

$$* P(A|B,C) = \frac{P(B|A,C) P(A|C)}{P(B|C)}$$

$$P(X_{t+1}|Z_{1:t+1}) = P(X_{t+1}|Z_{t+1}, Z_{1:t}) \\ = \frac{P(Z_{t+1}|X_{t+1}, Z_{1:t}) P(X_{t+1}|Z_{1:t})}{P(Z_{t+1}|Z_{1:t})}$$

$$= n P(\underbrace{Z_{t+1}|X_{t+1}}_{\text{sensor independence}} | Z_{1:t}) P(X_{t+1}|Z_{1:t})$$

$$= n P(Z_{t+1}|X_{t+1}) \underbrace{P(X_{t+1}|Z_{1:t})}_{\text{Total probability}}$$

$$= n P(Z_{t+1}|X_{t+1}) \sum_{x_t} \underbrace{P(X_{t+1}|x_t, Z_{1:t})}_{\text{sensor independence}} P(x_t|Z_{1:t})$$

$$= n P(Z_{t+1}|X_{t+1}) \sum_{x_t} P(X_{t+1}|x_t) P(x_t|Z_{1:t})$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} P(X_{t+1}=1|X_t=1) & P(X_{t+1}=1|X_t=0) \\ P(X_{t+1}=0|X_t=1) & P(X_{t+1}=0|X_t=0) \end{bmatrix} = T^T$$

$$\text{if } Z=1 : \begin{bmatrix} 0.9 \\ 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{else } Z=0 : \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 \\ 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{if } Z=1 \quad P_{t+1} = n \begin{bmatrix} 0.9 \\ 0.3 \end{bmatrix} \otimes T^T \cdot P$$

elif $Z=0$

$$P_{t+1} = n \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 \\ 0.7 \end{bmatrix} \otimes T^T \cdot P \quad \#$$

⊗ Hadamard Product.