

# Exame Época Normal 19/20

1)

	A	B	Capacidade
Hospital (1)	10 min	20 min	250 pessoas
Hospital (2)	15 min	15 min	170 pessoas
Hospital (3)	35 min	13 min	150 pessoas
Total vítimas	300	200	

## • Variáveis de Decisão

$x_1 \rightarrow$  nº de vítimas transportadas para o Hospital (1) de A  
 $x_2 \rightarrow$  " " " " " " " " " " (2) " "  
 $x_3 \rightarrow$  " " " " " " " " " " (3) " "  
 $x_4 \rightarrow$  " " " " " " " " " " (1) " B  
 $x_5 \rightarrow$  " " " " " " " " " " (2) " "  
 $x_6 \rightarrow$  " " " " " " " " " " (3) " "

## • Função objetivo

$$\text{Min } Z = 10x_1 + 15x_2 + 35x_3 + 20x_4 + 15x_5 + 15x_6$$

## • Restrições

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 300 \quad (\text{vítimas no Zoc A})$$

$$x_4 + x_5 + x_6 = 200 \quad (\text{" " " B})$$

$$x_1 + x_4 \leq 250$$

$$x_2 + x_5 \leq 170$$

$$x_3 + x_6 \leq 150$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0, x_3 \geq 0, x_4 \geq 0, x_5 \geq 0, x_6 \geq 0$$

2)  $\max Z = 2x_1 - 4x_2 + x_3$

9) s.a

$x_1 + x_3 \leq 4$

$2x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \geq 8$

$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0, x_3 \geq 0$

$x_1 + x_3 + \underbrace{x_4}_{\text{slack}} = 4$  surplus

$2x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 - \underbrace{x_5}_{\text{artificial}} + \underbrace{x_6}_{\text{artificial}} = 8$

1<sup>st</sup> FCS

$\max Z_{\text{FCs}} = -x_6$

s.a

$x_1 + x_3 + x_4 = 4$

$2x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 - 2x_5 + x_6 = 8$

	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$x_5$	$x_6$	b	
$x_4$ 0	1	0	1	1	0	0	4	(1)
$x_6$ -1	1	2	1	0	-1	1	8	(2)
$Z_j - C_j$	-1	-2	-1	0	1	0	-8	

	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$x_5$	$x_6$	b
$x_4$ 0	1	0	1	1	0	0	4
$x_2$ 0	1/2	1	1/2	0	-1/2	1/2	4
$Z_j - C_j$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

$(1)' = (1)$

$(2)' = 1/2(2)$

Quadro ótimo 1<sup>st</sup> FCS

2<sup>nd</sup> FCS

$\max Z = 2x_1 - 4x_2 + x_3$

	<sup>2</sup> $x_1$	<sup>-4</sup> $x_2$	<sup>1</sup> $x_3$	<sup>0</sup> $x_4$	<sup>0</sup> $x_5$	$b$	
$x_4$ 0	1	0	1	1	0	4	(1)
$x_2$ -4	1/2	1	1/2	0	-1/2	4	(2)
$Z_j - C_j$	-4	0	-3	0	2	-16	

	<sup>2</sup> $x_1$	<sup>-4</sup> $x_2$	<sup>1</sup> $x_3$	<sup>0</sup> $x_4$	<sup>0</sup> $x_5$	$b$
$x_1$ <sup>2</sup>	1	0	1	1	0	4
$x_2$ <sup>-4</sup>	0	1	0	-1/2	-1/2	2
$Z_j - C_j$	0	0	1	4	2	0

Quadro ótimo  $z^* = (4, 2, 0, 0, 0)$

$z^* = \emptyset$

b) Primal

$$\max Z = 2x_1 - 4x_2 + x_3$$

s.a

$$x_1 + x_3 \leq 4 \quad + u_1$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \geq 8 \quad + u_2$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0, x_3 \geq 0$$

Dual

$$\min Z_D = 4u_1 + 8u_2$$

$$u_1 + u_2 \geq 2$$

$$2u_2 \geq -4$$

$$u_1 \geq 0, u_2 \leq 0$$

c)

	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$x_5$	$b$
$x_1$ 2	1	0	1	1	0	4
$x_2$ -4	0	1	0	-1/2	-1/2	2
$Z_j - C_j$	0	0	1	4	2	0
	$u_3^*$	$u_4^*$	$u_5^*$	$u_1^*$	$-u_2^*$	

$$u^* = (4, -2, 0, 0, 1)$$

$$Z^* = 0$$

3) a)  $\min Z = x_1 - x_2 = -2$  (2, 0) (0, -2)

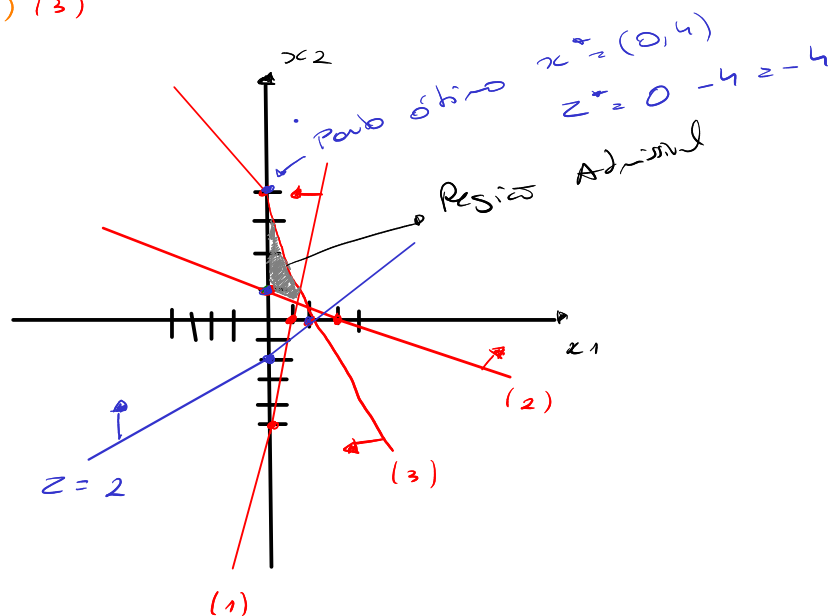
s.a

$$5x_1 - x_2 \leq 5 \quad (1, 0) (0, -5) (1)$$

$$-x_1 - 3x_2 \leq -3 \quad (3, 0) (0, 1) (2)$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 \leq 4 \quad (2, 0) (0, 4) (3)$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0$$



4) 
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{OFERTA} = 3+9+3 = 15 \\ \text{PROCURA} = 6+4+5 = 15 \end{array} \right\} \text{OFERTA} = \text{PROCURA}$$

a)

	€1	€2	€3	
P1	X 6	X 4	3 2	3 0
P2	6 1	1 3	2 4	9 3 0
P3	X 4	3 2	X 3	3 0
	6 0	4 1 0	5 2 0	

custo de solução

$$Z = 3 \times 2 + 6 \times 1 + 3 \times 1 + 2 \times 4 + 3 \times 2 = \underline{\underline{29 \text{ UM}}}$$

b)

	$v_1 = 0$	$v_2 = 1$	$v_3 = 2$	
$u_1 = 0$	6	4	3 2	3
$u_2 = 2$	6 1	3 2	4	9
$u_3 = 1$	4	3 2	3	3
	6	4	5	

$$\text{Min} = \{3, 2\} = \underline{2}$$

Células desajustadas

$$(1,1): 0 - 1 \leq 6 \checkmark$$

$$(1,2): 0 + 1 \leq 4 \checkmark$$

$$(3,1): 1 - 1 \leq 4 \checkmark$$

$$(3,3): 1 + 2 \leq 3 \checkmark$$

→ Igualdade, logo há um quadro alternativo.

custo lim transporte

$$x_{13}^* = 3; x_{21}^* = 6; x_{22}^* = 1; x_{23}^* = 2$$

$$x_{32}^* = 3$$

→ Quadro ótimo //

→ custo lim transporte

$$x_{13}^* = 3; x_{21}^* = 6; x_{22}^* = 3; x_{31}^* = 1; x_{32}^* = 2$$

c) Usando o quadro alternativo...

Está se transportando 3 toneladas de Kiwis de P1 para €3

h h h 6 h h

h h h 3 h h

h h h 1 h h

h h h 2 h h

h P2 h €1

h P2 h €2

h P3 h €2

h P3 1 €3