



**Béatrice Monvoisin - Junior Data Analyst - 29.08.2025**

# **Stadtbibliothek Pankow**

**What librarians have always wanted to know?**

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# Agenda

1. Context
2. Goals
3. Data
4. Library Science
5. EDA - Mapping
6. KPI
7. Dashboard
8. Recommendations

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# 1. Context

- Pankow population: 427,276
- 8 public libraries
- Visits: 970,121
- Loans: 2,017,941
- Collection: 331,318 items
- Events: 5,231
- Acquisition budget: 638,000 €

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## 2. Goals

- Provide an overview of user profiles
- Trying to disprove old beliefs about collection management
- Explore spatial patterns through data mapping
- Evaluate the collection with key performance indicators (KPI)
- Present a dashboard as a tool for library management

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## 3. Data

### Ausleihe: 2024

- 1,3 M rows × 22 columns
- 1 row = 1 loan
- Features: Mediennummer, Bibliothek, Erw.-Kinder, Medientyp, Sachgruppe, Standing Order, Geschlecht, Alter, Verkehrszelle.

### Aktive Leser\*innen: last 12 months

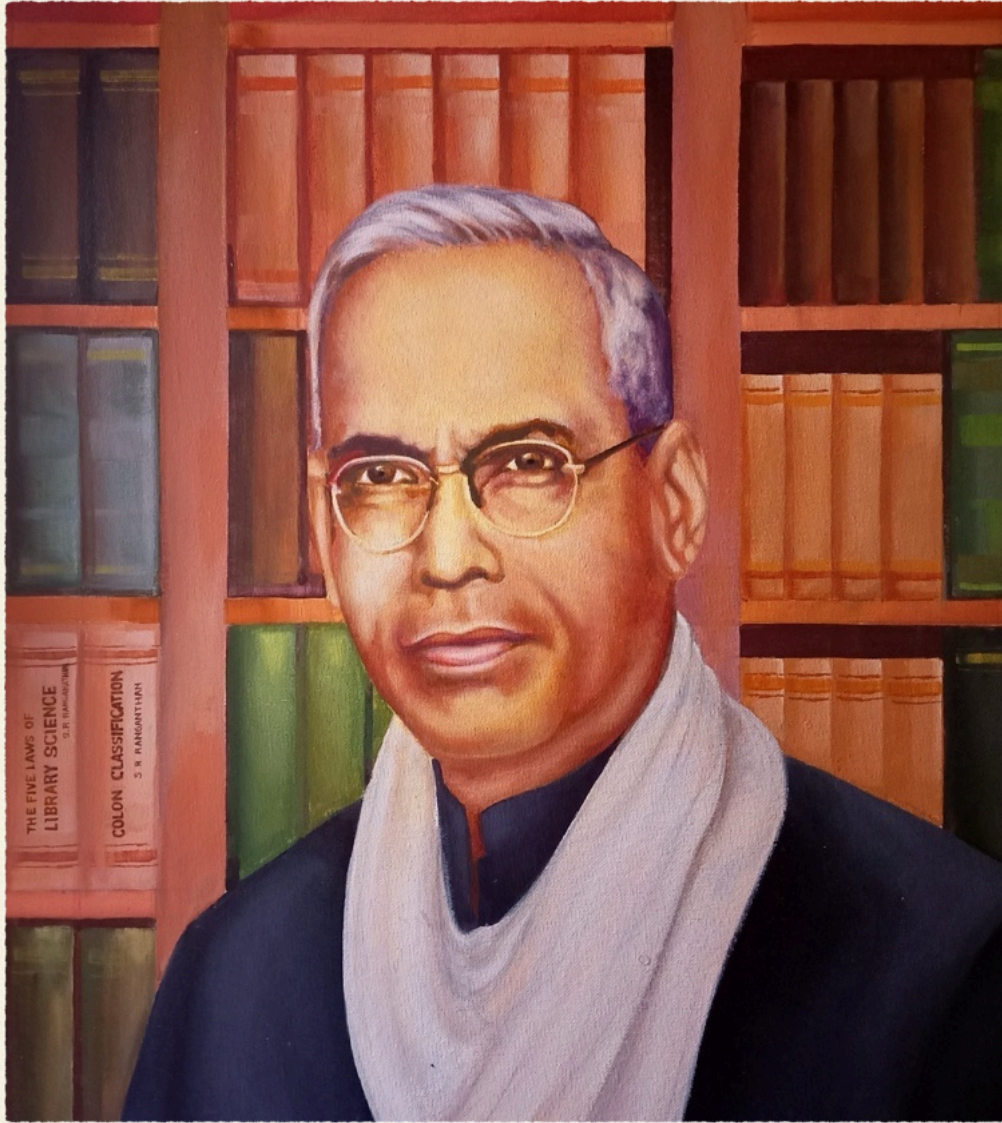
- 46K rows × 10 columns
- 1 row = 1 user using the library at least once
- Features: Bibliothek, Geschlecht, Alter, Verkehrszelle

### Bestand: 2024 & 2022

- 331K rows × 23 columns
- 1 row = 1 item
- Features: Bibliothek, Mediennummer, Erw.-Kinder, Medientyp, Sachgruppe, Inventarisierungsdatum, Ausleihen, Verlängerungen, Erwerbungsart, Exemplare.

### Kosten- und Leistungsrechnung: 2025 & 2024

- 19 rows × 6 columns
- 1 row = 1 month
- Features: Jahr, Monat, Besucher, Entleihungen, Teilnehmer, Azubis



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## 4. Library Science

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- S. R. **Ranganathan** (1892-1972)
- The **Five Laws** of Library Science (1931):
  - Books are for use.
  - Every person has his or her book.
  - Every book has its reader.
  - Save the time of the reader.
  - A library is a growing organism.

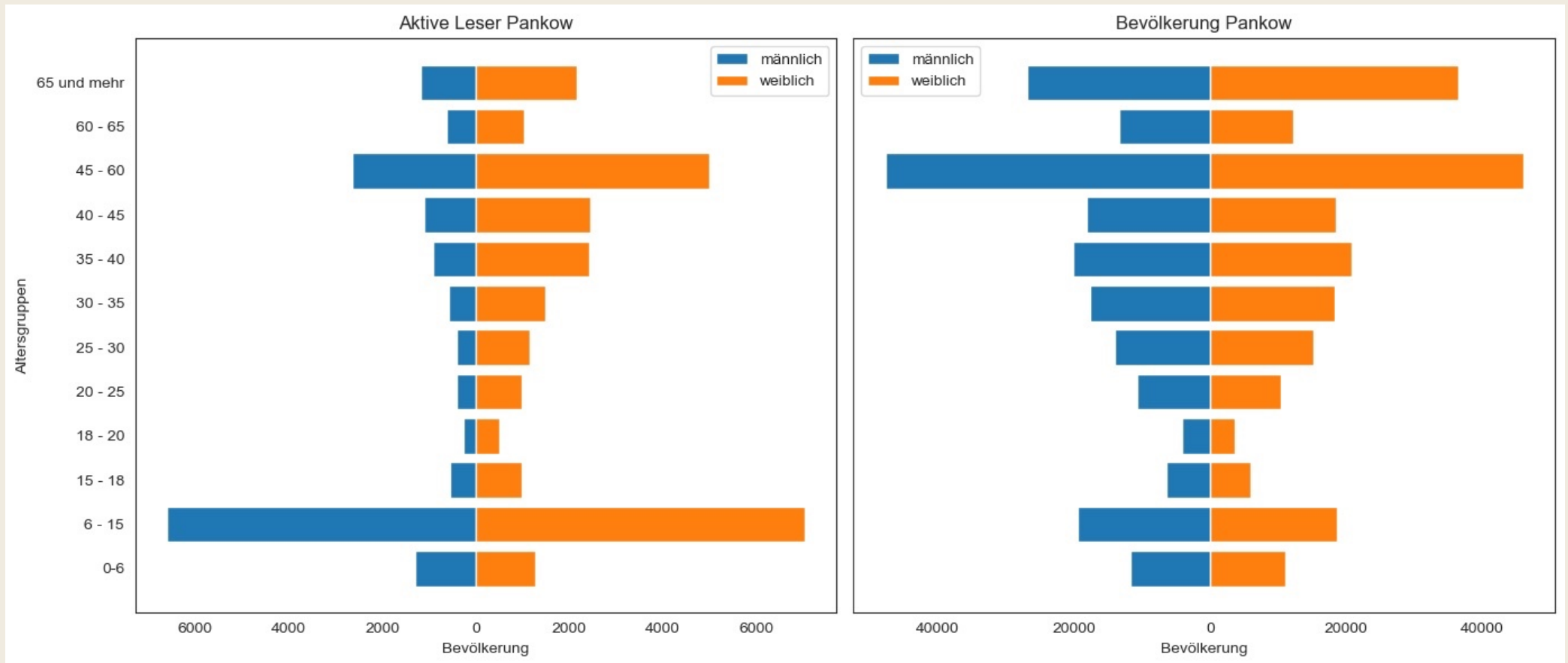
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## 5. EDA - Mapping

- User Profil
- Collection using
- Acquisition and weeding
- Mapping

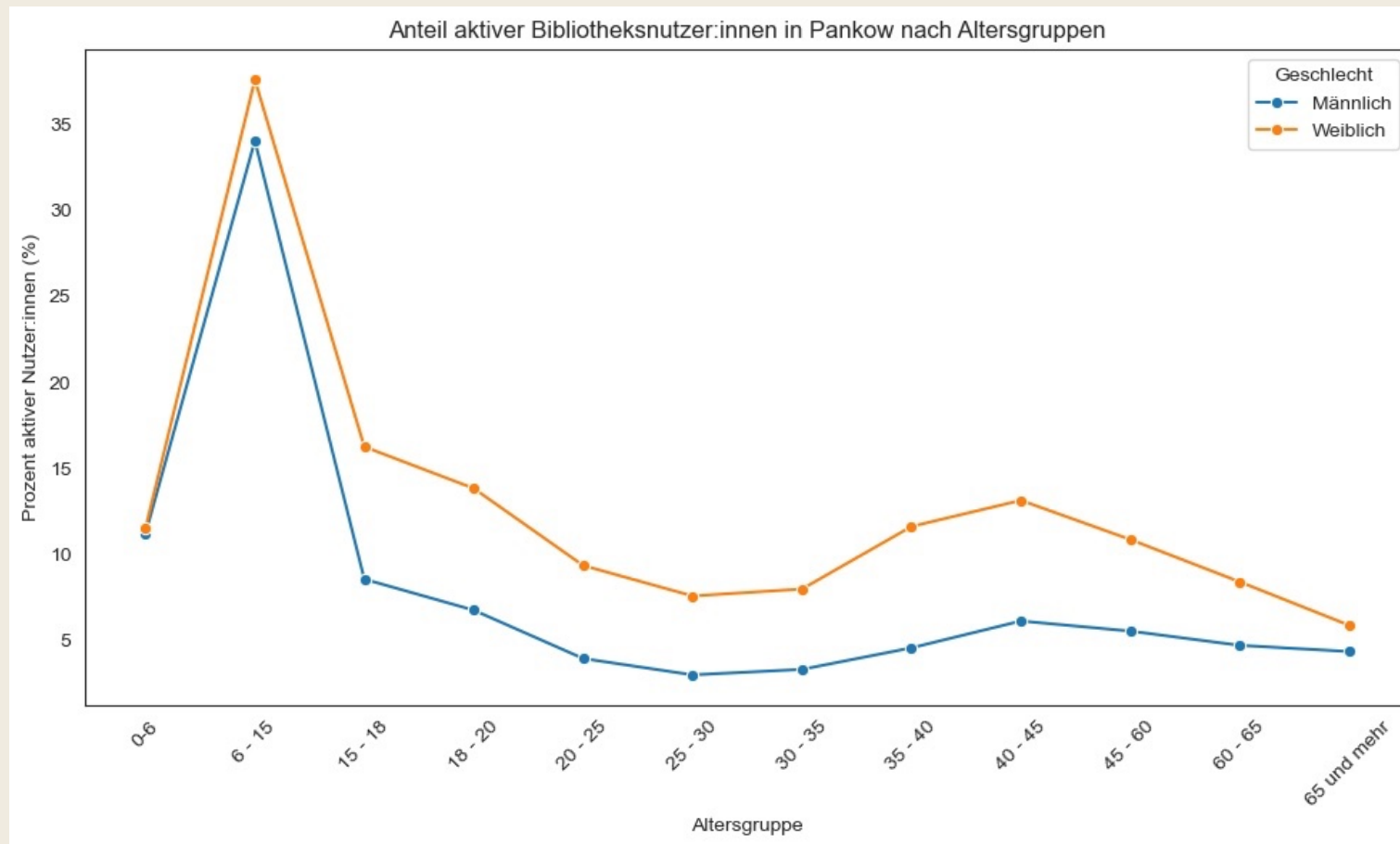


# Do the people in Pankow use libraries equally?

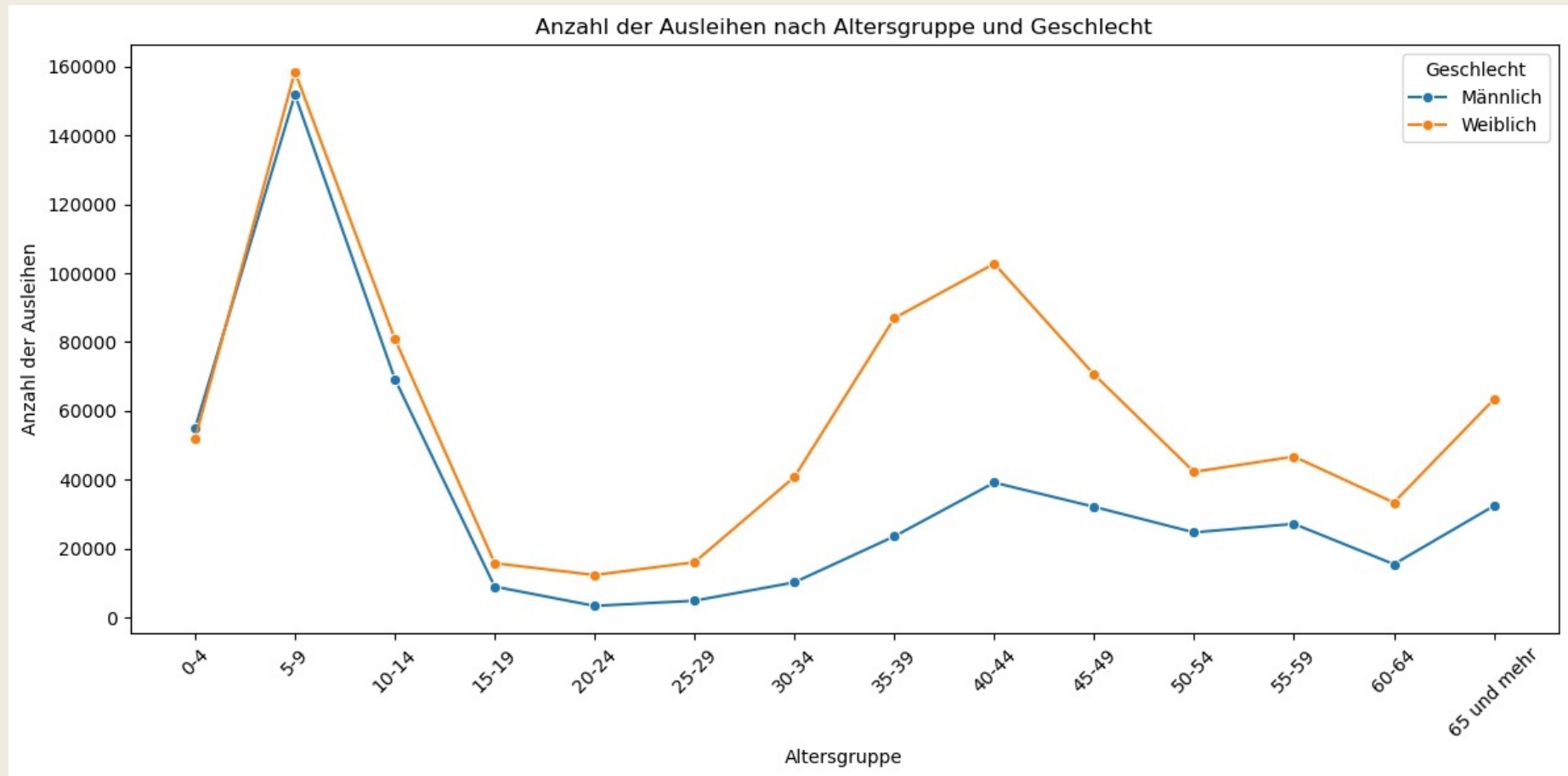




# Do men and women use libraries equally?

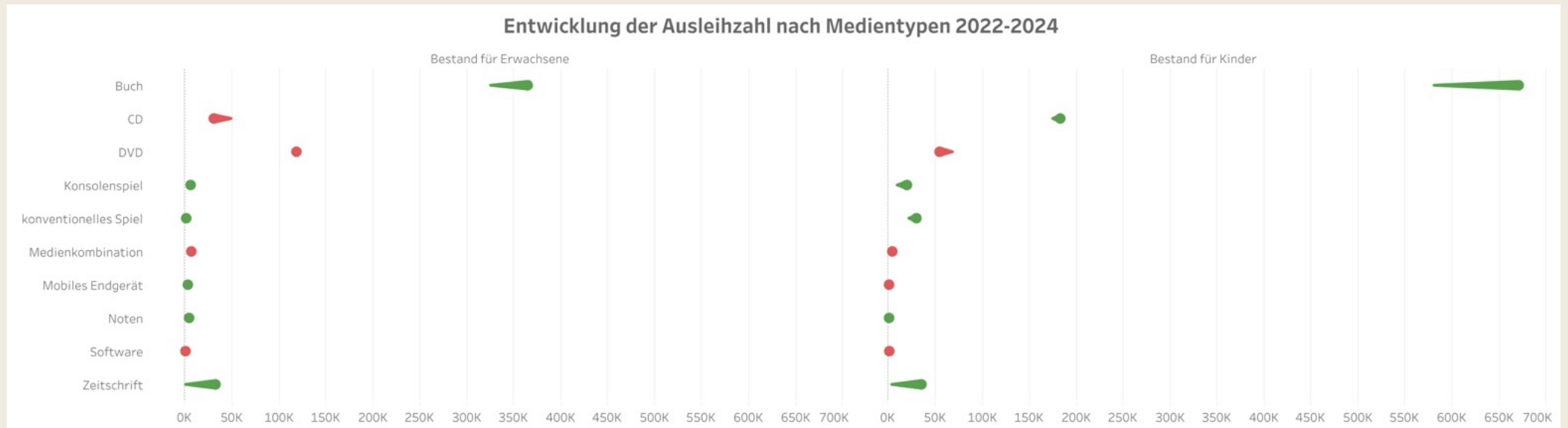


# How do men and women use libraries?



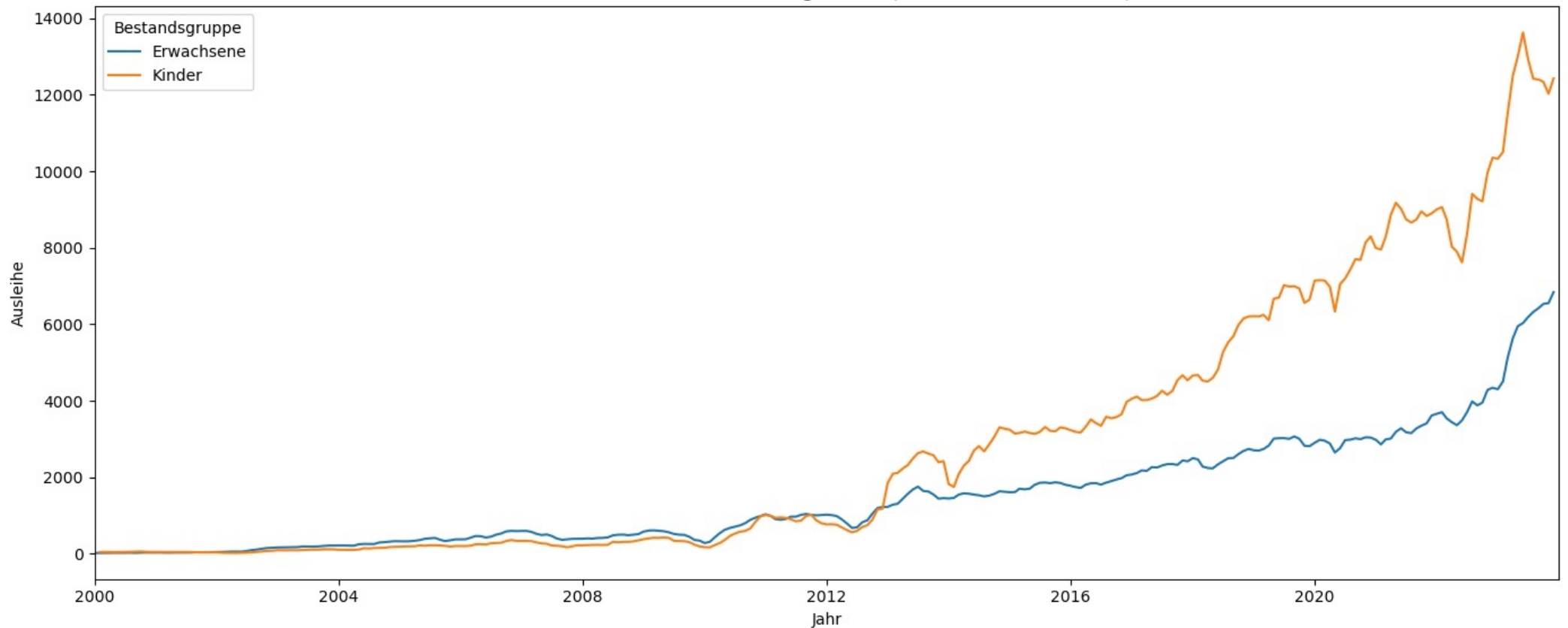
# How are media types performing in total?

Entwicklung der Ausleihzahl nach Medientypen 2022-2024

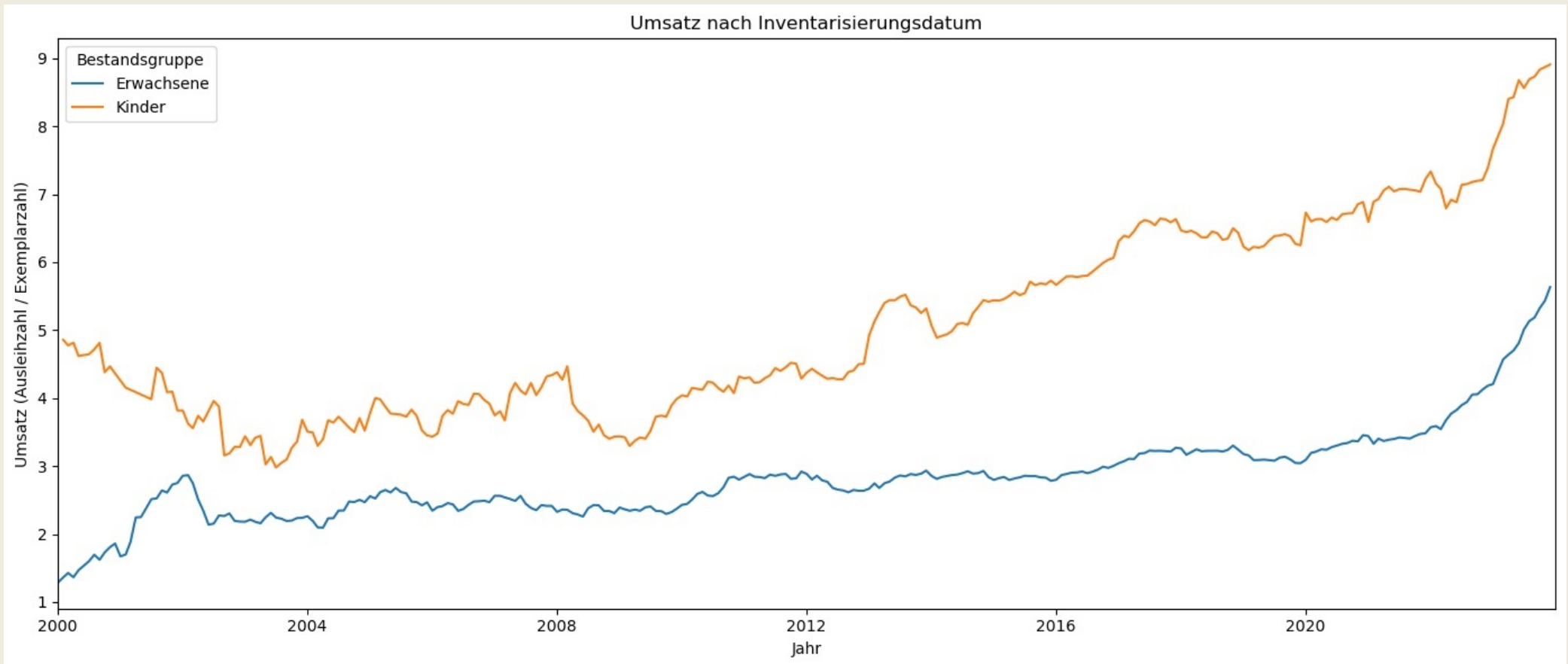


# How old can the collection be?

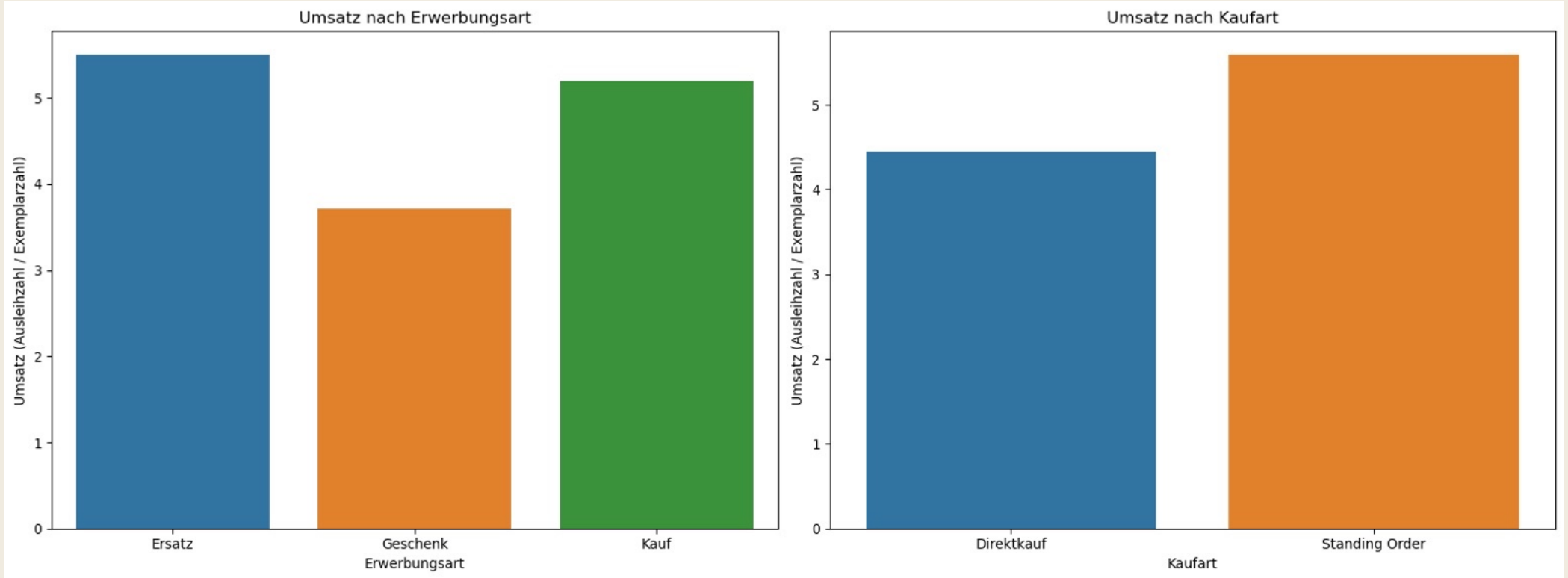
Ausleihe nach Inventarisierungsdatum (12-Monats-Durchschnitt)



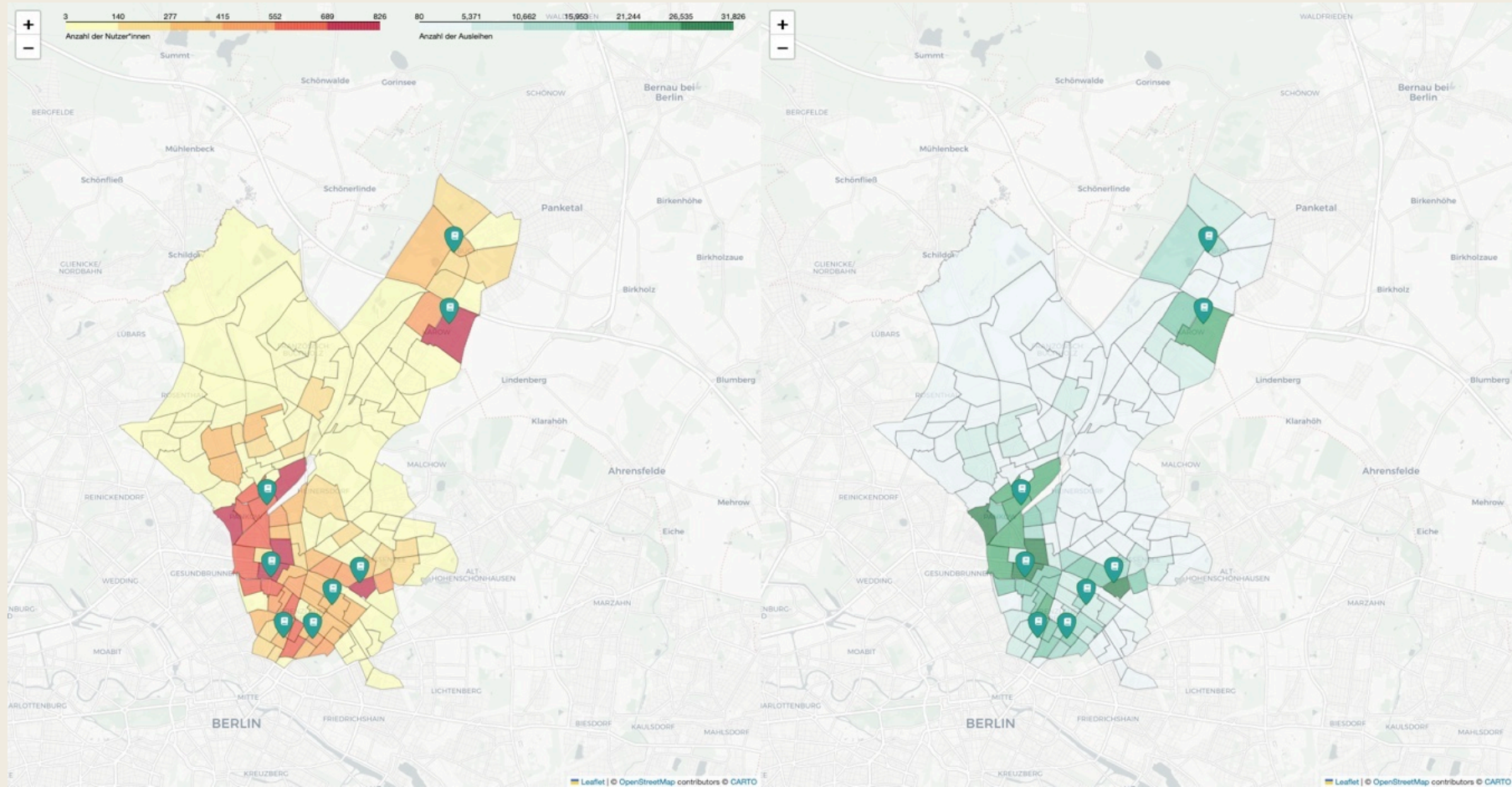
# How old can the collection be? Really?



# What is the best way to purchase media?



# Where are the users?





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## 6. KPI for collection management

$$\text{Turnover} = \frac{\text{Number of loans}}{\text{Number of media items}}$$

- Non-fiction books: 3-5
- Fiction books: 4-7
- Children's books: 5-9
- Non books: 10-20

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## 6. KPI for collection management

$$\text{Activation Rate} = \left( \frac{\text{Number of items with } \geq 1 \text{ loan}}{\text{Total number of items}} \right) \times 100$$

- Central libraries in large cities: at least 75%
- Medium-sized and small libraries: at least 90%
- Each individual collection group: at least 50%

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## 6. KPI for collection management

$$\text{Efficiency} = \frac{\frac{\text{Loans}_{sub}}{\text{Loans}_{total}}}{\frac{\text{Collection}_{sub}}{\text{Collection}_{total}}}$$

- **Efficiency  $\approx 1$ :** The sub-collection is used as often as the average for the entire library.
- **Efficiency  $< 1$ :** The sub-collection is used less than average for the entire library  
=> Reduce the sub-collection.
- **Efficiency  $> 1$ :** The sub-collection is used more than average for the entire library  
=> Increase the sub-collection.

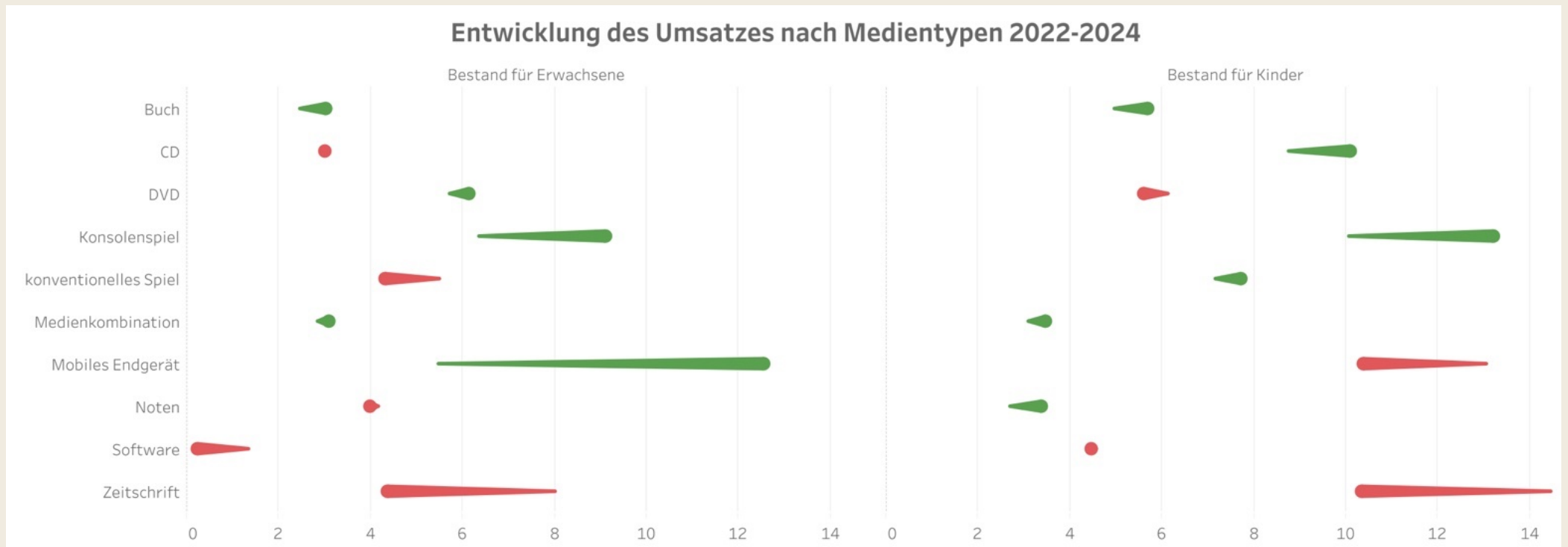
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## 6. Cost accounting for the Senate of Berlin

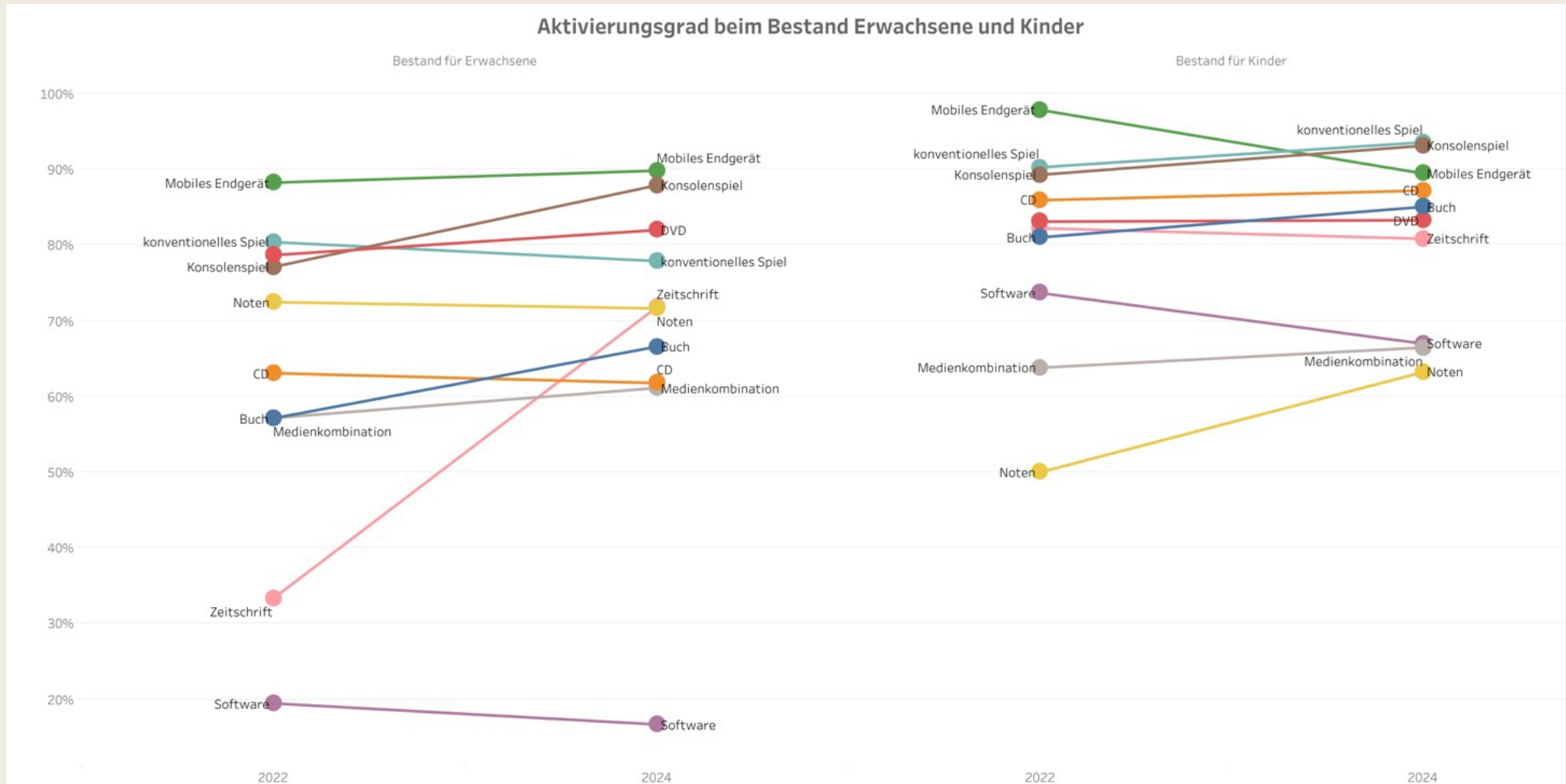
### **Cost accounting**

- Library Circulation
- Library Visits
- Library Event Participants
- Trainee

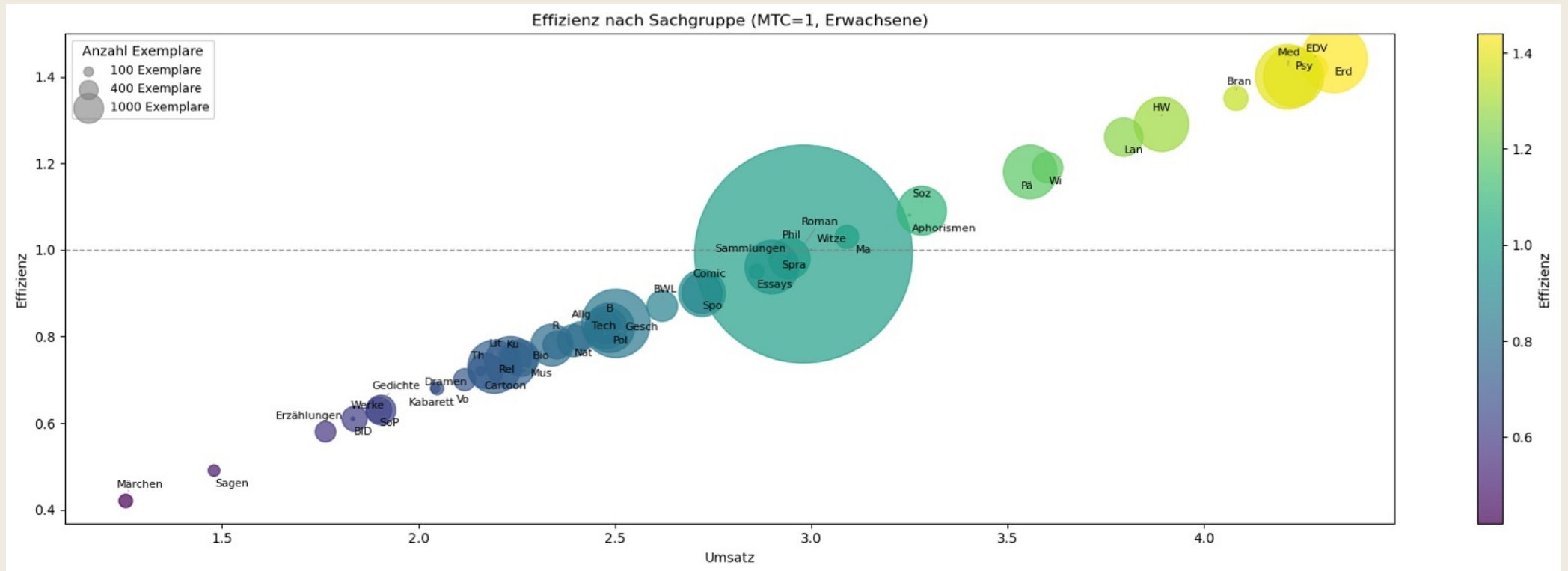
# Turnover Rate: What media type is successful?



# Activation Rate: How many items were borrowed at least one?



# Efficiency: Are offer and demand matching?





## Dashboard Stadtbibliothek Pankow

### Kostenleistungsrechnung 2025 vs. 2024

**Entleihungen**  
2025: 953K  
2024: 1.640K

**Besucher\*innen**  
2025: 665K  
2024: 970K

**Teilnehmer\*innen**  
2025: 67K  
2024: 106K

**Azubis & Praktikant\*innen**  
2025: 166  
2024: 262



### Besucher\*innen



### Teilnehmer\*innen



### Azubis & Praktikant\*innen



## Dashboard Stadtbibliothek Pankow

### Bestand 2024 vs. 2022

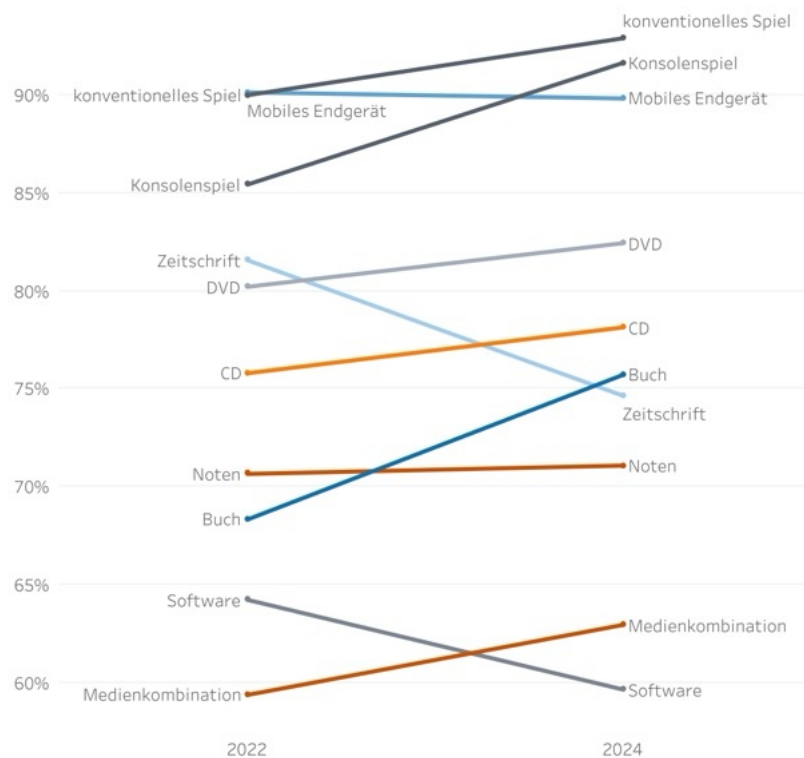
**Aktivierung**  
2024: 74,57%  
2022: 68,77%

**Entleihungen**  
2024: 1.577K  
2022: 1.387K

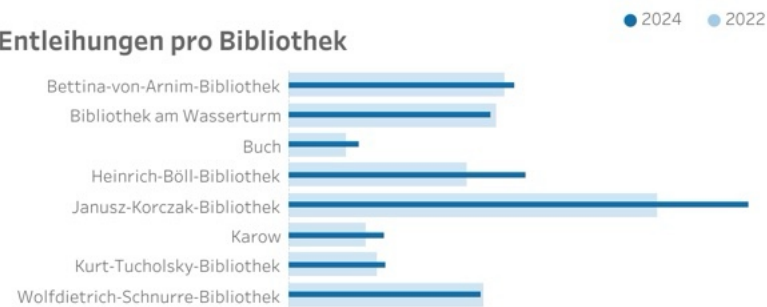
**Umsatz**  
2024: 4,77  
2022: 4,08



#### Aktivierungsgrad



#### Entleihungen pro Bibliothek



#### Umsatz



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## 8. Recommendations

- **Use data for decisions:** Monitor KPIs with dashboards to guide strategy.
- **Optimize the collection:** Expand strong areas, reduce weak ones.
- **Focus on users needs:** Adapt services to demographics and spatial patterns.
- **Grow sustainably:** Align resources with evidence and user needs.





**Thank you for your attention !  
Do you have any questions?**