

Beatriz Bastos Borges N°03 CTIL 350

Tarefa Básica - Esfera e suas partes

1. A esfera é uma figura tridimensional, pertencente ao grupo dos corpos redondos, também denominados de sólidos de rotação (gerados através da rotação completa de uma figura geométrica plana).

Alternativa:

c) Pela rotação de um semi-círculo em torno do seu diâmetro.

$$2. V_{\text{esp}} = \frac{4\pi \cdot r^3}{3} = \frac{4\pi}{3}$$

$$\frac{R}{r} = \frac{4\pi \cdot 10^6}{3}$$
$$\frac{R^3}{r^3} = \frac{4\pi}{3} \Rightarrow \frac{4\pi \cdot R^3}{3} = 4\pi \cdot 10^6 \Rightarrow R = \sqrt[3]{10^6}$$

$$R = 10^2 \Rightarrow \boxed{R = 100}$$

$$3. V_{\text{esfera}} = \frac{4\pi \cdot R^3}{3} \quad V_{\text{cilindro}} = \pi \cdot 16R^3$$

$$\text{Raio: } \frac{\frac{4\pi \cdot R^3}{3}}{\pi \cdot 16R^3} \Rightarrow \frac{4\pi \cdot R^3}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{\pi \cdot 16R^3} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1}{12}}$$

Alternativa E)

$$4. V_{\text{esfera}} = \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot 1^3}{3} = \frac{4\pi}{3} \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V_{\text{esfera}} = \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot 2^3}{3} = \frac{32\pi}{3} \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\frac{4\pi}{3} + \frac{32\pi}{3} = \pi \cdot R^2 \cdot 3 \Rightarrow \frac{36\pi}{3} = \pi \cdot R^2 \cdot 3 \Rightarrow 12\pi = \pi \cdot R^2 \cdot 3$$

$$R = \sqrt[3]{4} \Rightarrow \boxed{R = 2 \text{ cm}} \quad \boxed{\text{Alternativa B}}$$

$$5. V_{\text{cilindro}} = \pi \cdot 6^2 \cdot h = 36\pi \cdot h$$

$$V_{\text{cilindro}} = \pi \cdot 6^2 \cdot (h+1) = 36\pi \cdot (h+1) = 36\pi \cdot h + 36\pi$$

$$36\pi \cdot h + 36\pi - 36\pi \Rightarrow 36\pi$$

$$36\pi = \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot R^3}{3} \Rightarrow R = \sqrt[3]{27} \Rightarrow \boxed{R = 3} \quad \boxed{\text{Alternativa C}}$$

$$6. 288\pi = \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot R^3}{3} \Rightarrow R = \sqrt[3]{216} \Rightarrow R = 6$$

$$\text{Aresta: } 2 \cdot 6 = \boxed{12} \quad \boxed{\text{Alternativa C}}$$

$$7. V_{\text{cilindro}} = \pi \cdot 10^2 \cdot 16 = 1600\pi \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V_{\text{dorso}} = \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot 2^3}{3} = \frac{32\pi}{3}$$

$$Q+d = \frac{1600\pi}{\frac{32\pi}{2}} = \frac{1600\pi}{\frac{32\pi}{2}} = 50 \cdot 3 = \boxed{150}$$

Alternativa D

$$8. V_{cilindro} = \pi \cdot R^2 \cdot H$$

$$V_{cone} = \frac{\pi \cdot R^2 \cdot h}{3}$$

$$\frac{\pi \cdot R^2 \cdot H}{3} = \frac{\pi \cdot R^2 \cdot h}{3} \rightarrow [3H = h]$$

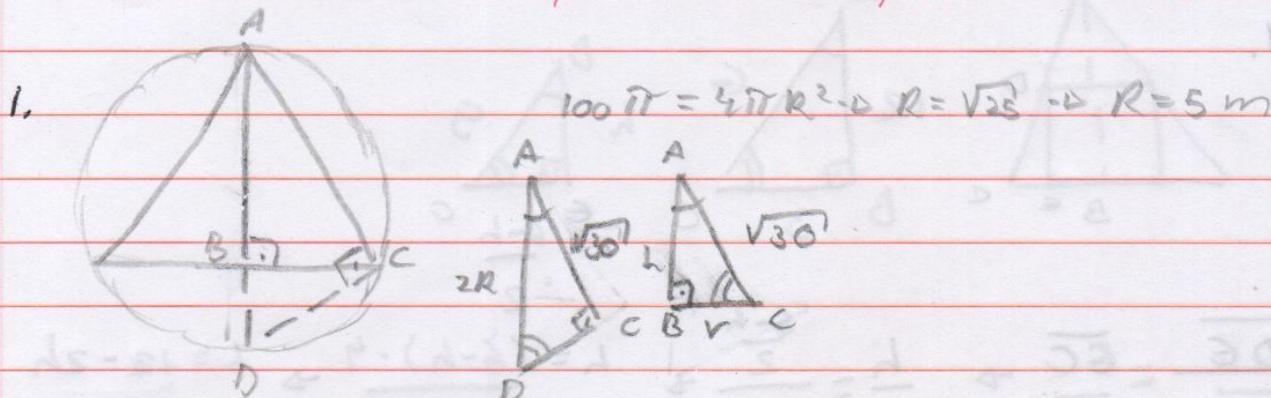
$$V_{hemisferio} = \frac{2\pi \cdot R^3}{3}$$

$$\frac{\pi \cdot R^2 \cdot h}{3} = \frac{2\pi \cdot R^3}{3} \rightarrow \pi \cdot R^2 \cdot h = 2\pi \cdot R^3 \rightarrow [h = 2R]$$

$$[2R = h = 3H] \quad [Alternativa D]$$

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Tarefa Básica - Inscrição e circunscrição de Sólidos

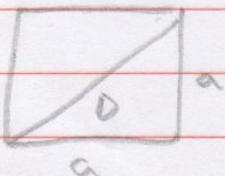


$$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AD}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{AC}} \Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{30}}{10} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{30}} \Rightarrow 10h = 30 \Rightarrow h = 3 \text{ m}$$

2. $A_{\text{esf}} = 4\pi R^2$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} A_{\text{cubo}} = 6 \cdot (2R)^2 = 6 \cdot 4R^2 = 24R^2 \\ \end{array} \right.$

Razão: $\frac{4\pi R^2}{24R^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{\pi}{6}}$ Alternativa A

3. $V_{\text{esf}} = \frac{4\pi R^3}{3}$ Diagonal = $2R$



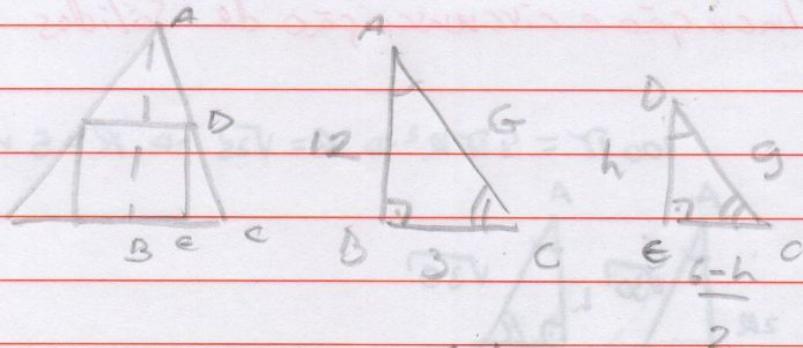
$$D = a\sqrt{3} \Rightarrow 2R = a\sqrt{3} \Rightarrow a = \frac{2\sqrt{3}R}{3}$$

$$V_{\text{cubo}} = \left(\frac{2\sqrt{3}R}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{24\sqrt{3}R^3}{27} = \frac{8\sqrt{3}R^3}{9}$$

Razão: $\frac{\frac{4\pi \cdot R^3}{3}}{\frac{8\sqrt{3} \cdot R^3}{9}} = \frac{4\pi \cdot R^3}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{8\sqrt{3} \cdot R^3} = \frac{3\pi}{2\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}}$

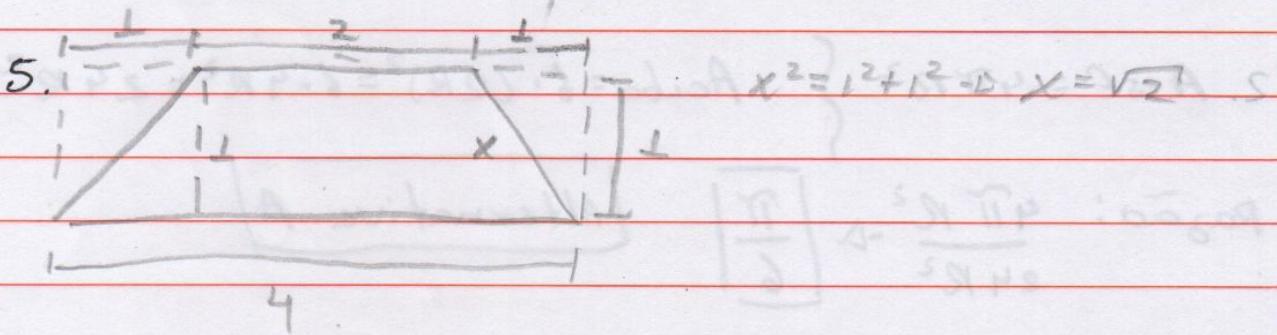
Razão $\frac{3\sqrt{3}\pi}{6} \rightarrow \left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\pi}{2} \right] \rightarrow$ Alternative B

4.



$$\frac{DE}{AB} = \frac{EC}{BC} \rightarrow \frac{h}{12} = \frac{6-h}{3} \rightarrow h = \frac{(6-h) \cdot 4}{2} \rightarrow h = 12 - 2h$$

$$3h = 12 \rightarrow h = 4 \text{ m} \quad \left\{ \text{Vol.} = \pi \cdot 2^2 \cdot 4 = \boxed{16\pi \text{ m}^3} \right.$$



$$V = \pi \cdot 1^2 \cdot 2 + \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1^2 \cdot 1}{3} \rightarrow V = 2\pi + \frac{2\pi}{3} \rightarrow V = \frac{6\pi + 2\pi}{3}$$

$$V = \frac{8\pi}{3} \text{ cm}^3$$