

## PA5 – Lions, Tigers and Bears (C++ Efficiency)

### Due Date

- See Piazza for due date and time
  - Grading the next day
- Submit program to perform in your student directory
  - Sub directory called:
    - /PA5/...
  - Fill out your **PA5 Submission Report.pdf**
    - Place it in the same directory as your solution
    - Enter the final Changelist number of your submission
    - Write up a quick discussion in the report
      - What you learned from this assignment so far

### Goals

- Learn
  - Implicit, Return Value Opt, Proxy, Compiler settings
  - Understand C++ language from an optimization perspective

### Assignments

**RUN ALL TESTS** in **VISUAL STUDIO** with **F5** (with debugging)

#### 1. **Convert a given Class A to remove implicit conversions**

- Do Not Change ANY compiler settings - this project is very sensitive
  - Convert all methods to prevent the implicit conversion
- Test the code Class A
  - Originally compiled with the unaltered class
    - Only warnings (no errors)
    - Run in Debug / Release mode
    - Save the text files - (need them later)
      - Debug - Implicit conversion.txt
      - Release - Implicit conversion.txt
  - Compile with the new protected class
    - Should generate compiler errors
    - Cut and paste the compiler errors into a txt file
      - Errors - for implicit conversion
      - Error.txt - (need the file later)

- Switch the data to all floats
  - Run the code again in Debug / Release mode
  - Save the text files - need them later
    - Debug - NO Implicit conversion.txt
    - Release - NO Implicit conversion.txt
- Please create an Output file to mimic the reference text.
  - You can cut and paste this output file by hand
    - That's why you saved the previous 5 files
    - To use for cut and paste

## **2. Convert a given Class B to use Return Value Optimizations**

- Do Not Change ANY compiler settings - this project is very sensitive
- Convert the class B to use the return value optimizations
  - Single step the code in debug and release
  - Print constructors and destructors to help prove to you that it's working
    - Only for your use, do not test with those prints
- Loop the code to show that there are savings with and without RVO
  - Used the supplied timer
  - Stress it and see the performance difference
  - Output the findings to a text file
- Please create an Output file to mimic the reference text.
  - You can cut and paste this output file by hand
  - Same as before
    - You need {With/Without RVO} for {Debug/Release}
    - So it will take 4 runs to get the complete data

## **3. Convert a given Class C rework to use proxy object**

- Do Not Change ANY compiler settings - this project is very sensitive
- Convert the class C to use proxy object optimizations
- Write an more optimized function at the center of the proxy object
  - Loop the code to show that there are savings with and without proxy objects
    - Used the supplied timer
    - Stress it and see the performance difference
    - Output the findings to a text file
- Please create an Output file to mimic the reference text.
  - You can cut and paste this output file by hand
    - same as before

#### 4. *Take C++ Benchmarks as the stress test*

- Measure the timing with default setting in the compiler
  - For the original C++ Benchmarks
- Adjust and research the compiler settings
- Measure the difference.
  - Write the before and after in an output text file
- Instructor will provide the **C++ Benchmarks** program
  - **Make all your changes in MR\_FAST mode, not anything else**
- Please create Output files to mimic the reference text.
  - You can cut and paste this output file by hand
  - Also list your modifications to the compiler in that MR\_FAST file

#### **General:**

- Write all programs in cross-platform C or C++.
  - Optimize for execution speed and robustness.
- Create a programming file for each problem, for example
  - Student directory
    - /PA5/P5\_Implicit/...
    - /PA5/ P5\_Proxy/...
    - /PA5/ P5\_RVO/...
    - /PA5/ P5\_Benchmarks/...
  - Make sure that each problem can be compiled and run through the checked in solution
- Do all your work by yourself
  - Feel free to talk with others about setup, version control, ideas
  - But do not copy your friend's code.
    - Please don't - I can tell with my difference tools
  - Feel free to share ideas
- Fill out the submission Report
- Check in the problems multiple times, at least 3 times per problem
  - Have reasonable check-in comments
  - Seriously, I'm checking
- Make sure that your program compiles and runs
  - Warning level 4, some times that is not possible due to MS headers...
  - Your code should be squeaky clean.

- We are using Perforce
  - You should have received the document describing how to login.
    - Please look at the documentation and videos under the reference directory
  - Submit program to perforce in your student directory
    - Sub directory called: /PA5/...
      - As described above
  - All your code must compile from perforce with no modifications.
    - Otherwise it's a 0, no exceptions

#### Validation

*Simple check list to make sure that everything is checked in correctly*

- Did you do all 4 problems?
- Do they compile and run without any errors?
- Warning level 4 free (or as close as you can go)?
- Submitted it into /PA5 directory?
- Can you delete you local drive, regrab the PA5 directory?
  - Is all the code there?
  - Does it compile?
- Did you check in your text files?

#### Hints

Most assignments will have hints in a section like this.

- Do many little check-ins
  - Iteration is easy and it helps.
  - Perforce is good at it.
- Look at the lecture notes!
  - A lot of good ideas in there.
  - The code in the examples work.
- Use the Piazza
  - This is different than the last assignment.