

# Security Bootcamp

January 2015

# Objective for today

- Understand why it's necessary to take minimum steps / provide options
- Send an encrypted e-mail / chat message
- Receive an encrypted e-mail / chat message
- Have a list of some other helpful tools to explore and recommend

Why we care

home > UK

GCHQ

## GCHQ captured emails of journalists from top international media

- Snowden files reveal emails of BBC, NY Times and more
- Agency includes investigative journalists on 'threat' list
- Editors call on Cameron to act against snooping on media

James Ball

@jamesrbuk

Monday 19 January 2015 15.04 GMT



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It's not a "what if" anymore

# What is confirmed

- Many governments regularly intercept unencrypted Internet traffic of all kinds
- US Government has intercepted “encrypted” communications from Facebook, Gmail, Skype, and more
- Telecom providers are regularly asked to hand over private user data (and usually comply). This has been happening for years.



World news  
liberty central

# How the US government secretly reads your email

Heather Brooke

Secret orders forcing Google and Sonic to release a WikiLeaks volunteer's email reveal the scale of US government snooping

Tuesday 11 October 2011 15.33 BST



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Computer science researcher and WikiLeaks volunteer Jacob Appelbaum, in 2005; the US government used secret orders to compel Google and ISP Sonic to give up his personal email records. Photograph: Jacob

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Someone stole naked pictures of me. This is what I did about it -

# Security vs. Anonymity

- Anonymity on the Internet today is almost impossible; most activity leaves a digital trail
- Using a service like Tor (The Onion Router) can \*help\* to anonymize certain traffic, but users can still reveal their identity accidentally
- VPN services can help too, but you have to trust those services not to hand over your data when asked

# Minimum effort

- We should endeavor to make it easy to figure out how to communicate with us securely
- We should clearly present the security risks in communicating with us, especially when it's about political activities, etc. (ideally, before we start communicating)
- We want to make a minimum effort to \*proactively\* help our network keep their communication secure



# Tools

- Encrypted e-mail / anywhere messaging
- Encrypted phone conversations
- Encrypted “chat” options

# Terminology: PGP

- Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) is the underlying implementation or standard of “Public Key Infrastructure” that much encrypted communication relies on.
- Typically, one doesn’t use PGP directly.

# Terminology: GPG

- GPG is an implementation of a PGP standard
- There are several applications that use GPG, like GPG Tools for OSX (<https://gpgtools.org/>)



# GPG Suite

Everything you need to get started with secure communication and encrypting files in one simple package.

Use GPG Suite to encrypt, decrypt, sign and verify files or messages. Manage your GPG Keychain with a few simple clicks and experience the full power of GPG easier than ever before.

For OS X 10.10 Yosemite  
Compatible back to OS X 10.6



Download GPG Suite

<https://gpgtools.org/>



## GPG for Mail

is an open source plugin for Apple Mail. Encrypt, decrypt, sign and verify mails using OpenPGP with a few simple clicks.



## GPG Keychain

is an open source application for Mac OS X. It allows you to manage your OpenPGP keys. Create and modify your keys and import the keys of your friends from a key server.



[About Gpg4win](#)[Documentation](#)[Community](#)[Support](#)[Donate](#)

Download  
Gpg4win



Change History - Check integrity



## News

2014-11-26

**Gpg4win 2.2.3 released**

2014-09-04

**Gpg4win 2.2.2 released**

2014-08-14

**Gpg4win 2.2.2-beta released**

Older messages in [news archive](#).

## Gpg4win - a secure solution...

... for file and email encryption. Gpg4win (GNU Privacy Guard for Windows) is Free Software and can be installed with just a few mouse clicks.

# Windows / Outlook

## A simple interface for OpenPGP email security

### Download

[v1.7.2 for Mac OS X](#)  
on Thunderbird 31

### Announcements

[08/29/2014 — Enigmail v1.7.2 has been released](#)

[07/12/2014 — Enigmail v1.7 has been released](#)

### About Enigmail

[Features](#)  
[Screenshots](#)

### What is this all about?

Enigmail is a security extension to Mozilla Thunderbird and Seamonkey. It enables you to write and receive email messages signed and/or encrypted with the OpenPGP standard.

Sending and receiving encrypted and digitally signed email is simple using Enigmail.

When starting it for the first time, you are guided through the basic setup. We also prepared a new users' guide that explains how to use OpenPGP.



# Thunderbird: Windows, OSX, Linux

# Keybase

- Is an attempt to make the process of getting started with public key encryption easier
- Is an attempt to use “social proofs” (social media profiles) as a way to verify identity, instead of requiring an offline verification (as was often done in the past)
- Most importantly: it’s a good & easy way to publish your public key to the world
- Started by some very, very smart & trusted people (OKCupid!)



# Encrypted e-mail on OSX

- Use GPT Tools / Suite and Mail.app
- Use EnigMail and Thunderbird

# Encrypted e-mail on Windows

- Use GPG4Win and Outlook
- Use EnigMail and Thunderbird

# Encrypted e-mail in the browser (Gmail)

- Encryption *\*in\** the browser is a hard problem
- Google is working on this, but it's not ready for prime time...
- In the meantime, you can use your Keybase account to encrypt and decrypt messages in your browser that you can then send and receive in Gmail
- It's not a "smooth" experience, but it works

# Encrypted e-mail on your mobile phone

- Phillip uses iPGMail (<https://ipgmail.com/>) on the iPhone. It works.
- I'm not up-to-speed on the latest options for Android, but I was using K-9 Mail with Android Privacy Guard without any issues

# There are no excuses!

- You should be able to (most importantly) receive an encrypted message from a participant
- You should be able to respond with an encrypted message, or provide options for a way to securely communicate with you
- There are LOTS of options. No excuses.

# Redphone/Signal

- Redphone provides encrypted voice calls on Android
- Signal provides encrypted voice calls on iOS devices
- These two programs can initiate / receive calls from each other
- They work in a pinch. Not perfect.

# Chat Secure

- Think of it as SMS or iMessage
- Uses a different encryption scheme (OTR / Off-the-record)
- Theoretically works on iOS and Android
- It seems to be buggy / not very user friendly :(
- Blame Dave.
- We are now investigating Telegram. Stay tuned.



# Other simple options

- One time secret, <https://onetimesecret.com/>
- 10-minute mail, <http://10minutemail.com/10MinuteMail/index.html>
- Cryptocat, <https://crypto.cat/> (Simple encrypted chat for iOS, OSX, Chrome, Firefox, and Safari)

# Further reading

- The most up-to-date resource available today is <https://ssd.eff.org/en>
- Most other resources are outdated or inaccurate
- Snowden's revelations obsoleted a lot of earlier thinking and guides

# Now, let's do this!

- Go to <http://bit.ly/brisingteam>
- Pick a person from the list
- Find their public key
- Send them an encrypted message
- If you've received an encrypted message, decrypt it and read it out.

# Adding your e-mail to your key

- One thing to note: Keybase doesn't automatically add your main e-mail address to your key
- So you'll need to do that manually, either using GPG Tools or using the `gpg` command line tool



| Type | Name                        | Email                       |
|------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| pub  | Jacob Appelbaum             | error@debian.org            |
| pub  | James McClelland            | jamie@mayfirst.org          |
| pub  | Jamie McClelland            | jamie@mayfirst.org          |
| pub  | JayJay                      | artactivism@gn.apc.org      |
| pub  | Jeff Larson                 | jeff.larson@propublica.org  |
| pub  | Joseph Lorenzo Hall         | joe@cdt.org                 |
| pub  | Keybase.io Merkle Signing   | merkle@keybase.io           |
| pub  | keybase.io/alexkelly        | alexkelly@keybase.io        |
| pub  | keybase.io/brotherboyd      | brotherboyd@keybase.io      |
| pub  | keybase.io/chrislaing       | chrislaing@keybase.io       |
| pub  | keybase.io/cristianffff     | cristianffff@keybase.io     |
| pub  | keybase.io/daveomitchell    | daveomitchell@keybase.io    |
| pub  | keybase.io/dawn             | dawn@keybase.io             |
| pub  | keybase.io/jessebrown       | jessebrown@keybase.io       |
| pub  | keybase.io/kellan           | kellan@keybase.io           |
| pub  | keybase.io/max              | max@keybase.io              |
| pub  | keybase.io/moraviadelao     | moraviadelao@keybase.io     |
| pub  | keybase.io/pippinlee        | pippinlee@keybase.io        |
| pub  | keybase.io/possiblybob      | possiblybob@keybase.io      |
| pub  | keybase.io/saleemkhan       | saleemkhan@keybase.io       |
| pub  | keybase.io/shirleysquirrely | shirleysquirrely@keybase.io |
| pub  | keybase.io/sorenwar         | sorenwar@keybase.io         |
| pub  | keybase.io/timbunce         | timbunce@keybase.io         |
| pub  | Laura Tribe                 | tribe.laura@gmail.com       |
| pub  | Luc Didry                   | luc@didry.org               |
| pub  | Mallory Knodel              | mallory@mayfirst.org        |
| pub  | Marian Dörk                 | md@mariandoerk.de           |
| pub  | Michael Kreil               | mail@michael-kreil.de       |

112 of 112 keys listed

Key Inspector

Key User IDs Subkeys Photos

Owner:

Name: keybase.io/brotherboyd

Email: brotherboyd@keybase.io

Comment:

Dates:

Created: 12 January, 2015 10:15 AM

Expires:

Key: Public key

Key ID: 08BBBF30179A7A0C

Length: 4,096

Algorithm: RSA

Fingerprint: 1BFE CC93 2A75 9BBC ADF7 5E75 08BB BF30 179A 7A0C

Validity: Unknown

Capabilities: esca

Other:

Ownertrust: Unknown

☐ Disable

Change Passphrase Change Expiry Date

2014-01-28 2,048 RSA 00A4826E

2011-05-08 1,024 DSA 43D7E53B





| Type    | Name                 | Email                        |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| pub     | Luc Didry            | luc@didry.org                |
| pub     | Mallory Knodel       | mallory@mayfirst.org         |
| pub     | Marian Dörk          | md@mariandoerk.de            |
| pub     | Michael Kreil        | mail@michael-kreil.de        |
| pub     | Michael P. Soulier   | msoulier@digitaltorque.ca    |
| pub     | Michael Rogers       | michael@briarproject.org     |
| pub     | Moris                | delao.moravia@gmail.com      |
| pub     | Nat Meysenburg       | nat@stealthisemail.com       |
| pub     | Nathan of Guardian   | nathan@guardianproject.info  |
| pub     | Nina Reyes           | nina@palantetech.com         |
| pub     | nulterm              |                              |
| pub     | Pat Hawks            | pat@pathawks.com             |
| pub     | Paul Tagliamonte     | paultag@debian.org           |
| sec/pub | Phillip Smith        | ps@phillipadsmith.com        |
| sec/pub | <b>Phillip Smith</b> | <b>ps@phillipadsmith.com</b> |
| pub     | Rebekah Wilce        | rebekah@prwatch.org          |
| pub     | Ross Glover          | ross@ross.mayfirst.org       |
| pub     | Scott Klein          | scott.klein@propublica.org   |
| pub     | Shirley Wang         | shirley@thepublicsociety.com |
| pub     | Simon Loffler        | simon.loffler@gmail.com      |
| pub     | Stuart Watt          | stuart@morungos.com          |
| pub     | Taylor Buley         | buley@outlook.com            |
| pub     | Thomas Gideon        | cmdln@thecommandline.net     |
| pub     | Thomas Levine        | _@thomaslevine.com           |
| pub     | Tim Groves           | tim.m.groves@gmail.com       |

Double click your key

### Key Inspector

Key User IDs Subkeys Photos

| Name          | Email                  | Comment |
|---------------|------------------------|---------|
| Phillip Smith | ps@phillipadsmith.com  |         |
| Phillip Smith | phillipadsmith@keyb... |         |
| Phillip Smith | phillipadsmith@gmai... |         |
| PhotoID       |                        |         |

**Click the + to add a new e-mail**

Signatures:

|       | Name          | ID       | Created    | Expires |
|-------|---------------|----------|------------|---------|
| sig 3 | Phillip Smith | D63C5D49 | 2014-01... |         |

+ - Revoke

# Continued...

- Then open your Terminal app (Applications > Utilities > Terminal)
- Then type `keybase push -u`
- That's it! Now people can send encrypted e-mail to your main e-mail address easily
- If you need to use the gpg command-line tool, ping Phillip on Skype for help



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