

영어1 (능률) 6과 기출문제 모음

1. 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?(6과)¹⁾

August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had swept across the area and started a small fire in Mann Gulch. A team of 16 smoke jumpers were sent to fight the fire. Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley where some trees were burning on the opposite side. Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. Until then, nobody had expected that this small fire would bring a disaster.

- ① The hot weather was the main factor of starting a fire
- ② The number of the smoke jumpers was 15 except Wag Dodge
- ③ The team jumped into a valley surrounded by burning trees.
- ④ Their mission was to make a bigger fire to stop the fire.
- ⑤ Most of the team members thought this small fire would grow.

2. (A),(B),(C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?(6과)²⁾

(A) Chasing / Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need to escape. The panic narrowed their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been (B) frightening / frightened for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and remain (C) calm / calmly. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-----------|-------------|--------|-----|
| ① Chasing | frightened | calmly | |
| ② Chasing | frightened | calm | |
| ③ Chasing | frightening | calmly | |
| ④ Chased | frightening | calmly | |
| ⑤ Chased | frightening | calm | |

3. (A)의 밑줄친 ㉠에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?(6과)³⁾

(A)

At this desperate moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt. What Dodge did was something that ㉠, so none of them followed his order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. Lying down on the grass must have sounded like nonsense.

(B)

Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem. Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

- ① had been based on common sense
- ② he had learned from training school

- ③ had been taken for granted that time
- ④ was new and unfamiliar to everybody
- ⑤ everybody thought was a brilliant idea.

4. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?(6과)4)

Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil with the flames growing

- (A) As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed.
- (B) As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke.
- (C) Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

5. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?5) (교과서 6과)

Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke. As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

- ① Dodge quickly hid among the rocks to escape the flames.
- ② Dodge tried to hold his breath because there was no oxygen.
- ③ Dodge closed his eyes since they were irritated from the smoke.
- ④ Fortunately, not injured at all, Dodge survived the fire.
- ⑤ All of the men died in the awful fire as they didn't follow Dodge's order

6. 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?6)(6과)

Hello, everyone. I'm working at the fire station in this town. Today, I'm going to tell you some rules about fire safety. First, when a fire breaks out, set off the fire alarm and turn off all the electricity. Then try to put out the fire with a fire extinguisher. But if you don't think you can handle it, leave the building as soon as possible. Use the fire escape nearest to the exit. You should not use an elevator because you might get stuck in it. To avoid smoke, lower your body and cover your mouth and nose with a wet towel. Finally, move quickly to the opposite side of the building away from the fire. Please keep these rules in mind and follow them in a fire safety.

- ① Safety Rules for Fire Fighters
- ② How to Handle Fire Emergency
- ③ The Best Way to Extinguish Fire
- ④ The Use of a Fire Alarm and a Fire Escape
- ⑤ Some Rules to keep Our Buildings Safe

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7. 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 글의 흐름 상 어색한 것은?7)(6과)

Eureka moments often occur when a person feels stuck. Feeling stuck simply means that the degree of difficulty of a problem ① is beyond being solved. But the solutions to difficult situations can come to us when we control our emotions. How can we control our emotions? The answer is surprisingly simple: ② by thinking about them. Our brain has a network of rational parts centered in the prefrontal cortex. It allows us to think carefully. We can try to figure out ③ what we feel and why we feel that way. Moreover, the cells of the prefrontal cortex are ④ so flexible that they can't process whatever kind of data they're told to do. When our attention shifts, these cells change their focus, too. The result is that the prefrontal cortex ⑤ lets us consciously analyze any type of problem from any angle. Instead of responding to our emotions, we can concentrate on things that might help us come up with a solution. This helps us get creative and think about the problem in a new way.

8. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?8)(6과)

August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had swept across the area and started a small fire in Mann Gulch. ①A team of 16 smoke jumpers were sent to fight the fire. ②Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley where some trees were burning on the opposite side. ③Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. ④When there was not significant fire activity, smoke jumpers were used in work assignments such as disaster safe and emergency management. ⑤Until then, nobody had expected that this small fire would bring a disaster.

[9-10] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.(6과)

As smoke jumpers headed down the valley, however, the wind shifted its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men to drop their heavy tools and ①running. It seemed all they could do to survive ②were run to the ridge. While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped ③to run. He watched the fire ④to burn closer and closer to them with his feet ⑤stuck on the ground. It was less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

9. 위 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?9)

- ① hopeful - festive
- ② urgent - desperate
- ③ scary - moving
- ④ monotonous - dull
- ⑤ uncomfortable - relieved

10. 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 어법상 올바른 것은?10)

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

11. 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?11)

(A) As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground.

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(B) Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke.

(C) Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C)
- ② (A) - (C) - (B)
- ③ (B) - (A) - (C)
- ④ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ⑤ (C) - (A) - (B)

❖ [12, 서술형] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.(6과)

Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need to escape. The panic (A)[narrowed/broadened] their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been frightening for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and remain calm. He turned to his reason, the part of the (B)[conscious/unconscious] mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking. (C)[In contrast/In other words], he focused on finding a new solution. Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem. Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

12. 위 글의 (A), (B), (C)에서 문맥에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?¹²⁾

(A) (B) (C)

- ① narrowed ... conscious ... In other words
- ② narrowed ... unconscious ... In contrast
- ③ narrowed ... unconscious ... In other words
- ④ broadened ... unconscious ... In contrast
- ⑤ broadened ... conscious ... In other words

[서술형] 위 글의 내용을 다음과 같이 요약할 때, 빈칸 1)과 2)에 들어갈 말을 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.¹³⁾

Brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our 1) _____, and use our 2) _____ to reach solutions in any crisis.

<조건>

- 한 칸에 각각 한 단어의 영어로 쓸 것
- 반드시 위 글에 있는 단어를 사용할 것

답 1) _____
2) _____

14. [서술형] 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 말을 <보기>에서 골라 쓰시오. 필요한 경우 어형을 변화시키시오.¹⁴⁾(6과)

An earthquake occurred the day before yesterday. Unfortunately, it is still dangerous to go outside as there could be 1) _____ small earthquakes. If you're in the building when the shaking starts, stay where you are. Protect yourself by staying away from windows. Cover your head and neck with your arms and wait

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until the shaking stops. Do not run out of the building during the earthquake. Use flashlights instead of 2) _____ the lights of the building on. If there is a fire, put it out with a fire extinguisher. Do not use telephones or cell phones except for reporting an 3) _____ or fire. This is very important! Serious emergencies must be attended to first. Telephone lines will be limited for emergency use only. The damage will be reduced greatly if we try to follow these safety rules.

<보기>

injure add limit turn

- 답 1) _____
2) _____
3) _____

15. 글의 흐름으로 보아 밑줄 친 단어 중 그 쓰임이 자연스럽지 않은 것은?(교과서 6과)¹⁵⁾

August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had ①swept across the area and started a small fire in Mann Gulch. A team of 16 smoke jumpers were sent to fight the fire. Under the ②leadership of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley where some trees were burning on the opposite side. Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. Until then, nobody had expected that this small fire would bring a ③catastrophe. As the men headed down the valley, however, the wind ④maintained its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men to drop their heavy tools and run. It seemed all they could do to survive was run to the ridge. While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped running. He watched the fire burn closer and closer to them with his feet ⑤fixed on the ground. It was less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

16. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것을 모두 고른 것은?

(교과서 6과)¹⁶⁾

At this moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, ①checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, ②provided him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone ③lie down in the area he had burnt. What Dodge did was something ④that had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. ⑤Lying down on the grass ⑥should have sounded like nonsense.

- ① a, f
② a, b, c
③ b, c, f
④ a, c, d, e
⑤ c, d, e, f

17. 다음 글을 요약했을 때, 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?(교과서 6과)¹⁷⁾

Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need to escape. The panic narrowed their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment

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must have been frightening for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and remain clam. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking. In other words, he focused on finding a new solution. Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem. Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

↓

When it comes to making decisions in a difficult situation, _____ (A) _____ should be valued more than (B) _____.

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| ① instinct | intuition |
| ② consciousness | unconsciousness |
| ③ rational thoughts | feelings |
| ④ emotion | reason |
| ⑤ priori knowledge | relevant facts |

(18-19) 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

At this desperate moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he ①took a match out and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, ②supply him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he ③burnt. What Dodge did was something that had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. Lying down on the grass must have sounded like nonsense.

Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke. As the fire ④surrounding him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception ⑤for two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

18. 밑줄에서 어법상 올바른 것은?18) (교과서 6과)

19. 밑줄의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?19) (교과서 6과)

- ① Dodge hit on an idea, burning some area to be safe.
- ② Dodge could set aside area of ash to be safe from the fire.
- ③ His men had never tried that method like Dodge's idea before.
- ④ His men considered that lying down on the grass didn't make sense.
- ⑤ All of them found the shelter in a rock, however, only two men survived.

20. 다음 글의 ㉠와 ㉡에 주어진 단어를 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.20) (교과서 6과)

Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can (㉠ bring) when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to

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reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't (㉔ freeze) by panic when you face a difficult problem. Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

21. 다음 글에서 어법상 옳바르지 않은 것은? 21) (교과서 6과)

Eureka moments often occur when a person feels stuck. Feeling stuck simply means that the degree of difficulty of a problem is beyond ㉑ being solved. But the solutions to difficult situations can come to us when we control our emotions. How can we control our emotions? The answer is ㉒ surprisingly simple: by thinking about them. Our brain has a network of rational parts centered in the prefrontal cortex. It allows us to think carefully. We can try to figure out what we feel and why we feel that way.

Moreover, the cells of the prefrontal cortex are ㉓ flexible enough to process whatever kind of data they're told to do. When our attention shifts, these cells change their focus, too. The result is that the prefrontal cortex lets us consciously ㉔ analyze any type of problem from any angle. Instead of responding to our emotions, we can concentrate on things that might help us come up with a solution. This helps us get creative and ㉕ to think about the problem in a new way.

22. 다음 글을 요약할 때, 빈 칸 ㉑, ㉒에 알맞은 말을 본문에서 찾아 한 단어로 쓰시오. 22) (교과서 6과)

Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need to escape. The panic narrowed their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been frightening for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and remain calm. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking. In other words, he focused on finding a new solution.



While his men yielded to their ㉑ _____, Dodge opposed this and relied on his ㉒ _____. As a result, he survived the disaster.

23. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? 23) <교과서 6과>

The solutions to difficult situations can come to us when we control our emotions. How can we control our emotions? The answer is surprisingly simple: by thinking about them. Our brain has a network of rational parts centered in the prefrontal cortex. It allows us to think carefully. We can try to figure out what we feel and why we feel that way. Moreover, the cells of the prefrontal cortex are so flexible that they can process whatever kind of data they're told to do. When our attention shifts, these cells change their focus, too. The result is that the prefrontal cortex lets us consciously analyze any type of problem from any angle. Instead of responding to our emotions, we can concentrate on things that might help us come up with a solution. This helps us get creative and think about the problem in a new way.

- ① We can solve difficult problems by thinking about our emotions.
- ② Prefrontal cortex is a network of rational parts in our brain.
- ③ The cells of the prefrontal cortex can handle what they are asked to do.
- ④ Prefrontal cortex is adaptable to the changes of our attention.
- ⑤ Thanks to prefrontal cortex, we can examine situations from various angles.

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[24-25] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had swept across the area and started a small fire in Mann Gulch. A team of 16 smoke jumpers were sent to fight the fire.

(B)

As the men headed down the valley, however, the wind shifted its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men to drop their heavy tools and run. It seemed all they could do to survive was run to the ridge.

(C)

Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley where some trees were burning on the opposite side. Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. Until then, nobody had expected that this small fire would bring a disaster.

(D)

While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped running. He watched the fire burn closer and closer to them with his feet stuck on the ground. It was less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

24. 위 글 (A)다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은? 24) <교과서 6과>

- ① (B)-(C)-(D)
- ② (B)-(D)-(C)
- ③ (C)-(B)-(D)
- ④ (C)-(D)-(B)
- ⑤ (D)-(B)-(C)

25. 위 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은? 25) <교과서 6과>

- ① indifferent
- ② solitary
- ③ suspicious
- ④ melancholy
- ⑤ urgent

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영어1 (능률) 6과 기출문제 모음

- 1) 2
- 2) 5
- 3) 4
- 4) 2
- 5) ④
- 6) ②
- 7) ④
- 8) ④
- 9) ②
- 10) ⑤
- 11) ③
- 12) ①
- 13) 1) emotions 2) reason
- 14) 1) additional 2) turning 3) injury
- 15) ④
- 16) ③
- 17) ③
- 18) ①
- 19) ⑤
- 20) ㉠: be brought ㉡: be frozen
- 21) ⑤
- 22) ㉠: instinct ㉡: reason
- 23) 2
- 24) 3
- 25) 5