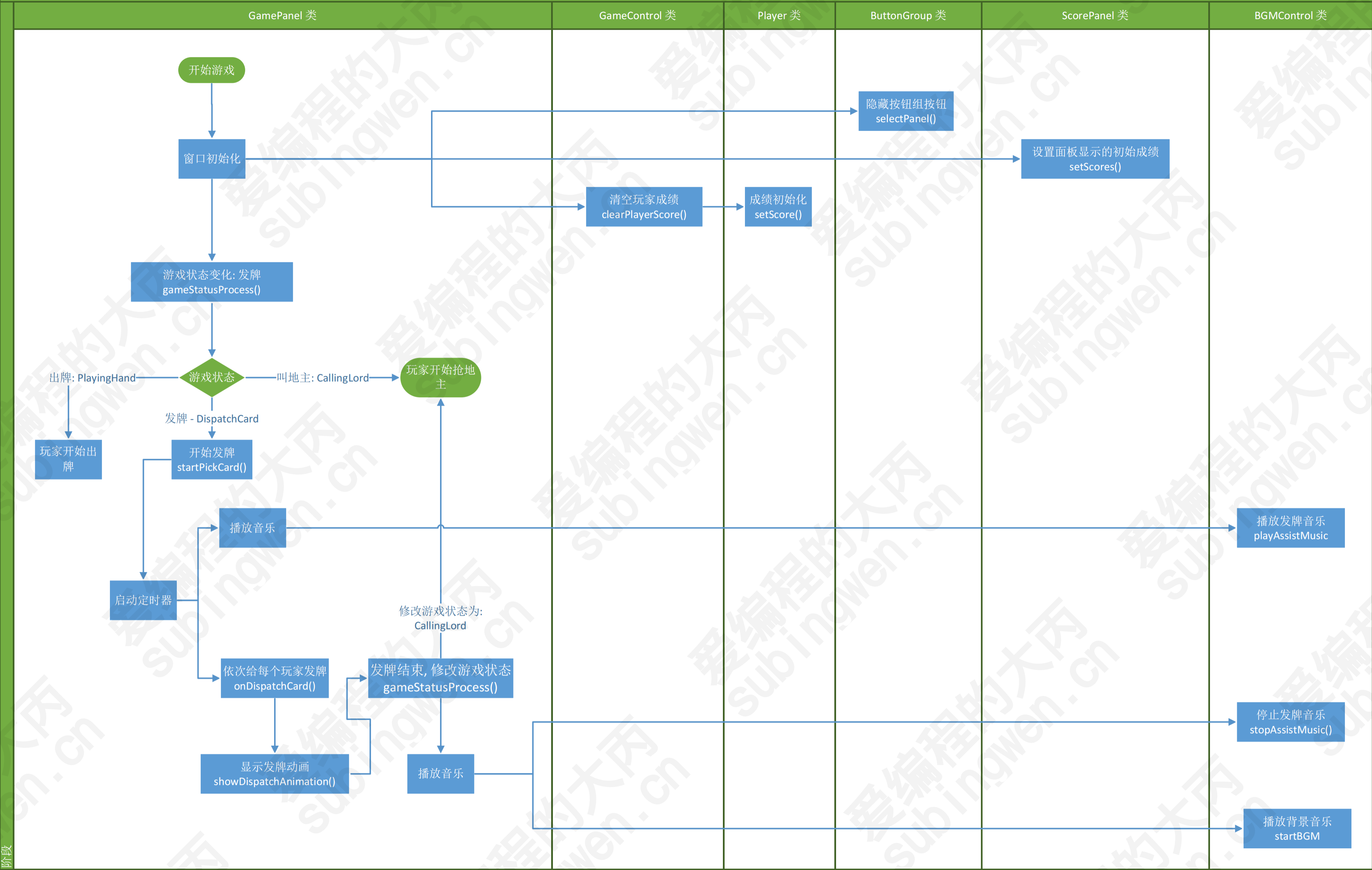
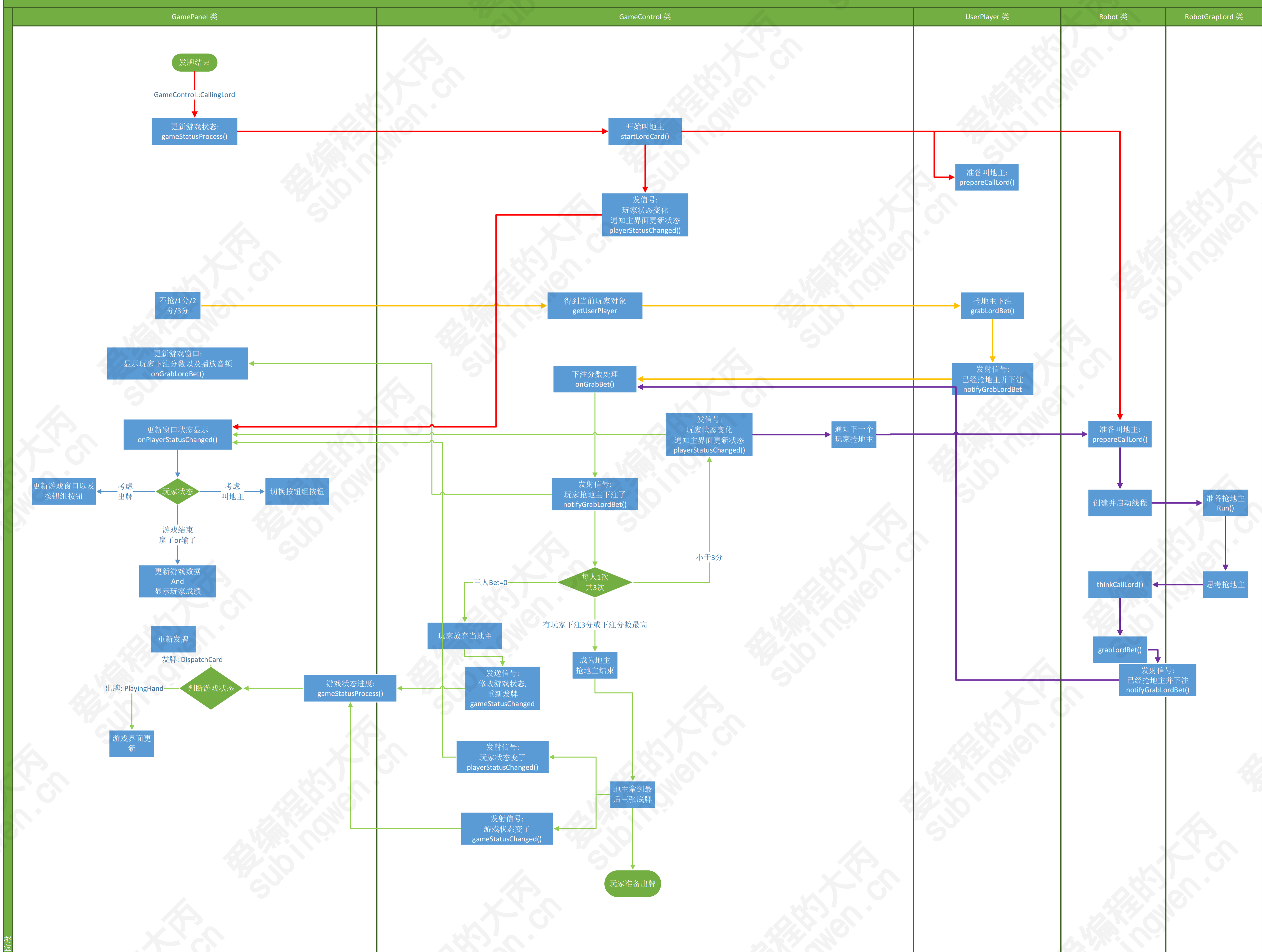


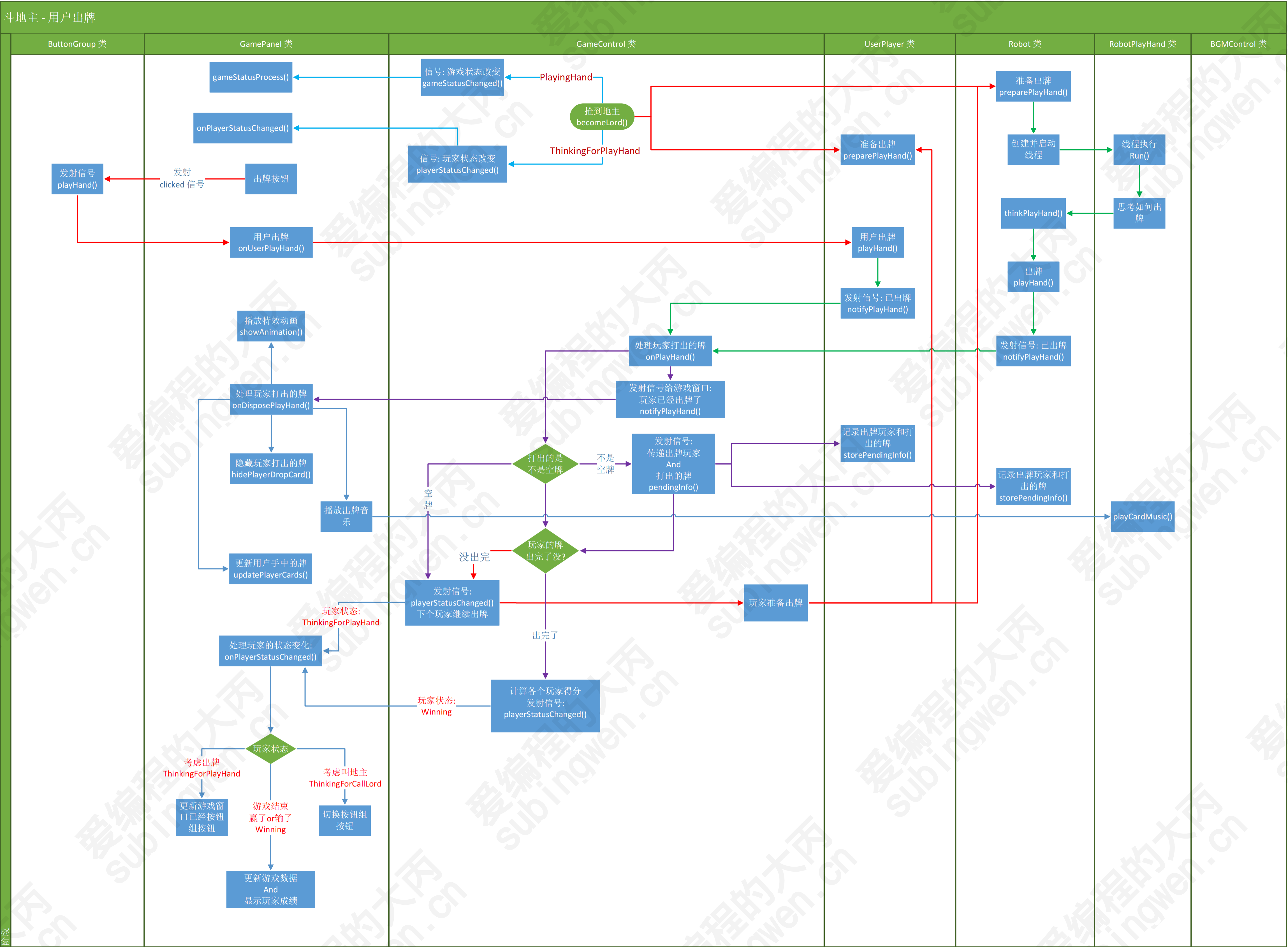
斗地主 - 开始游戏



阶段







斗地主 - 更新发牌显示

阶段

