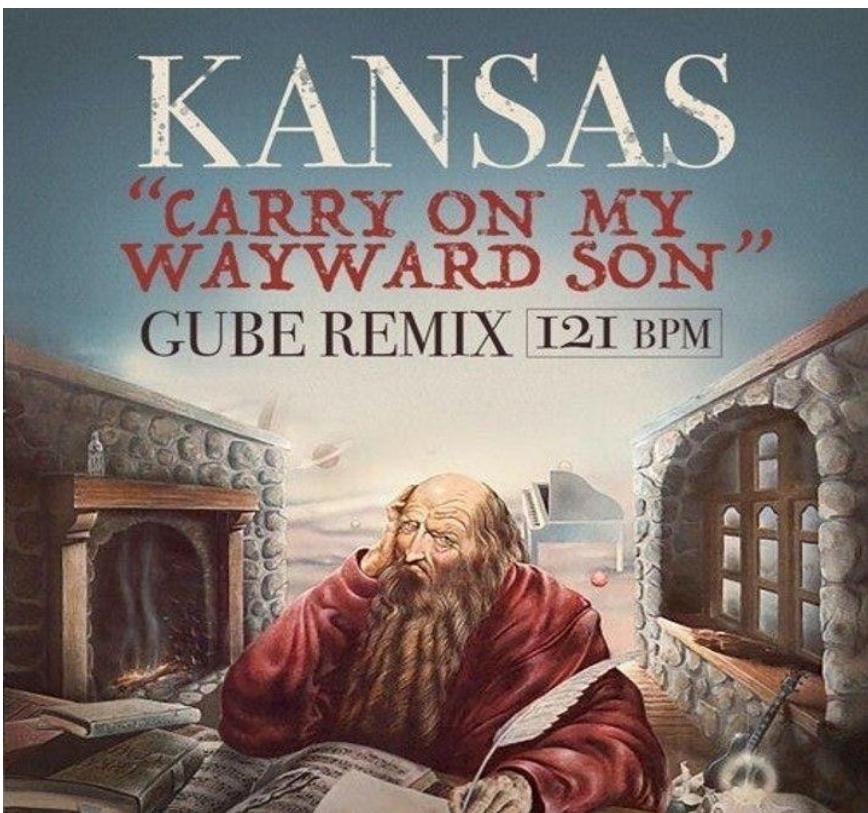
What does your name mean?



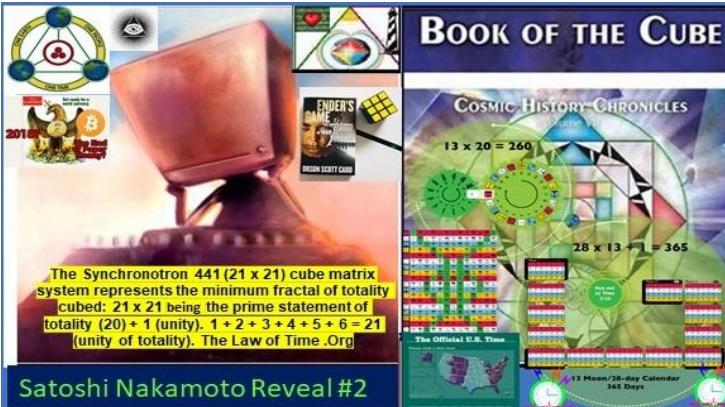
Steven + Mcgee

Endless Luck

You are an inspiration for your friends. Your loving ways, your huge heart and your beauty spread endless joy to the world!



What does your name mean?



The Synchrontron 441 (21 x 21) cube matrix system represents the minimum fractal of totality cubed: 21 x 21 being the prime statement of totality (20) + 1 (unity).  $1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 = 21$  (unity of totality). The Law of Time .Org

Satoshi Nakamoto Reveal #2



"As an avid lover of numerology and astrology, I use both in my day-to-day life.

I believe God is the ultimate mathematician, as everything around us can be viewed as numbers"

Satoshi Nakamoto White Paper 2008 "The solution we propose begins with a time – stamp server"

