코 알 라 유 니 브 2 기 해 커 톤

사용자 맞춤 악성 댓글 필터링

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CONTENTS

01

팀원 소개

- 팀원 소개

02

데이터 분석

- 배경 및 주제
- 데이터 소개
- 전처리
- 모델링

03

결론

- 결과
- 새로운 지표
- 서비스 배포
- 활용 방안

04

후기

- 어려운 점
- 개선할점

중앙대학교 공공경경



박소현 데이터 전처리 모델링, PPT제작



고주형 프론트/서버 개발 서버 배포



이 혜 지 데이터 전처리 모델링



권 예 진 데이터 전처리 PPT제작,발표



salsav91 11 minutes ago

So based on those statistics. All bronies are gay. You actively go looking for bronies to interact with. Meaning you are gay. Those are your statistics, not mine.. But its good to know you are gay as well too.

Reply · if in reply to soren balthes



soren balthes 7 minutes ago

at lest i don't ... you know to pics of ponys

Reply · if in reply to salsav91



salsav91 3 minutes ago

You didn't deny being gay.. Well that"s good to admit to ones sexuality. Baby steps, baby steps.

Reply · in reply to soren balthes



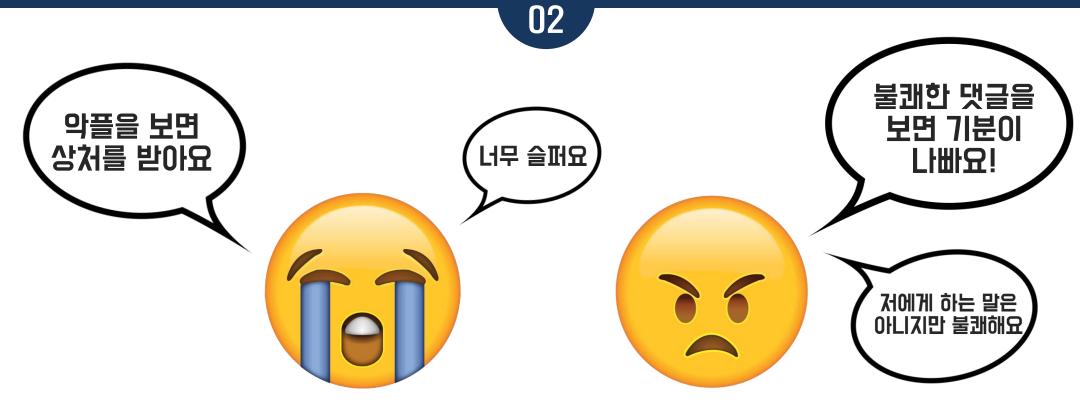
soren balthes 1 minute ago

i never... well you know to pics of ponys or other things

Reply



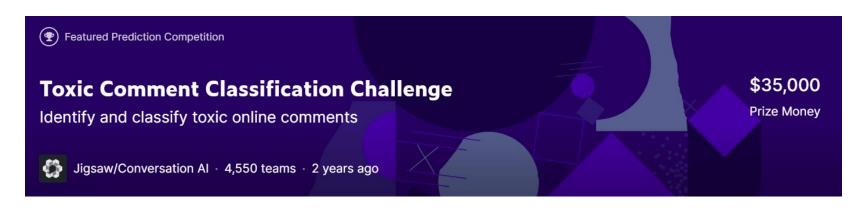




" 사용자 맞춤 악성 댓글 필터링 서비스

Kaggle Dataset 이용

Online Toxic Comment Dataset



	id	comment_text	toxic	severe_toxic	obscene	threat	insult	identity_hate
0	0000997932d777bf	Explanation\r\nWhy the edits made under my use	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	000103f0d9cfb60f	D'aww! He matches this background colour I'm s	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	000113f07ec002fd	Hey man, I'm really not trying to edit war. It	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0001b41b1c6bb37e	"\r\nMore\r\nI can't make any real suggestions	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0001d958c54c6e35	You, sir, are my hero. Any chance you remember	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	00025465d4725e87	"\r\n\r\nCongratulations from me as well, use	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0002bcb3da6cb337	COCKSUCKER BEFORE YOU PISS AROUND ON MY WORK	1	1	1	0	1	0
7	00031b1e95af7921	Your vandalism to the Matt Shirvington article	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	00037261f536c51d	Sorry if the word 'nonsense' was offensive to	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	00040093b2687caa	alignment on this subject and which are contra	0	0	0	0	0	0

다중 분류에서 이진 분류로

	id	comment_tex	tovic	severe_toxic	ohecono	throat	ineult	identity hate		
0	0000997932d777bf				0	0	0	0		
U		Explanation\r\nWhy the edits made under my use	0	0						
1	000103f0d9cfb60f	D'aww! He matches this background colour I'm s	0	0	0	0	0	0		
2	000113f07ec002fd	Hey man, I'm really not trying to edit war. It	0	0	0	0	0	0		
3	0001b41b1c6bb37e	"\r\nMore\r\nI can't make any real suggestions	0	0	0	0	0	0		
4	0001d958c54c6e35	You, sir, are my hero. Any chance you remember	0	0	0	0	0	0		
5	00025465d4725e87	"\r\n\r\nCongratulations from me as well, use	0	0	0	0	0	0		
6	0002bcb3da6cb337	COCKSUCKER BEFORE YOU PISS AROUND ON MY WORK	1	1					comment_text	is_toxic
7	00031b1e95af7921	Your vandalism to the Matt Shirvington article	0	0	0		Explan	nation\r\nWhy the	edits made under my use	0
8	00037261f536c51d	Sorry if the word 'nonsense' was offensive to	0	0	1		D'awv	v! He matches thi	s background colour I'm s	0
9	00040093b2687caa	alignment on this subject and which are contra	0	0	2			Hey man, I'm rea	lly not trying to edit war. It	0
					3		"\r\	nMore\r\nI can't m	nake any real suggestions	0
					4		You, s	sir, are my hero. A	ny chance you remember	0
					5		"\r	\n\r\nCongratulati	ons from me as well, use	0
					6 C	ocksu	CKER B	EFORE YOU PIS	S AROUND ON MY WORK	1
					7		Yo	ur vandalism to th	ne Matt Shirvington article	0
					8		So	orry if the word 'no	onsense' was offensive to	0
					9		alig	nment on this sub	ject and which are contra	0

데이터 전처리

오버피팅을 일으킬 수 있는 쓸모없는 단어들을 제거

Explanation Wn Why the edits made under my username Hardcore Metallica Fan were reverted? They weren't vandalisms. I'm retired [Doory]. 89.205.28.27

explanation why the edits made under my username hardcore metallica fan were reverted? they weren't vandalisms. i'm retired.

단어 토큰화 및 클렌징

explanation why the edits made under my username hardcore metallica fan were reverted? they weren't vandalisms. i'm retired.



['explanation', 'why', 'the', 'edits', 'made', 'under', 'my', 'username', 'hardcore', 'metallica', 'fan', 'were', 'reverted', '?', 'they', 'weren't', 'vadalisms', '.', 'i'm', 'retired']

데이터 전처리

단어 토큰화 및 클렌징

['explanation', 'why', 'the', 'edits', 'made', 'under', 'my', 'username', 'hardcore', 'metallica', 'fan', 'were', 'reverted', '?', 'they', 'weren't', 'vadalisms', '.', 'i'm', 'retired']



['explanation', 'why', 'the', 'edits', 'made', 'under', 'my', 'username', 'hardcore', 'metallica', 'fan', 'were', 'reverted', '?', 'they', 'were', 'not', 'vadalisms', '.', 'i', 'am', 'retired']

데이터 전처리

단어 토큰화 및 클렌징

['explanation', 'why', 'the', 'edits', 'made', 'under', 'my', 'username', 'hardcore', 'metallica', 'fan', 'were', 'reverted', '?', 'they', 'were', 'not', 'vadalisms', '.', 'i', 'am', 'retired']

Stemming으로 어근찾기

['explanation', 'why', 'the', 'edit', 'make', 'under', 'my', 'username', 'hardcore', 'metallica', 'fan', 'be', 'revert', '?', 'they', 'be', 'not', 'vadalisms', '.', 'i', 'be', 'retire']

단어 토큰화 및 클렌징

['explanation', 'why', 'the', 'edit', 'make', 'under', 'my', 'username', 'hardcore', 'metallica', 'fan', 'be', 'revert', '?', 'they', 'be', 'not', 'vadalisms', '.', 'i', 'be', 'retire']

Punctuation 제거

['explanation', 'why', 'the', 'edit', 'make', 'under', 'my', 'username', 'hardcore', 'metallica', 'fan', 'be', 'revert', 'they', 'be', 'not', 'vadalisms', 'i', 'be', 'retire']

단어 토큰화 및 클렌징

['explanation', 'why', 'the', 'edit', 'make', 'under', 'my', 'username', 'hardcore', 'metallica', 'fan', 'be', 'revert', 'they', 'be', 'not', 'vadalisms', 'i', 'be', 'retire']

불용어(Stopwords) 제거

['explanation', 'edit', 'make', 'username', 'hardcore', 'metallica', 'fan', 'revert', 'vadalisms', 'retire']

TF-IDF를 이용한 피처 벡터화

TF

(Term Frequency)

문서 내에 얼마나 자주 등장하는지를 나타내는 값 X

IDF

(Inverse Document Frequency)

다른 문서에서 자주 등장하는 정도의 역수

문서 내에 자주 등장할수록 ↑ 다른 문서에서 자주 등장할수록 ↓

모델링

학습/검증 데이터로 분리 및 하이퍼 파라미터 설정

```
X_features = tfidf_vect.fit_transform(df['comment_text']) 1. 라벨 데이터와 피처 데이터로 분리 y_labels = df['is_toxic']

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_features, y_labels, test_size=0.2, random_state=0)
```

2. 학습/검증 데이터로 분리

```
params = {
    'num_leaves' : [32, 64],
    'max_depth' : [128, 160],
    'min_child_samples' : [60, 100],
    'subsample' : [0.8, 1],
}
```

3. 하이퍼 파라미터 설정

모델링

LightGBM 모델 생성/GridCV를 이용한 교차 검증

```
lgbm_clf = LGBMClassifier(n_estimators=300)
gridcv = GridSearchCV(lgbm_clf, param_grid=params)
gridcv.fit(X_train, y_train, early_stopping_rounds=30, eval_metric="auc", eval_set=[(X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test)]
```

```
[78]
       valid_0's auc: 0.964765 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.124648
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.949839 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.138692
[79]
       valid 0's auc: 0.964944 valid 0's binary logloss: 0.124327
                                                                        valid 1's auc: 0.949974 valid 1's binary logloss: 0.138474
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.95007 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.138352
[80]
       valid 0's auc: 0.965071 valid 0's binary logloss: 0.124042
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.950231 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.13807
[81]
       valid_0's auc: 0.965244 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.12374
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.950386 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.137896
[82]
       valid_0's auc: 0.965416 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.123467
       valid_0's auc: 0.965625 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.123177
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.950371 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.137799
[84]
       valid_0's auc: 0.965783 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.122888
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.950562 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.137558
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.95069 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.137343
[85]
       valid_0's auc: 0.966004 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.122591
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.950857 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.137159
[86]
       valid_0's auc: 0.966125 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.122326
       valid_0's auc: 0.966305 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.122085
[87]
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.951058 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.136959
[88]
       valid_0's auc: 0.966458 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.121828
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.951305 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.13681
       valid 0's auc: 0.966601 valid 0's binary logloss: 0.121555
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.951456 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.136629
[89]
[90]
       valid_0's auc: 0.966776 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.121298
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.951505 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.136535
       valid_0's auc: 0.966962 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.121058
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.951535 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.136406
[91]
[92]
       valid_0's auc: 0.967132 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.12078
                                                                        valid 1's auc: 0.951644 valid 1's binary logloss: 0.136214
       valid_0's auc: 0.967273 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.120524
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.951807 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.136008
[93]
[94]
       valid_0's auc: 0.967366 valid_0's binary_logloss: 0.120288
                                                                        valid_1's auc: 0.951849 valid_1's binary_logloss: 0.135869
```

5. GridCV로 최적의 하이퍼 파라미터를 찾으면서 모델 학습

최적의 하이퍼 파라미터 모델 : {'max_depth': 128, 'min_child_samples': 60, 'num_leaves': 32, 'subsample': 0.8}

모델링

정확도/정밀도/재현율/F1Score 평가 지표

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score

6. 정확도/정밀도/재현율/F1Score 평가지표 출력

pred = gridcv.predict(X_test)

print('정확도:{0:.4f}, 정밀도:{1:.4f}, 재현율:{2:.4f}, f1:{3:.4f}'.format(accuracy_score(y_test, pred), precision_score(y

정확도:0.9580, 정밀도:0.9002, 재현율:0.6684, f1:0.7671

정확도

올바르게 예측된 데이터 수/전체 데이터 수

정밀도

실제로 True인 데이터수/모델이 True로 예측한 데이터

F1 Score

정밀도와 재현율의 조화평균

재현율

모델이 True라고 인식한 데이터수/ 실제 로 True인 데이터

결과

예시 문장을 모델에 넣어 예측한 결과

```
sent = "I really hate you! You bastard fuck you!!!!!!!"
result= preprocessing_test(sent) 테스트 데이터셋 전용 전체리 함수
input_feature = result[0]
score = result[1]
```

```
입력된 댓글 :
I really hate you! You bastard fuck you!!!!!!!!
악성 댓글 여부 : True
```

어떻게 악성의 정도를 판단할 수 있을까?

```
def bad_amount(comment):
   bad_words = pd.read_csv("./bad_words.csv").en_bad_words.tolist()
   # bad word counting
   count_of_word = len(comment.split())+1 1. 욕리스트로 욕 단어 개수 카운팅
   count_of_bad = sum((1 for word in bad_words if comment.count(word)>0))
   percent_of_bad = count_of_bad / count_of_word
                                        2. 전체 단어에서 욕 단어 비율을 계산
   # sentimental analysis
   sent_score = sentAnalyzer.polarity_scores(comment)['compound']
                                        3. Vader를 통한 감정분석
   final score = -sent score + percent of bad
   return final_score
```

- (감정분석결과) + (욕단어개수/전체단어개수)

어떻게 악성의 정도를 판단할 수 있을까?

	comment_text	is_toxic	bad_amount
0	explanation edit make username hardcore metall	0	-0.515733
1	d'aww match background colour seemingly stick	0	-0.361200
2	hey man really try edit war guy constantly rem	0	0.241500
3	cannot make real suggestions improvement wonde	0	-0.250000
4	sir hero chance remember page	0	-0.680800
5	congratulations well use tool well · talk	0	-0.796400
6	cocksucker piss around work	1	1.378300
7	vandalism matt shirvington article revert plea	0	0.318200
8	sorry word nonsense offensive anyway intend wr	0	0.571900
9	alignment subject contrary dulithgow	0	0.000000

서버 개발

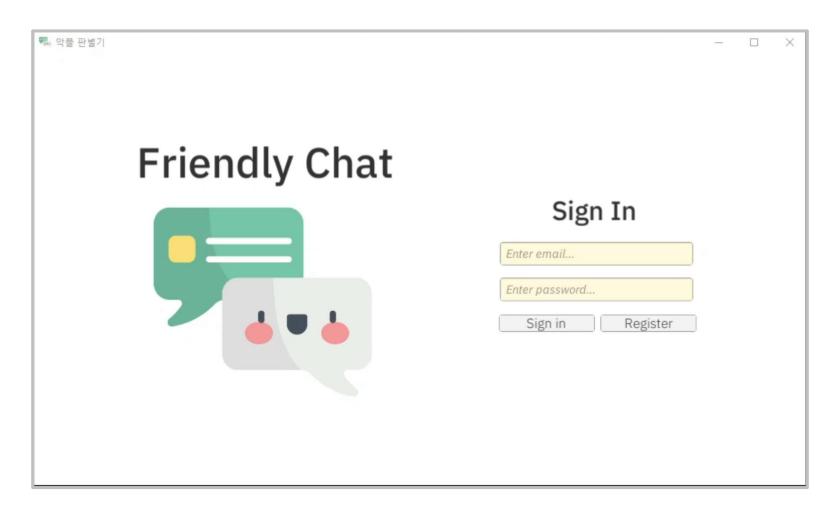
flask로 서버 개발 및 heroku로 배포

```
Application Logs
 2020-01-16T02:22:26.403475+00:00 app[web.1]: 10.9.226.141 - - [16/Jan/2020:02:22:26 +0000] "GET /st
 analysis.herokuapp.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_1) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML
 2020-01-16T02:56:37.813976+00:00 heroku[web.1]: Idling
 2020-01-16T02:56:37.819679+00:00 heroku [web.1]: State changed from up to down
 2020-01-16T02:56:38.557938+00:00 heroku[web.1]: Stopping all processes with SIGTERM
 2020-01-16T02:56:38.569745+00:00 app[web.1]: [2020-01-16 02:56:38 +0000] [18] [INFO] Worker exiting
 2020-01-16T02:56:38.569760+00:00 app[web.1]: [2020-01-16 02:56:38 +0000] [10] [INFO] Worker exiting
 2020-01-16T02:56:38.569771+00:00 app[web.1]: [2020-01-16 02:56:38 +0000] [4] [INFO] Handling signal
 2020-01-16T02:56:38.971100+00:00 app[web.1]: [2020-01-16 02:56:38 +0000] [4] [INFO] Shutting down:
 2020-01-16T02:56:39.067688+00:00 heroku[web.1]: Process exited with status 0
 2020-01-16T06:17:18.000000+00:00 app[api]: Build started by user dury.ko@gmail.com
 2020-01-16T06:18:29.346393+00:00 app[api]: Deploy 786e9a20 by user dury.ko@gmail.com
 2020-01-16T06:18:29.346393+00:00 app[api]: Release v38 created by user dury.ko@gmail.com
 2020-01-16T06:18:30.200251+00:00 heroku[web.1]: State changed from down to starting
 2020-01-16T06:18:38.825291+00:00 heroku[web.1]: Starting process with command `gunicorn app:app`
 2020-01-16T06:18:40.867451+00:00 app[web.1]: [2020-01-16 06:18:40 +0000] [4] [INFO] Starting gunicd
 2020-01-16T06:18:40.872531+00:00 app[web.1]: [2020-01-16 06:18:40 +0000] [4] [INFO] Listening at: h
 2020-01-16T06:18:40.872539+00:00 app[web.1]: [2020-01-16 06:18:40 +0000] [4] [INFO] Using worker: s
 2020-01-16T06:18:40.873317+00:00 app[web.1]: [2020-01-16 06:18:40 +0000] [10] [INFO] Booting worker
 2020-01-16T06:18:40.917041+00:00 app[web.1]: [2020-01-16 06:18:40 +0000] [18] [INFO] Booting worker
```

https://comment-analysis.herokuapp.com/

프론트 개발

Unity를 이용하여 프론트 개발





댓글을 다는 사람 입장

여러 SNS 사용 시 불쾌한 댓글을 사용자 설정에 따라서 필터링

댓글이 달리는 사람의 입장

자신에게 상처를 주는 댓글을 사용자 설정에 따라 필터링





자연어 처리가 처음이라 문자열 데이터를 어떻게 다뤄야 할지 같이 잡히지 않았다

단어 개수, 문장 개수, 불용어 개수, Punctuation 개수 등 여러 피처를 생성했는데 정확도가 떨어져 코드를 다 갈아 엎었다

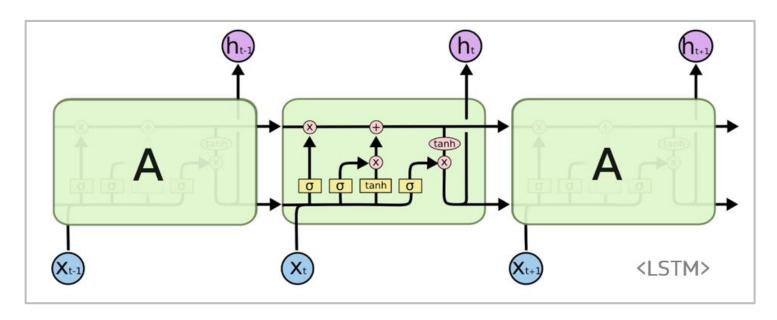




서버 개발을 할 때 머신러닝을 위한 서버 개발이 어려웠다 처음이라 계속해서 Error가 발생했다

개선할 점

문맥 파악이 전혀 되지 않아 비속어로 욕이 쓰인 경우 악성 댓글로 잡히고 욕은 쓰지 않았지만 비꼬는 댓글은 잡히지 않는다



https://ratsgo.github.io/natural%20language%20processing/2017/03/09/rnnlstm/

딥러닝을 통한 문맥 파악으로성능 개선이 필요

THANK YOU