

Reprova

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Exercício 1

Considere as bases do R-espço vetorial \mathbb{R}^3 , $A = \{(4, 2, 0), (1, -1, 1), (5, 3, 3)\}$ e

$B = \{(1, 2, 1), (1, 5, 2), (1, 0, 1)\}$. Exiba as matrizes de mudana de base $M_{B \rightarrow A}$ e $M_{A \rightarrow B}$. Escreva tambm os vetores abaixo nas bases indicadas:

- $\mathbf{v} = (0, 1, 2)_A$ em B
- $\mathbf{v} = (1, 3, 1)_B$ em A

Resposta:

A) $(4, 2, 0), (1, -1, 1), (5, 3, 3)$

B) $(1, -2, 1), (1, 5, 2), (1, 0, 1)$

• $M_{A \rightarrow B}(1, -2, 1)$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{1)l_2 + l_3 \rightarrow l_2} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 6 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{2)l_2 \leftrightarrow l_1} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & -1 \\ 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{3)l_2 - 2 \cdot l_1 \rightarrow l_2}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{4)l_2 - l_3 \rightarrow l_3} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & -7 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & -2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{5)10 \cdot l_2 - 7 \cdot l_3 \rightarrow l_2}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & -1 \\ 0 & 10 & 0 & 16 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & -2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{6)10 \cdot l_1 - 6 \cdot l_3 \rightarrow l_1} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 20 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 10 & 0 & 16 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & -2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{7)l_1/20 \rightarrow l_1}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{20} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{16}{10} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-2}{10} \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{8)l_2/10 \rightarrow l_2} \quad \mathbf{x} = \frac{2}{20} = \frac{1}{10}, \quad \mathbf{y} = \frac{16}{10} = \frac{8}{5}, \quad \mathbf{z} = \frac{-2}{10} = \frac{1}{5}$$

•(1,5,2)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \end{array} \right] \quad 1) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 + l_3 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \end{array} \right] \quad 2) l_1 \leftrightarrow l_2 \\
& \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 7 \\ 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \end{array} \right] \quad 3) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 - 2 \cdot l_1 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & -13 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \end{array} \right] \quad 4) l_3 \leftarrow l_3 - l_2 \\
& \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & -13 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 15 \end{array} \right] \quad 5) l_3 \leftarrow l_3 \div 10 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & -13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{15}{10} \end{array} \right] \quad \text{simp. } \frac{15}{10} \text{ por } 5 \\
& \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & -13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right] \quad 6) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 + 7 \cdot l_3 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-5}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right] \quad 7) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 - 6 \cdot l_3 \\
& \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-5}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right] \quad 8) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 \div 2 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-5}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

•(1,0,1)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 1) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 + l_3 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 6 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 2) l_1 \leftrightarrow l_2 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 3) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 - 2 \cdot l_1 \\
& \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 4) l_3 \leftarrow l_3 - l_2 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 2 \end{array} \right] \quad 5) l_3 \leftarrow l_3 \div 10 \\
& \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 6 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{10} \end{array} \right] \quad 6) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 - 6 \cdot l_3 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{5} \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{10} \end{array} \right] \quad 7) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 + 7 \cdot l_3 \\
& \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{5} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{10} \end{array} \right] \quad 8) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 \div 2 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{10} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{10} \end{array} \right] \quad \text{simp. } \frac{2}{10} \text{ por } 2 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{10} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{5} \end{array} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet M_{B \rightarrow A}(4, 2, 0)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 4 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_3 \leftarrow 5 \cdot l_3 - 2 \cdot l_2 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 4 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & 2 \\ 9 & 0 & 5 & -4 \end{array} \right] \quad l_1 \leftarrow 5 \cdot l_1 - l_2$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 7 & 0 & 5 & 18 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & 2 \\ 9 & 0 & 5 & 4 \end{array} \right] \quad l_1 \leftarrow l_1 - l_3 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 0 & 0 & 22 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & 2 \\ 9 & 0 & 5 & -4 \end{array} \right] \quad l_2 \leftarrow l_2 - l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 0 & 0 & 22 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & -20 \\ 9 & 0 & 5 & -4 \end{array} \right] \quad l_3 \leftarrow 2 \cdot l_3 + 9 \cdot l_1 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 0 & 0 & 22 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & -20 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 190 \end{array} \right] \quad l_1 \leftarrow l_1 \div 2$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -11 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 19 \end{array} \right] \quad l_2 \leftarrow l_2 \div 2 \quad \mathbf{x} = -11, \quad \mathbf{y} = -4, \quad \mathbf{z} = 19$$

$$\bullet (1, -1, 1)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 1) l_2 l_3 \leftarrow l_3 - l_1 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad 2) l_2 \leftrightarrow l_3$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & -1 \end{array} \right] \quad 3) l_1 \leftrightarrow l_3 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 5 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 4) l_1 \leftarrow -l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -5 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 5) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 + l_2 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 6) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 \div 2$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 7) l_3 \leftarrow l_3 - l_2 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad 8) l_3 \leftarrow l_3 - l_1 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\mathbf{x} = \frac{1}{2}, \quad \mathbf{y} = 0, \quad \mathbf{z} = \frac{1}{2}$$

•(5,3,3)

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \right] \quad 1)l_3 \leftarrow 5 \cdot l_3 - 2 \cdot l_2 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & 3 \\ 9 & 0 & 5 & 9 \end{array} \right] \quad 2)l_1 \leftarrow l_1 - l_2$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 7 & 0 & 5 & 22 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & 3 \\ 9 & 0 & 5 & 9 \end{array} \right] \quad 3)l_1 \leftarrow l_1 - l_3 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 0 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & -10 \\ 9 & 0 & 5 & 9 \end{array} \right] \quad 4)l_2 \leftarrow l_2 - l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 0 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 135 \end{array} \right] \quad 5)l_3 \leftarrow 2 \cdot l_3 + 9 \cdot l_1 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-13}{2} \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 135 \end{array} \right] \quad 6)l_1 \leftarrow l_1 \div (-2)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-13}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 135 \end{array} \right] \quad 7)l_2 \leftarrow l_2 \div 5 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-13}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{27}{2} \end{array} \right] \quad l_3 \leftarrow l_3 \div 10$$

$$\mathbf{x} = \frac{-13}{2}, \quad \mathbf{y} = -2, \quad \mathbf{z} = \frac{27}{2}$$

Exercício 2

Considere o conjunto $S = \{(1, 1, 1, 1, 1), (2, 0, -1, 1, 3), (3, 1, 0, 2, 4), (2, 2, 5, 8, -1), (0, 1, 0, 2, 3)\}$.

- (a) S é li ou ld?
 (b) S forma uma base do R-espaço vetorial \mathbb{R}^5 ?

Resposta :

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= (1, 1, 1, 1, 1) \\ a_2 &= (2, 0, -1, 1, 3) \\ a_3 &= (2, 1, 0, 2, 4) \\ a_4 &= (2, 2, 5, 8, -1) \\ a_5 &= (0, 1, 0, 2, 3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3 + 2a_4 &= 0 \\ a_1 + a_3 + 2a_4 + a_5 &= 0 \\ a_1 - a_2 + 5a_4 &= 0 \\ a_1 + a_2 + 2a_3 + 8a_4 + 2a_5 &= 0 \\ a_1 + 3a_2 + 4a_3 - a_4 + 3a_5 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$(a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3 + 2a_4 = 0, a_1 + a_3 + 2a_4 + a_5 = 0, a_1 - a_2 + 5a_4 = 0, a_1 + a_2 + 2a_3 + 8a_4 + 2a_5 = 0, a_1 + 3a_2 + 4a_3 - a_4 + 3a_5 = 0)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 & -1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_2 \rightarrow l_2 - 1 \cdot l_1 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 & -1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_3 \rightarrow l_3 - 1 \cdot l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 & -1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_4 \rightarrow l_4 - 1 \cdot l_1 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 6 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 & -1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_5 \rightarrow l_5 - 1 \cdot l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 6 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_2 \rightarrow l_2 \cdot \left(\frac{-1}{2}\right) \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0\frac{-1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 6 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_3 \rightarrow l_3 \cdot \left(\frac{-1}{3}\right)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 6 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_4 \rightarrow l_4 \cdot (-1) \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -6 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_3 \rightarrow l_3 - 1 \cdot l_2$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -6 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_4 \rightarrow l_2 \cdot l_4 - 1 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 & \frac{-3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_5 \rightarrow l_2 \cdot l_5 - 1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 & \frac{-3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & \frac{7}{2} & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_3 \rightarrow l_3 \cdot (-1) \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 & \frac{-3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & \frac{7}{2} & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_3 \rightarrow l_4 \cdot \left(\frac{-1}{6}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & \frac{7}{2} & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_5 \rightarrow l_5 \cdot \left(\frac{-1}{3}\right) \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-7}{6} & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_5 \rightarrow l_3 \cdot l_5 - 1 \\
& \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{4}{3} & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_4 \rightarrow l_4 \cdot \frac{4}{3} \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-2}{3} & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_5 \rightarrow l_5 \cdot \left(\frac{-3}{2}\right) \\
& \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad l_5 \rightarrow l_4 \cdot l_5 - 1 \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

Exercício 3

Considere o conjunto $W = \{(x, y, z, w, t, u) | x, y, z, w, t, u \in R \wedge x + y + w + z + t + u = 0 \wedge y - w - z = 0 \wedge w + t - x = 0\} \subseteq R^6$. Mostre que o conjunto W é um subespaço do R -espaço vetorial R^6 .

$$w = x - t$$

$$y - x + t - z = 0 \rightarrow y = z - t + x$$

$$x + z - t + x + x - t + z + t + u = 0 \rightarrow 3x + 2z - t + u = 0 \rightarrow u = t - 2z - 3x$$

$$W = \{(x, z - t + x, z, x - t, t, t - 2z - 3x) | x, z, t \in R\}$$

$$1) 0 \in W \text{ para } x = 0z = 0t = 0 : (0, 0 - 0 + 0, 0, 0 - 0, 0, 0 - 2 \cdot 0 - 3 \cdot 0) = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)$$

Logo, $0 \in W$

$$2) \forall U \in W \rightarrow V + U \in W :$$

$$V = (x_1, z_1 - t_1 + x_1, z_1, x_1 - t_1, t_1, t_1 - 2z_1 - 3x_1)$$

$$U = (x_2, z_2 - t_2 + x_2, z_2, x_2 - t_2, t_2, t_2 - 2z_2 - 3x_2)$$

$$V + U = (x_1, z_1 - t_1 + x_1, z_1, x_1 - t_1, t_1, t_1 - 2z_1 - 3x_1) + (x_2, z_2 - t_2 + x_2, z_2, x_2 - t_2, t_2, t_2 - 2z_2 - 3x_2)$$

$$V + U = (x_1 + x_2, z_1 - t_1 + x_1 + z_2 - t_2 + x_2, z_1 + z_2, x_1 - t_1 + x_2 - t_2, t_1 + t_2, t_1 - 2z_1 - 3x_1 + t_2 - 2z_2 - 3x_2)$$

Logo $V + U \in W$

$$3) a \in R, V \in W \rightarrow aV \in W :$$

$$V = (x, z - t + x, z, x - t, t, t - 2z - 3x)$$

$$a \cdot V = a \cdot (x, z - t + x, z, x - t, t, t - 2z - 3x)$$

$$a \cdot V = (ax, az - at + ax, az, ax - at, at, at - 2az - 3ax)$$

Logo, $aV \in W$. Portanto, W é um subespaço vetorial de R^6 .

• O conjunto $W = \{(x, y, z) | x, y \in R \wedge x - z = 1 \wedge y + x = 0\}$ é um subespaço vetorial de R^3 ? Esboce graficamente W .

$$a) 0 \in W - (0, 0, 0)$$

$$x + y = 0$$

$$y + x = 0$$

$$x + z = 1$$

$$\text{supondo que } x = 1, y = -1$$

$$0 + (1, -1, z)$$

$$0 + 1 = 1$$

$$0 + (-1) = -1$$

Logo, W não é subespaço vetorial de R^3

• Invente seu subespaço vetorial em qualquer R^n com $n \geq 2$. Mostre que o conjunto apresentado é de fato um subespaço vetorial. Não vale usar nenhum exemplo da aula ou da prova.

$$S = \{(x, y) \in R^2, y = 2x\}$$

$$i) 0 \in S = (0, 0)$$

$$x = 0, \text{ então } (0, 0) \in S$$

$$ii) \text{ Seja } v_1 = (x_1, 2x_1), v_2 = (x_2, 2x_2)$$

$$v_1 + v_2 \in S \rightarrow (x_1, 2x_1) + (x_2, 2x_2) = (x_1 + x_2, 2x_1 + 2x_2) = (x_1 + x_2, 2(x_1 + x_2)) \in S.$$

$$iii) \alpha v_1 \in S$$

$$\alpha(x_1, 2x_1) = (2x_1, \alpha(2x_1)) = (\alpha x_1, 2(\alpha x_1)) \in S$$

Portanto, S é um subespaço vetorial de R^2

Exercício 4

Mostre que o conjunto $\{(1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1), (1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0), (2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1), (1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1), (2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2), (1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1), (3, 0, 2, 0, 2, 1, 2)\}$ forma uma base para o \mathbb{R} -espaço vetorial \mathbb{R}^7 . Escreva o vetor $(0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1)$ nesta base.

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & y \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & z \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & w \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & v \\ 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -2 & -1 & u \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & t \end{array} \right] \quad 1)l_1 \leftarrow -1 \cdot l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & z \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & w \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & v \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & u \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & t \end{array} \right] \quad 2)l_2 \leftarrow l_2 - 1 \cdot l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 5 & z \cdot (-x) \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & w \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & v \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & u \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & t \end{array} \right] \quad 3)l_3 \leftarrow l_3 - 1 \cdot l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 5 & z \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 3 & w \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & v \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & u \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & t \end{array} \right] \quad 4)l - 4 \leftarrow l_4 - 1 \cdot l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 5 & z \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 3 & w \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & v \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 & u \cdot (-x) \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & t \end{array} \right] \quad 5)l_6 \leftarrow l_6 - 1 \cdot l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 5 & z \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 3 & w \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & v \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 & u \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 5 & t \cdot (-x) \end{array} \right] \quad 6)l_7 \leftarrow l_7 - 1 \cdot l_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 5 & z \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{w \cdot (-x)}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & v \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 & u \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 5 & t \cdot (-x) \end{array} \right] \quad 7)l_4 \leftarrow l_4 \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 5 & z \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{-5}{2} & 0 & -1 & 0 & \frac{-3}{2} & \frac{w \cdot (-2x) \cdot y}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & v \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 & u \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 5 & t \cdot (-x) \end{array} \right] \quad 8) l_4 \leftarrow l_4 - 1 \cdot l_2$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 5 & z \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{-5}{2} & 0 & -1 & 0 & \frac{-3}{2} & \frac{w \cdot (-2x) \cdot y}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & v \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 & u \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 5 & t \cdot (-x) \end{array} \right] \quad 9) l_5 \leftarrow l_5 - 1 \cdot l_2$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 5 & z \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{-5}{2} & 0 & -1 & 0 & \frac{-3}{2} & \frac{w \cdot (-2x) \cdot y}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & v \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 & u \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & t \cdot (-2x) \cdot y \end{array} \right] \quad 10) l_7 \leftarrow l_7 - 1 \cdot l_2$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{-5}{2} & 0 & -1 & 0 & \frac{-3}{2} & \frac{w \cdot (-2x) \cdot y}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & v \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 & u \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & t \cdot (-2x) \cdot y \end{array} \right] \quad 11) l_3 \leftarrow l_3 \cdot \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{5} & 0 & \frac{3}{5} & \frac{w \cdot 2x \cdot y}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & v \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 & u \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & t \cdot (-2x) \cdot y \end{array} \right] \quad 12) l_4 \leftarrow l_4 \cdot \left(\frac{-2}{5}\right)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2}{5} & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{w \cdot 2x \cdot y}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{5} & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} & v \cdot y \cdot x \cdot \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 & u \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & t \cdot (-2x) \cdot y \end{array} \right] \quad 13) l_5 \leftarrow l_5 \cdot \left(\frac{-1}{5}\right)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2}{5} & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{w \cdot 2x \cdot y}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{5} & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} & v \cdot y \cdot x \cdot \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{5} & \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{2}{3} & u \cdot (-x) \cdot \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & t \cdot (-2x) \cdot y \end{array} \right] \quad 14) l_6 \leftarrow l_6 \cdot \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2}{5} & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{w \cdot 2x \cdot y}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{5} & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} & v \cdot y \cdot x \cdot \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{5} & \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{2}{3} & u \cdot (-x) \cdot \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -2 & -2 & -2 & -t \cdot 2x \cdot (-y) \end{array} \right] \quad 15) l_7 \leftarrow l_7 \cdot (-1)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{3} & \frac{-14}{15} & 0 & \frac{-16}{15} & \frac{-w \cdot 2 \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{3} & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} & v \cdot y \cdot x \cdot \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{5} & \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{2}{3} & u \cdot (-x) \cdot \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -2 & -2 & -2 & -t \cdot 2x \cdot (-y) \end{array} \right] \quad 16) l_4 \leftarrow l_4 - 1 \cdot l_3$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{3} & \frac{-14}{15} & 0 & \frac{-16}{15} & \frac{-w \cdot 2 \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-8}{15} & \frac{-4}{3} & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{-22}{15} & \frac{-v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{5} & \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{2}{3} & u \cdot (-x) \cdot \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -2 & -2 & -2 & -t \cdot 2x \cdot (-y) \end{array} \right] \quad 17) l_5 \leftarrow l_5 - 1 \cdot l_3$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{3} & \frac{-14}{15} & 0 & \frac{-16}{15} & \frac{-w \cdot 2 \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-8}{15} & \frac{-4}{3} & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{-22}{15} & \frac{-v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{-2}{3} & 0 & -1 & \frac{u \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{9} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -2 & -2 & -2 & -t \cdot 2x \cdot (-y) \end{array} \right] \quad 18) l_6 \leftarrow l_6 - 1 \cdot l_3$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1}{3} & \frac{-14}{15} & 0 & \frac{-16}{15} & \frac{-w \cdot 2 \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-8}{15} & \frac{-4}{3} & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{-22}{15} & \frac{-v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{-2}{3} & 0 & -1 & \frac{u \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{9} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-4}{3} & \frac{-10}{3} & -2 & \frac{-11}{3} & \frac{-t \cdot 2x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{3} \end{array} \right] \quad 19) l_7 \leftarrow l_7 - 1 \cdot l_3$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{14}{5} & 0 & \frac{16}{5} & \frac{w \cdot 2x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-8}{15} & \frac{-4}{3} & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{-22}{15} & \frac{-v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{-2}{3} & 0 & -1 & \frac{u \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{9} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-4}{3} & \frac{-10}{3} & -2 & \frac{-11}{3} & \frac{-t \cdot 2x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{3} \end{array} \right] \quad 20) l_4 \leftarrow l_4 \cdot (-3)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{14}{5} & 0 & \frac{16}{5} & \frac{w \cdot 2x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{5}{2} & \frac{-3}{8} & \frac{11}{4} & \frac{v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{8} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{-2}{3} & 0 & -1 & \frac{u \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{9} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-4}{3} & \frac{-10}{3} & -2 & \frac{-11}{3} & \frac{-t \cdot 2x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{3} \end{array} \right] \quad 21) l_5 \leftarrow l_5 \frac{-15}{8}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -3 & -x \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & y \cdot (-x) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{3} & \frac{z \cdot (-x)}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{14}{5} & 0 & \frac{16}{5} & \frac{w \cdot 2x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{5}{2} & \frac{-3}{8} & \frac{11}{4} & \frac{v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{8} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & -3 & \frac{u \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-4}{3} & \frac{-10}{3} & -2 & \frac{-11}{3} & \frac{-t \cdot 2x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{3} \end{array} \right] \quad 22) l_6 \leftarrow l_6 \cdot 3$$

$$23) l_7 \leftarrow l_7 \cdot \left(\frac{-3}{4}\right)$$

$$24) l_5 \leftarrow l_5 - 1 \cdot l_4$$

$$25) l_6 \leftarrow l_6 - 1 \cdot l_4$$

$$26) l_7 \leftarrow l_7 - 1 \cdot l_4$$

$$27) l_5 \leftarrow l_5 \cdot \frac{-10}{3}$$

$$L5 - \frac{v \cdot y^2 \cdot z - v \cdot 2x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z}{8} - \frac{ux^2 \cdot z}{3} + \frac{y \cdot 3x^2 \cdot t \cdot z + 6x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z + 3x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z}{4} - \frac{4x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z}{5} + \frac{16x^2 \cdot y^2 \cdot w \cdot z - 16x^2 \cdot y \cdot z \cdot w}{75} + \frac{u \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{10} - \frac{t \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{12}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{14}{5} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 41) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 + 1 \cdot l_5$$

$$L1 \rightarrow x + \frac{3x^2 \cdot t \cdot y \cdot z}{2} + \left(\frac{-10x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z - 3x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z}{5} \right) - \frac{v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z}{4} - \frac{32x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z}{75} - \frac{u \cdot x^2 \cdot z + 4x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z}{3} + \frac{u \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{10} - \frac{t \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{12}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 42) l_4 \leftarrow l_4 - \frac{14}{5} \cdot l_5$$

$$L4 \rightarrow \frac{-6w \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z + 8x^2 \cdot t \cdot y \cdot z}{5} - \frac{v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{8} + \left(\frac{-32x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z + 64 \cdot w \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{75} \right) + \frac{-2x^2 \cdot u \cdot z - 4x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z}{3} - \frac{7(v \cdot y^2 \cdot z - 2x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z)}{20} - \frac{3x^2 \cdot y \cdot t \cdot z + 6w \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z + 3x^2}{4} + \frac{u \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{10} - \frac{t \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{12}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 43) l_3 \leftarrow l_3 - \frac{4}{3} \cdot l_5$$

$$L3 \rightarrow \frac{-z \cdot x + 4x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z}{3} + \left(\frac{-5x^2 \cdot t \cdot y \cdot z - v \cdot y^2 \cdot z + 2x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z}{6} \right) - \frac{8x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z}{5} - \frac{v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{8} + \left(\frac{32x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z + 64x^2 \cdot z \cdot w}{75} \right) - \frac{3x^2 \cdot y \cdot t \cdot z + 6x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z + 3x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z}{4} + \frac{u \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{10} - \frac{t \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{12}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 44) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 - 2 \cdot l_5$$

$$L2 \rightarrow -y \cdot -\frac{3y \cdot x^2 \cdot t \cdot z}{2} - \frac{8x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z}{5} - \frac{v \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{8} + \left(\frac{32y \cdot x^2 \cdot w \cdot z + 64x^2 \cdot z \cdot w}{75} \right) + \left(\frac{-2x^2 \cdot u \cdot z - 4y \cdot x^2 \cdot w \cdot z}{3} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{-v \cdot y^2 - x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z - 3y \cdot x^2 \cdot t \cdot z - 6x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z}{4}\right) + \frac{u \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{10} - \frac{t \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{12}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 45) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 + 2 \cdot l_5$$

$$L1 \rightarrow -x + \frac{3x^2 \cdot t \cdot y \cdot z}{2} + \left(\frac{-14x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z + 3x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z}{5} + \frac{v \cdot y^2 \cdot z - v \cdot y^2 \cdot x^2 \cdot w \cdot z - 5x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z - 3x^2 \cdot y \cdot t \cdot z - 6x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z}{4} + \left(\frac{-48x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z + 64x^2 \cdot z \cdot w}{75}\right) + \left(\frac{-2x^2 \cdot u \cdot z - 4x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z}{3}\right) - \frac{t \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{6}\right)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 46) l_3 \leftarrow l_3 - \frac{1}{3} \cdot l_4$$

$$L3 \rightarrow \frac{z \cdot x - 2x^2 \cdot u \cdot z + 8x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z}{3} + \frac{v \cdot y^2 \cdot z - 6x \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot t - 2x^2 \cdot u \cdot y \cdot x}{6} + \left(\frac{-8x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z + u \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{5}\right) + \left(\frac{-3x^2 - 4z \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot v - 6x^2 \cdot y \cdot t \cdot z - 12z \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot w}{4}\right) - \frac{2(64z \cdot x^2 \cdot w + 32z \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot w)}{75} + \frac{6x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z - 8x^2 \cdot t - z}{15} - \frac{7(v \cdot y^2 \cdot z - 2x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z)}{20}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 47) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 - 1 \cdot l_4$$

$$L2 \rightarrow -y \cdot \frac{3y \cdot x^2 \cdot t \cdot z}{2} + \left(\frac{-2y \cdot x^2 \cdot z \cdot w - 8x^2 \cdot t - z + u \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{5}\right) + \left(\frac{-v \cdot y^2 - 3x^2}{4}\right) - \frac{2(64x^2 \cdot z \cdot w + 32y \cdot x^2 \cdot z \cdot w)}{75} - \frac{2(2x^2 \cdot z \cdot u - 4y \cdot x^2 \cdot z \cdot w)}{3} - \frac{t \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{6} - \frac{7(v \cdot y^2 - 2x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z)}{20}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 48) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 + 1 \cdot l_4$$

$$L1 \rightarrow -x + \frac{3x^2 \cdot t \cdot y \cdot z}{2} + \frac{8x^2 - 20x^2 \cdot y \cdot z \cdot w - 3x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z + t + z}{5} + \left(\frac{-3x^2 + v \cdot y^2 \cdot z - v \cdot y^2 \cdot x^2 \cdot w \cdot z - 5x^2 \cdot z \cdot d \cdot o \cdot t \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z - 6x^2 \cdot y \cdot t \cdot z - 12x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{4}\right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{-128x^2 \cdot z \cdot w - 80x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z}{75}\right) - \frac{2(2x^2 \cdot v \cdot z - 4x^2 \cdot y \cdot w \cdot z)}{3} - \frac{t \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{6} - \frac{v \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{8} - \frac{7(v \cdot y^2 - 2x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z)}{20} + \frac{u \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{10} - \frac{t \cdot x^2 \cdot y \cdot z}{12}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 49) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 - 4 \cdot l_3$$

$$L2 \rightarrow -y \cdot x - \frac{3y \cdot x^2 \cdot t \cdot z}{2} + \left(\frac{-10y \cdot x^2 \cdot z \cdot w + 8x^2 \cdot t + z - 2 \cdot u \cdot y \cdot x^2 \cdot z}{5}\right) + \left(\frac{-v \cdot y^2 + 4y \cdot x^2 \cdot z \cdot v + 6y \cdot x^2 \cdot t \cdot z + 12y \cdot x^2 \cdot z \cdot w}{4}\right) - \frac{4(64x^2 \cdot z \cdot w + 32y \cdot x^2 \cdot z \cdot w)}{75} + \left(\frac{4x \cdot z + 4x^2 \cdot z \cdot u - 24y \cdot x^2 \cdot z \cdot w}{3}\right) + \frac{v \cdot y^2 \cdot z - 7y \cdot x^2 \cdot t \cdot z - 2x^2 \cdot u \cdot y \cdot z}{6} + \left(\frac{-7(v \cdot y^2 - 2x^2 \cdot v \cdot y \cdot z) - 7(v \cdot y^2 \cdot z - 2x^2 \cdot u \cdot y \cdot z)}{20}\right) + \frac{6x^2 \cdot w \cdot y \cdot z - 8x^2 \cdot t - z}{15}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 50) l_1 \leftarrow l_1 + 2 \cdot l_3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 51) l_2 \leftarrow l_2 + 1 \cdot l_3$$