

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. - 교과서 6과

August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had swept across the area and started a small fire in Mann Gulch. A team of 16 smoke jumpers ① sent to fight the fire. Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley ② where some trees were burning on the opposite side. Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. Until then, nobody had expected that this small fire would bring a disaster.

As the men headed down the valley, however, the wind shifted its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, ③ burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men ④ drop their heavy tools and run. It seemed **(was / all / run / do / to the ridge / could / to / survive / they)**.

While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped running. He watched the fire burn closer and closer to them with his feet ⑤ stuck on the ground. It was less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

1. 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? (1점) 1)

- ① The task of 16 smoke jumpers was to put out a fire.
- ② From the beginning, people knew that the small fire would cause a disaster.
- ③ Captain Dodge realized later that his team would not be able to bring a fire under control.
- ④ the only thing they could do to avoid flames was escape quickly.
- ⑤ It was impossible for the men to run faster than the fire because it was too close.

2. 위 글의 밑줄 친 ①~⑤중 어법상 틀린 것을 두 개 고르면? (1.3점) 2)

- ① sent ② where ③ burning ④ drop ⑤ stuck

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At this desperate moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, ① provided him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt. What Dodge did was something that ② had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. **(A) lie / on the grass / must / sound like / nonsense.**

③ Leaving alone, Dodge quickly ④ lied down on the burnt soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief ⑤ in order to not breathe in the smoke. As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

3. 위 글의 밑줄 친 ①~⑤중 어법상 올바른 것은? (1.3점) 3)

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

4. 위 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은? (1점) 4)

- ① Dodge ordered his men to jump into the flames.
② Some men followed Dodge's order.
③ Dodge stood up to breathe.
④ Dodge was safe inside a crack in a rock.
⑤ In all, three men survived the fire.

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Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need ① to escape. The panic narrowed their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been frightening for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, (A), Dodge was able to resist the instinct and ② remain calm. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking. (B), he focused on ③ finding a new solution.

Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't ④ freeze by panic when you face a difficult problem. (C), step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you ⑤ deal with the situation.

5. 위 글의 밑줄 친 ①~⑤중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (1.2점) 5)

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

6. 위 글의 빈칸 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? (0.9점) 6)

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| ① | However | In other words | For example |
| ② | However | On the contrary | Instead |
| ③ | However | In other words | Instead |
| ④ | In addition | On the contrary | For example |
| ⑤ | In addition | In other words | Instead |

7. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? (1.3점) - 교과서 6과 supplementary reading 7)

Eureka moments often occur when a person feels stuck. Feeling stuck simply means that the degree of difficulty of a problem is ① beyond being solved. But the solutions to difficult situations can come to us when we control our emotions. How can we control our emotions? The answer is surprisingly simple: by thinking about them. Our brain has a network of ② emotional parts centered in the prefrontal cortex. It allows us to think carefully. We can try to figure out what we feel and why we feel that way. Moreover, the cells of the prefrontal cortex are so ③ flexible that they can process whatever kind of data they're told to do. When our attention ④

shifts, these cells change their focus, too. The result is that the prefrontal cortex lets us consciously analyze any type of problem from any angle. Instead of responding to our emotions, we can concentrate on things that might help us ⑤ come up with a solution. This helps us get creative and think about the problem in a new way.

8. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은? 8) <교과서 6과>

Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke. As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

- ① tense and urgent ② lively and festive ③ calm and peaceful
④ empty and gloomy ⑤ relaxing and romantic

9. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? 9) <교과서 6과>

Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley where some trees were burning on the opposite side. Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. Until then, nobody had expected that this small fire would bring an ① unfavorable situation.

As the men headed down the valley, however, the wind ② changed its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men to ③ hold their heavy tools and run. It seemed all they could do to survive was run to the ridge.

While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped running. He watched the fire burn closer and closer to them with his feet ④ stuck on the ground. It was ⑤ less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

10. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은? 10) <교과서 6과>

Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need to escape. The panic narrowed their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been frightening for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and remain calm. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking. In other words, he focused on finding a new solution.

Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem. Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

- ① It's best to act on instinct.
- ② Calmness is essential when dealing with a crisis.
- ③ Expressing your feelings is helpful to solve a difficult problem.
- ④ We can use our emotions to reach creative solutions in any crisis.
- ⑤ Concentration comes out of a combination of confidence and hunger.

11. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?¹¹⁾ <교과서 6과>
 He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt.

At this desperate moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. ① To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. ②The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. ③ What Dodge did was something that had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. ④ The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. ⑤Lying down on the grass must have sounded like nonsense.

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- (A)
 August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had swept across the area and started a small fire in Mann Gulch. A team of 16 smoke jumpers were sent to fight the fire.
- (B)
 As the men headed down the valley, however, the wind shifted its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men to drop their heavy tools and run. It seemed all they could do to survive was run to the ridge.
- (C)
 Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley where some trees were burning on the opposite side. Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. Until then, nobody had expected that this small fire would bring a disaster.
- (D)
 While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped running. He watched the fire burn closer and closer to them with his feet stuck on the ground. It was less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

15. (A) ? 12) < 6 >
- ① (B) - (C) - (D) ② (B) - (D) - (C) ③ (C) - (B) - (D)
 - ④ (C) - (D) - (B) ⑤ (D) - (B) - (C)

16.

? 13) < 6 >

- ① indifferent ② solitary ③ suspicious
④ melancholy ⑤ urgent

17.

?14) (6)

Eureka moments often occur when a person feels stuck. Feeling stuck simply means that the degree of difficulty of a problem is beyond ①being solved. But the solutions to difficult situations can come to us when we control our emotions. How can we control our emotions? The answer is ②surprisingly simple: by thinking about them. Our brain has a network of rational parts centered in the prefrontal cortex. It allows us to think carefully. We can try to figure out what we feel and why we feel that way.

Moreover, the cells of the prefrontal cortex are ③flexible enough to process whatever kind of data they're told to do. When our attention shifts, these cells change their focus, too. The result is that the prefrontal cortex lets us consciously ④analyze any type of problem from any angle. Instead of responding to our emotions, we can concentrate on things that might help us come up with a solution. This helps us get creative and ⑤to think about the problem in a new way.

18.

, ____ ?(2)(6)15)

As the men headed down the valley, however, the wind shifted its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, ①burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men ②dropped their heavy tools and run. It seemed all they could do to survive was ③run to the ridge. While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped ④running. He watched the fire burn closer and closer to them with his feet ⑤sticking on the ground. It was less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

19. (6)16)

Feeling stuck simply means that the degree of difficulty of a problem is beyond being solved. But the solutions to difficult situations can come to us when we control our emotions. How can we control our emotions? The answer is surprisingly simple: by ____ (A) _____. Our brain has a network of rational parts centered in the prefrontal cortex. It allows us to think carefully. We can try to figure out what we feel and why we feel that way. Moreover, the cells of the prefrontal cortex are so flexible that they can process whatever kind of data they're told to do. When our attention shifts, these cells change their focus, too. The result is that the prefrontal cortex lets us consciously analyze any type of problem from any angle. Instead of ____ (B) _____, we can concentrate on things that might help us come up with a solution. This helps us get creative and think about the problem in a new way.

(A)

(B)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|
| ① reflecting on them | ... | reacting to our emotion |
| ② using a part of our brain | ... | turning to our brain function |
| ③ getting them expressed | ... | leaning to your feeling |

- ④ analyzing the brain structure ... sticking to an immediate problem
- ⑤ monitoring ourselves ... making the prefrontal cortex in operation

20. (6)¹⁷⁾

At this desperate moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt. What Dodge did was something that had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. _____ must have sounded like nonsense. Dodge survived the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

- ① Running from the fire
- ② Disregarding his order
- ③ Looking for the shelter
- ④ Putting off a counter fire
- ⑤ Doing nothing but lying there

21. ?¹⁸⁾(6)

Hello, everyone. I'm working at the fire station in this town. Today, I'm going to tell you some rules about fire safety. First, when a fire breaks out, set off the fire alarm and turn off all the electricity. Then try to put out the fire with a fire extinguisher. But if you don't think you can handle it, leave the building as soon as possible. Use the fire escape nearest to the exit. You should not use an elevator because you might get stuck in it. To avoid smoke, lower your body and cover your mouth and nose with a wet towel. Finally, move quickly to the opposite side of the building away from the fire. Please keep these rules in mind and follow them in a fire safety.

- ① Safety Rules for Fire Fighters
- ② How to Handle Fire Emergency
- ③ The Best Way to Extinguish Fire
- ④ The Use of a Fire Alarm and a Fire Escape
- ⑤ Some Rules to keep Our Buildings Safe

22. , _____ ?¹⁹⁾(6)

Eureka moments often occur when a person feels stuck. Feeling stuck simply means that the degree of difficulty of a problem ① is beyond being solved. But the solutions to difficult situations can come to us when we control our emotions. How can we control our emotions? The answer is surprisingly simple: ② by thinking about them. Our brain has a network of rational parts centered in the prefrontal cortex. It allows us to think carefully. We can try to figure out ③ what we feel and why we feel that way. Moreover, the cells of the prefrontal cortex are ④ so flexible that they can't process whatever kind of data they're told to do. When our attention shifts, these cells change their focus, too. The result is that the prefrontal cortex ⑤ lets us consciously analyze any type of problem from any angle. Instead of responding to our emotions,

we can concentrate on things that might help us come up with a solution. This helps us get creative and think about the problem in a new way.

23. _____ **220) (6)**

August 5, 1949 was one of the hottest days in the recorded history of Montana, U.S.A. A thunderstorm had swept across the area and started a small fire in Mann Gulch. ①A team of 16 smoke jumpers were sent to fight the fire. ②Under the command of Captain Wag Dodge, the group jumped into a valley where some trees were burning on the opposite side. ③Their mission was to cut down the trees on the hill and make a fire line to stop the fire. ④When there was not significant fire activity, smoke jumpers were used in work assignments such as disaster safe and emergency management. ⑤Until then, nobody had expected that this small fire would bring a disaster.

❖ **.(6)**

As smoke jumpers headed down the valley, however, the wind shifted its direction. The fire was beginning to grow, burning toward them rapidly. Realizing the pressing danger, Captain Dodge told his men to drop their heavy tools and ①running. It seemed all they could do to survive ②were run to the ridge. While the men were running up the valley, however, Dodge stopped ③to run. He watched the fire ④to burn closer and closer to them with his feet ⑤stuck on the ground. It was less than 50 yards away. He realized that they would not be able to run faster than the fire even if they ran as fast as they could.

24. _____ **221)**

- | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| ① hopeful – festive | ② urgent – desperate | ③ scary – moving |
| ④ monotonous – dull | ⑤ uncomfortable – relieved | |

25. _____ **222)**

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

❖ **.(6)**

At this risky moment of meeting a huge fire, Captain Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt. What Dodge did was something that had never been tried before, so none of them followed his order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. Lying down on the grass must have sounded like nonsense.

26. _____ **223)**

(A) As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of

oxygen that remained near the ground.

(B) Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke.

(C) Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

- ① (A) – (B) – (C)
- ② (A) – (C) – (B)
- ③ (B) – (A) – (C)
- ④ (B) – (C) – (A)
- ⑤ (C) – (A) – (B)

❖ .(6)

Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need to escape. The panic (A)[narrowed/broadened] their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been frightening for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and remain calm. He turned to his reason, the part of the (B)[conscious/unconscious] mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking. (C)[In contrast/In other words], he focused on finding a new solution. Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem. Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

27. (A), (B), (C) ?24)

(A) (B) (C)

- ① narrowed ... conscious ... In other words
- ② narrowed ... unconscious ... In contrast
- ③ narrowed ... unconscious ... In other words
- ④ broadened ... unconscious ... In contrast
- ⑤ broadened ... conscious ... In other words

28. ?25) (6)

Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil. As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke. As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe from the thin layer of oxygen that remained near the ground. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed. Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

- ① Dodge quickly hid among the rocks to escape the flames.
- ② Dodge tried to hold his breath because there was no oxygen.
- ③ Dodge closed his eyes since they were irritated from the smoke.
- ④ Fortunately, not injured at all, Dodge survived the fire.
- ⑤ All of the men died in the awful fire as they didn't follow Dodge's order

29.

?(6) 26)

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- ① The hot weather was the main factor of starting a fire
- ② The number of the smoke jumpers was 15 except Wag Dodge
- ③ The team jumped into a valley surrounded by burning trees.
- ④ Their mission was to make a bigger fire to stop the fire.
- ⑤ Most of the team members thought this small fire would grow.

30. (A),(B),(C)

?(6) 27)

(A) Chasing / Chased by the frightening fire, the men could only think about their desperate need to escape. The panic narrowed their thoughts to the most basic instinct, which was to run away from the flames. That moment must have been (B) frightening / frightened for Dodge, too. Unlike the other men, however, Dodge was able to resist the instinct and remain (C) calm / calmly. He turned to his reason, the part of the conscious mind that is capable of deliberate and creative thinking.

(A) (B) (C)

- ① Chasing frightened calmly
- ② Chasing frightened calm
- ③ Chasing frightening calmly
- ④ Chased frightening calmly
- ⑤ Chased frightening calm

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

At this desperate moment, Dodge came up with an idea. He tested the air, checking the direction of the wind. To everyone's surprise, he took out a match and lit an area of grass in front of him. The fire quickly burnt out, providing him and his men with an area of ash where they would be safe from the frightening flames. He ordered everyone to lie down in the area he had burnt. What Dodge did was something that _____, so none of them followed his

order. The fire was going to reach them in less than 30 seconds. Lying down on the grass must have sounded like nonsense.

(B)

Like Dodge's case, brilliant ideas can be brought when we regulate our emotions. We can use our reason to reach creative solutions in any crisis. Don't be frozen by panic when you face a difficult problem. Instead, step back and turn your attention to possible solutions. In this way, you can come up with ideas that may help you deal with the situation.

31. (A)

?(6)²⁸⁾

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| ① had been based on common sense | ② he had learned from training school |
| ③ had been taken for granted that time | ④ was new and unfamiliar to everybody |
| ⑤ everybody thought was a brilliant idea. | |

32.

?(6)²⁹⁾

Left alone, Dodge quickly lay down on the burnt soil with the flames growing

(A) As the fire surrounded him, Dodge closed his eyes and tried to breathe. Several painful minutes passed, and Dodge survived the fire, unharmed.

(C) As the flames approached him, he covered his mouth with a wet handkerchief in order not to breathe in the smoke.

(C) Sadly, with the exception of two men who found shelter in a small crack in a rock, all of the other men died in the awful fire.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) - (C) - (B) | ② (B) - (A) - (C) |
| ③ (B) - (C) - (A) | ④ (C) - (A) - (B) |
| ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A) | |

정답

- 1) 2
- 2) 1,4
- 3) 2
- 4) 5
- 5) 4
- 6) 3
- 7) 2
- 8) ①
- 9) ③
- 10) ②
- 11) ③
- Starts from 15 below
- 12) 3
- 13) 5
- 14) ⑤
- 15) ②⑤
- 16) ①
- 17) ⑤
- 18) ②
- 19) ④
- 20) ④
- 21) ②
- 22) ⑤
- 23) ③
- 24) ①
- 25) ④
- 26) 2
- 27) 5
- 28) 4
- 29) 4