

2015 기계과 2-2 중간고사(3과)

[1-2] 다음 요리 용어가 잘못 연결된 것은?

1. ① grilling - 석쇠에 굽기
② stirring - 젓기
③ frying - 기름에 튀기기
④ rolling - 밀어 펴기
⑤ chopping - 다지기
2. ① boiling - 삶기 ② baking - 굽기
③ blending - 혼합하기 ④ mixing - 갈기
⑤ seasoning - 양념하기

[3-7] 정의에 해당하는 것을 각각 고르시오

3. the taste of a food
4. the smallest unit of an element
5. to give people something to eat or drink
6. a complete change in way of thinking or working
7. to be able to work successfully without wasting time or energy

< 보 기 >	① efficient	② flavor
	③ molecule	④ serve ⑤ revolution

[8-12] 정의에 해당하는 것을 보기에서 고르시오.

8. a smell that is pleasant
9. the food used when cooking a dish
10. to change from a liquid state into a gas
11. to put all of the parts of something together
12. something put onto food to make it look nicer or taste better

< 보 기 >	① ingredient	② topping
	③ evaporate	④ scent ⑤ assemble

[13-14, 서답형1] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

(A) The smell of food also helps us prepare to enjoy the meal. We experience it through its smell. (B) This makes the glands in our mouth produce saliva. (C) This explains why delicious food is sometimes described as “mouth-watering.” (D) This creates a delicious scent in the air. (E) Once the scent reaches our nose, our mouth produces saliva that makes the steak taste better.

서답형1. Why is delicious food described as “mouth-watering”? (우리말로 이유를 쓰시오.)

13. 위 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 음식 냄새가 식사를 즐기는 데 도움을 준다.
- ② 따뜻한 음식을 많이 먹는 것이 건강에 좋다.
- ③ 음식은 냄새가 아닌 맛으로 평가해야 한다.
- ④ 육즙을 보존할 수 있는 방법을 개발해야 한다.
- ⑤ “군침이 도는”이라는 표현은 과학적 근거가 없다.

14. 위 글 속에 다음 글이 들어갈 자리로 적당한 곳은?

For example, when a steak is cooked at a high temperature, more of its juices are evaporated.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

[15-17, 서답형2] 대화를 읽고 물음에 답하시오

W: Thanks for letting us interview you today. First of all, what made you decide to become a cook?

M: Well, I was the head editor of a food magazine. Thanks to my job, I used to visit many restaurants and try many different kinds of food. I realized I wanted to be a professional in cooking to make my own food.

W: I see. Was it difficult to learn how?

M: I had a passion for what I wanted to do. So the learning came pretty easily. I went to an institute where I met Chef Davis, who became my true teacher.

W: “your true teacher?”

M: Yes, He taught me not only how to cook but how to be a cook. He always said it’s very important to have a responsible attitude toward food and people. When I cook, I always imagine the people who’ll eat my food. I hope they enjoy it and feel happy.

W: That must be why your food always makes people satisfied.

M: Thanks for saying so. Making people happy with my food has always been my goal.

서답형2. 글쓴이가 스승에게 배운 두 가지를 찾아 영어로 쓰시오.

15. Which is true about the chef?

- ① He used to be a professor.
- ② He didn't enjoy eating out before he became a cook.
- ③ He met his true teacher at an institute.
- ④ He learned how to decorate food from Chef Davis
- ⑤ He hated cooking when he was young.

16. What does the chef think is important in cooking?

- ① the nutritional balance of food
- ② the freshness of the ingredients
- ③ the recipes of the great masters
- ④ a responsible attitude toward food and people
- ⑤ pretty decorations on topping

17. What was the chef's previous job?

- ① 요리 잡지의 책임 편집자
- ② 요리학원 수석 교사
- ③ 영화잡지사 기자
- ④ 할리우드 영화 평론가
- ⑤ 호텔 음식 스타일리스트

[18-21, 서답형3] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Auguste Escoffier is a legendary French chef ①who made cooking trends of that time simple. He believed ②what food was for eating, not for looking at. To preserve the flavor of each dish, he used light sauces and necessary ingredients only. When it came to ③serving food, he changed the practice of large buffet-style meals. The meals were broken down into several courses, with one dish ④per course.

Generally, they would start the meal with soup, ⑤followed by a fish dish, and then a meat dish. At the end, there was always a delicious A . Unlike the huge buffets, each course could be served fresh from the kitchen. ⑥This was a revolution in the history of cooking.

18. 밑줄 친 ① ~ ⑤중에서 문법적으로 틀린 것은?

- ① ① ② ② ③ ③ ④ ④ ⑤ ⑤

19. A 에 알맞은 것은?

- ① dessert ② appetizer ③ beverage
- ④ drink ⑤ soup

20. ⑥This가 의미하는 것은?

- ① 매 코스마다 주방에서 신선한 음식이 내어지는 것
- ② 메인 요리로 생선과 육고기를 동시에 먹을 수 있는 것
- ③ 뷔페 스타일로 마음껏 골라먹는 것
- ④ 후식으로 달콤한 음식을 먹을 수 있는 것
- ⑤ 주방에서의 요리사의 서열이 분명한 것

21. 위 글의 제목으로 좋은 것은? [4점]

- ① An Evolution in Cooking
- ② A various Types of Recipe
- ③ A Famous Chef in the World
- ④ An Efficient Serving System
- ⑤ A Manners of Eating Dishes

서답형3. Escoffier의 음식에 대한 신념이 무엇인지 위 글에서 찾아 우리말로 쓰시오.

[22-24, 서답형 4-6] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In the mid-20th century, something new appeared in many people's lives. The world began eating fast food. Because it is served so quickly, many people really love fast food. It is ①_____ and fits our busy modern lives.

Most people lead busy lives and don't have much time to cook. For such people, fast food can be one way to save time. ordering a meal from a restaurant is much quicker than cooking. We also don't need to go to a market or wash dishes. ②_____, it can also be cheaper. A set of a burger and fries is often cheaper than buying uncooked food from a market. All of this is attractive to millions of people.

At the same time, however, fast food can be harmful to our health. Many fast food items contain too much salt and fat. People who eat fast food ③on a daily basis have an increased risk of developing heart disease and serious weight problems.

22. ㉠에 가장 알맞은 말은?

- ① inconvenient ② comfortable
③ uncomfortable ④ reasonable
⑤ convenient

23. ㉢에 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① plus ② in addition ③ generally
④ besides ⑤ moreover

24. ㉡의 의미는? [4점]

- ① every day ② sometimes ③ often
④ frequently ⑤ once in a blue moon

서답형4. 많은 fast food에 지나치게 많이 들어있는 재료 두 가지를 영어로 쓰시오.

서답형5. fast food가 초래할 수 있는 위험 두 가지를 우리말로 쓰시오.

서답형6. fast food에 해당하는 것을 두 가지 이상 영어로 쓰시오.

2015 기계과 2-2 기말고사 (4과)

[서답형1, 1-3]다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

①Age is Just a Number!

Hi, my name is Tom and I'm 70 years old. It's not easy for ①the elderly, including me, to find a job because of ②b. We have experience and wisdom that young people don't have. Lots of people my age wish to work and share their experience and skills with young people. As ③the old saying goes, age is just a number. Besides, there is a need to prepare for ④an aging society. Therefore, we should stop ⑤unfair treatment based on age and give the elderly ⑥job opportunities.

서답형1. ①을 우리말로 옮기시오.

1. ②에 알맞은 것은?

- ① passion ② energy ③ age
④ money ⑤ sex

2. ① ~ ⑤의 의미가 잘못 연결된 것은?

- ① 젊은이들 ② 속담 ③ 고령화 사회
④ 부당한 대우 ⑤ 취업 기회

3. 위 글의 주제는?

- ① 노인들에게 삶의 지혜를 배워야 한다.
② 젊은이들은 노인을 존경해야 한다.
③ 젊은이들은 노인과 교류할 기회가 필요하다.
④ 노인들은 은퇴 후 취미 생활을 즐겨야 한다.
⑤ 노인들에게 취업 기회를 제공해야 한다.

[서답형2~6]다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

The Help is a novel by Kathryn Stockett. It's setting is Jackson, Mississippi in the 1960s. It has three main characters: Aibileen, Minny, and Skeeter. When her friends treat their Africa-American maids unfairly, Skeeter decides to write a book to reveal the truth to the world. Aibileen and Minny join her project, and the book is finally published. Thanks to the book, many people realized African-American maids suffered from unfair treatment. Reading this novel, I realized that ordinary people can change the world. They might go through trials and errors in the process, but it surely is a beautiful challenge.

서답형2. Title을 찾아 쓰시오.

서답형3. Author를 찾아 쓰시오.

서답형4. Setting을 찾아 쓰시오.

서답형5. Characters를 모두 찾아 쓰시오.

서답형6. Lesson(교훈)을 주요한 한 문장만 찾아 쓰시오.

[4-8]빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 보기에서 고르시오.

4. This bathroom has a _____ space for taking a shower.
5. The girl _____ her secret to the boy.
6. A lot of people joined the _____.
7. We should not _____ animals just because they can't talk.
8. The man tried to _____ the woman, but she wouldn't listen.

<보기> ① persuade ② protest ③ separate
④ whisper ⑤ mistreat

[9-12]다음 대화를 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

G: Isn't that Harry Potter you are reading?
B: Yes, it is. I'm reading the series for the second time.
G: Wow, you must be a big fan of the Harry Potter series.
B: Yes, I truly am. They're one of my favorite novels. I really enjoy reading fantasy novels because I can experience ① things in the stories. Which genre of books do you like to read?
G: I prefer poems to any other genres. I can feel ② while reading them.
B: Wow, that's impressive. Do you write poems, too?
G: Yes, I sometimes do. I want to be a good writer someday.
B: That's great! I can't wait to read your work!

9. ①에 알맞은 것은?

- ① imaginable ② imaginary ③ virtual
④ realistic ⑤ false

10. ⑥에 알맞은 것은?

- ① the beauty of language ② funny stories
③ delicious recipes ④ the latest trends
⑤ useful knowledge

11. Which kind of books does the girl prefer to read?

- ① poems ② magazines ③ fantasy novels
④ comic books ⑤ essay

12. Which is true according to the conversation?

- ① The boy has never read the Harry Potter series.
② The girl is interested in reading novels.
③ The girl sometimes writes her own poems.
④ The boy wants to be a writer.
⑤ The boy is interested in reading comic books.

[13-15, 서답형7] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Skeeter has just returned home after finishing college. One day, she meets her friends and is shocked to hear her friends discussing their project, the Home Help Sanitation Initiative.

“Sharing the toilet with colored people is very dangerous. They carry diseases. That’s why I’ve designed the Home Help Sanitation Initiative,” says Hilly.

“The Home ... the what?” I ask her, hoping the maid serving us won’t hear our talk.

“It’s a bill that requires every white home to have a separate bathroom for the colored help,” she simply answers as if that should be taken for granted. I can’t believe my ears. Why can’t black maids use the family bathroom while they care for the children?

I make a face at her, saying, “Maybe we ought to just build your bathroom outside.”

13. 위 글을 통해 알 수 있는 내용이 아닌 것은?

- ① 가정 건강 위생법을 고안한 사람
② 가정 건강 위생법의 목적
③ 가정 건강 위생법의 내용
④ 가정 건강 위생법에 대한 가정부의 의견
⑤ 가정 건강 위생법에 대한 Skeeter의 의견

14. that이 가리키는 것은?

- ① bill ② bathroom ③ home ④ college ⑤ disease

15. make a face와 의미가 비슷한 것은?

- ① get angry ② laugh ③ frown ④ criticise ⑤ scold

서답형7. Why did Hilly design the Home Help Sanitation Initiative? (우리말로 이유를 쓰시오)

[16-18, 서답형8]

“When I was 14 years old, I dropped ____ of the school to start my job as a maid. My mother told me several rules to keep while working in a white lady’s house. I was told not to use the whites’ toilets. I was also told to keep my cup, fork, and plate separate from those the whites used. On my first day at work, a white lady ordered me to wash all the clothes by hand. When I talked back, she looked at me with a cold smile, and five minutes later, I was kicked ____ on the street.”

16. ____에 공통으로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① in ② on ③ up ④ out ⑤ above

서답형8. those가 의미하는 것들을 찾아 쓰시오.

17. 위 글의 마지막에 ‘I’의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① calm and relieved
② hopeful and positive
③ horrified and anxious
④ regretful and sorrowful
⑤ embarrassed and unpleasant

18. ‘I’에 관한 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 14살 때 가정부가 되기 위해 학교를 그만 두었다.
② 학교에서 백인 가정에서 지켜야 할 규칙을 배웠다.
③ 자신의 식기를 백인이 사용하는 것과 분리해서 뒤야 했다.
④ 모든 옷은 손으로 빨라는 지시를 받았다.
⑤ 백인에게 말대꾸를 한 후 거리로 쫓겨났다.

[19-22]다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

This is the story of Rosa Parks. She is known as the mother of the Civil Rights Movement. In the middle of the 20th century in America, there were the Jim Crow Laws. They stated that black and white people should be separated in almost all public places. Even the seats on buses were divided into two sections: one of them for black people and the other for white people. On December 1, 1955, Rosa Parks was riding on a bus. She was ordered to give up her seat to a white passenger, but she refused to do so. The bus driver called the police, and she was arrested. The African-American community hot very upset at her arrest. This caused a 382-day boycott of the bus routes, which became known as the Montgomery Bus Boycott. Eventually, the US government got rid of the unfair laws. Rosa Parks has been remembered as one of the leaders in the movement to create racial equality in the United States.

19. What was the purpose of the Jim Crow laws?

- ① to prevent boycotts
- ② to increase public transportation
- ③ to encourage black people to attend school
- ④ to promote the use of public transportation
- ⑤ to separate people in public places based on their races

20. Which is the best title?

- ① Rosa Park's Anger
- ② Jim Crow laws
- ③ The struggle for Human Rights
- ④ The separation of Black and White people
- ⑤ The montgomery Bus Boycott

21. Which is not true about Rosa Park?

- ① Rosa Park is known as the mother of the Civil Right Movement.
- ② Rosa Park was arrested because she refused to join a bus boycott.
- ③ Rosa Park's action led the US government to get rid of the Jim Crow laws.
- ④ Rosa Park was an African-American person.
- ⑤ Rosa Park didn't give up her seat to a white passenger on the bus.

22. boycott의 뜻은?

- ① 불매운동 ② 인권운동 ③ 인권선언
- ④ 홍보활동 ⑤ 파업노조