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Teixeira

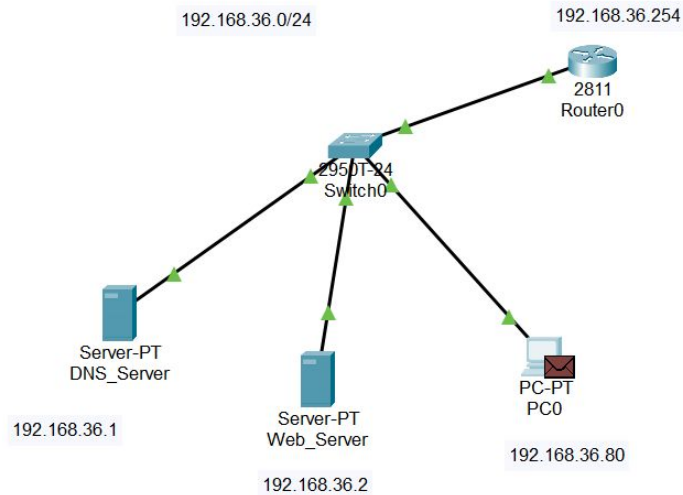
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Pergunta 1

Configure no router a possibilidade de chegar por nome às outras máquinas da rede quando está nesse equipamento

```
Router(config)#ip host DNS_SERVER 192.168.36.1
Router(config)#ip host WEB_SERVER 192.168.36.2
Router(config)#ip host PC0 192.168.36.80
Router(config)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
```

Pergunta 1



Simulation Panel

Event List

Vis.	Time(sec)	Last Device	At Device	Type
	0.000	--	PC0	DNS
	0.001	PC0	Switch0	DNS
	0.002	Switch0	Router0	DNS
	15.000	--	PC0	DNS

Reset Simulation ☒ Constant Delay Captured to: 15.000 s

Play Controls

Event List Filters - Visible Events
DNS, FTP, ISAKMP, LACP, NETFLOW, POP3, PTP

Pergunta 1 explicação

Neste caso o PC0 se quiser chegar ao DNS_SERVER pelo nome dele, não é suficiente ter o comando “ip host ...” no router uma vez que isso é apenas um alias e não o serviço DNS em si.

Logo o PC0 vai pingar o DNS_SERVER e envia esse pedido para o Router0 no entanto o mesmo não reconhece esse nome porque tem apenas um alias

Pergunta 2

```
C:\>ping dns_server

Pinging 192.168.36.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.36.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.36.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping web_server

Pinging 192.168.36.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.36.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```

Pergunta 2

```
C:\>ping web_server

Pinging 192.168.36.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.36.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping wwalmoco

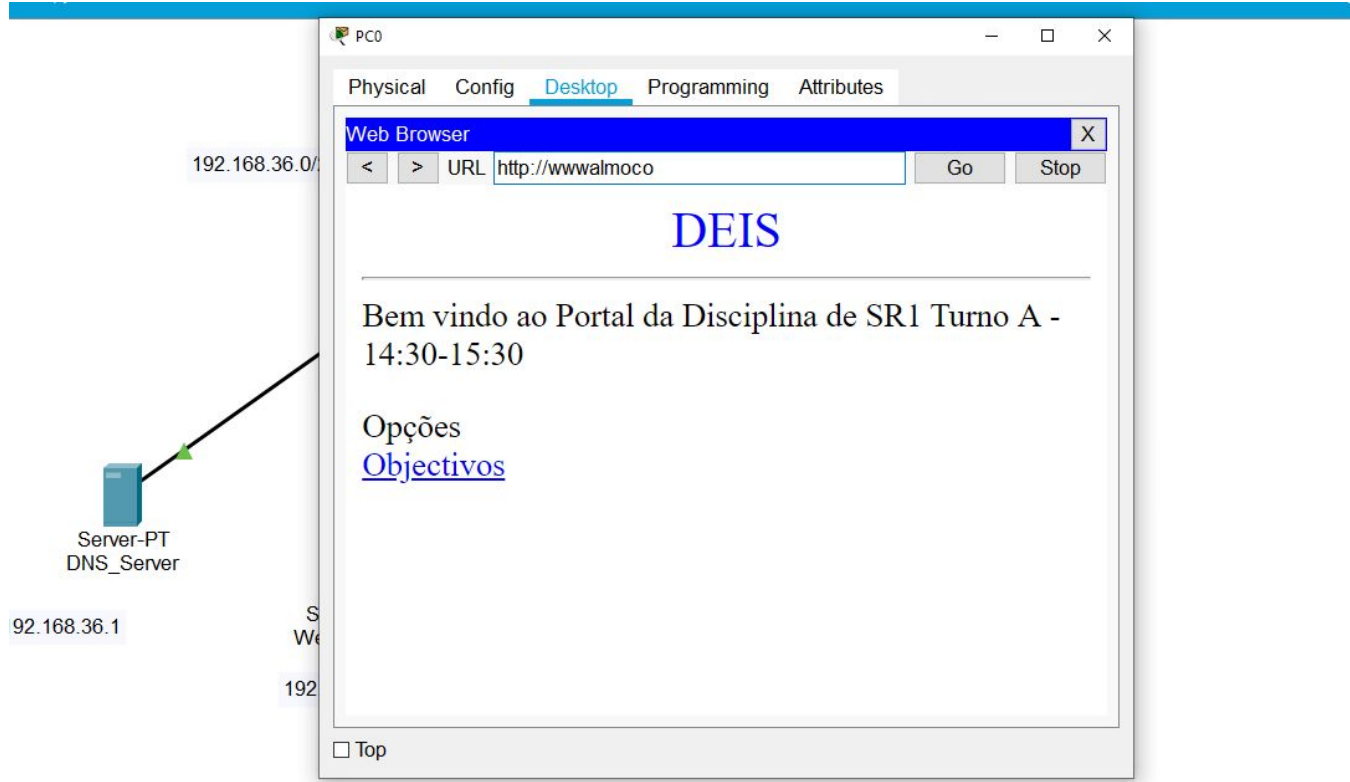
Pinging 192.168.36.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.36.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.36.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>|
```

Do PC0 ao wwwalmoco



Ping do router ao wwwalmoco

```
[OK]
Router(config)#do ping wwwalmoco
Translating "wwwalmoco"...domain server (192.168.36.1)
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.36.2, timeout is
2 seconds:
.!!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max =
0/0/1 ms

Router(config)#
```

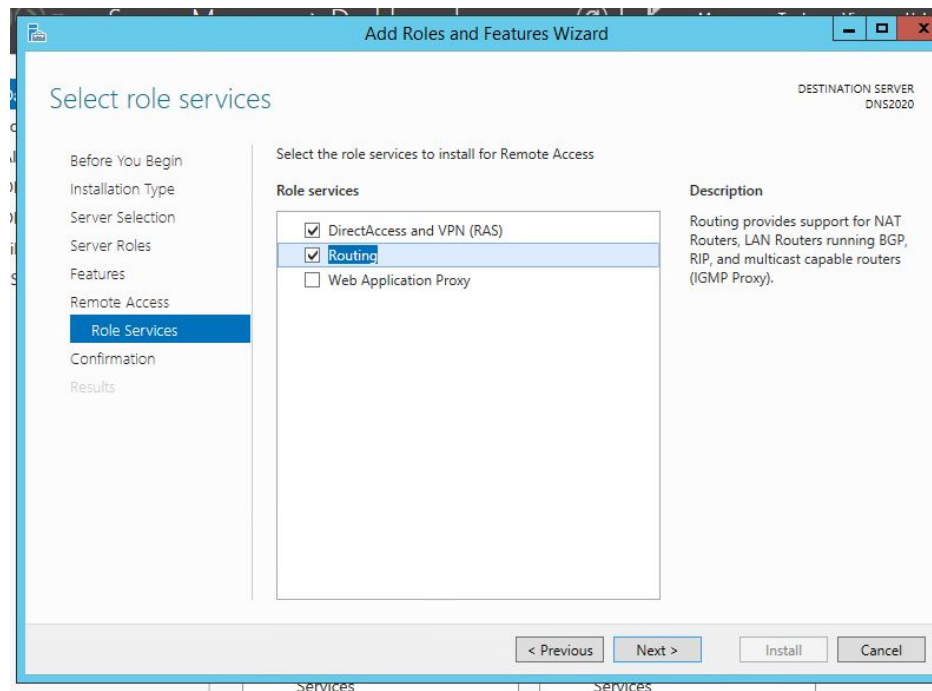
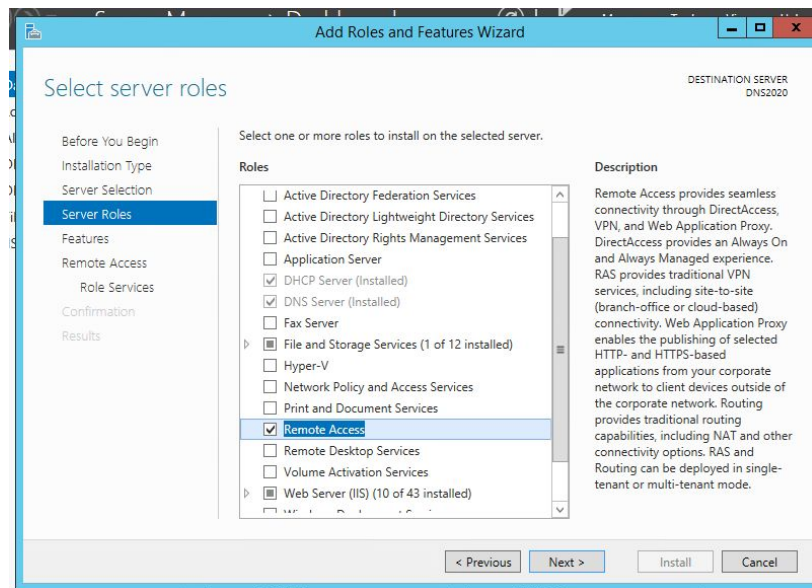
Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

Copy

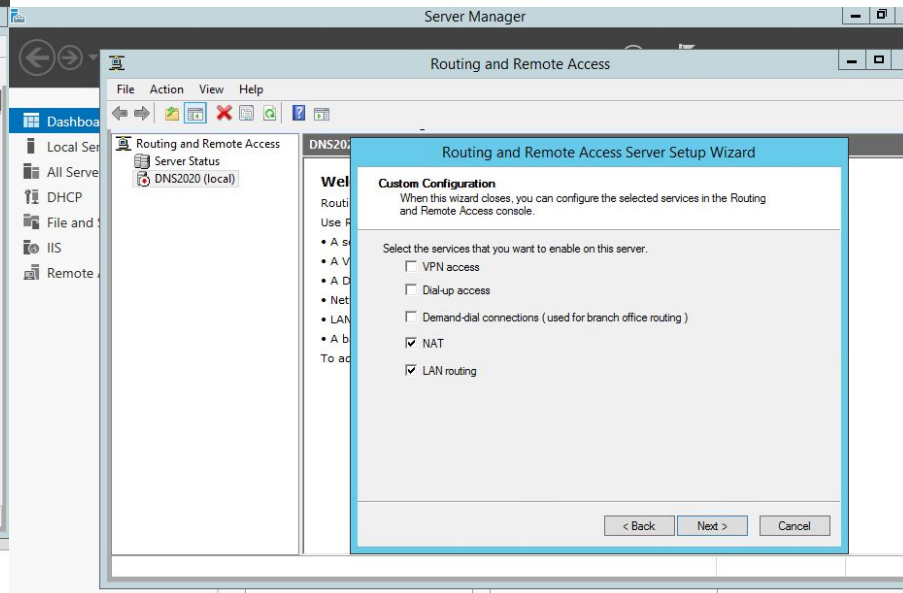
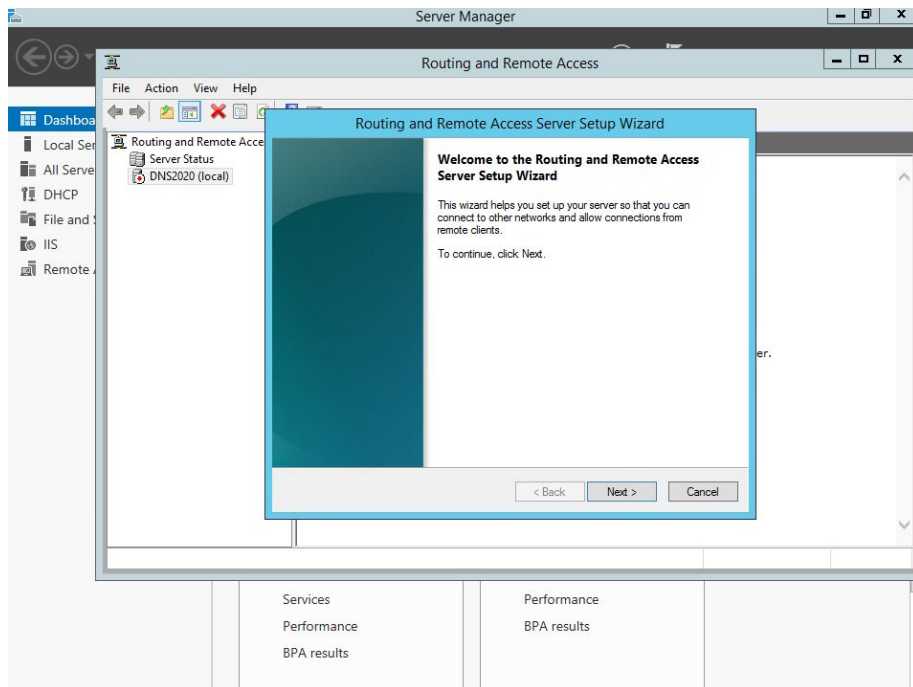
Paste

□ Top

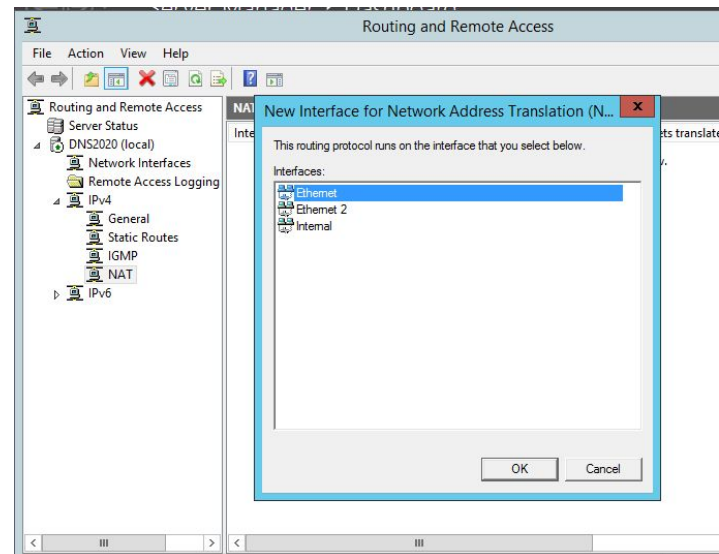
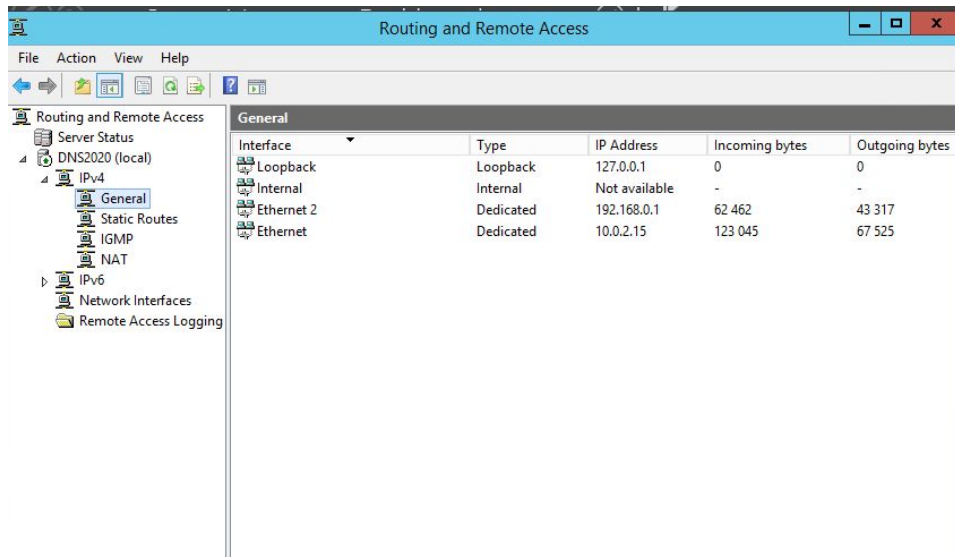
Pergunta 3



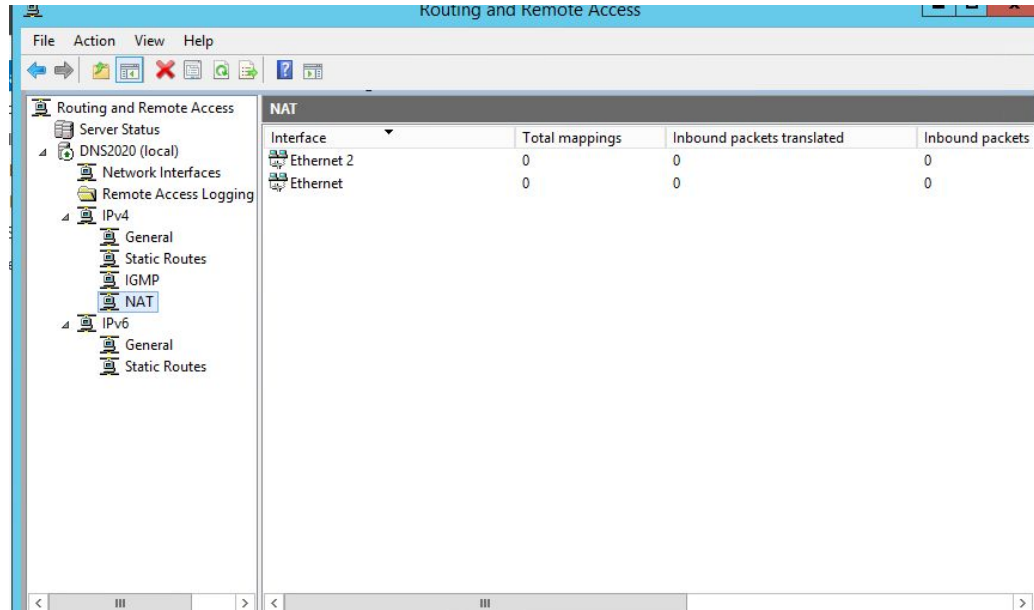
Pergunta 3



Pergunta 3



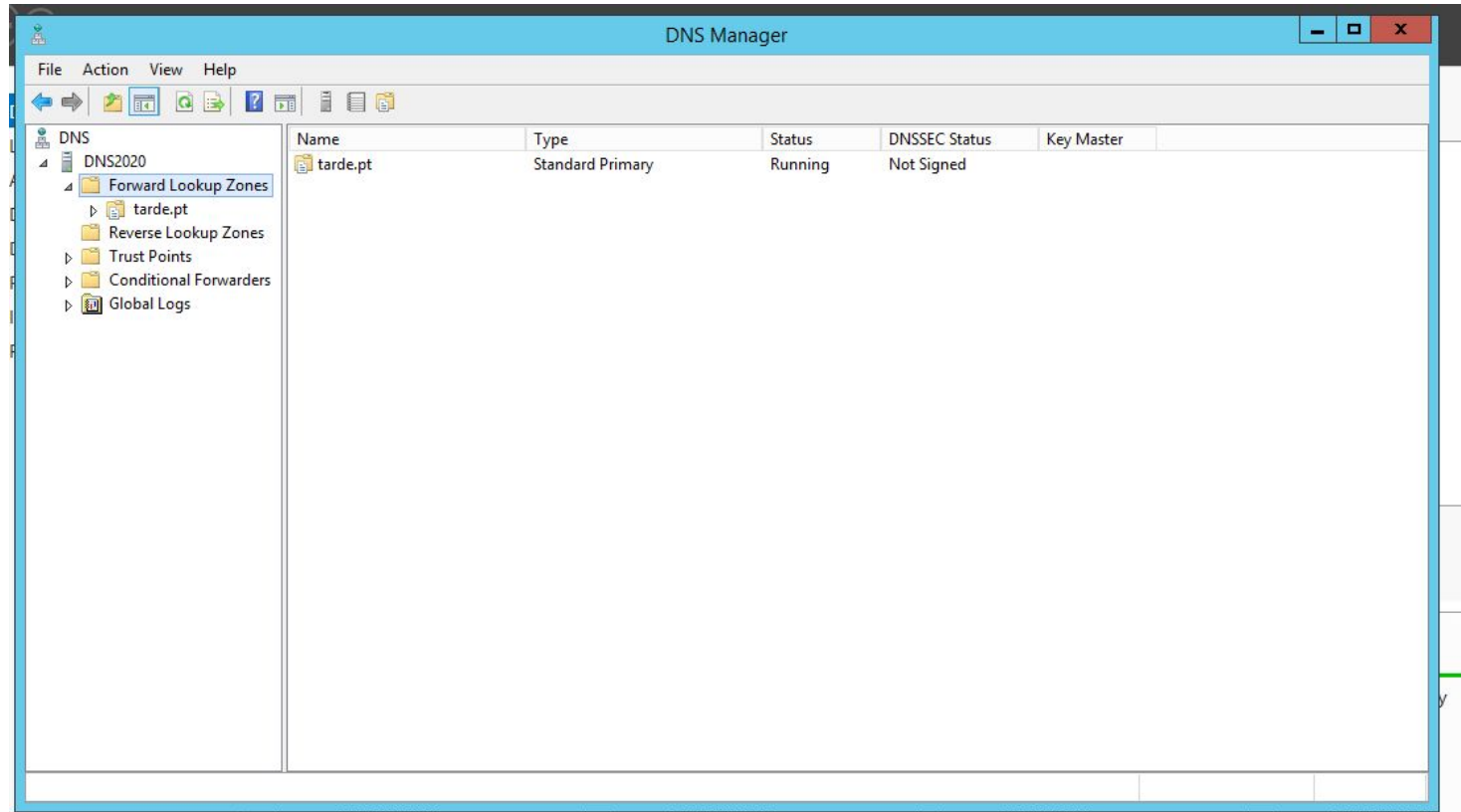
Pergunta 3



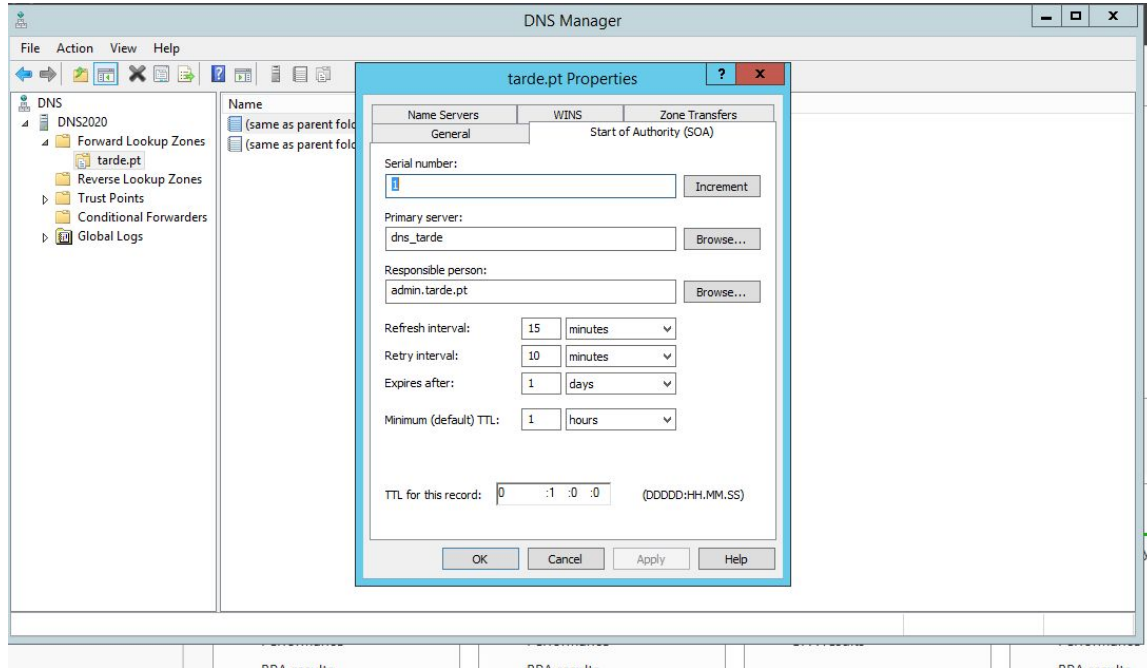
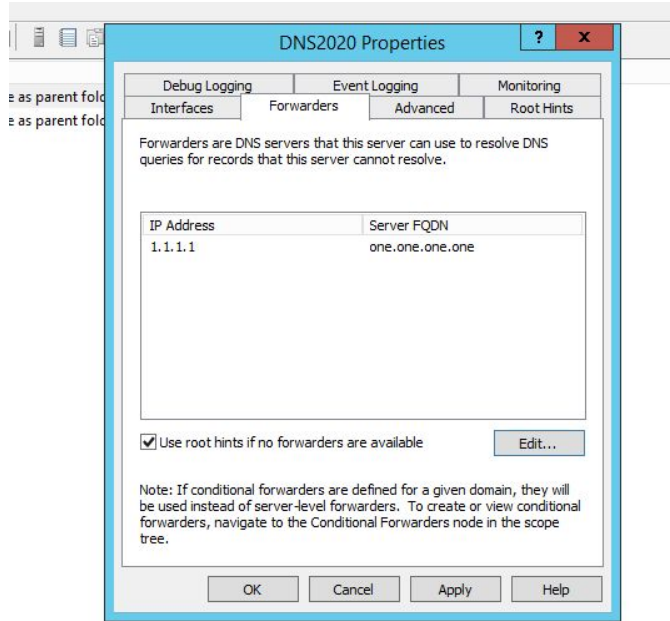
Pergunta 3

falta aqui o print do cliente a pingar o isec, não consegui tirar devido a erros na maquina virtual

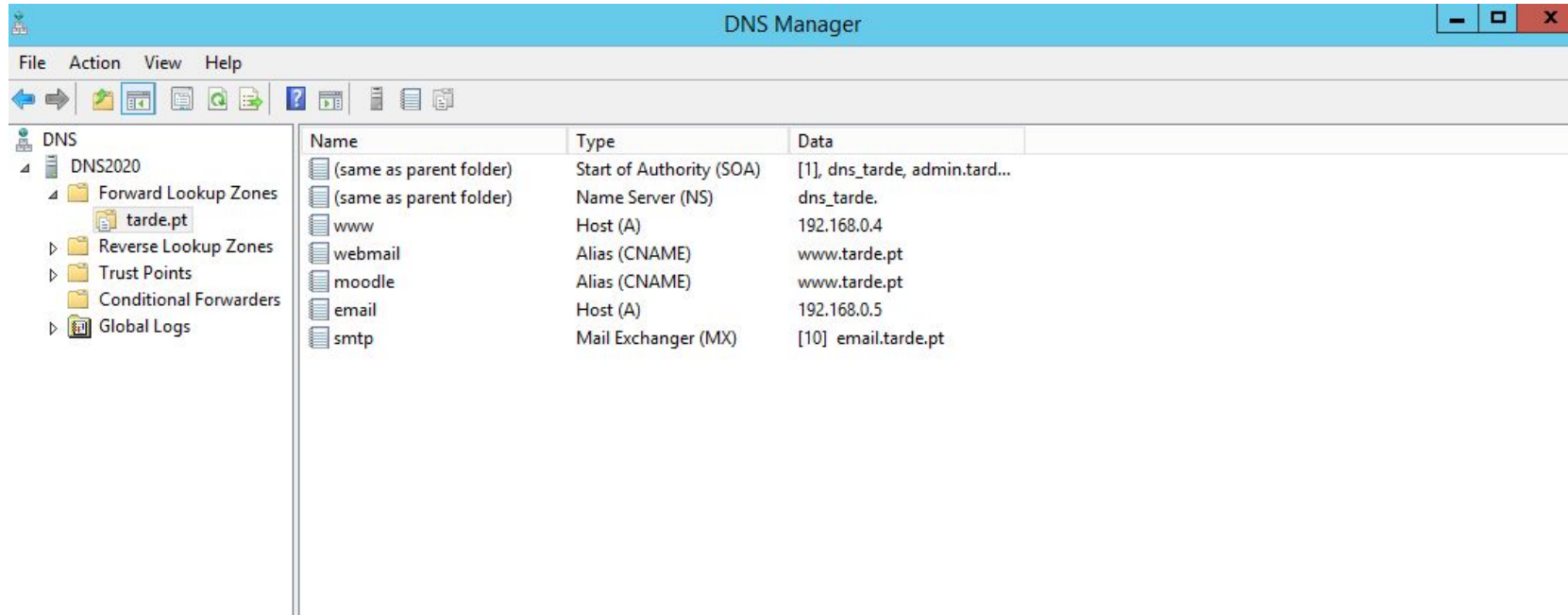
Pergunta 4



Pergunta 4



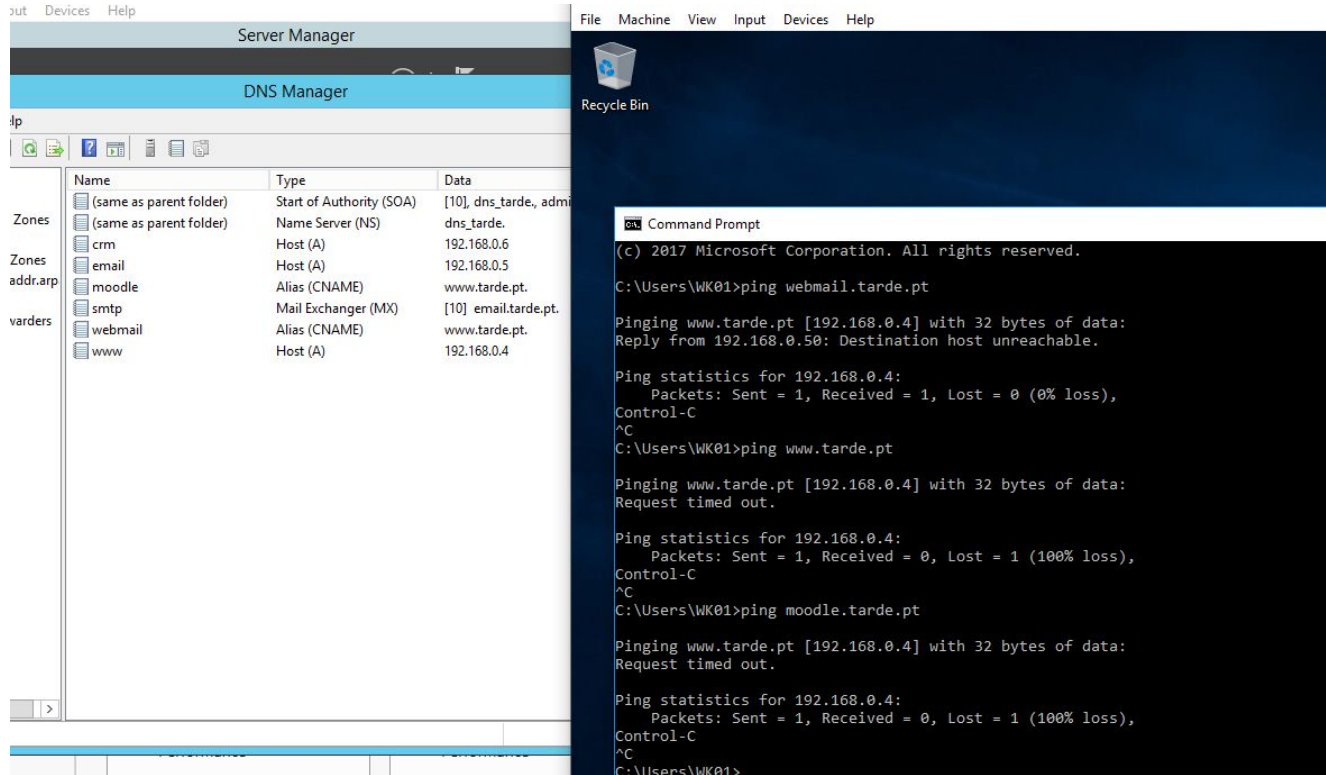
Pergunta 4



The screenshot displays the Windows DNS Manager application. The left-hand pane shows a tree view of the DNS hierarchy: DNS > DNS2020 > Forward Lookup Zones > tarde.pt. The right-hand pane shows a list of DNS records for the 'tarde.pt' zone.

Name	Type	Data
(same as parent folder)	Start of Authority (SOA)	[1], dns_tarde, admin.tard...
(same as parent folder)	Name Server (NS)	dns_tarde.
www	Host (A)	192.168.0.4
webmail	Alias (CNAME)	www.tarde.pt
moodle	Alias (CNAME)	www.tarde.pt
email	Host (A)	192.168.0.5
smtp	Mail Exchanger (MX)	[10] email.tarde.pt

Pergunta 4



The screenshot displays a Windows Server environment. On the left, the Server Manager console shows the DNS Manager snap-in. The DNS zones list includes 'addr.arpa' and 'vaders'. The 'vaders' zone contains several records:

Name	Type	Data
(same as parent folder)	Start of Authority (SOA)	[10], dns_tarde, admin
(same as parent folder)	Name Server (NS)	dns_tarde.
crm	Host (A)	192.168.0.6
email	Host (A)	192.168.0.5
moodle	Alias (CNAME)	www.tarde.pt.
smtp	Mail Exchanger (MX)	[10] email.tarde.pt.
webmail	Alias (CNAME)	www.tarde.pt.
www	Host (A)	192.168.0.4

On the right, a Command Prompt window shows the following commands and output:

```
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C:\Users\WK01>ping webmail.tarde.pt

Pinging www.tarde.pt [192.168.0.4] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.0.50: Destination host unreachable.

Ping statistics for 192.168.0.4:
    Packets: Sent = 1, Received = 1, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Control-C
^C
C:\Users\WK01>ping www.tarde.pt

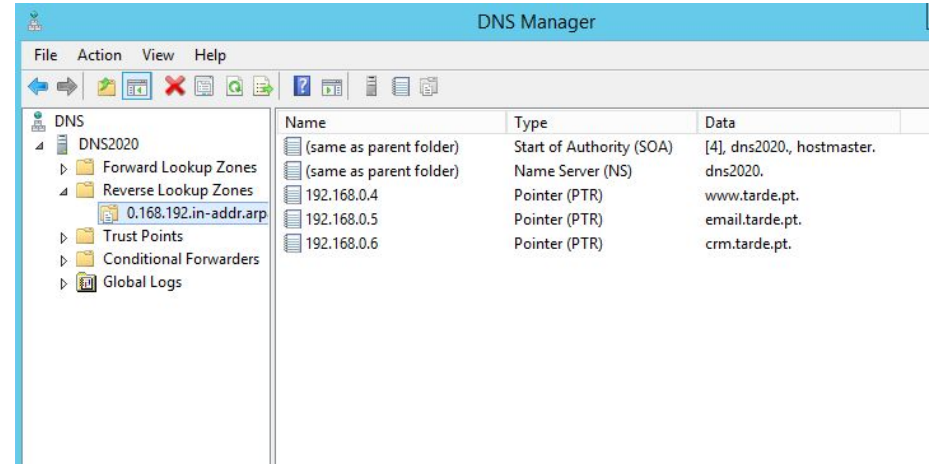
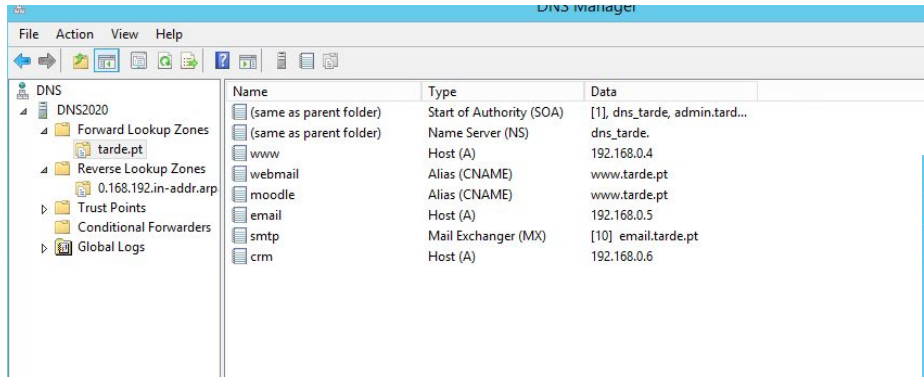
Pinging www.tarde.pt [192.168.0.4] with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 192.168.0.4:
    Packets: Sent = 1, Received = 0, Lost = 1 (100% loss),
Control-C
^C
C:\Users\WK01>ping moodle.tarde.pt

Pinging www.tarde.pt [192.168.0.4] with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 192.168.0.4:
    Packets: Sent = 1, Received = 0, Lost = 1 (100% loss),
Control-C
^C
C:\Users\WK01>
```

Pergunta 5



Pergunta 5

```
Command Prompt - nslookup

C:\Users\WK01>nslookup
Default Server: UnKnown
Address: 192.168.0.1

> set q=ptr
> crm.tarde.pt
Server: UnKnown
Address: 192.168.0.1

tarde.pt
    primary name server = dns_tarde
    responsible mail addr = admin.tarde.pt
    serial = 10
    refresh = 900 (15 mins)
    retry = 600 (10 mins)
    expire = 86400 (1 day)
    default TTL = 3600 (1 hour)
> webmail.tarde.pt
Server: UnKnown
Address: 192.168.0.1

webmail.tarde.pt    canonical name = www.tarde.pt
>
```

Pergunta 6

```
> set q=A
> www.isec.pt
Server: UnKnown
Address: 192.168.0.1

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:    www.isec.pt
Address: 193.137.78.72

>
```

```
> set q=SOA
> abola.pt
Server: UnKnown
Address: 192.168.0.1

Non-authoritative answer:
abola.pt
      primary name server = ns1.novis.pt
      responsible mail addr = registrar.nos.pt
      serial    = 2021011901
      refresh   = 28800 (8 hours)
      retry     = 7200 (2 hours)
      expire    = 1209600 (14 days)
      default TTL = 3600 (1 hour)

ns1.novis.pt    internet address = 194.79.69.129
>
```

