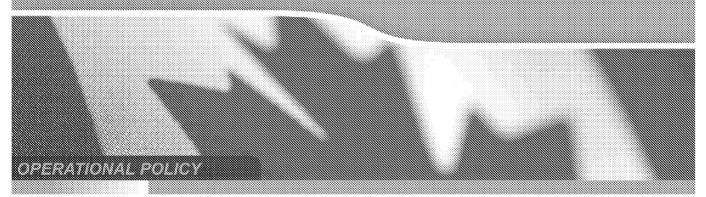
Communications Security Establishment Canada

Centre de la sécurité des télécommunications Canada





Operational Procedures for the Release of Suppressed Information from SIGINT Reports



Canada

Table of Contents

1. Definitions	2
2. Introduction	
3. Preparing Requests for Suppressed Information	8
4. Release of Suppressed Information Process	
5. Silent Hour and Advance Release.	13
6. Requests involving Second Parties	17
7. Retention and Storage of Suppressed Information	18
8. Request for Release of Suppressed Information Form	
ANNEX 1. Release Outside Canada of Canadian Identity Information Suppressed from	
SIGINT Reports	21

1. Definitions

1.1 Action-on

Action-on is any action, or decision to act, taken on the basis of COMINT information, which might jeopardize the COMINT source. Action-on usually involves a sanitization.

1.2 Canadian

'Canadian' refers to a

- a) Canadian citizen,
- b) A person who has acquired the status of permanent resident under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*, S.C. 2001, c. 27, and who has not subsequently lost that status under that *Act*, or
- c) A corporation incorporated under an Act of Parliament or of the legislature of a province.

(National Defence Act, section 273.61).

For the purposes of this procedure, 'Canadian organizations' are also accorded the same protection as Canadian citizens and corporations.

A Canadian organization is an unincorporated association, such as a political party, a religious group, or an unincorporated business headquartered in Canada.

1.3 Canadian Identity Information

Canadian identity information refers to information that may be used to identify a Canadian person, organization, or corporation, including, but not limited to, names, phone numbers, email addresses, IP addresses, and passport numbers.

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OPS-1-1

Effective date: 28 September 2012

1.4 Second Party

Second Party refers to CSEC's SIGINT counterparts and include: the US National Security Agency (NSA), the UK Government Communications Headquarters (GCHQ), Australia's Defence Signals Directorate (DSD), and New Zealand's Government Communications Security Bureau (GCSB).

1.5 Suppressed Information

Suppressed information is defined as information excluded from a SIGINT end-product report because it may reveal the identity of a Canadian or Allied entity. This information is stored in a limited-access database and is in most cases replaced in the report by a generic term.

Suppressed information includes, but	is not limited to, personal identifiers
such as names, passport information,	email addresses
phone numbers and IP addresses,	

2. Introduction

2.1 Context

These procedures describe CSEC measures in place to protect the privacy of Canadians in the release of information suppressed from SIGINT reports in accordance with OPS-1, *Protecting the Privacy of Canadians and Ensuring Legal Compliance in the Conduct of CSEC Activities*.

2.2 Objective

The objective of these procedures is to provide direction to CSEC and CFIOG staff involved in requesting, releasing and storing information suppressed from SIGINT reports to ensure compliance with:

- National Defence Act, Part V.1
- Ministerial Directive on Privacy of Canadians
- OPS-1, Protecting the Privacy of Canadians and Ensuring Legal Compliance in the Conduct of CSEC Activities, and
- Second Party policies.

2.3 Application

These procedures apply to CSEC and CFIOG staff and any other parties who conduct activities under CSEC authorities, and who are involved in requesting, releasing and storing information suppressed from SIGINT reports.

2.4 Authority for Release of Suppressed Information

CSEC's is the authority for releasing information suppressed from SIGINT reports. This authority has been delegated in writing to the Operational Policy Section. Under certain circumstances as described in these procedures, this authority is delegated to OSOC or to Client Relations Officers (CROs).

Note: remains the approval authority for requests to release suppressed information outside Canada, (see Annex 1 – *Release Outside Canada of Canadian Identity Information Suppressed from SIGINT reports*).

OPS-1-1

Effective date: 28 September 2012

2.5 Audit/Review

CSEC activities, including relevant policies and procedures, are subject to management monitoring (see OPS-1-8, *Operational Procedures for Policy Compliance Monitoring to Ensure Legal Compliance and the Protection of the Privacy of Canadians*), and to review by various government review bodies, including, but not limited to, the CSEC Commissioner and the Privacy Commissioner.

2.6 Why do we Suppress Information from SIGINT Reports?

Most information that may directly or indirectly identify a Canadian or a US, UK, Australian or New Zealand national is replaced in end product reporting with generic terms (for example, "a Canadian citizen" or "a US corporation"). Canadian identity information is suppressed in order to protect the privacy of Canadians as directed in CSEC legislation, the *Ministerial Directive on Privacy of Canadians* and *OPS-1 Protecting the Privacy of Canadians and Ensuring Legal Compliance in the Conduct of CSEC Activities*. Such information may only be released according to these procedures.

US, UK, Australian and New Zealand national information is suppressed in compliance with SIGINT partner policies. See OPS-1-7 *Operational Procedures for Naming in SIGINT Reports* for details on suppressing Canadian and allied information.

2.7 Accountability

This table indicates responsibilities in relation to these procedures.

Who	Responsibility
DG Policy and Communications	Approving these proceduresApplying these procedures
General Counsel Directorate, Legal Services	 Providing legal advice, when requested Reviewing these procedures to ensure they comply with the law
Operational Policy staff	 Revising these procedures Understanding and complying with these procedures Answering questions regarding these procedures
All CSEC and CFIOG staff who are involved in the release of suppressed information	Reading, understanding and complying with these procedures and any amendments to these procedures
All CSEC and CFIOG managers who are involved in the release of suppressed information	Ensuring their staff have read and understood these procedures and any amendments to these procedures

2.8 Enquiries

All questions related to these procedures should be directed to operational Managers, who in turn will contact Operational Policy staff (e-mail when necessary.

OPS-1-1

Effective date: 28 September 2012

2.9 References

- National Defence Act
- Privacy Act
- Access to Information Act
- Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms
- the most recent Ministerial Directive on Privacy of Canadians
- OPS-1, Protecting the Privacy of Canadians and Ensuring Legal Compliance in the Conduct of CSEC Activities
- OPS-1-7, Operational Procedures for Naming in SIGINT Reports
- OPS-1-8, Operational Procedures for Policy Compliance Monitoring to Ensure Legal Compliance and the Protection of the Privacy of Canadians
- OPS-2-1, End Product Sanitization/Action-on Procedures

2.10 Amendments

Situations may arise where amendments to these procedures may be required because of changing or unforeseen circumstances. All approved amendments will be announced to staff and will be posted on the Operational Policy website at

3. Preparing Requests for Suppressed Information

3.1 Who May Request Suppressed Information

The following COMINT-indoctrinated persons having appropriate rationale may request suppressed information:

- Government of Canada clients
- CSEC staff
- Second Party government personnel via SIGINT policy offices, and
- CSEC Client Relations Officers (on behalf of GC clients).

3.2 Processing Requests for Release of Suppressed Information

Requests for suppressed information are to be submitted to CSEC's Operational Policy Section via secure email or secure fax, using the "Request for Release of Suppressed Information" form. Operational Policy staff release the information to the requester if the specific criteria described in these procedures are met. See Section 4 of this document for more information on the process. See Section 8 of this document for a copy of the form.

3.3 Conditions Governing the Release of Suppressed Information

Suppressed information is released by the Operational Policy Section on the understanding that:

- the requester requires the information in the exercise of the mandate of the organization or department
- the released information will be under the control of that organization or department, and
- the requesting organization or department (in Canada) will handle the information in accordance with the *Access to Information Act* and the *Privacy Act*.

3.4 Information Required for Release of Suppressed Information

A "Request for Release of Suppressed Information" form must be submitted to the Operational Policy Section. The form must contain the following information:

- Name, title and 'organization' of the requester (Sections A and B of the form)
- Serial number of the SIGINT report (Section C)
- Date of request (Section D)
- Information requested (Section E)
- Rationale for the request (Section F), and
- An indication of any follow-on action contemplated by the requester (Section G).

3.5 Rationale for the Request: Section F of the Form

The requester must be explicit regarding the requirement for suppressed information.

First, the requester must indicate that the information relates to at least one of the following criteria:

• capabilities/intentions/activities of a foreign person, state, organization or terrorist group relating to international affairs, defence or security



- use for prevention/identification/investigation of a potential threat to the life or safety of an individual in Canada or abroad
- terrorist activity or threats to the security of Canada



Second, if the request is related to a possible violation of a Canadian law, the requester must cite the appropriate law.

Third, the requester must explain how the information relates directly to an operating program of his/her organization or department.

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OPS-1-1

Effective date: 28 September 2012

3.6 Action-on: Section G of the Form The requester must indicate in Section G of the form if any follow-on action is contemplated upon receipt of the suppressed information. With few exceptions, any such action will require the prior approval of CSEC's Operational Policy Section. For action-on rules and approval authorities, refer to OPS-2-1, *End Product Sanitization/Action-on Procedures*.

4. Release of Suppressed Information Process

4.1 Release of Suppressed Information Process The following table describes the process for requesting and releasing suppressed information to Canadian organizations or departments. The process for Second Party requests is described in Annex 1.

Step	Who Does It	What Happens	
1	Requester	Reads a SIGINT report and determines there is a requirement for information suppressed from the report.	
2	Requester	Completes a "Request for Release of Suppressed Information" form. Sections A-F are mandatory; Section G is to be completed when applicable.	
3	Requester	Submits, via secure email @cse-cst.gc.ca) or secure fax, a completed copy of the form to CSEC's Operational Policy Section.	
4	Operational Policy staff	Review the request and determine whether it: - relates directly to an operating program of the requester's department, and - meets one of the approved release criteria.	
5	Operational Policy staff	If the request relates to a suppressed identity in a Second Party report or a US, UK, Australian or New Zealand identity in a CSEC report, Operational Policy staff follow the procedures described in Section 6.1 of this document.	
6	Operational Policy staff	Add the suppressed information to Section H of the form and forward the completed form back to the requester via secure email or fax.	
7	Operational Policy Section	Retains a soft copy of the form in an on-line folder for and purges all other copies of the form from email folders.	

OPS-1-1

Effective date: 28 September 2012

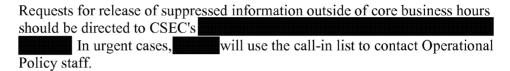
4.2 Inadvertent Disclosure of Suppressed Information In the event that suppressed information is released inadvertently (for example, by an analyst who authors a report containing suppressed information), the incident should be reported to the Operational Policy Section for follow-on action and accounting purposes.

4.3 Release of Suppressed Information to Government of Canada Departments Once suppressed information is released to an individual in a GC government department or agency, that information may be disseminated to other staff in the same department without the need to fill in an additional "Request for Release of Suppressed Information" form.

4.4 Classification of Released Suppressed Information Released suppressed information without any association to SIGINT does not require COMINT protection.

5. Silent Hour and Advance Release

5.1 Silent Hour Requests, Crises and CRO support



During crisis periods or to support CROs working extended hours

the Manager of
Operational Policy may authorize
suppressed information.

will process requests during the silent hours,
and must provide the Operational Policy Section with copies of any requests
actioned during the period, including completed "Request for Release of
Suppressed Information" forms.

5.2 Advance Release

Requests for release of information from GC clients are often handled via CSEC CROs who request the information on behalf of the client However, there are circumstances where a CRO can request suppressed information in advance of a meeting with a client in anticipation of a request for the information by the client:

- when providing service to senior GC clients (Ministers, Deputy Ministers,
- in urgent situations (emergencies), or
- in cases where access to the client is difficult (for example: the client is located in another part of the city, or his/her schedule does not permit frequent meetings).

OPS-1-1

Effective date: 28 September 2012

5.3 Advance Release: CRO Responsibility

When the Operational Policy Section provides CROs with suppressed information without having the opportunity to vet the rationale as is the case with advance release, the CRO is delegated responsibility for release and is accountable for the release of the information.

Prior to releasing the suppressed information to the client, the CRO must ensure that:

- conditions governing the release of suppressed information are understood
- the client provides all the information required to complete the form
- the rationale meets criteria for release of information and is consistent with the operating program of the client's department or agency, and
- any action-on contemplated by the client is noted (Note requirement to consult with the Operational Policy Section for action-on requests).

5.4 Advance Release Process

The attached table outlines the process for advance release of suppressed information.

Step	Who does it			Action
1	CRO	In anticipation of a request from a client under the circumstances described in section 5.2 above, contacts the Operational Policy Section via phone or email, asking for advance release of suppressed information Note: The CRO does not fill in a Request for Suppressed Information form at this time.		
2	Operational Policy staff	Pro	vide the suppress	ed information to the CRO
3	CRO	•	Acts as Release A information Meets with the cl	
4	If the client		And provides a rationale that	Then the CRO
	Requests the suppressed information		Meets the approved criteria	Will release the suppressed information and will forward a completed form to the Operational Policy Section following the meeting.
			Does <u>not</u> meet approved criteria	Will deny the request, inform the Operational Policy Section of the details via email following the meeting and will destroy the information.
	Does not request suppressed information	the	-	Notifies the Operational Policy Section and destroys the information.

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OPS-1-1

Effective date: 28 September 2012

5.5 Review of Advance Release forms Operational Policy staff will review all forms submitted under the Advance Release process after the fact. The Operational Policy Section reserves the right to refuse requests for advance release of suppressed information, such as in cases where previous rationales were weak, incomplete or lacking in detail.

6. Requests involving Second Parties

6.1 Requests
Involving
Second Party
Reports or
Allied Identities

This table describes the process the Operational Policy Section follows when requests involve Second Party reports or allied identities.

If a Canadian client requests	Then
a US, UK, Australian or New Zealand identity suppressed from a CSEC report	Operational Policy staff review the rationale and release the information if appropriate.
Canadian identity information suppressed from a Second Party report	Operational Policy staff: • review the rationale and, if appropriate, ask the Second Party counterpart for the information (A rationale need not be provided to the Second Party.) • input the information into the database holding suppressed information, and • release the information to the client.

6.2 Second Party Requests

This table describes how the Operational Policy Section handles Second Party partner requests for suppressed information.

If a Second Party requests	Then the Operational Policy Section
Canadian identity information suppressed from a CSEC or a Second Party report	Follows procedures described in Annex 1
An identity of their own national suppressed from a CSEC report	Provides the suppressed information.
An identity of another SIGINT allied national suppressed from a CSEC report	Contacts the other Second Party for authorization prior to releasing the information.

7. Retention and Storage of Suppressed Information

7.1 Storage of Suppressed Information

CSEC analysts who author reports containing suppressed Canadian and/or Allied identities enter the information into the suppressed information repository upon completion of the report.

When obtained from counterparts, the Operational Policy Section inserts information suppressed from Second Party reports into the repository.

7.2 Retention

For CSEC reports, suppressed information is retained in the following locations as outlined in the table below. In the case of Second Party reports, suppressed information, when available, is retained only in the repository.

Note: Completed "Request for Suppressed Information" forms exchanged via secure email must be purged from CSEC email systems once requesters have retained a hard copy, and the Operational Policy Section has retained a soft copy in a separate folder.

What	Who	Location	Retention Period
Hard copy of the traffic containing the identities attached to the resultant end product	Issuing Analyst	In a locked safe or filing cabinet with limited access	
Suppressed information from reports entered into the suppressed information repository by analysts and Operational Policy staff	Issuing AnalystOperational Policy staff	In the annotation field in the suppressed information repository, accessible only by Operational Policy staff, system administration staff, and report actors	
Completed "Request for Suppressed Information" forms	Operational Policy Section	Retains soft copy in a separate folder accessible only by Operational Policy staff	
	Requesters	 May retain hard/soft copy according Classification markings Departmental procedures thandling of information at 	related to the

8. Request for Release of Suppressed Information Form

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A. Requesting Client's Name	B. Client Title and Department
C. Report Serial Number	D. Date of Request
E. Information Requested	
F. Rationale for Request (please complete all	three questions)
This information is required because it relates a) capabilities/intentions/activities relating to international affairs, defence of	of a foreign person, state, organization or terrorist group
c) use for prevention/identification individual in Canada or abroad d) terrorist activity or threats to the	vinvestigation of a potential threat to the life or safety of an
If the request relates to a potential or actual v	iolation of a Canadian law, please cite the law.
Explain how this information relates directly	to an operating program or activity of your department.
G. Please indicate what action, if any, is being	g contemplated based on this information. (Note that some
actions require prior CSE approval.)	
H. Suppressed Information	
11. Suppressed information	
Released by:	
Comments:	
	nding that the requesting department requires the that this information will be handled in accordance with Act.

ANNEX 1 - Release Outside Canada of Canadian Identity Information Suppressed from SIGINT Reports

A1.1 Introduction

These procedures describe CSEC measures in place to protect the privacy of Canadians in the release outside Canada of Canadian identity information suppressed from SIGINT reports (including Canadian reports that are based on private communications collected by CSEC under the authority of a Ministerial Authorization).

A1.2 Context

Second Parties occasionally request the release outside Canada of Canadian identity information that is suppressed from a Canadian SIGINT report or from a SIGINT report issued by another Second Party. GC clients may also request the release outside Canada of Canadian identity information suppressed from a Canadian or Second Party SIGINT report.

Because of the potential for serious repercussions to Canadian interests, all requests for the release of Canadian identity information outside Canada must be given careful consideration.

A1.3 Description of Release Process

The following table describes the stages involved in the processing of a request to release Canadian identity information (suppressed from SIGINT reports) outside Canada.

Stage	Who does it	Action		
1	Second Party, or GC client	Forwards a detailed request to CSEC's Operational Policy Section. (See A1.4 for content of request.)		
2	Operational Policy staff	Review the request;	and	
		If the request is	Then Staff will	
		Incomplete	Ask Second Party or GC client for additional information.	
		Complete	 Research/gather information related to the request(see A1.5); and Forward a request assessment to the Manager, Operational Policy (see A1.6) 	
3	Manager, Operational Policy		r, Corporate and Operational ecommendation that the request	
4	Dir COP	 Reviews recommended Provides to a construction or deny the requirement. Note: When the requirement is a construction or deny approve or denumble to review the time. Dir COP will 	mendation; recommendation to approve test. uest is extremely time sensitive threat-to-life situation), Dir COP by the request if the series is the request within a reasonable	
5		 Reviews recommender Consults with the CCSEC management Canadian partner 	mendation; ne CCSEC only as necessary. ay consult with counterparts at er agencies including the ty Advisor); and	

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A1.3 Description of Release Process (continued)

Stage	Who does it	Action
6	Operational Policy staff	 Provides reply (which is vetted by the Operational Policy Manager) to Second Party or GC client, which includes a caveat that the information is for research and lead purposes only (see A1.7). Retain request and all related documentation; and Update Metrics table.

Request

A1.4 Content of The request for release of suppressed Canadian identity information must include:

- A detailed rationale which includes:
 - a justification of why the release of the Canadian identity information is in the interest of the requesting allied recipient
 - an explanation of how the requested information relates directly to an operating program or activity of the allied recipient; and
- A description of how the recipient will use the information, and any possible action-on activity taken against a Canadian.

A1.5 D2 Research

As part of the release process, Operational Policy staff must research and gather information related to the request.

Ouestions to ask include but are not limited to:

- Q1. For Canadian SIGINT reports, what is the collection source and type of communication (e.g. a private communication, or a communication of a Canadian located outside Canada)? In particular, is the report based on a private communication collected by CSEC under the authority of an MA?
- Q2. Is there any indication that the Canadian is involved in an unlawful activity?
- O3. Are relevant GC departments concerned about the release of the suppressed information to allied recipients?
- Q4. What are possible implications for Canadians and/or Canadian interests if the suppressed information is released to allied recipients.

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A1.5 D2 Research (continued)

Whom to ask/ where to look:

- (Q1);
- Subject matter experts including the originator of the SIGINT report, CSEC specialists, CSEC Executives, and partner intelligence agencies(Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4); and
- GC clients (directly or via CSEC CRO) who have requested and received the suppressed Canadian identity information (Q2, Q3, Q4).

Note: If no GC client has requested the suppressed information, Operational Policy staff will consult the CROs and/or the CSEC PM (for a CSEC report) and ask that the report be shown to a GC client who may be able to provide the required feedback. The suppressed information will then be provided to the CRO as an advance release (see OPS-1-1 Section 5.2-5.3)

A1.6 Request Assessment Criteria

Operational Policy staff must research and gather information related to request, and provide an assessment of the request to the Manager, Operational Policy. Based on this assessment, the Manager will provide to via Director, Corporate and Operational Policy) a recommendation to approve or deny the request. The request assessment must:

- A. Include the complete request from the Second Party or GC client (see A1.4), which describes:
 - o The rationale, and
 - o Any possible action-on taken against a Canadian.
- B. Show that the requested information relates to one of the following: capabilities/intentions/activities of a foreign person, state, organization or terrorist group relating to international affairs, defence or security

prevention/identification/investigation of a potential threat to the life or safety of an individual terrorist activity or threats to the security of the requesting country

Continued on next page

A1.6 Request Assessment Criteria (continued)



- C) Indicate if the release of the Canadian identity information is essential to understanding the foreign intelligence in the SIGINT report.
- D) Provide any indication that the Canadian (whose information is being suppressed) IS or IS NOT involved in one of the activities listed above (at A1.6-B).
- E) Discuss any concerns or sensitivities that relevant GC departments may have regarding the release of the Canadian information outside Canada.
- F) Identify possible implications for Canadians and/or Canadian interests if the suppressed information is released to allied recipients.

Identify (for Canadian reports) the source of the collection and the type of communication (in particular, if it is a private communication collected by CSEC under the authority of an MA).

A1.7 Caveat to be Included on Reply

The following caveat must appear on all replies to Second Party or GC clients that include Canadian identity information to be released outside Canada:

No further action may be taken with regards to this information without the prior approval of CSEC/Operational Policy. CSEC requests that the Canadian identity information be protected in accordance with the SIGINT community's procedures for handling allied national identities. Furthermore, this information may not be used in affidavits, court proceedings, or for any other legal or judicial purposes without the prior approval of the Chief, CSEC, Questions should be directed to CSEC/Operational Policy @cse-cst.gc.ca).