

1. 다음 글에서 어법 상 잘못된 부분을 찾아 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke. As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived from the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

2. 글의 흐름 상, (A)~(C)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need to escape. The panic (A)[widened/narrowed] their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been frightening for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to (B)[accept/resist] the instinct and remain calm. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking. In other words, he focused on finding a new solution.

Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our (C)[reasons/emotions]. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem. Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|------------|----------|------------|
| ① widened | - accept | - reasons |
| ② narrowed | - accept | - emotions |
| ③ widened | - resist | - reasons |
| ④ narrowed | - resist | - emotions |
| ⑤ widened | - resist | - reasons |

3. 어법 상, (A)~(C)에 들어가기 적절한 것은?

August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had swept across the area and started a small fire in Mann Gulch. A team of 16 smoke jumpers were sent (A)[fighting/to fight] the fire. Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley (B)[which/where] some trees were burning on the opposite side. Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. Until then, nobody had expected (C)[that/what] this small fire would bring a disaster.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|--------------|---------|------|
| ① fighting - | which - | that |
| ② fighting - | where - | that |
| ③ to fight - | which - | what |
| ④ to fight - | where - | what |
| ⑤ to fight - | where - | that |

4. 글의 내용상, Captain Dodge가 느꼈을 심정으로 가장 적절한 것은?

As the men headed down the valley, however, wind shifted its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men to drop their heavy tools and run. It seemed all they could do to survive was running to the ridge.

While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped running. He watched the fire burn closer and closer to them with his feet stuck on the ground. It was less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|
| ① hopeful | ② desperate | ③ enthusiastic |
| ④ excited | ⑤ furious | |

5. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 곳으로 가장 적절한 것은?

He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt.

At this moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. (①) To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. (②) The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. (③) What Dodge did was something that had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. (④) The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. (⑤) Lying down on the grass must have sounded like nonsense.

6. (A)~(C)에 주어진 단어를 글의 흐름 상 적절한 형태로 고쳐 쓰시오.

Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the (A)burn soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order (B)breathe in the smoke. As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, (C)harm. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

7. 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법 상 잘못된 것은?

Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need ①to escape. The panic narrowed their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been frightening for Dodge, too. ②Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and remain ③calmly. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking. In other words, he focused on finding a new solution.

Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't

be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem, ④Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you ⑤deal with the situation.

8. 다음 글에 이어질 내용으로 적절한 것은?

August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had swept across the area and started a small fire in Mann Gulch. A team of 16 smoke jumpers were sent to fight the fire. Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley where some trees were burning on the opposite side. Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. Until then, nobody had expected that this small fire would bring a disaster.

- ① the history of Montana
- ② how the fire was started
- ③ the bad effect resulted from the fire
- ④ the success of extinguishing the fire
- ⑤ how the Mann Gulch has been restored

9. (A)와 (B)를 각각 어법상 알맞은 형태로 고쳐 쓰시오.

As the men headed down the valley, however, wind shifted its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men (A)drop their heavy tools and run. It seemed all they could do to survive was running to the ridge.

While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped running. He watched the fire (B)burn closer and closer to them with his feet stuck on the ground. It was less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

10. 밑줄 친 an idea의 내용을 한국말로 요약하여 쓰시오.

At this desperate moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt. What Dodge did was something that had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. Lying down on the grass must have sounded like nonsense.

- ① 절박한 순간에 Dodge가 생각해낸 것이다.
- ② 일정 지역을 태우고 그 곳에 눕는 것이다.
- ③ 재가 화염으로부터 보호해 줄 것이라는 생각이다.
- ④ 이전에 시도해 본 적이 없는 것이다.
- ⑤ 대원들은 일리가 있는 결정이라고 생각했다.

13. Dodge가 화재에서 살아남은 전략이 아닌 것은?

Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke. As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

- ① 불에 탕 판에 누웠다.
- ② 연기를 들이마시지 않으려고 노력했다.
- ③ 젖은 손수건으로 입을 막았다.
- ④ 땅 근처의 적은 양의 산소로 호흡하려고 노력했다.
- ⑤ 바위틈에 있는 은신처에 숨었다.

11. 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법 상 올바른 것은?

August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had swept across the area and ①start a small fire in Mann Gulch. A team of 16 smoke jumpers were ②sending to fight the fire. Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley ③where some trees were burning on the opposite side. Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and ④making a fire line to stop the fire. Until then, nobody had expected ⑤what this small fire would bring a disaster.

14. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 곳으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The idea fell from a tree, indeed.

12. 밑줄 친 an idea에 대한 설명으로 잘못된 것은?

At this desperate moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt. What Dodge did was something that had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. Lying down on the grass must have sounded like nonsense.

Steve Jobs teamed up with Steve Wozniak in 1976 to sell personal computers assembled in Jobs' garage. (①) They needed a name for their company. (②) Jobs came up with the name Apple while he was looking at an apple tree. (③) This name fitted their dream to make computers that felt friendly and not too complicated. (④) Thinking differently leads to creative innovation. (⑤)

15. (A)~(C)에 들어갈 'create'동사의 형태를 각각 쓰시오.

Pablo Picasso was one of the most famous artists with great (A) minds. He produced thousands of works, including paintings, sculptures, prints, and ceramics. He also played a leading role in (B) Cubism, a form of modern art. His work, *Les Femmes d'Alger*, changed the 20th century art completely. In it, viewers can look at the subjects from many different angles at the same time. Even after his death, his powers of (C) continue to surprise the world.

16. 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법 상 잘못된 것은?

At this desperate moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, ①checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash ②where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone ③lie down in the area he had burnt. What Dodge did ④was something that had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. Lying down on the grass must have sounded ⑤like nonsense.

17. 다음 중, 어법상 올바른 문장은?

①Left alone, Dodge quickly laid down on the burnt soil. ②As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order to not breathe in the smoke. ③As the fire surrounded around him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground. ④Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived from the fire, unharm. ⑤Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

18. 글의 흐름 상, 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need to escape. The panic narrowed their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been frightening for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and remain calm. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking, (A) __, he focused on finding a new solution.

Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem, (B) __, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

(A)

(B)

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------|
| ① For instance | - | Instead |
| ② For insstance | - | Therefore |
| ③ In other words | - | Instead |
| ④ In other words | - | Moreover |
| ⑤ On the other hand | - | Therefore |

※다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

At this desperate moment, Dodge () an idea. (①) He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. (②) The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. (③) He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt. (④) ①What Dodge did was something that ②had never been tried before, so ③none of whom followed his order. (⑤) The fire was going to reach them ④in less than 30 seconds. Lying down on the grass ⑤must have sounded like nonsense.

19. 글의 흐름으로 보아 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 표현은?

- ① came up to
- ② came in for
- ③ came up with
- ④ came down on
- ⑤ came down with

20. 글의 흐름으로 보아 위 글의 빈칸 ①-⑤중 다음 글이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?

To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him.

21. 위 글에서 Dodge가 생각해낸 불을 피하는 방법을 35자 이내의 우리말로 서술하시오.

※다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

①Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and ②remain calmly. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that ③is capable of deliberate and creative thinking. In other words, he focused on finding a new solution.

Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas ④can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions ⑤in any crisis.

22. 위 글에서 이성이 우리에게 해 줄 수 있는 것 두 가지를 찾아 각각 15자 이내의 우리말로 서술하시오.

23. 다음 중 위 글 다음에 올 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

(A)Don't be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem.

(B)In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

(C)Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C)
- ② (B)-(C)-(A)
- ③ (C)-(A)-(B)
- ④ (A)-(C)-(B)
- ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

24. 위 글의 밑줄 친 ①-⑤중 어법 상 어색한 것은?

※다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Eureka moments often occur when a person feels stuck. Feeling stuck simply means that the degree of ①difficulty of a problem is ②beyond solving. But the solutions to difficult situations can come to us when we control our emotions.

How can we control our emotions? The answer is surprisingly simple: by thinking about them. Our brain has a network of rational parts ③centered in the prefrontal cortex. It allows us ④to think carefully. We can try to figure out what we feel and why we feel ⑤that way.

25. 위 글의 밑줄 친 ①-⑤중 어법 상 어색한 것은?

26. 위 글의 밑줄 친 them이 가리키는 것을 본문에서 찾아 영어로 쓰시오.

27. 다음 중 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 우리가 사고의 벽에 부딪혔을 때 참신한 아이디어가 종종 떠오른다.
- ② 해결책들은 우리가 우리의 감정들을 통제할 때 찾아온다.
- ③ 우리의 두뇌의 전전두엽(prefrontal cortex)에 우리의 이성을 취급하는 곳이 있다.
- ④ 우리의 두뇌 속 이성을 다루는 곳을 이용하여 우리는 주의 깊게 생각할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 사고의 벽에 부딪혔을 때는 우리는 문제를 결코 해결할 수 없다.

정답 및 해설



- 1) [정답] survived from → survived
[해설] survive는 타동사이므로 전치사를 쓰지 않고 바로 목적어를 취한다.
- 2) [정답] ④
[해설] (A)공포가 사고의 범위를 좁힌다(narrowed)
(B)본능에 저항하고(resist) 평온을 유지한다
(C)감정(emotion)을 조절하고 이성을 이용해 창조적인 사고를 한다.
- 3) [정답] ⑤
[해설] (A)불에 맞서 싸우도록 파견된 것이므로 to부정사가 적절하다
(B)괄호 다음에 완벽한 절이 오므로 관계부사인 where이 적절
(C)괄호 다음에 완벽한 절이 오므로 명사절을 이끄는 접속사인 that이 적절하다.
- 4) [정답] ②
[해설] 거센 불길의 방향을 바꾸어 대원들을 향해 바짝 다가오고 있으므로 심경은 desperate(절망적인, 필사적인)이 적절하다.
- 5) [정답] ③
[해설] 3번 다음의 문장은 Dodge가 한 일이 아무도 시도한 적이 없는 일이라 대원들이 그의 명령을 듣지 않았다는 것이다. 따라서 이 문장 앞에 Dodge가 명령한 내용이 나오는 것이 적절하다.
- 6) [정답] (A)burnt, (B)not to breathe, (C)unharmed
[해설] (A)의미상 수동이 되어야 하므로 과거분사 burnt
(B)의미상, '숨을 들이마시지 않기 위해'가 되어야 하므로 'in order not to'가 적절
(C)화재에서 다치지 않고 살아남았다는 내용이 적절하므로 unharmed가 적절
- 7) [정답] ③
[해설] remain은 보어를 필요로 하는 불완전 자동사이므로 부사인 calmly가 아니라 보어로 쓰일 수 있는 형용사인 calm이 적절하다.
- 8) [정답] ③
[해설] 글의 끝부분에 '이 작은 불이 재난을 가져올 것이라는 것을 아무도 예상하지 못했다'로 끝나므로, 이 글 다음에는 화재로 인한 재난에 대한 내용이 이어지는

것이 적절하다.

- 9) [정답] (A)to drop, (B)burn/burning,
[해설] (A)tell + 목적어 + to부정사
(B)watch(지각동사) + 목적어 + 동사원형/현재분사(능동)
- 10) [정답] 땅을 태우고 그곳에 누워, 재를 이용하여 화재로부터 보호받는 방법
[해설] Dodge는 땅에 불을 붙여 탈 것을 없애고, 그 재를 이용하여 화재로부터 보호받으려고 했다.
- 11) [정답] ③
[해설] ①started
②sent
④make(or to make)
⑤that
- 12) [정답] ⑤
[해설] 대원들은 아무도 그의 명령을 따르지 않았다.
- 13) [정답] ⑤
[해설] 5번은 Dodge 외에 살아남은 두 대원의 전략이다.
- 14) [정답] ②
[해설] 아이디어가 나무에서 떨어졌다고 했으므로, 회사 이름을 구하고 있었다는 문장과 이름이 사과가 되었다는 문장 사이에 위치하는 것이 적절하다.
- 15) [정답] (A)creative, (B)creating, (C)creation
[해설] (A)창조적인(형용사)
(B)in(전치사)+동명사+목적어
(C)of(전치사)+명사형
- 16) [정답] ③
[해설] order + 목적어 + to부정사
lie → to lie로 수정
- 17) [정답] ⑤
[해설] ①laid → lay
②to not → not to
③around 제거
④survived from에서 from 제거
- 18) [정답] ③
[해설] (A)앞의 문장에 대해 다른 말로 다시 설명한 것이므로 적절한 것은 in other words
(B)앞 문장에 대한 대안을 제시하는 것이므로 적절한 것은 instead
- 19) [정답] ③
[해설] 여기서는 'idea를 내다'의 의미를 가진 표현이 필요하다. ① ~에 미치다/ 달다 ② ~을 받다 ③ ~을

찾아내다 ④ ~을 벌하다 ⑤ (병이) 들다

20) [정답] ②

[해설] ② 다음 문장의 the fire는 주어진 문장에서 Dodge가 붙인 불이다.

21) [정답] 바람 불어가는 방향 쪽으로 불을 피워서 뒤에서 오는 불을 피할 수 있는 공간을 만든다.

[해설] 본문의 'The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames.'에서 답을 얻을 수 있다.

22) [정답] 신중하고 창조적인 사고를 할 수 있다. 창조적인 해결책을 얻을 수 있다.

[해설] 'capable of deliberate and creative thinking'과 'We can use our reason to reach creative solutions'에서 답을 얻을 수 있다.

23) [정답] ④

[해설] 글의 흐름을 잘 파악해 보자.

24) [정답] ②

[해설] 동사 remain 다음에 보어가 와야 한다. 따라서 calmly를 calm으로 고쳐야 옳다.

25) [정답] ②

[해설] 문제가 해결되는 것이므로 being solved가 옳다.

26) [정답] emotions

[해설] 주위의 복수명사들을 대입시켜 문맥을 살펴 본다.

27) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 답항 하나하나를 본문과 잘 대조해 나간다.