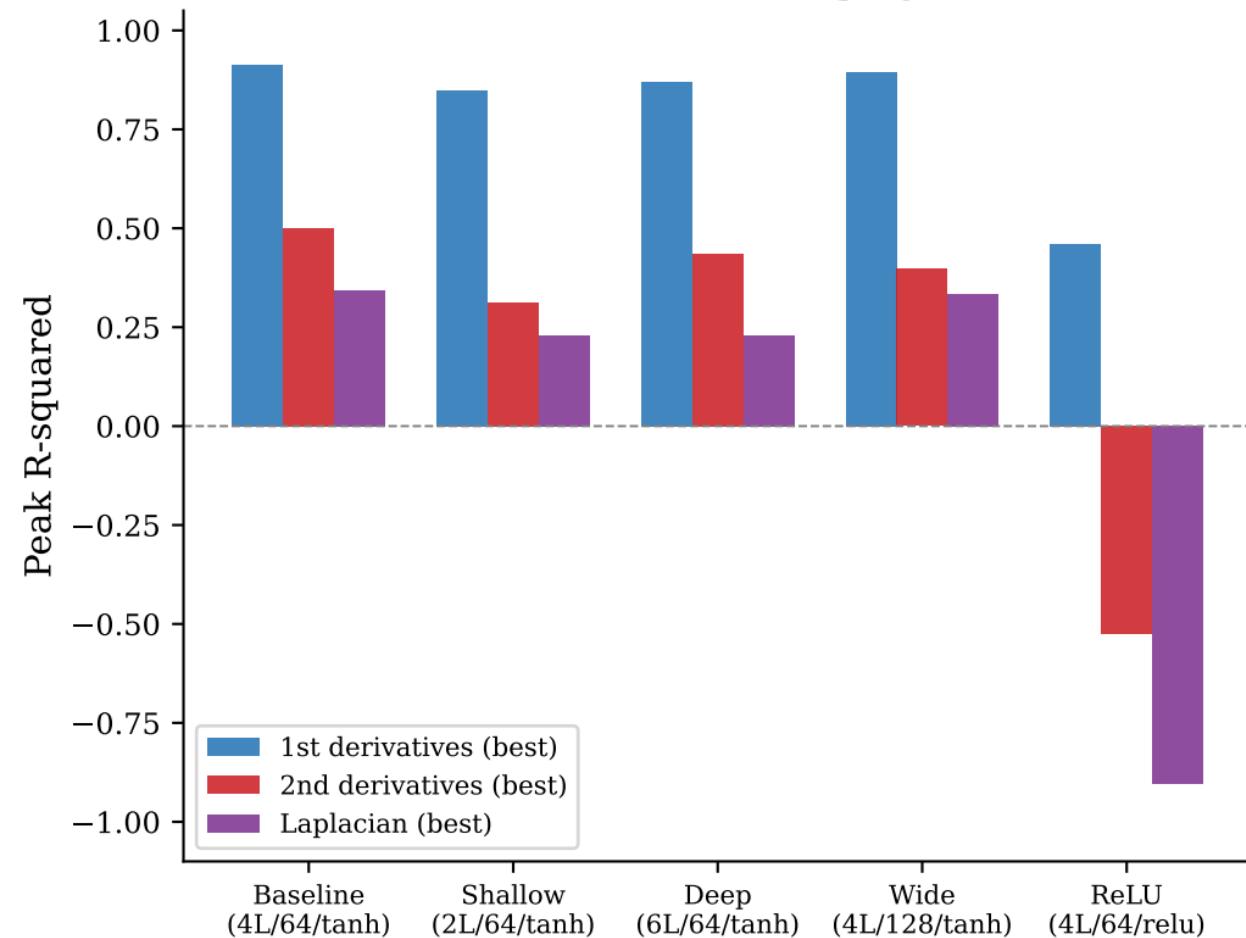


(a) Peak Derivative Encoding by Architecture



(b) Two-Stage Gap Across Architectures

