

NRC7292 Evaluation Kit User Guide (CLI Application)

Ultra-low power & Long-range Wi-Fi

Ver 1.24 Jun. 12, 2023

NEWRACOM, Inc.

NRC7292 Evaluation Kit User Guide (CLI Application) Ultra-low power & Long-range Wi-Fi

© 2023 NEWRACOM, Inc.

All right reserved. No part of this document may be reproduced in any form without written permission from Newracom.

Newracom reserves the right to change in its products or product specification to improve function or design at any time without notice.

Office

Newracom, Inc. 505 Technology Drive, Irvine, CA 92618 USA http://www.newracom.com

Contents

1		Overview	. 7
	1.1	Software structure of CLI application	7
	1.2	Build CLI application	8
	1.3	Start CLI application	8
2		CLI Commands	10
	2.1	Show Commands	10
	2.	1.1 show version	10
	2.	1.2 show uinfo [vif_id]	10
	2.	1.3 show config [vif_id]	11
	2.	1.4 show ampdu [clear]	11
	2.	1.5 show edca	12
	2.	1.6 show sta [vif id] <all <aid="" aid="" index="" ="">></all>	13
	2.	1.7 show ap [vif id]	13
	2.	1.8 show signal [start stop] [interval] [number]	13
	2.	1.9 show maxagg	14
	2.	1.10 show cca_thresh	14
		1.11 show duty	
		1.12 show autotxgain	
		1.13 show recovery stats	
		1.14 show detection stats	
	2.	1.15 show temp	16
	2.	1.16 show tx_time	17
		1.17 show wakeup_pin	
		1.18 show wakeup_source	
		1.19 show xtal_status	
		1.20 show app_version	
		1.21 show stats simple_rx	
		1.22 show mac clear	
		1.23 show mac tx stats	
		1.24 show mac rx stats	
		1.25 show mac tx clear	
		1.26 show mac rx clear	
		1.27 show self_config <country> <bw> <dwell time=""></dwell></bw></country>	
		1.28 show optimal_channel <country> <bw> <dwell time=""></dwell></bw></country>	
		Set Commands	
		2.1 set gi <short long auto> [vif_id]</short long auto>	
		2.2 set maxagg <ac> <maxagg> {options}</maxagg></ac>	
	2.	2.3 set ack_mode {mode}	24

2.2.4 set rc <on off> [vif id]</on off>	24
2.2.5 set duty <on off=""> {duty window in usec} {tx duration in usec}</on>	
2.2.6 set duty_debug <on off></on off>	25
2.2.7 set cca_thresh <value></value>	25
2.2.8 set txpwr <auto fixed="" limit="" =""> <value></value></auto>	25
2.2.9 set wakeup_pin <debounce> <pin index=""></pin></debounce>	26
2.2.10 set wakeup_source <wakeup_sources></wakeup_sources>	26
2.2.11 set addba [tid] {mac address}	26
2.2.12 set delba [tid] {mac address}	
2.2.13 set rts <on off default> <threshold> <vif_id></vif_id></threshold></on off default>	27
2.2.14 set tx_time <cs time=""> <blank time=""></blank></cs>	
2.2.15 set drop [vif id] [mac address] {on off}	27
2.2.16 set tsensor [GPIO for SCL] [GPIO for SDA]	28
2.2.17 set self_config <country> <bw> <dwell time=""></dwell></bw></country>	28
2.2.18 set color {value}	29
2.2.19 set probe_resp_vendor_ie <on off></on off>	29
2.2.20 set report <on off></on off>	29
2.2.21 set deepsleep_gpio <dir> <out> <pullup></pullup></out></dir>	
2.2.22 set support_ch_width [0 1]	30
2.3 Test Commands	31
2.3.1 test mcs <value></value>	31
2.4 GPIO Commands	32
2.4.1 gpio read <pin index=""></pin>	32
2.4.2 gpio write <pin index=""> <value></value></pin>	32
2.4.3 gpio direction <pin index=""> [direction]</pin>	
2.4.4 gpio pullup <pin index=""> [pull-up option]</pin>	33
Revision History	34

3

List of Tables

Table 2.1	Catagory of CII commands	10
I able 2.1	Category of CLI commands	1U

List of Figures

Figure 1.1	Software structure of CLI application	7
Figure 1.2	Build CLI application	8
_	Execution of CLI application	
_	"help" CLI command	
_	Exit of CLI application	

1 Overview

This document introduces NRC7292 command line interface (CLI) application. The user can utilize the CLI application to check basic information for firmware, monitor channel quality; such as: received signal strength indicator (RSSI), signal to noise ratio (SNR), adjust transmit power, and configure NRC7292 to run in specific operating condition. The source code of this application is offered to user's so users can build an executable file suitable for the host.

1.1 Software structure of CLI application

As shown in Figure 1.1, the CLI application is a user-level application program. The CLI application uses Netlink library to communicate with NRC 11ah driver running on a Linux kernel. The CLI command initiated by the user and goes to the NRC 11ah driver and then to NRC7292 via host serial peripheral interface (HSPI).

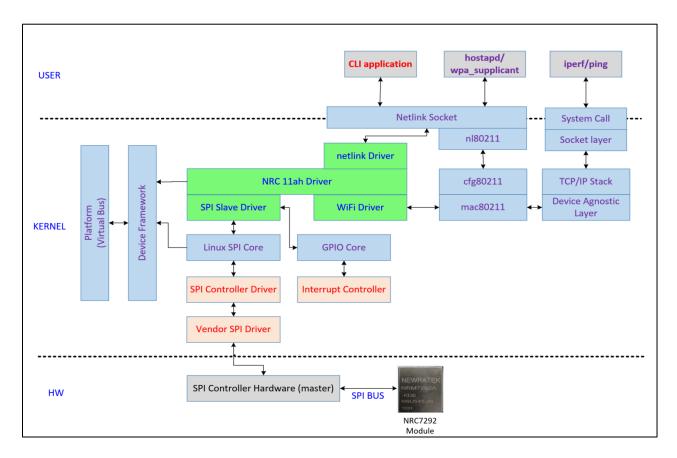


Figure 1.1 Software structure of CLI application

1.2 Build CLI application

A user can build the source code of CLI application with Makefile which is provided along with the source code. Once the user successfully builds it, the user can find "cli_app" executable file in the same directory where the user runs Makefile.

```
pi@raspberrypi:~/cli_app $ make clean; make
libcli_app.a
cli_app
pi@raspberrypi:~/cli_app $
```

Figure 1.2 Build CLI application

1.3 Start CLI application

"NRC>" prompt appears if a user executes "cli_app", then the user can enter in a CLI command into the prompt.

Figure 1.3 Execution of CLI application

"help" is a useful command which displays all the CLI commands with its usages as shown in Figure 1.4.

```
help
                                                                                                                 :show CLI tree
write {address} {data}
                                                                                                                 :write a 32-bit value to memory
exit
                                                                                                                 :exit program
show version
                                                                                                                 :show version
show config [vif_id]
                                                                                                                 :show configuration
                                                                                                                 :show EDCA parameters
show edca
show uinfo [vif_id]
show ampdu | show ampdu clear
                                                                                                                 :show UMAC information
                                                                                                                 :show/clear AMPDU count
show signal {start|stop} [interval] [number]
                                                                                                                 :show rssi/snr, {options} are only valid in cli_app prompt
show maxagg
                                                                                                                 :show max aggregation
show duty
                                                                                                                 :show duty cycle
show autotxgain
                                                                                                                 :show autotxgain
show recovery stats
show detection stats
                                                                                                                 :show recovery
                                                                                                                 :show detection
                                                                                                                 :show temp
show temp
show wakeup_pin
                                                                                                                 :show wakeup pin configuration
show wakeup_source
                                                                                                                 :show wakeup source configuration
show sta [vif_id] {all|aid [aid_index]}
                                                                                                                 :show station information
show ap [vif_id]
show tx_time
                                                                                                                 :show tx_time about {CS time} {Blank time}
                                                                                                                 :show cca_thresh(unit: dBm)
:show self_config
show cca_thresh
show self_config {Country(KR,US...)}{BW}{dwell time}
show app_version show xtal_status
                                                                                                                 :show app version
:show xtal_status
                                                                                                                 :show received packet information
show stats simple rx
show mac clear
                                                                                                                 :clear TX/RX Statistics
show mac tx stats
                                                                                                                 :show TX Statistics
show mac tx clear
show mac rx stats
                                                                                                                 :show RX Statistics
show mac rx clear
                                                                                                                 :clear RX Statistics
set gi {short|long|auto|capa} [0|1]
                                                                                                                 :set guard interval
set g1 {short|long|auto|capa} [0|1]
set maxagg {AC(0-3)} {Max(0-8(1Mhz),0-16(2,4Mhz),0:off)} {size:default=0}
set ack_mode {no|ndp|normal|show}
set rc {on|off} {vif_id] [mode]
set duty {on|off} {duty window} {tx duration}
set duty_debug {on|off}
set txpwr {auto|limit|fixed} {value}
set wakeup_pin {Debounce(on|off)} {PIN Number(0~31)}
                                                                                                                 :set aggregation
                                                                                                                 :set ack mode
                                                                                                                 :set rate control
                                                                                                                 :set duty cycle
                                                                                                                 :set debug mode for duty cycle
                                                                                                                :set tx power and type
                                                                                                                 :set wakeup pin for deepsleep
set wakeup_pin {Debounce(on[off]) {PIN Number(0~31)}
set wakeup_soruce rtc gpio hspi
set addba [tid] {mac address}
set delba [tid] {mac address}
set tts {on[off]default} {threshold> <vif_id> {ndp:1, legacy:0}
set tx_time {Cs time} {Blank time}
set drop [vif id] [mac address] {on|off}
set self_config {Country(KR,US...)} {BW} {dwell time}
set tsensor [GPIO for SCL] [GPIO for SDA]
set cca thresh {CCA threshold/unit.dBm -100~35}}
                                                                                                                :set wakeup source for deepsleep
                                                                                                                :set addba tid / send addba with mac address :set delba tid / send delba with mac address
                                                                                                                 :set rts on/off
                                                                                                                :set tx_time about {CS time} {Blank time}
                                                                                                                :set drop frames from configured mac address
:set self_config
                                                                                                                :set temperature sensor scl, sda
set cca_thresh {CCA threshold(unit:dBm, -100~-35)}
                                                                                                                 :set cca threshold
set color {value}
                                                                                                                 :set color
set probe_resp_vendor_ie {on|off}
                                                                                                                 :set probe_resp_vendor_ie
set deepsleep_gpio {dir} {out} {pullup}
                                                                                                                 :set GPIO direction/out data/pull during deepsleep operation
set report {on/off}
                                                                                                                 :set lmac periodic repor
set support_ch_width [0|1]
                                                                                                                 :set supported ch width in s1g capa ie
test mcs [mcs index]
                                                                                                                 :test mcs
gpio read [pin number]
gpio write [pin number] [0|1]
gpio direction [pin index] {[0(input)|1(output)]}
gpio pullup [pin index] {[0(off)|1(on)]}
                                                                                                                 gpio read:
                                                                                                                 :gpio write
                                                                                                                 :read/write gpio direction
                                                                                                                 :read/write gpio pullup enable|disable
```

Figure 1.4 "help" CLI command

To stop the CLI application, a user can use "exit" command.

Figure 1.5 Exit of CLI application

2 CLI Commands

The categories of CLI commands is described in the below.

Table 2.1 Category of CLI commands

Category	Description
show	Display statistics, status, signal, etc.
set	Set MAC-layer parameters
test	Set test parameters
write	Write a 32-bit value to memory
gpio	Write/read GPIO, set GPIO dirction & pullup

2.1 Show Commands

2.1.1 show version

Display Firmware version and Gerrit/master number.

Parameters

N/A

```
NRC> show version
Newracom Firmware Version : 01.04.00
gerrit/master : e1d9236
OK
```

2.1.2 show uinfo [vif_id]

Display 11ah capability information.

Parameters

vif id: interface ID (default 0, vif id can be 0 or 1 when the concurrent mode is enabled)

```
NRC> show uinfo 0
            -----|* AP INFO *|-----
   0] bssid(00:00:00:00:00:00)
                              ssid() ssid_len(0)
                                                security(0)
                                                            beacon_interval(0)
      short bi(0)
                              assoc_s1g_channel(0)
                                                cssid(0x0)
                                                            change_seq_num(0)
                                                support: s1g_long(0)
                  pv1(0)
                              nontim(0)
      ndp_pspoll(0)
                              traveling pilot(0)
                                                maximum mpdu len(0)
                              ampdu_len_exp(0)
                                                                                           color(0)
                                 -----|* STA INFO *|------
                                                listen_interval(0)
   0] mac_addr(8c:0f:fa:00:29:01)
                              aid(0)
support: s1g_long(1)
                              nontim(1)
                                                twt(0)
                                                                         ampdu(1)
                  pv1(0)
                                                shortqi(1mhz:0, 2mhz:0, 4mhz:0) 1m ctrl resp preamble(0)
      ndp pspoll(0)
                              traveling pilot(0)
      maximum mpdu len(0)
                              ampdu len exp(1)
                                                minimum mpdu_start_spacing(0) rx_s1gmcs_map(0xfd)
```

2.1.3 show config [vif_id]

Display device configurations including device mode, MAC address, frequency, bandwidth, etc.

Parameters

vif id: interface ID (default 0, vif id can be 0 or 1 when the concurrent mode is enabled)

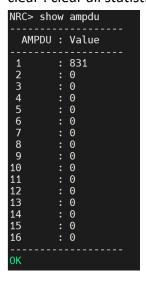
```
NRC> show config
[MAC Configuration]
Device Mode
                                       STA
MAC Address
                                     : 8c:0f:fa:00:29:01
                                     : US
: 4M
Country
Bandwidth
Frequency
MAC80211_freq
                                       9060
                                       2447
Rate Control
                                       ON
 -MCS
                                     : 4 Mhz (NRC Auto)
 -bw
                                     : LONG
Guard Interval
Security
RTS
                                     : OFF : OFF
RTS threshold
Format
Preamble type
                                       S1G SHORT
Promiscuous Mode
                                     : 0FF
color
                                       0x0
Auto CFO Cal
                                      ON
[PHY Configuration]
TX Gain
                                     : AUTO
                                     : 82
: 82
Base RX_Gain
Compensated RX_Gain
                                     : ~24 [LIMIT]
: 16
Tx Power Type
Tx Power
```

2.1.4 show ampdu [clear]

Display statistics for aggregated MPDU (A-MPDU).

Parameters

clear: clear all statistics



2.1.5 show edca

Display the Enhanced Distributed Channel Access (EDCA) parameters per access category (AC).

Parameters

```
NRC> show edca
[AC]
 - priority
                                    : 0
 - aggregation
                                    : 0
                                    : 16
: 2
: 16
 - max agg num
 - aifsn
 - cw min
 - cw max
- txop limit
                                    : 1024
                                    : 0
 - txop max
[AC]
 - priority
                                    : 1
                                    : 0
 - aggregation
                                    : 16
 - max agg num
 - aifsn
 - cw min
 - cw max
                                    : 1024
 - txop limit
                                    : 0
                                    : 0
 - txop max
                                   : 2
: 2
: 0
: 16
[AC]
 - priority
 - aggregation
 - max agg num
                                    : 2
: 16
 - aifsn
 - cw min
                                    : 1024
 - cw max
                                    : 0
: 0
 - txop limit
 - txop max
[AC]
                                    : 3
                                   : 3
 - priority
 - aggregation
 - max agg num
                                    : 16
                                    : 2
 - aifsn
                                    : 16
 - cw min
                                    : 1024
 - cw max
 - txop limit
 - txop max
                                    : 0
[AC]
                                    : 4
 - priority
 - aggregation
 - max agg num
 - aifsn
- cw min
                                    : 1
 - cw max
 - txop limit
                                    : 0
 - txop max
                                    : 5
: 5
[AC]
 - priority
 - aggregation
                                    : 0
 - max agg num
                                    : 16
 - aifsn
                                    : 16
 - cw min
 - cw max
                                    : 1024
 - txop limit
                                    : 0
 - txop max
                                    : 0
0K
```

2.1.6 show sta [vif id] <all | aid <aid index>>

Display station information including TX/RX PHY rate.

Parameters

vif_id: interface ID (default 0, vif_id can be 0 or 1 when the concurrent mode is enabled)
all | aid <aid index>: 'all' shows information of whole connected stations. 'aid <aid index>' shows information of the specified station.

2.1.7 show ap [vif id]

Display ap information including TX/RX PHY rate.

Parameters

vif_id: interface ID (default 0, vif_id can be 0 or 1 when the concurrent mode is enabled)

2.1.8 show signal [start|stop] [interval] [number]

Display channel quality information (RSSI and SNR).

Parameters

start: start periodic display with interval (Ex. show signal start 1: display RSSI & SNR every 1 second)

stop: stop displaying

interval: period in second unit (default 1 second)

number: number of samples to display

Returns

```
NRC> show signal
MAC addr: 8c:0f:fa:00:2b:0e rssi : 9 snr : 25
OK
```

* 'show siganl' and 'show stop' could not support in one line command operation.

```
NRC> show signal start
0K
snr: 26
Mac Addr : 8c:0f:fa:00:2b:0e
                         rssi: 9
                                  snr: 26
Mac Addr : 8c:0f:fa:00:2b:0e
                         rssi: 9 snr: 26
Mac Addr : 8c:0f:fa:00:2b:0e
                         rssi: 9
                                     snr: 26
show signal stop
[MAC Addr]: 8c:0f:fa:00:2b:0e
[Total]
[RSSI]
average : 1.565
std_dev : 3.411
[SNR]
average : 4.522
std dev : 9.855
```

Total: total number of samples displayed, average: average value of RSSI and SNR

std dev: standard deviation

2.1.9 show maxagg

Display aggregation status per AC.

Parameters

N/A

```
NRC> show maxagg
------ VIF0 -----
[Base info]
AC_BK: OFF (16, 0 bytes)
AC_BE: OFF (16, 0 bytes)
AC_VI: OFF (16, 0 bytes)
AC_V0: OFF (16, 0 bytes)
OK
```

2.1.10 show cca_thresh

Display CCA threshold value.

Parameters

```
NRC> show cca_thresh
-70
OK
```

2.1.11 show duty

Show status of duty cycle function.

If it is on, it shows duty window, tx duration, remain tx duration time in usec and duty error count.

Parameters

N/A

Returns

```
NRC> show duty
Duty cycle : off
OK
```

or

```
NRC> show duty
Duty cycle : on
Duty window : 60000000
Tx duration : 5000000
Remain tx duration : 3375200
Duty error : 0
OK
```

2.1.12 show autotxgain

Show status of autotxgain function.

If it is on, it shows Tx power index for each MCS.

Parameters

```
NRC> show autotxgain
Auto txgain
                                  : on
                                    23
Tx power index for MCS 0
Tx power index for MCS 1
                                    22
Tx power index for MCS 2
                                    22
                                    19
Tx power index for MCS 3
Tx power index for MCS 4
                                    19
Tx power index for MCS 5
                                    17
Tx power index for MCS 6
                                  : 17
                                  : 16
Tx power index for MCS 7
Tx power index for MCS 10
                                  : 23
0K
```

2.1.13 show recovery stats

The count statistics of recovery function entered.

Parameters

N/A

```
NRC> show recovery stats
Number of Recovery Count : 0
Number of RX Frame regarding RX Buffer discard : 0
SN missing by QM
QM[#] Missing Count Max diff
       0
0
0
QM[0]
                            0
                            0
QM[1]
                            0
QM[2]
QM[3]
           30
                            17
        1
0
QM[4]
QM[5]
                             0
0K
```

2.1.14 show detection stats

The count statistics of detection function entered, which are tx triggered.

Parameters

N/A

```
NRC> show detection stats

Tx Triggered Detection Count: 0
Rx Triggered Detection Count: 0

--Non-zero Length NDP: 0
--IP Length: 0(0)
--MPDU Length Mismatch: 0
--Buffer Mismatch: 0
--MPDU Length Size: 0
```

2.1.15 show temp

The temperature of temperature sensor. If temperature sensor is not existed, it displays Not Support'.

Parameters

```
NRC> show temp
Temperature : 0x1A(26)
0K
```

2.1.16 show tx_time

Show tx_time parameters.

Parameters

N/A

```
NRC> show tx_time
CS time : 988
TX delay : 100
OK
```

2.1.17 show wakeup_pin

Get configuration of wakeup gpio pin from deep sleep mode.

Parameters

N/A

2.1.18 show wakeup_source

Get configuration of wakeup source from deep sleep mode.

Parameters

N/A

```
NRC> show wakeup_source
Wakeup source : RTC GPIO HSPI
OK
```

2.1.19 show xtal_status

Show 32MHz crystal status.

Parameters

N/A

X It is not used in NRC7292

2.1.20 show app_version

Show cli appication version.

Parameters

N/A

```
NRC> show app_version
2.19.0
OK
```

2.1.21 show stats simple_rx

Display received packet information.

Parameters

N/A

Returns

RSSI : received signal strength indication

CS_Cnt: number of carrier sense counted

PSDU_Succ: number of PSDU count successfully received (SIG CRC OK)

MPDU_Rcv: number of MPDU count received

MPUD_Succ: number of MPDU count successfully received (FCS OK)

SNR: signal to noise ratio

The PSDU_Succ counts NDP packets. However, the MPDU_Rcv does not count NDP packet.
 In addition, The PSDU_Succ regards A-MPDU packet as 1 packet.

```
NRC> show stats simple_rx

RSSI : -27

CS_Cnt : 595182

PSDU_Succ : 2603

MPDU_Rcv : 1134

MPDU_Succ : 1046

SNR : 31

OK
```

2.1.22 show mac clear

Clear MAC-layer TX and RX statistics.

Parameters

N/A

```
NRC> show mac clear
success
OK
```

2.1.23 show mac tx stats

Display MAC-layer TX statistics.

Parameters

N/A

Returns

NRC> show mac tx	stats					
MAC TX Statistic	s (0K	count:24728,	RTX coun	t:259,	last MCS:0)	
- AC[BK] : - AC[BE] : - AC[VI] : - AC[VO] : - AC[BC] : - AC[GP] :	OK(OK(OK(OK(OK(228/ 0/ 823/ 23677/ 0/	28426) 0) 84826) 805039)	RTX(RTX(RTX(RTX(RTX(0/	25084) 0) 4565) 0)
- TYPE[MGMT] : - TYPE[CTRL] : - TYPE[DATA] : - TYPE[BEAC] :	0K(0K(0K(820/ 0/ 231/	0) 29522)	RTX(RTX(RTX(45/ 0/ 214/ 0/	4565)
- MCS[3] : - MCS[4] : - MCS[5] : - MCS[6] : - MCS[7] :	OK(OK(OK(OK(OK(OK(OK(0/ 37/ 0/ 0/ 0/	0) 6168) 0) 0) 0) 0)	RTX(RTX(RTX(RTX(RTX(RTX(RTX(0/ 0/ 0/ 59/	0) 0) 0) 6962) 6490) 472) 6726)

OK (number of packets successfully transmitted / total aggregated bytes successfully transmitted)

RTX (number of packets retransmitted / total aggregated bytes retransmitted)

 \mathscr{K} AC[GP] : GP stands for general purpose. This is used to send a frame which is the highest priority. This is a vendor-specific function.

2.1.24 show mac rx stats

Display MAC-layer RX statistics.

Parameters

N/A

Returns

NRC> show mac rx stats							
MAC RX Statistics (OK count:4673, NOK count:12, last MCS:10)							
- AC[BK]	: OK(0/	0)	NOK(0/	0)	
- AC[BE]	: OK(3778/	5319311)	NOK(12/	16672)	
- AC[VI]	: OK(0/	0)	NOK(0/	0)	
- AC[VO]	: OK(895/	38776)		0/	0)	
- AC[BC]	: OK(0/	0)	NOK(0/	0)	
- AC[GP]	: OK(0/	0)	NOK(0/	0)	
- TYPE[MGMT]	: OK(889/	38332)	NOK(0/	0)	
- TYPE[CTRL]	: OK(0/	0)	NOK (0/	0)	
- TYPE[DATA]	: OK(3784/	5319755)	NOK (12/	16672)	
- TYPE[BEAC]	: OK(0/	0)	NOK (0/	0)	
- MCS[0]	: OK(58/	17980)	NOK(0/	0)	
- MCS[1]	: OK(1/	130)	NOK (0/	ō j	
- MCS[2]	: OK(21/	31710)	NOK (0/	o)	
- MCS[3]	: OK(5/	6114)	NOK (0/	o)	
- MCS[4]	: OK(29/	43790)	NOK (0/	Θ)	
- MCS[5]	: OK(11/	12318)		1/	1510)	
- MCS[6]	: OK(137/	206870)		3/	4530)	
- MCS[7]	: OK(3488/	4997538)		7/	10570)	
- MCS[10]	: OK(923/	41637)	NOK (1/	62)	
)K							

OK (number of packets successfully received / total aggregated bytes successfully received)

NOK (number of packets received but discarded / total aggregated bytes discarded)

X NOK: Even though the MPDU is successfully received, it can be discarded due to duplication or address mismatch.

2.1.25 show mac tx clear

Clear MAC-layer TX statistics.

Parameters

```
NRC> show mac tx clear success
OK
```

2.1.26 show mac rx clear

Clear MAC-layer RX statistics.

Parameters

N/A

```
NRC> show mac rx clear success
OK
```

2.1.27 show self_config <Country> <BW> <dwell time>

Show self config.

Parameters

Country: Country Code. KR, US, EU.....

BW: scan channel bandwidth (1m, 2m, 4m) dwell time: scan time for CCA $(10 \sim 1000 \text{ ms})$

```
NRC> show self_config US 1m 100
        Frequency
                         CCA
                                  bandwidth
        902.5 MHz
                         21.7%
                                  1M
        903.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        904.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        905.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        906.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        907.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        908.5 MHz
                         1.8%
                                  1M
        909.5 MHz
                         2.1%
                                  1M
        910.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        911.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        912.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        913.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        914.5 MHz
                         4.6%
                                  1M
        915.5 MHz
                         2.7%
                                  1M
        916.5 MHz
                         0.9%
                                  1M
        917.5 MHz
                         0.0%
                                  1M
        918.5 MHz
                         3.1%
                                  1M
        919.5 MHz
                         3.6%
                                  1M
        920.5 MHz
                         23.3%
                                  1M
        921.5 MHz
                         27.9%
                                  1M
        922.5 MHz
                         4.2%
                                  1M
        923.5 MHz
                         3.7%
                                  1M
        924.5 MHz
                         10.3%
                                  1M
        925.5 MHz
                                  1M
                         10.3%
        926.5 MHz
                         0.8%
                                  1M
        927.5 MHz
                         6.3%
                                  1M
[Optimal freq.] 903.5 MHz (CCA:0.0%, BW:1M)
[*]ch num:3
```

2.1.28 show optimal_channel <Country> <BW> <dwell time>

Optimize your channel selection to significantly reduce scan time. This feature is designed to enhance efficiency and improve the overall scanning process.

X Please note that it is not available for use in small channel sizes such as K0, K1, K2, JP, and EU.

Parameters

Country: Country Code (US, AU, NZ, CN, TW) BW: scan channel bandwidth (1m, 2m, 4m) dwell time: scan time for CCA (10 ~ 1000 ms)

```
NRC> show optimal_channel US 1m 100
[Optimal freq.] 907.5 MHz (CCA:0.0%, BW:1M, Legacy channel number:11)

NRC> show optimal_channel US 2m 100
[Optimal freq.] 907.0 MHz (CCA:0.0%, BW:2M, Legacy channel number:10)

NRC> show optimal_channel US 4m 100
[Optimal freq.] 906.0 MHz (CCA:0.0%, BW:4M, Legacy channel number:8)

OK
```

2.2 Set Commands

2.2.1 set gi <short | long | auto > [vif_id]

Set Guard Interval.

Parameters

short: Short Guard Interval

long: Long Guard Interval (default)

auto: Change the guard interval from long to short automatically in MCS7

vif_id: interface ID (default 0, vif_id can be 0 or 1 when the concurrent mode is enabled)

```
NRC> set gi short
```

2.2.2 set maxagg <ac> <maxagg> {options}

Set maximum number of MPDU of AC in A-MDPU.

```
(AP)
set maxagg ac maxagg  // set maxagg for all-sta
set maxagg ac maxagg maxsize  // set maxagg and maxsize for all-sta
set maxagg ac maxagg vif aid  // set maxagg for specifi aid

(STA)
set maxagg ac maxagg  //set maxagg
set maxagg ac maxagg maxsize  //set maxagg and maxsize
```

Parameters

ac: access category

maxagg: number of MPDU in AMPDU (0-8(1Mhz), 0-16(2,4Mhz), 0: off)

maxsize: aggregation threshold size (default: 0)

vif : virtue interface identification

aid: association identification

```
NRC> set maxagg 0 2
-- updated aggregation
[STA AID: 0]
AC(BK): STATUS(ON) MAXNUM( 2) SIZE(0)
OK
```

2.2.3 set ack_mode {mode}

Set ACK mode.

Parameters

mode: no|ndp|normal|show

```
NRC> set ack_mode no
ACK_MODE : NO
OK
```

2.2.4 set rc <on off> [vif_id]

Set rate control on / off.

Parameters

on : enable rate control (automatic selection of MCS based on the link condition) (default)

off : disable rate control (user can select MCS manually by using "test mcs" command)

vif_id: interface ID (default 0, vif_id can be 0 or 1 when the concurrent mode is enabled)

2.2.5 set duty <on|off> {duty window in usec} {tx duration in usec}

Set duty cycle.

Parameters

on off: enable disable duty cycle function (default; off)

duty window: specify duty cycle window in usec. (default: 60 sec)

tx duration: specify allowed tx duration within duty cycle window in usec. (default: 5 sec)

(ex) duty window 10000000 (10sec) and tx duration 1000000 (1sec) will be set to access the channel 1 second during every 10 seconds.

```
NRC> set duty on 10000000 1000000

Duty cycle : on

Duty window : 10000000

Tx duration : 1000000

OK
```

2.2.6 set duty_debug <on | off>

Set duty cycle debug on/off.

Parameters

on | off : enable | disable duty cycle debug

```
NRC> set duty_debug on duty debug : on
```

2.2.7 set cca_thresh <value>

Set CCA threshold value.

Parameters

value: CCA threshold value (-100 dbm ~ -35 dbm)

```
NRC> set cca_thresh -70
-70
OK
```

2.2.8 set txpwr <auto | limit | fixed > <value >

Set tx power type and value.

Parameters

type:

auto: The device will automatically adjust its Tx power based on the current network conditions and signal strength.

limit: The device will use a specified maximum Tx power limit.

fixed: The device will use a fixed Tx power level, which can be useful for testing or for applications where a consistent power level is required.

```
value: 1~30
```

```
NRC> set txpwr fixed 17
Type : fixed Tx power : 17
OK
```

2.2.9 set wakeup_pin <debounce> <pin index>

Configure a wakeup-gpio-pin when system state is uCode or deepsleep.

Parameters

debounce : on off pin index : 0~31

```
NRC> set wakeup_pin off 18
Debounce : off Pin number : 18
```

2.2.10 set wakeup_source <wakeup_sources>

Configure wakeup sources when system state is deepsleep.

Parameters

```
wakeup_sources : rtc gpio hspi
```

X It is possible to assign multiple sources (ex) set wakeup source rtc gpio

```
NRC> set wakeup_source rtc gpio
Wakeup source : rtc gpio
OK
```

2.2.11 set addba [tid] {mac address}

Set addba tid / send addba with MAC address.

Parameters

tid: Traffic Identifier

mac address: mac address

```
NRC> set addba 1
OK
```

2.2.12 set delba [tid] {mac address}

Set delba tid / send delba with MAC address.

Parameters

tid: Traffic Identifier

mac address: mac address

NRC> set delba 1 OK

2.2.13 set rts <on|off|default> <threshold> <vif_id>

Enable/disable RTS, set RTS threshold.

Parameters

threshold: RTS & CTS threshold in Byte

vif id: virtue interface identification

Ex1) send RTS regardless of packet length (set rts on 0 0)

Ex2) no use of RTS (set rts off 0 0)

Ex3) set RTS threshold (set rts default 1000 0)

NRC> set rts on 0 0

2.2.14 set tx_time <CS time> <Blank time>

Set tx_time about <CS time> <Blank time>. CS time at least [(AFISN offset * 16 + 1) * 52us]

Parameters

CS time: Carrier sensing time. Listen before talk (52~13260 in us)

Blank time: Tx pause time (1~65535 in us)

NRC> set tx_time 52 10000 OK

2.2.15 set drop [vif id] [mac address] {on|off}

Set drop frames from configured MAC address.

Parameters

vif id: interface ID (default 0, vif id can be 0 or 1 when the concurrent mode is enabled)

mac address: drop frames from mac address

on off: Enable disable drop mac address

2.2.16 set tsensor [GPIO for SCL] [GPIO for SDA]

Set temperature sensor scl, sda.

Parameters

SCL: GPIO for SCL (default 31) SDA: GPIO for SDL (default 30)

```
NRC> set tsensor 31 30
OK
```

2.2.17 set self_config <Country> <BW> <dwell time>

Set self-config assesses CCA in each channel and suggests the optimal frequency by analyzing signal strength, interference, and noise levels.

Parameters

Country: Country Code. KR, US, EU......

BW: scan channel bandwidth (1m, 2m, 4m)

dwell time: scan time for CCA (10 ~ 1000 in ms)

```
NRC> set self_config US 1m 100
         Frequency
902.5 MHz
                           CCA
                                    bandwidth
                           8.9%
                                    1M
         903.5 MHz
                                    1M
                           0.2%
         904.5 MHz
                           0.0%
                                    1M
         905.5 MHz
                           0.0%
                                    1M
        906.5 MHz
907.5 MHz
908.5 MHz
                           0.0%
                                    1M
                           0.0%
                                    1M
                           0.6%
                                    1M
         909.5 MHz
                           2.1%
                                    1M
                                    1M
         910.5 MHz
                           0.0%
         911.5 MHz
                           0.0%
                                    1M
         912.5 MHz
                           0.0%
                                    1M
         913.5 MHz
                                    1M
                           0.0%
         914.5 MHz
                           6.0%
                                    1M
         915.5 MHz
                           4.1%
                                    1M
         916.5 MHz
                           0.6%
                                    1M
         917.5 MHz
                           0.0%
                                    1M
         918.5 MHz
                           1.8%
                                    1M
         919.5 MHz
                           4.7%
                                    1M
         920.5 MHz
                           11.9%
                                    1M
         921.5 MHz
                           13.0%
                                    1M
         922.5 MHz
                                    1M
                           1.1%
         923.5 MHz
                                    1M
                           1.3%
         924.5 MHz
                           6.4%
                                    1M
         925.5 MHz
                           6.9%
                                    1M
         926.5 MHz
                           0.9%
                                    1M
         927.5 MHz
                           0.0%
                                    1M
[Optimal freq.] 904.5 MHz (CCA:0.0%, BW:1M)
[*]ch_num:5
```

2.2.18 set color {value}

Set color bit.

Parameters

value: 0-7

```
NRC> set color 1
OK
```

We just added a value to the beacon frame in our Wi-Fi setup, but it is currently not being utilized.

2.2.19 set probe_resp_vendor_ie <on | off>

Set probe response with vendor IE.

Parameters

on | off : enable | disable

```
NRC> set probe_resp_vendor_ie on
Vendor IE in probe_response :ON
OK
```

2.2.20 set report <on | off>

Set LMAC periodic report on/off.

Parameters

on | off : enable | disable

```
NRC> set report on set report : on OK
```

[Target conole log after 'set report on']

```
1. RX:
             0 Kbps
                            TX:
                                                   2 Kbps)
                                                                   CPU:
                                                                            150K Idle/sec
                                      2 Kbps(
                                                                                                    59 (2M corr)
0 (timeout)
                                                                                                                                       10 (SAT)
                                    103 (total)
                                                                     34 (1M corr)
                                     30 (done)
30 (ok)
29 (ok)
                                                                        (miss)
                                                                        (err)
                                                                                                      0 (delimeter error)
                                                                        (err)
                                                                        us (MAX)
                                         (pri)
                                                                      0 (sec)
        CFO (Last 16)
                                                                      0%(2M pri)
                                                                                                      0 %(2m sec)
   Noise (RSSI-SNR)
TX Idle Time
                                       Ø us
                                                                      0 ea
```

2.2.21 set deepsleep_gpio <dir> <out> <pullup>

Set the GPIO direction, output data, and pullup settings using a 32-bit mask during deep sleep operation.

Parameters

dir: GPIO direction

out: GPIO output value

pull-up : GPIO pull-up option

NRC> set deepsleep_gpio 0x00c00000 0x10203000 0x000000000

0K

2.2.22 set support_ch_width [0|1]

Set the supported channel width in S1G capability IE.

Parameters

0:1/2M, 1:1/2/4M

NRC> set support_ch_width 1 set support_ch_width : 1 OK

2.3 Test Commands

2.3.1 test mcs <value>

Set MCS index.

Parameters

value: 0~7, 10 (10 can be used only in 1MHz bandwidth)

NRC> test mcs 7 OK

2.4 GPIO Commands

The GPIO CLI commands listed below can be used to configure GPIO options to read from and write to GPIO pins. Note that GPIO command usage is valid for non-dedicated GPIO pins only. Refer to the NRC7292 Technical Reference Manual for the list of dedicated GPIO pins.

2.4.1 gpio read <pin index>

Read the value (0: low / 1: high) from a GPIO pin.

Parameters

pin index: GPIO pin index

```
NRC> gpio read 18
1
OK
```

2.4.2 gpio write <pin index> <value>

Write a value (0: low / 1: high) to a GPIO pin.

Parameters

pin index: GPIO pin index value: 0: low / 1: high

```
NRC> gpio write 18 0
0x47fbfff3
ok
```

2.4.3 gpio direction <pin index> [direction]

Get or set the direction (0: input / 1: output) of a GPIO pin.

Parameters

pin index: GPIO pin index direction: set GPIO direction

[Get]

```
NRC> gpio direction 18
1
OK
```

[Set]

```
NRC> gpio direction 18 1
0x07ffff30
OK
```

X (For set command only) direction: 0: input / 1: output

2.4.4 gpio pullup <pin index> [pull-up option]

Get or set the pull-up option (0: disable / 1: enable) for a GPIO pin.

Parameters

pin index: GPIO pin index

pull-up option: set pull-up option

[Get]

```
NRC> gpio pullup 7
1
OK
```

[Set]

```
NRC> gpio pullup 18 0
0xc0000080
OK
```

※ (For set command only) pull-up option: 0: disable / 1: enable

3 Revision History

Revision No Date		Comments				
Ver 1.0	2/26/2019	Initial version for customer release created				
Ver 1.1	3/25/2019	Add CLI commands (2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.1.4, 2.1.5, 2.1.6, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2.1.24,				
		2.1.20,2.2.1, 2.2.2)				
		Removed CLI commands ("show rx <start stop="" =""> <duration>", "phy</duration></start>				
		txpower <value>")</value>				
Ver 1.2	10/3/2019	CLI commands description updated				
Ver 1.3	11/1/2019	Add set duty, show duty, set autotxgain, show autotxgain commands				
Ver 1.4	11/18/2019	Add response example about show 34ignal start/stop				
Ver 1.5	12/5/2019	Add response example about set cal_use & show cal_use				
Ver 1.6	12/13/2019	Add 'auto' option for "set gi <short long auto>" command</short long auto>				
Ver 1.7	12/19/2019	Add "test recovery <interval> <count>", "show recovery stats",</count></interval>				
		"show detection stats" command				
		Add parameter for "set maxagg {ac} {maxagg} {size(optional, 0:				
		default)}" and "set txpwr [val]"				
Ver 1.8	12/27/2019	Add 'test assert' option for recovery testing				
Ver 1.9	1/17/2020	Add gpio, gprf commands				
Ver 1.10	4/13/2020	Remove a 'set autotxgain' command				
Ver 1.11	4/22/2020	Add 'show temp'				
Ver 1.12	5/30/2020	Add 'set/show wakeup_pin', 'set/show wakeup_source'				
Ver 1.13	8/3/2020	Add 'set/show bdf_use', 'test ucode'				
Ver 1.14	3/10/2021	2.2.21 set rst and 2.3.5 test country jp commands added				
Ver 1.15 4/13/2021		Remove gpio/gprf, test recovery/ucode/assert				
Ver 1.16 10/19/2021 Ad		Add gpio command				
		Update maxagg command				
Ver 1.17 12/10/2021		Update maxagg paramter range				
Ver 1.18	12/10/2021	set txpwr value range				
Ver 1.19 5/20/2022		Remove "read", "show bdf_use", "set bdf_use", "test country jp"				
		Add "write", "show sta", "show tx_time", "show cca_thresh", "set				
		cca_thresh"				
Ver 1.20	9/28/2022	Add vif_id parameter to set gi command				
Ver 1.21	12/08/2022	Remove cal_use command				
Ver 1.22 2/06/2023 Remove duty margin in show/set		Remove duty margin in show/set duty				
Ver 1.23 3/30/2023 Add 'show ap [vif_id]' command		Add 'show ap [vif_id]' command				
Display TX/RX PHY rate using 'sho		Display TX/RX PHY rate using 'show sta' and 'show ap'				
Ver 1.24	6/12/2023	Update for v1.4 SW package				